

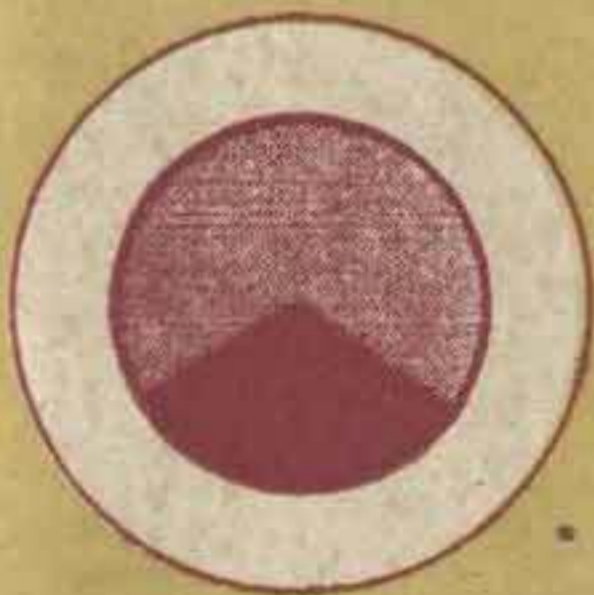
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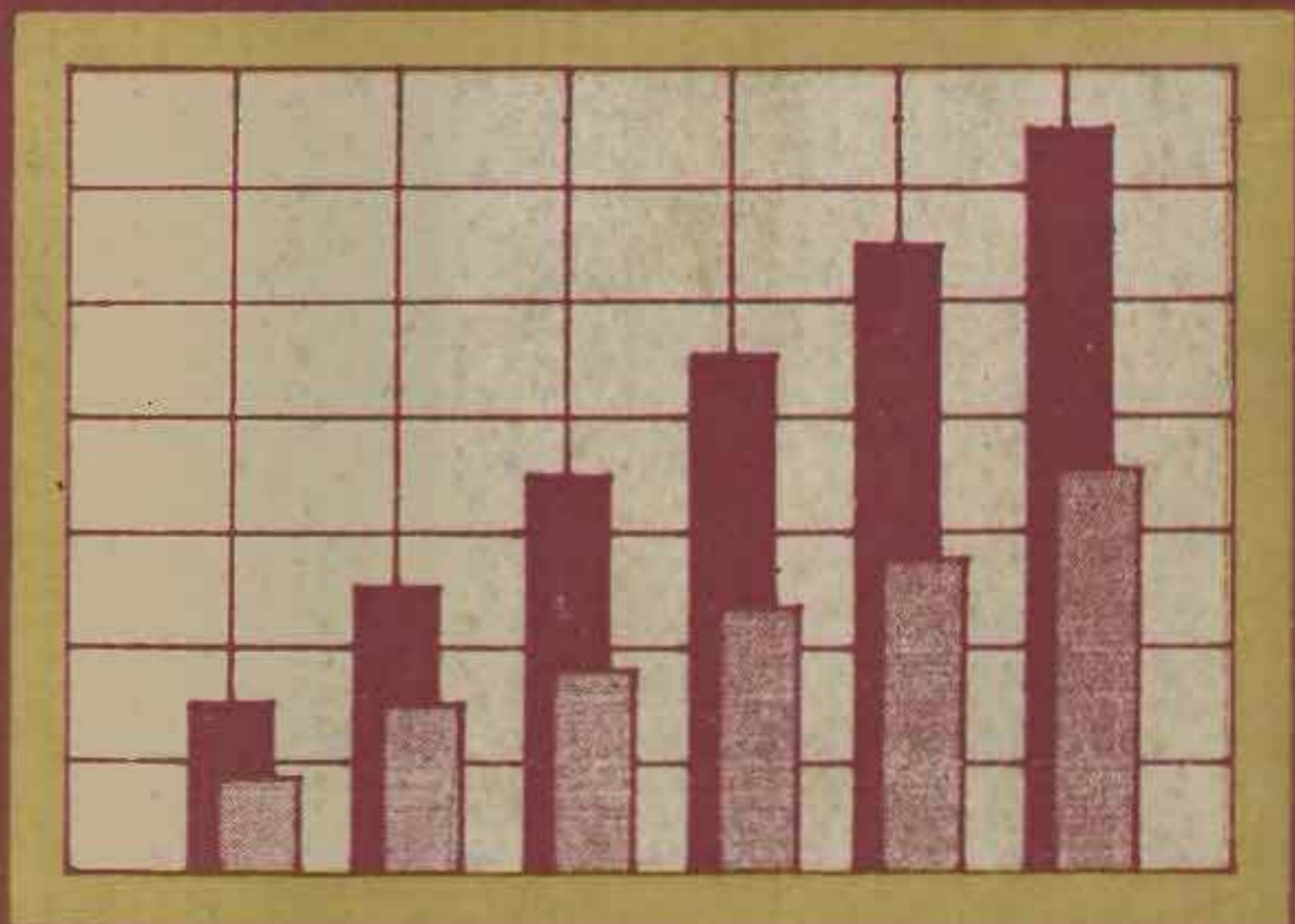
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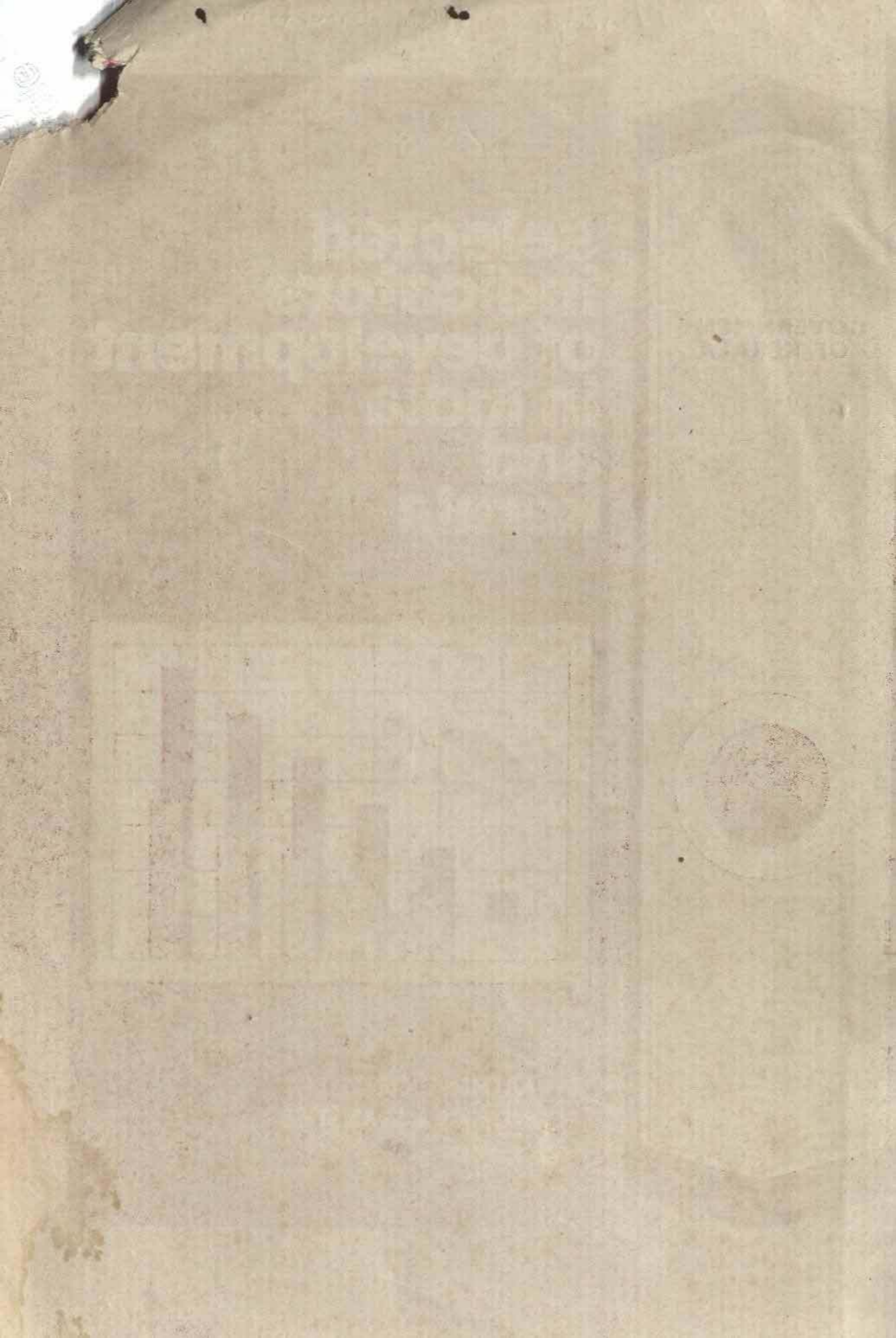
GOVERNMENT
OF KERALA



selected indicators of development in india and kerala



DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
MARCH 1985



PREFACE

The department has been bringing out a number of reports relating to Kerala Economy. Many of them however do not contain data at the All-India level for enabling comparison. It was therefore considered necessary to bring out a brochure on selected indicators of economic development depicting the position of Kerala at the All-India setting. The present one to fulfil the objective was prepared by Smt. K. V. Mariamma, Research Officer and Smt. S. Maya Devi, Documentation Assistant, under the initiative and guidance of Dr. M. Kuttappan, Joint Director.

Hope the publication would be of much use to planners, administrators and researchers.

Trivandrum,
4-3-1985.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
Director of Economics & Statistics.



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PART I

Selected Indicators of Development in India and Kerala

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Reference period</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Kerala</i>	<i>Percentage Share/Index for Kerala</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Area and Population						
1.	Area	'000 Sq. Kms.	1984	3287	39	1.2*
2.	Population	Lakhs	1981	6852	255	3.7*
3.	No. of households	"	1981	1198	44	3.7*
4.	Average size of household	Persons/household	"	5.6	5.8	104
5.	Density of Population	Persons/Sq. km.	"	216	655	303
6.	Sex ratio	Females/1000 Males	"	934	1032	111
7.	Literacy rate					
	Persons	Per cent	"	36.2	70.4	195
	Male	"	"	46.9	75.3	161
	Female	"	"	24.8	65.7	265
8.	Decadal increase in Population	"	1971-81	25.0	19.2	77
9.	Rural Population	"	1981	76.7	81.3	106
10.	Urban Population	"	"	23.3	18.7	80
11.	Proportion of scheduled caste population	"	"	15.7	10.0	64
12.	Proportion of scheduled tribe population	"	"	7.8	1.0	13
13.	Literacy rate of scheduled caste					
	persons	"	"	21.4	56.0	178
	Male	"	"	31.1	62.3	200
	Female	"	"	10.9	49.7	455

* Indicates percentage share of Kerala to all India.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
14.	Literacy rate of scheduled tribe	Persons Per cent	1981	16.3	31.8	194
	Male	" "	" "	24.5	37.5	153
	Female	" "	" "	8.0	26.0	324
15.	Birth rate—Combined	Per '000 persons	1983	33.6	24.9	74
	Rural	" "	" "	35.3	24.9	71
	Urban	" "	" "	28.0	24.6	88
16.	Death rate—Combined	" "	" "	11.9	6.7	56
	Rural	" "	" "	13.0	6.7	52
	Urban	" "	" "	7.7	6.7	87
17.	Infant mortality rate—Combined	Per '000 births	1980	114	40	35
	Rural	" "	" "	124	41	33
	Urban	" "	" "	65	34	52
18.	Married couples per 1000 persons	per '000 persons	1981	169	145	86
19.	Child-woman ratio (children of the age group of 0—4 to 1000 women in the age group 15—49)	per '000 women	1981	546	409	75
20.	Dependency rate (Persons in the age group of 0—14 and 60 and above per 1000 persons in the age group of 15—49)	No. of persons	1981	854	741	87
21.	Mean-age at marriage	years	1981			
	Male	" "	" "	23.4	27.2	116
	Female	" "	" "	18.7	21.0	117
22.	Expectation of life at birth	" "	" "	54	66	122
Workers & Non-workers						
23.	Total main workers	Lakhs	1981	2446	78	3.1*
	Male	" "	" "	1811	56	3.1*
	Female	" "	" "	635	22	3.5*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
24.	Proportion of main workers to total population					
	Persons	Per cent	1981	33.4	26.7	80
	Male	"	"	51.6	41.0	80
	Female	"	"	14.0	12.8	91
25.	Proportion of marginal workers					
	Persons	"	"	3.3	3.8	115
	Male	"	"	1.0	3.8	380
	Female	"	"	5.8	3.8	66
26.	Proportion of non-workers					
	Persons	"	"	63.2	69.5	110
	Male	"	"	47.3	55.1	116
	Female	"	"	80.2	83.4	104
27.	Distribution of main workers					
	(a) Cultivators					
	Persons	"	"	41.6	13.1	31
	Male	"	"	43.7	15.7	36
	Female	"	"	33.2	4.9	15
	(b) Agricultural labourers					
	Persons	"	"	24.9	28.2	113
	Male	"	"	19.6	23.3	119
	Female	"	"	46.2	43.6	94
	Agricultural Sector					
	(a+b) Persons	"	"	66.5	41.3	62
	Male	"	"	63.3	39.0	62
	Female	"	"	79.4	48.5	61
	(c) Household industry workers					
	Persons	"	"	3.5	3.7	106
	Male	"	"	3.2	2.4	76
	Female	"	"	4.6	7.6	166

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(d)	Other workers					
	Persons	Per cent	1981	30.0	55.0	183
	Male	"	"	33.6	58.6	175
	Female	"	"	16.0	43.9	274
	Non-Agricultural Sector:					
	(c+d)					
	Persons	"	"	33.5	58.7	175
	Male	"	"	36.7	61.0	166
	Female	"	"	20.6	51.5	250
	<i>Scheduled Castes:</i>					
28.	Proportion of main workers to total scheduled caste population:					
	Persons	"	"	36.1	36.3	100
	Male	"	"	52.6	49.4	84
	Female	"	"	18.5	28.3	153
29.	Marginal workers:					
	Persons	"	"	3.4	5.8	170
	Male	"	"	1.1	4.8	436
	Female	"	"	6.0	6.8	113
30.	Non-workers:					
	Persons	"	"	60.4	57.9	96
	Male	"	"	46.8	50.8	108
	Female	"	"	75.5	64.8	86
31.	Distribution of main workers (S.C.)					
	(a) Cultivators					
	Persons	"	"	28.2	2.3	8
	Male	"	"	32.1	3.1	10
	Female	"	"	16.1	1.0	6
	(b) Agricultural labourers					
	Persons	"	"	48.7	59.0 58.1	121
	Male	"	"	41.8	52.6	126
	Female	"	"	68.0	66.6	98

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Agricultural Sector						
	(a+b)					
	Persons	Per cent	1981	76.4	60.4	79
	Male	"	"	73.9	55.7	75
	Female	"	"	84.14	67.6	80
(c)	Household industry					
	Persons	"	"	3.3	3.4	103
	Male	"	"	3.2	2.3	72
	Female	"	"	3.6	5.1	142
(d)	Other workers					
	Persons	"	"	20.3	36.2	178
	Male	"	"	22.9	42.0	183
	Female	"	"	12.2	27.3	222
Non-Agricultural Sector						
	(c+d)					
	Persons	"	"	23.6	39.6	168
	Male	"	"	26.1	44.3	190
	Female	"	"	15.9	32.4	204
Scheduled Tribes:						
32.	Proportion of main workers to total scheduled tribe population:					
	Persons	"	"	42.6	40.5	95
	Male	"	"	56.6	50.3	89
	Female	"	"	28.2	30.7	109
33.	Proportion of marginal workers:					
	Persons	"	"	7.3	4.7	64
	Male	"	"	1.5	3.6	240
	Female	"	"	13.1	5.9	45
34.	Proportion of non-workers					
	Persons	"	"	50.2	54.8	109
	Male	"	"	41.9	46.1	110
	Female	"	"	58.7	63.4	108

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
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35. *Distribution of main workers (S.T.)*

(a) Cultivators

Persons	Per cent	1981	54.4	20.5	38
Male	"	"	59.6	26.0	44
Female	"	"	43.9	11.5	26

(b) Agricultural labourers

Persons	"	"	32.7	57.5	176
Male	"	"	26.1	50.3	192
Female	"	"	46.1	69.3	150

Agricultural Sector (a+b)

Persons	"	"	87.1	78.0	90
Male	"	"	85.7	76.3	89
Female	"	"	90.0	80.8	93

(c) Household industry

Persons	"	"	1.4	0.8	57
Male	"	"	1.2	0.6	50
Female	"	"	1.8	1.1	61

(d) Other workers

Persons	"	"	11.5	21.2	164
Male	"	"	13.1	23.1	176
Female	"	"	8.2	18.1	220

Non-Agricultural Sector

Persons	"	"	12.9	22.0	170
Male	"	"	14.3	23.7	166
Female	"	"	10.00	19.2	192

36. No. of applicants in the live register of employment exchanges.

Lakhs	June 1984	229	25	10.9*
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Agriculture Sector						
37.	Proportion ⁰⁷ for forest to total area	Per cent	1980-81	22.2	27.8	125
38.	Proportion of forest to net area sown	"	"	46.1	56.1	122
39.	Proportion of forest to fallow land	"	"	8.1	1.8	22
40.	Proportion of forest to land not available for cultivation	"	"	13.0	9.2	71
41.	Proportion of forest to other uncultivable land	"	"	10.6	5.1	48
42.	Cropping intensity	"	"	12.4	13.2	106
43.	Number of operational holdings	Lakh-Nos.	1976-77	815.2	35.0	4.3*
44.	Area of operational holding	Lakh-Has.	"	1631.6	17.2	1.1*
45.	Average size of holding	Ha.	"	2.00	0.49	24
46.	Area under food crops	Lakh-Has.	1980-81	1254.3	8.3	0.7*
47.	Area under non-food crops	"	"	363.4	12.8	3.5*
48.	Area under food crops as percentage to total cropped area	Per cent	1980-81	77.3	39.1	51
49.	Area under non-food crops as percentage to total cropped area	"	"	22.7	60.9	268
50.	Proportion of irrigated area under crop to total cropped area	"	"	36.0	13.0	36.0
51.	Fertiliser consumption	'000 tonnes	1983-84	7792	130	1.7*
52.	Fertiliser consumption per hectare of gross cropped area.	Kg.	"	44.50	45.1	101

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
53.	Consumption of electricity for agriculture	Million KWH	1979-80	13189	98	0.7*
54.	Proportion of electricity consumption in agriculture to total consumption.	Per cent		16.9	4.0	24
55.	Installation of pumpsets	'000 Nos.	1981-82	3000	30	1.0*
<i>Crop Production</i>						
56.	Rice	Lakh tonnes	1982-83	471	13	2.8*
57.	Total foodgrains	"	"	1283.5	13.3	1.0*
58.	Tapioca	"	"	51	35	68.6*
59.	Coconut	Million nuts	"	6404	3148 3184	50.0*
60.	Arecanut	Nuts without husk ('000 tonnes)		185	43	22.2*
61.	Cashew (Raw)	'000 tonnes	"	100	75	75.0*
62.	Rubber	"	"	165	153	92.7*
63.	Tea	'000 tonnes	1981-82	685	45	6.6*
64.	Coffee	"	"	152	34	22.4*
65.	Cardamom	Tonnes	"	4100	2800	68.2*
66.	Pepper (Black)	'000 tonnes	1982-83	27	25	92.6*
67.	Value of output per hectare from agriculture	Rs.	Average of 1976-77 1978 to 79.	1823	3731	205
68.	Share of agricultural income to total income	Per cent	Average of 1979-80 to 1981-82	35.5	37.4	105

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
69.	Total value of forest produce	Rs. Crores	1978-79	333	30	8.9*
70.	Value of forest produce per hectare	Rs.	1978-79	49	275	561
71.	Total livestock population	Lakh Nos.	1977	3690	50	1.30
	" "	"	1982	N.A.	56	..
72.	Production of milk	Lakh tonnes	1982-83	350	10	2.9*
73.	Per capita milk production	Kg.	"	50	39	78
74.	Poultry population	Lakh Nos.	1977	N.A.	135	..
	" "	"	1982		151	..
75.	Egg production	Million Nos.	1980	12500	962	7.7
76.	Marine fish landings	Lakh tonnes	1983-84	16.5	4.18	26
Non-Agricultural Sector						
77.	No. of non-agricultural enterprises	Lakh Nos.	1980	169.4	8.7	5.1*
78.	Persons usually working in non-agricultural enterprises	"	"	507.0	24.5	4.8*
Industries Sector						
79.	Value of mineral production	Rs. crores	1982	49439	4	0.2
80.	No. of registered working factories	'000 Nos.	June 1981	146.4	9.2	6.3*
81.	Estimated average daily employment	"	"	7112	309	4.3*
82.	Value added by manufacture (in factory sector)	Rs. Crores	1978-79	9582	263	2.7*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
83.	Per capita annual earnings of employees in manufacturing industries	Rs. Lakhs	1979	5971	5696	95
84.	No. of registered small scale industrial units	'000 Nos.	1982	596	21	3.5*
85.	Annual index of industrial production (Base 1970: 100)	No.	March 1983	200	159	79
86.	Average labour cost manday work	Rs.	1978-79	28.0	25.5	91
87.	Employment in organised sector	Lakh Nos.	March 1982	235.0	10.4	4.4*
	(a) Public sector	"	"	159.5	5.2	3.2*
	(b) Private sector	"	"	75.5	5.2	6.9*
88.	No. of industrial disputes	Nos.	1981	2589	103	4.0*
89.	Workers involved in disputes	'000 Nos.	1981	1588	53	3.3*
90.	Mandays lost	Lakh days	"	366	22	6.0*
Energy Sector						
91.	Installed capacity	M.W.	1983-84	38683	1012	2.6*
92.	Power generation	Million K.W.H.	"	1,3,9896	3643	2.6*
93.	Pattern of per capita power consumption:					
	(a) Domestic	K.W.H.	1980-81	13.6	17.8	131
	(b) Commercial	"	"	6.9	7.6	110
	(c) Agriculture	"	"	21.4	3.2	15
	(d) Industrial and miscellaneous	"	"	78.5	78.8	100
	(e) Public lighting	"	"	1.1	1.7	155
	(f) Total consumption	"	"	121.5	109.1	90

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
94.	Villages electrified	Per cent	1984	60	100	167
95.	Consumption of petroleum products	Lakh tonnes	1982-83	337	11	3.3*
Transport & Communications Sector						
96.	Railway—route length	Km.	1982-83	61385	916	1.5*
97.	Railway route length/ '000 Sq. km.	"	"	18.7	23.5	126
98.	Railway route length per lakh population	"	1981	9.0	3.5	39
99.	Total length of highways	'000 kms.	March 1981	1193	97	8.1*
100.	Total road length	"	"	1503	104	6.9*
101.	Total length of PWD roads.	"	"	427	15	3.5*
102.	Road length per lakh of population	Kms.	1978-79	245	369	150
103.	Road length per '000 Sq. Km. of area.	"	"	49	232	473
104.	Total No. of registered motor vehicles	'000 Nos.	1979-80	4273	175	4.1*
105.	Registered motor vehicles per lakh of population	No.	1979-80	638	699	109
106.	No. of public sector passenger vehicles	'000 Nos.	1981-82	167	10	6.0*
107.	Shipping cargo handled at major ports	Lakh tonnes	Average for 1980-81 to 1982-83	885	55	6.2*
108.	Post offices per lakh of population	Nos.	1982-83	21	18	86
109.	Telephone connections	'000 Nos.	1982-83	3215	91	2.8*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Banking Sector						
110.	No. of bank offices	No.	June 1983	42016	2501	5.9*
111.	No. of bank offices per lakh of population	No.	"	6	10	167
112.	Total deposits	Rs. Crores	June 1983	54404	2164	4.0
113.	Per capita deposits	Rs.	"	759	820	108
114.	Total advances	Rs. Crores	"	37049	1449	3.9*
115.	Per capita advances	Rs.	"	517	549	106
116.	Credit-deposit ratio	Per cent	"	68.1	67.0	99
117.	Membership in primary agricultural credit societies	Lakh Nos.	1983 June	633	48	7.6
118.	Percentage of borrowing members	Percent	1983	36.1	38.0	105
Education Sector						
119.	Universities	No.	1982-83	114	4	3.5*
120.	Arts & Science colleges	"	"	3625	129	3.6*
121.	Engineering & technical colleges	"	"	155	6	3.9*
122.	Medical colleges (MBBS only)	"	"	112	4	3.6*
123.	Teachers Training colleges	"	"	511	19	3.7*
124.	Junior colleges	"	"	N.A.	42	..
125.	High Schools	"	"	42776	2147	5.0*
126.	Middle Schools	"	"	123332	2762	2.2*
127.	Primary Schools	"	"	503741	6817	1.4*
128.	Teachers Training School	"	"	908	93	10.2*
129.	Polytechnics	"	"	389	20	5.4*
130.	Teachers in High Schools	'000 Nos.	"	707	81	11.5*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
131.	Teacher-Pupil ratio (High Schools)	No.	1982-83	29	30	103
132.	Teachers in middle Schools	'000 Nos.	"	856	50	5.8*
133.	Teacher-Pupil ratio in (Middle Schools)	No.	"	34	31	91
134.	Teachers in Primary Schools	'000 Nos.	"	1389	50	3.7*
135.	Teacher-pupil ratio (Primary Schools)	No.	"	33	40	121
136.	Enrolment in High Schools**	Lakh Nos.	"	97.1	8.2	8.4*
137.	Enrolment in Middle Schools	"	"	222.1	16.7	7.5*
138.	Enrolment in Primary Schools	"	"	770.4	31.9	4.1*
139.	Percapita Government Expenditure on Education	Rs.	"	66	107	162
Health Sector						
140.	Hospitals	No.	1981-82	6805	980	14.4*
141.	Hospitals per 1000 square kilometre of area	"	"	2.1	25.1	1195
142.	Hospitals per lakh of population	"	"	1.0	3.5	380
143.	Hospital beds	'000 Nos.	"	476	30	6.3*
144.	Hospital beds per lakh of population	"	"	70	119	170
145.	Doctors registered with state medical council	'000 Nos.	1981	269	12	4.5*
146.	Doctors per lakh population	Nos.	"	39	46	118

**Students of IX & X classes only.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
147.	Per capita government expenditure on health	Rs.	1982-83 BE	29	39	135
148.	Sterilisations done	'000 Nos.	1981-82	2792	124	4.4*
149.	IUCD Insertions	„	1981-82	751	21	2.8*
150.	Proportion of effectively protected couple	per cent	March 1983	25.9	33.5	129
151.	Expenditure on family welfare programme	Rs. Crores	1981-82	183.9	6.2	3.4*
152.	Per capita expenditure on health	Rs.	1982-83 RE	34	42	142
153.	Accidental death	'000 Nos.	1980	117.0	2.5	2.1
154.	Accidental death/lakh of population	No.	„	17.6	9.5	54
155.	Suicides	No.	„	41663	3813	9.2*
Income & Expenditure						
156.	Net domestic product at factor cost	Rs. Crores	1981-82	49639	1634	3.3*
157.	„ at current prices	„	„	121989	3718	3.1*
158.	Sectoral contribution at current prices:					
	(a) primary sector	Per cent	„	36.2	39.9	..
	(b) Secondary sector	„	„	24.8	23.8	..
	(c) Tertiary sector	„	„	39.0	36.3	..
159.	Percapita net domestic product at 1970-71 prices:	Rs.	1981-82	715	636	89
160.	„ at current prices	„	„	1758	1447	82
161.	Per capita state tax	Rs.	1982-83 (BE)	131	168	128
162.	Tax-income ratio (State taxes)	Per cent	1980-81	6.2	10.1	163
163.	Share in central taxes to total revenue of state.	„	1982-83 (BE)	„	22.4	..

BE—Budget Estimate; RE—Revised Estimate.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
164.	Per capita expenditure on social & economic services	Rs.	1981-82 BE	76	68	89
165.	Per capita expenditure on health	Rs.	1982-83 RE	34	42	124
166.	Per capita government expenditure on education	Rs.	1982-83	..	107	..
167.	Per capita developmental expenditure	Rs.	1982-83 RE	269	290	108
168.	Per capita non-developmental expenditure	Rs.	1982-83 RE	86	96	112
169.	Per capita total expenditure	Rs.	1982-83 RE	355	386	109
Miscellaneous						
170.	Daily news papers	No.	1981	1264	103	8.2*
171.	Circulation of news papers	Lakh Nos.	1980	509.2	44.8	8.5*
172.	Circulation per thousand literate population	Nos.	1980	206	247	120
173.	Cinema houses	No.	1983-84	12284	1282	10.4*
174.	Cinema houses/lakh of population	No.	1983-84	1.8	5.0	278

PART II

Range of Variations among Major States*

Item (1)	Unit (2)	Year (3)	All-India (4)	Highest (5)	Lowest (7)	Kerala (9)
1. Geographical area	'000 Sq.KM.	1981	3287	Madhya Pradesh	Kerala	39
2. Population	Lakhs	"	6352	Uttar Pradesh	Haryana	255
3. Urban Population	Per cent	"	23.3	Maharashtra	Assam	18.7
4. Density	Persons/ Sq.Km.	"	216	Kerala	Rajasthan	655
5. Decadal increase	Per cent	1971-81	25.0	Assam	Tamilnadu	19.2
6. Sex ratio	Females/ '000 males	1981	933	Kerala	Haryana	1032
7. Proportion of Scheduled Castes	Per cent	1981	15.7	Punjab	Maharashtra	7.1
8. Proportion of Scheduled Tribes	Per cent	"	7.8	Madhya Pradesh	Uttar Pradesh	1.0
9. Birth rate	Per '000 persons	1982	33.6	Uttar Pradesh	Kerala	26.0
10. Death rate	"	"	11.8	Madhya Pradesh	Kerala	6.6
11. Infant mortality rate	Per '000 live births	1980	114	Uttar Pradesh	Kerala	40
12. Literacy rate	Per cent	1981	36.2	Kerala	Rajasthan	24.4
13. Work participation rate (Percentage of main workers to total population)	Per cent	1981	33.4	Andhra Pradesh	Kerala	26.7

* Himachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Jammu & Kashmir, Manipur, Meghalaya and Tripura are excluded.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
14. Per capita net cultivated area	Ha.	79-80	N.A.	Rajasthan	0.4	Kerala	0.1	0.1
15. Net area sown as percentage of reporting area	Per cent	80-81	46.1	Punjab	83.3	Assam	33.8	56.1
16. Income generated in agriculture per hectare of cropped area.	Rs.	"	2229	Kerala	4584	Rajasthan	1206	4584
17. Percentage of net area irrigated to net cultivated area.	Per cent	80-81	26.6	Punjab	78.1	Kerala	10.4	10.4
18. Per capita milk production	Kg.	82-83	49.8	Punjab	209.3	Orissa	11.9	39.0
19. Bank offices per lakh of population	No.	"	6	Punjab	60	Assam	3	10
20. Per capita bank deposits	Rs.	1983	759	Punjab	1690	Assam	271	820
21. Credit deposit ratio in banks	Per cent	1983	68.1	Tamilnadu	95.5	Punjab	41.4	67.0
22. Per capita income at current prices	Rs.	81-82	1758	Punjab	3164	Bihar	995	1447
23. " at 1970-71 prices	Rs.	81-82	715	Punjab	1443	Bihar	448	636
24. Generation of electricity	Million K.W.H.	82-83	131558	Maharashtra	21032	Assam	888	4491
25. Per capita consumption of power	K.W.H.	81-82	143	Punjab	304	Assam	45	119
26. Total length of roads per 100 Sq. K.M. of area	K.M.	78-79	49	Kerala	232	Rajasthan	18	232

Item	Unit	Year	All-India	Highest	Lowest	Kerala		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
27. Railway route length per '000 Sq.K.M. of area	K.M.	82-83	18.7	Punjab	43	Orissa	12.7	23.5
28. Post offices per lakh of population	No.	82-83	21	Andhra Pradesh	30	Bihar	15	18
29. Job seekers in employment exchanges	Lakhs	July '84.	232	West Bengal	40	Haryana	4	25
30. Per capita expenditure on health.	Rs.	82-83 (RE)	34	Rajasthan	52	Bihar	20	42
31. Per capita state government expenditure on education.	Rs.	82-83 (RE)	66	Kerala	107	Uttar Pradesh	42	107

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Government of Kerala

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