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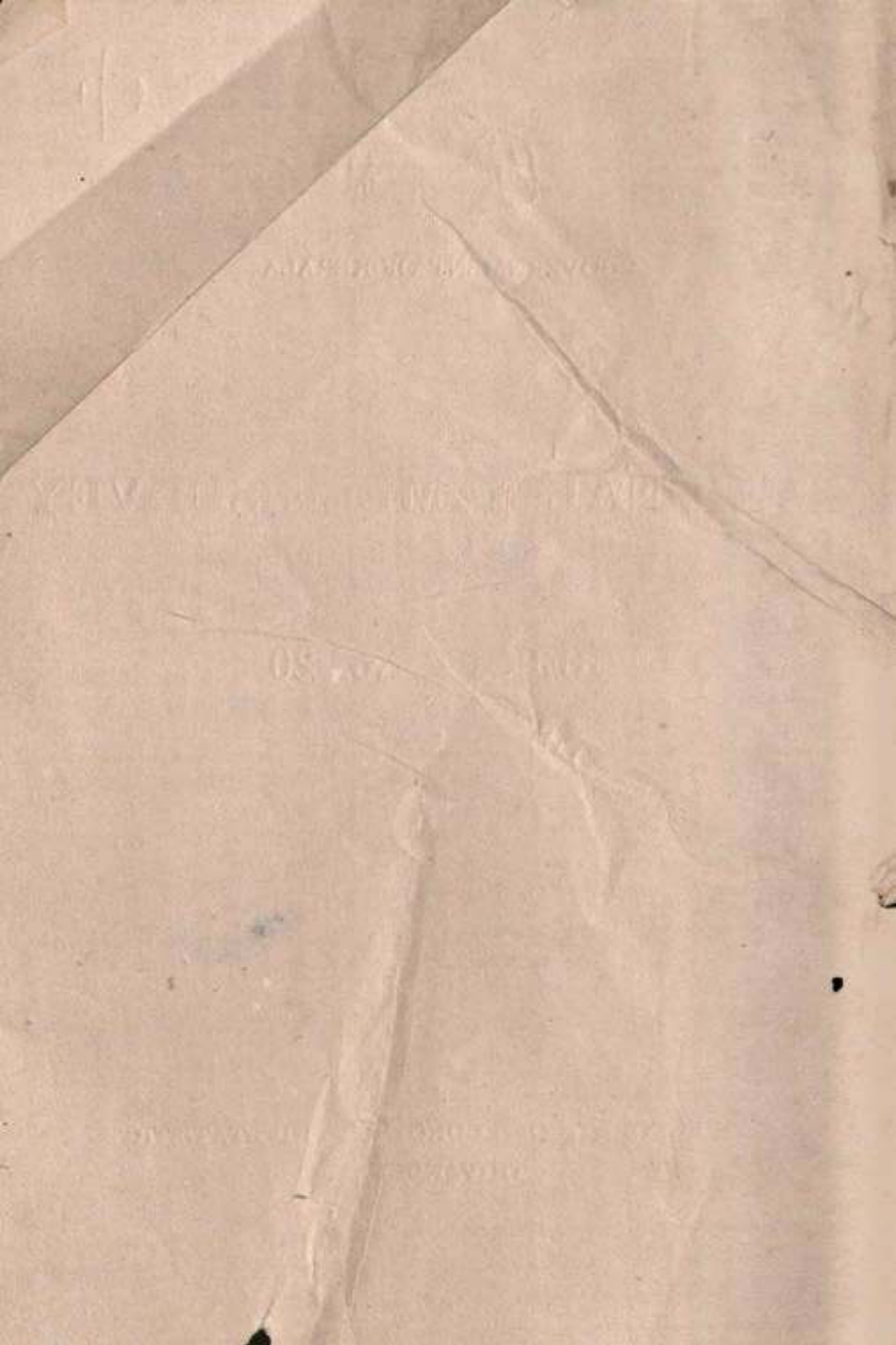


GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

REPORT No. 20

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM



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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

REPORT No. 20

SOME SUMMARY INFORMATION ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

*(Based on 27th Round National Sample Survey
October 1972—September 1973)*

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM
JUNE 1978

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

SUMMARY INFORMATION

ON

**The Survey on employment and unemployment
N. S. S. 27th round October 1972—September 1973**

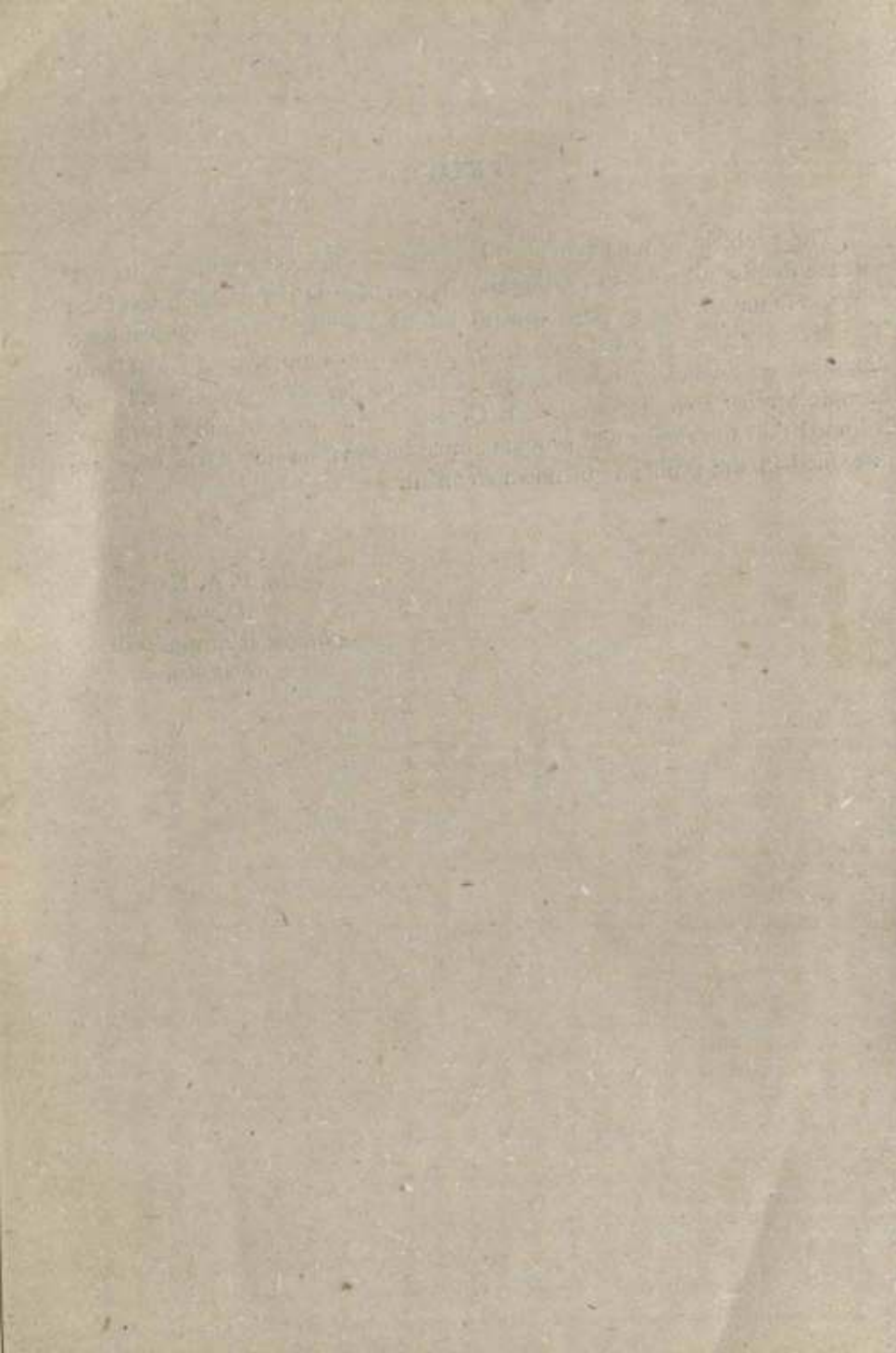
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PREFACE

The problem of unemployment is of constant interest because of its persistence despite all efforts to extinguish it. In Kerala the problem has been of a severe nature and perhaps among the Indian States it was severest here. The present report is based on a sample survey on Employment and Unemployment conducted by this Bureau as part of the 27th round National Sample Survey covering the period October 1972 to September 1973. It is hoped that the report will provide ample information to those who are interested in the problem of unemployment.

DR. P. A. NAIR,
Director,
Bureau of Economics &
Statistics.



HIGHLIGHTS

During 1972-73, a Sample Survey on Employment and Unemployment was conducted by this Bureau as part of the 27th round National Sample Survey. The survey covered 360 census villages and 144 urban blocks. The field work of the survey covered the period October 1972 to September 1973. The results of this survey are presented in this report.

The estimates of employment-unemployment given in this report relate to all persons of age 5 and above in the State (about 13.37% of the total population is of age below 5 years as per 1971 census). As for most persons, the nature of employment varies from day to day, the activity usually pursued by each person over a long period in the past and which were likely to continue in future were enumerated. The responses from the persons are summarised in the tables A and B presented here.

The projected population of the State as on April 1973 is 222.35 lakhs. The persons of age 5 and above is estimated to be 192.62 lakhs. By applying the rates estimated from the sample (percentage to the total population) to the projected population, the estimates of the total number of persons usually employed, chronically unemployed and those out of labour force have been built up.

Out of the estimated population of 192.62 lakhs of age 5 and above, 122.93 lakhs reportedly do not do any work (gainfully) and also do not offer themselves for work. They are said to be not in the labour force. The remaining 69.69 lakhs persons constitute the labour force, that is, they are in the labour market, either as workers or persons available for work.

Persons in the labour force numbering 69.69 lakhs are thus classified broadly into two sub-groups (1) Employed persons (total of 1 (i) to 1 (iv) of the table A and (2) Unemployed persons. The persons classified under 1 (i) and 1 (iii) in the first sub-group, namely persons working in own farm or non-farm business and regular salaried or wage workers, work more or less fully and have a stable employment. They number 50.02 lakhs. Persons under 1 (ii) i.e., helpers in farm and non-farm business, number 3.14 lakhs. It is possible that quite a number of them may not be having enough work throughout the period. Persons under 1 (iv) (casual wage workers) numbering 29.34 lakhs do not have a stable employment. They may be intermittently unemployed and seeking work. Out of these 29.34 lakhs casual wage workers, 25.97 lakhs are in rural areas and 3.37 lakhs in urban areas.

The employed persons numbering 65.25 lakhs constitute 93.63% of the labour force of which 55.57 lakhs are in rural areas and 9.62 lakhs in urban areas. Of this 65.25 lakhs employed, 48.10 lakhs are males and 18.15 lakhs females. The unemployed persons that is persons not working but

seeking or available for work number 4.44 lakhs (males 2.98 lakhs and females 1.46 lakhs) of which 3.66 lakhs are in rural areas and 0.78 lakhs in urban areas. These 4.44 lakhs who are reported to have no work and are seeking or available for work may be said to be chronically unemployed.

It is a fact that a large number of persons particularly the wage and salary earners and small artisans in rural areas, and the self employed in small enterprises and casual workers in urban areas intermittently become idle for lack of work and keep their enterprises shut or lose their job and or are out in search of work. In order to measure the nature and extent of this kind of intermittent or seasonal unemployment the details of activities pursued by persons during the week previous to the day of Investigation in the household were also collected. As the survey was conducted in four sub-rounds of three months duration each, roughly covering the four different seasons of the year, the data collected can be taken to represent the overall position. The data thus collected are also tabulated and the estimates are given separately. These are estimates in person weeks or number of persons per week. Each of the sub-round estimates expressed in percentage of persons weeks represent the average weekly situation during the period of different sub-round and the combined estimates represent the average weekly situation over the entire survey period of one year. The relevant estimates can be seen from Table B.

TABLE-A

N.S.S. 27TH ROUND—1972-73

Distribution of Persons of Age 5 and above by Usual Activity Status (Lakhs)

Usual Activity Status	Rural		Total	Urban		Total	State		Total
	Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. Employed persons:									
(i) Working in own farm or non-farm business	15.21	3.04	18.25	2.03	0.40	2.43	17.24	3.44	20.68
(ii) Helpers in farm or non-farm business	1.83	0.87	2.70	0.25	0.19	0.44	2.08	1.06	3.14
(iii) Regular salaried or wage workers	6.81	1.84	8.65	2.82	0.62	3.44	9.63	2.46	12.09
(iv) Working as Casual Wage workers	16.66	9.31	25.97	2.49	0.88	3.37	19.15	10.19	29.34
Sub Total	40.51	15.06	55.57	7.59	2.09	9.68	48.10	17.15	65.25
II. Unemployed persons:									
(not working but seeking or available for work)		1.20	3.66	0.52	0.26	0.78	2.98	1.46	4.44
III. Total Labour Force									
(I and II)		16.26	59.23	8.11	2.35	10.46	51.08	18.61	69.69
IV. Not in Labour force		65.20	102.11	7.55	13.27	20.82	44.46	78.47	122.93
V. Total Est. population of age 5 and above	79.88	81.46	161.34	15.66	15.62	31.28	95.54	97.08	192.62

TABLE-B

N.S.S. 27TH ROUND—1972-73

Percentage of working, seeking but available and neither seeking nor available person weeks by current activity status and sex

Sub-round	Persons week working			Person week seeking but available for work			Persons week neither seeking nor available for work		
	Male (2)	Female (3)	Total (4)	Male (5)	Female (6)	Total (7)	Male (8)	Female (9)	Total (10)
URBAN									
I. October-December 1972	49.97	11.95	30.64	3.15	2.76	2.95	46.88	85.29	66.41
II. January-March 1973	47.35	12.16	29.84	5.61	2.37	4.00	47.04	85.47	66.16
III. April-June 1973	47.94	13.64	30.50	3.22	1.40	2.30	48.84	84.96	67.20
IV. July-September 1973	47.38	14.87	30.78	5.52	2.23	3.84	47.10	82.90	65.58
Total October 1972 to September 1973	48.08	13.24	30.44	4.46	2.17	3.30	47.46	84.59	66.58
RURAL									
I. October-December 1972	51.16	19.15	34.73	2.59	1.30	1.93	46.25	79.56	63.34
II. January-March 1973	51.07	16.71	33.40	3.48	2.22	2.82	45.45	81.07	63.78
III. April-June 1973	51.53	17.65	33.67	3.68	1.54	2.54	44.79	81.81	63.79
IV. July-September 1973	48.65	16.96	32.19	2.77	1.78	2.25	48.58	81.26	65.56
Total October 1972 to September 1973	50.62	17.65	33.52	3.12	1.70	2.38	46.26	80.65	64.10

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

SOME SUMMARY INFORMATION

ON

THE SURVEY ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

NSS: 27th Round: October 1972—September 1973
(Preliminary and Provisional)

SECTION 1

Introduction, Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

1.0 In the twenty-seventh round of the National Sample Survey (NSS) a country-wide comprehensive survey on the nature and extent of employment and unemployment was conducted. Since 1962-63 the NSS have discontinued as an annual programme, the survey on employment and unemployment in rural areas. *The labour force survey in urban areas, however, continued till twenty-third round (1968-69). The conceptual frame work of the preceding series of employment—unemployment surveys in rural and urban areas was based on the Standard ON LABOUR FORCE SURVEYS prescribed by the Central Statistical Organisation (C.S.O.)

1.1 Since 1960 the users of the data on NSS employment surveys started questioning their reliability. There were "considerable divergence of opinion regarding appropriate definitions of yardsticks for measuring unemployment and under-employment". Doubts were raised in regard to the applicability of the CSO Standard in the surveys to be conducted in countries like India. These doubts and queries became the cause of concern in view of the fact that the estimates of the employment and under-employment worked out on the basis of the Census, the NSS and the Employment Exchange data were widely differing from one another and the NSS estimates, compared to other estimates, were consistently lower. The necessity, therefore, was keenly felt for suitable re-orientation of the concepts and approach of the enquiry that would lead to the recognition and proper reflection in the survey of the "extremely heterogeneous" character of "the labour supply available to the Indian Economy" which the standard Concepts (CSO) could not adequately satisfy.

* The N. S. S. employment and unemployment surveys in rural areas were discontinued after the 17th round, although in the 18th, 19th and also in some subsequent rounds some broad information on the subject were collected through the integrated household schedules 16 and 17.

1.2 The Planning Commission set up in August 1968 an Expert Committee on unemployment estimates with Prof. M.L. Dantwalla as its Chairman and asked the Committee to go into all the relevant issues involved in the measurement of unemployment and under-employment and to recommend, for adoption in surveys, an alternative conceptual frame work and a changed procedure of enquiry. The Expert Committee submitted its Report in March 1970.

1.3 The NSSO Governing Council in its meeting held on 16-17th April, 1971 decided to conduct a household survey on employment and unemployment as the principal subject of enquiry in the twenty-seventh round of NSS keeping in view the main recommendations of the Expert Committee. A technical working group set up by the NSSO Governing Council framed an appropriate schedule for the enquiry and also worked out the procedure of data collection which were finally approved by the Governing Council in its meeting held in November 1971. The draft schedule was put to a pre-survey trial by the survey staff of Field Operations Division (FOD), NSSO before it was made ready for the actual survey.

1.4 The Government of Kerala participated in the NSS 27th round programme on an equal matching basis to get more reliable estimates for the State.

1.5 The sample design of the survey was stratified two stage with villages and urban blocks being the first stage units respectively in rural and urban sectors. In both the sectors, the households were the second stage units ^{**}. In Kerala 360 villages and 144 urban blocks were selected as the first stage units for the Central Sample. An equal No. was selected for the State Sample also. The design was made self-weighting at the sub-stratum and region level for rural areas and sub-stratum and State level for urban areas ^{**}. On an average 12 households per sample village/block were selected in each of which the schedule of enquiry was canvassed.

1.6 The survey work was started in October 1972 and continued upto September 1973. The survey period was divided into 4 sub-rounds (which together covers one full year, i.e., four agricultural seasons, obviously both peak and lean period having been included) each being of three months duration. The sample units were so staggered over the four sub-rounds that valid estimates could be built up for each of the sub-rounds separately. Presentation of sub-round-wise estimates for different characteristics of population has, therefore, been possible.

^{**}. A Note on sample design and estimation procedure is given in Appendix I.

^{**}. How sub-stratum and Regions have been formed are explained in the Note given in Appendix I.

1.7 The NSSO Governing Council set up a Working Group to draw and finalise the tabulation plan of this survey. The tabulation plan approved by the NSS Governing Council provided for cross tabulation of different characteristics of population so that the tabulated data could be made amenable to an "in-depth" study of the anatomy of employment and unemployment for the country as a whole at regional and State levels.

1.8 Information from about 26,300 individual members belonging to about 4,400 sample households of the State (in the State Sample) have been collected. The tabulation of the data has been done partly manually and partly mechanically. The estimated broad results (in percentages) are being presented in this Brochure. Higher priorities have been assigned to the preparation of some tables while the other tables got lesser priorities in tabulation. The publication of the full survey results will, therefore, be made in phases.

Conceptual Frame-work of Data Collection

1.9 The CSO Standard, which was considered as the guide line for the earlier NSS employment and unemployment surveys, prescribed classification of population into categories such as 'Employed', 'Unemployed' and 'Not in labour force' on the basis of the recorded data on activity (or inactivity) of the household members during the varying (or moving) reference weeks.

1.10 The Expert Committee specially recommended to abandon this procedure of classification, as the Committee argued that "the percentage of unemployed reported in a given NSS round is an average of the varying weekly situations recorded for different periods during the year over which the investigation is spread. There is no reason to believe that those classified as unemployed during the specific reference week preceding the date of survey of a household or households would necessarily be without work throughout the year. The fact that the sample is spread over the entire year does not remove this limitation; it means an aggregation of the weekly situations in regard to the unemployment status of individuals rather than the continuing unemployment of the same set of individuals" *6. As an alternative approach, they recommended that on the basis of the recorded data on varying weekly situations of individuals some measure of level or rate of unemployments/under-employment during different periods of time or seasons in a year might be built up and that too in further disaggregated form.

Classification of Population on the basis of Current Status

1.11 In this survey an attempt has been made, as the accompanying data will show, to interpret in the line of the recommendation of the Expert Committee, the data on the classification of individual members of the households during the varying reference weeks by current status as: (a) working person weeks; (b) seeking person weeks; (c) not seeking but available person

*6. Report of the Experts Committee 1970, Page 16.

weeks and (d) not available person-weeks. In the earlier NSS employment surveys, the working person-weeks were interpreted as number of working (or gainfully employed) persons; the seeking and not seeking but available person-weeks were interpreted as number of persons working and available (or unemployed) and not available person-weeks were interpreted as number of persons not available for work (or persons out of labour force). The Expert Committee "Felt that the method of working out "equivalent full time unemployment" from partial period of unemployment was arbitrary". Of course, on the basis of some valid assumptions, one may deflate the data on personweeks under different status as described above into number of persons employed, unemployed or number out of labour force. But one should perhaps desist from straightway equating the data on person-weeks under each of the activity categories mentioned above as data on number of persons under each of such activity status category.

Weekly-day-to-day labour time disposition

1.12 Data on labour time disposition of persons reported as working or seeking and also persons not seeking but available for gainful work during the reference week have been collected in this Survey. In the earlier NSS employment-unemployment surveys, similar data on day-to-day labour time disposition of only those individuals members who were classified as working (or employed) during the reference week were collected. The purpose of collection of such data was to get a quantitative measure of the extent of under-employment (and not unemployment, as the individuals already reported themselves as employed during the reference week). In this survey the data on day-to-day labour time disposition were collected for both individuals recorded as working and also for those seeking or available for work. Thus the base population for data on day to-day labour time disposition were those reported as belonging to labour force (persons working, seeking and not seeking but available taken together) during the reference week. Secondly, in the present survey (as also in the earlier NSS employment survey) data on current status of the every individual of the base population were collected for each day of the week, or in other words, day instead of one week was the unit of classification and measurement. All these information on the day-to-day labour time disposition of persons reported as belonging to labour force will give: 1. the rate or level of the net employment content of the population in labour force during the week; 2. the unemployment content of the same population during the week and also; 3. the rate of withdrawal from the economic activity of labour force population during the reference week.

1.13 As for the estimation of the rates described above, the unit of measurement is day, the respective rates have been measured in terms of person-days and not in terms of persons (as was done in tabulation and presentation of data of earlier NSS employment-unemployment surveys). The data on day-to-day labour time disposition of persons who belonged to labour force during the varying reference weeks will have different components: (a) person-days

working during the week, (b) person-days seeking, (c) person-days available during the week and (d) person-days not available for gainful work (out of labour force) during the reference week.

1.14. As intensity of work on a particular day might be different for different individuals, a further probing enquiry was made in this survey in regard to the work content of each activity status that the person was having on each day of the reference week and accordingly data on intensity of work, in qualitative terms, were collected. In the earlier NSS Surveys, similar data on intensity expressed in terms of hours in a day were collected. But in view of criticism that intensity in terms of hours carrying very little meaning when they are used as a yardstick for measuring the work content in rural agriculture, its usefulness in respect of Urban areas notwithstanding, a qualitative measure, such as, full and half ('full' for a full day work and 'half' for a half day work) was used for the measurement of intensity of work in a day. The criterion to decide what was 'full' and what was 'half' was rested on the judgement of the informant who would be reporting on the intensity of day's work. Of course, restriction was imposed that persons working for less than 1 hour of work in a day should not be treated as working with 'half' intensity on that day. It was also implied, in the adoption of the above procedure, that one person might have 'half' intensity in two different kind of statuses on a single day but can not have three different statuses with 'half' intensity on the same day.

Classification of population on the basis of enduring Status (Usual status)

1.15 Besides collection of data for the purpose of measuring the rate or level of employment, unemployment and under-employment in the country, the data on enduring status of the population i.e. the status which prevailed over a long period in the past and which is also likely to continue in future, have been collected in this survey for each individual member of the households. For an economically backward country having her mainstay in traditional agriculture, a bench-mark data on the employment-unemployment pattern can only be built-up on the basis of classification of individual by their enduring statuses. The terminology used in this survey for this enduring status is usual status. This was not a new terminology that was used in this survey. Indian Census had been using this concept till the 1951 Census. Subsequently of course, in the Census a sort of mixed current-cum-usual status concept has been in use. NSS also, along with current status concept (or labour force concept), adopted the usual status concept for the classification of population in the first country-wide survey on employment and unemployment in the NSS, Ninth Round (1955). The data furnished by the present survey on the basis of classification of individuals by usual Status will give the estimates of number of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force with reference to a long period in the past, say, one year. The estimates of unemployed obtained on the basis of Usual Status classification will perhaps indicate the number of persons who are chronically unemployed.

Probing Questions

1.16 With a view to having a realistic analysis and study of the data on the distribution of population by usual status, a kind of back ground information highlighting different aspects of the usual work pattern of persons categorised under one usual status or the other, different sets of probing questions were formulated, each set being relevant for a particular set of individuals classified under a particular usual status category. The data on usual status, read and analysed concurrently with the tabulated answers of the probing questions will bring into clearer relief the exact employment-unemployment profile of the population. As an illustration some of the probing questions put to individuals who were assigned a particular usual status code are given below:—

<i>Usual Status category</i>	<i>Description of probing question</i>
(a) 11 and 12 (working in own farm/ in household, non-farm enterprise or profession)	1. Whether worked regularly throughout the year? 2. Whether also work in own non-farm/enterprise, profession/own farm? 3. Whether also seek or available for work as wage or salary earners? 4. Whether seeking work within or outside village/town?
(b) 13 and 14 (working as regular salaried employee or wage labourer in farm/ regular salaried employee or wage labourer in non- farm enterprise or pro- fession either in public or domestic sector)	1. Whether full-time or part-time wage paid/salaried employee? 2. Whether in temporary or permanent employment? 3. Whether also seeking work and if seeking, whether seeking within or outside village/town?
(c) 15 (working as casual wage labourer)	1. Whether seeking or available for wage/salaried employment? 2. Whether seeking employment in agriculture or in non-agricultural activity. 3. If seeking, how long seeking and what efforts have been making in search of work ? 4. Whether willing to accept employment outside village/town or within village/town?

- (d) 21
(not working but seeking or available for employment)
1. Whether seeking work for the first time? How long seeking? What efforts have been making in search of work?
 2. Whether farm or non-farm employment sought? Whether sought employment within/outside village/town?

1.17 The answers to the probing questions were sought in such a manner that those were either in categorical affirmative or negative. It would obviously be seen that the distribution of population by usual status would present only the broad contours of their work pattern. But this distribution when analysed with the respective answers of persons belonging to different usual status categories will unfold the real content of their work-pattern profile. Thus, instead of making a lop-sided inference on the basis of partial information on activity pattern averaged out from varying weekly situations obtaining for different individual members of households, the inferences drawn after collation of three different kinds of information—(a) weekly labour time disposition of population in labour force, (2) distribution of population by usual status and (3) the answers to the relevant probing questions put to persons having a particular usual status will be more meaningful and will perhaps reflect the reality of the employment unemployment situation in the country.

Definition of some important terms adopted in the Survey:

1.10 The definition of terms used in the survey are as follows:

(a) *Household*: The *Household* was defined as consisted of individuals normally living together under the same roof and taking meal in the same kitchen.

(b) *Industry*: The sector of economic activity in which a person works is the *Industry* of the person.

(c) *Occupation*: The nature or type of work performed by a person is termed as the *Occupation* of the person.

(d) *Normal Member*: The *Normal Members* constituted of those who usually resided in the same household and used to take food in the same kitchen. They included temporary stay-aways and excluded temporary visitors.

(e) *Current Status** The *Current Status* has been defined as the activity status of an individual during a particular point or period of time. For this survey the current status will refer to the current activity status of persons during the *week* proceeding the date of survey. For assigning the appropriate Current Status code to a particular person who was having concurrently two

*The description of Current and usual status and the corresponding codes adopted for this survey is given in Appendix II.

different statuses during the reference week the status which occupied relatively more labour time than the other will be his Current Status for recording entries in the Schedule.

(f) *Usual Status*: The *Usual Status* has been defined as the enduring activity status of a person i.e. the activity status which prevailed for a long period in the past and which was also likely to continue in future. But in the case of person whose last enduring status ceased in the recent past and he or she assumed a new status which was also likely to continue in future, the status which the person assumed lately was considered to be his *Unusual Status*.

(g) *Currently Working*: A person found to be engaged in his own farm/enterprise/profession etc., or were in employment in other's farm/enterprise/profession etc., or were in casual employment in agricultural/non-agricultural activities or was working as helper in household farm/non-farm enterprise during the reference week was termed *Currently Working* (or currently in gainful employment.) Included in the above category were those persons who temporarily abstained from work on any day of the reference week or during the whole period of the week due to sickness or other reasons without having been disengaged or left from the work or employment.

(h) *Usually Working*: A person found to be usually (i.e., over a long period) engaged in his own farm/enterprise/profession etc., or were usually in employment in other's farm/enterprise/profession etc., or was usually on casual employment in agricultural/non-agricultural activities or had been working in household farm/non-farm enterprise as helper was termed *Usually Working* (or Usually in gainful employment).

(i) *Currently seeking employment*: A person who was having no work and made some tangible effort in search of employment on any day of the reference week or during the whole reference week was termed as *Currently seeking employment* (or currently unemployed).

(j) *Currently not seeking but available for employment*: A person who was having no work and though did not actively seek work or employment but was available for employment at the prevailing rate of remuneration was termed *not seeking but available for employment* (or *Currently Unemployed*).

(k) *Usually Seeking Employment*: A person who was having no work or employment for a long period and had been making some efforts in search of employment for fairly long time was termed *usually seeking employment* (or usually unemployed).

(l) *Usually not seeking but available for employment*: A person who was having no work or employment for a long period and though had not been actively seeking work or employment but had been available for employment at the prevailing rate of remuneration was termed *usually not seeking but available for employment* (or usually unemployed).

(m) *Currently not available for work*: A person who was having no work or employment and at the same time was not either seeking or available for work or employment for various reasons in any day of the reference week or for the whole period of the week was termed as *currently not available for work* (or currently out of labour force).

(n) *Usually not available for work*: A person who was having no work or employment and at the same time and not been either seeking or available for work or employment for various reasons during the long period in the past was termed as *usually not available for work* (or usually out of labour force).

SECTION II

General

2.0 Out of the 47 tables (9 tables on household characteristics and 38 tables on employment—unemployment characteristics of individual household members) of the approved tabulation plan 2 tables on household characteristics and 12 tables on employment—unemployment characteristics of individual household members are presented. The remaining tables will be presented separately.

2.1 Tables 00 & 0.1 are prepared on household characteristics. Region-wise, sub-sample and sub-round-wise and combined estimates are given for table 00 and region-wise and combined estimates for 0.1. For this survey the State has been divided into two regions, the northern region (code No. 431) comprising the four districts, Cannanore, Kozhikode, Malappuram, Palghat and the southern region (code No. 432) comprising the remaining 7 districts.

All the tables (1) to (12) except table No. 8 and 9 are presented separately for rural and urban areas. Tables 8 and 9 contain estimates only for urban and rural areas respectively. The tables were prepared for both regions combined.

2.2 In all the tables except tables 00. & 0.1 on household characteristics, the population of ages 5 and above have only been covered. As no data relating to different employment-unemployment characteristics have been recorded for the population of 0-4 (years) they have been excluded for compiling the above tables.

2.3 Table No. 00—The percentage distribution of households and normal members in the households and economically active persons (those normally engaged in gainful activity plus those who are either normally looking for or available for gainful work. i.e., persons having usual activity category (Code 11 to 21) by monthly per capita expenditure are given in this table. The details of households are given in Col.2; about normal members in Col. 3 and 4 and that of the economically active persons in Col. 6 of this table.

2.4 Table No. 01—In this table the percentage distribution of households, normal members and economically active persons by various occupation groups are given.

2.5 *Table 1—In this survey, information was collected from different individual members of the households pertaining to their activities (inactivities) during the varying (moving) reference weeks. All such person weeks have been distributed by different activity categories used in the surveys viz. person week working, person week seeking work, person week not seeking but available for work and person weeks not available for work.

The general-cum-technical education group codes under Col.1 have been explained in item A of Appendix II. The group codes have been arranged in ascending order. Under each group codes sub-round-wise data are given. The distribution of person weeks for each sub-rounds are also given separately.

2.6 Table No. 2—The detailed day-to-day labour time disposition of person already categorised as either working or not working but seeking or available for work during the varying (moving) reference weeks, were collected in this survey. i.e. each one of these persons was further categorised for each day of reference weeks as either (a) working or (b) not working but seeking or (c) neither working nor seeking but available for work or (d) not available for work. In this table the total available labour force days (which is shown as 100) i.e., the seven days of the week multiplied by the total number of persons categorised as working and those categorised as not working but seeking or available, have been shown (taking day as the unit of measurement as distributed by (a) number of person days working (b) number of person days seeking (c) number of person days not seeking but available and (d) number of person days not available for work during the reference week. Sub-round-wise distribution under each general-cum-technical education group codes are given.

2.7 Table No. 3—This table is just an extension of the table 2. The basic information which is furnished in this table is whether a particular activity status assigned to a person (belonging to labour force during the reference week) on a day lingered for the full day or for half of the day and to what proportion the full labour force days (shown as 100) and half labour force days (shown as 100) of the week are distributed between different broad activity categories (a) working (b) not working but seeking (c) neither working nor seeking but available for work and (d) neither working nor available for work). Sub-round-wise details under each per capita expenditure group and all expenditure groups combined are given. The per capita expenditure groups are explained in Appendix II as item e.

2.8 Table No. 4—The average weekly earnings (not average wage rate) of wage and salary earners from all occupations pursued by them during the varying reference week have been presented in this table separately for each general-cum-technical education group, for different sub-rounds.

2.9 Table No. 5—In this table is shown the distribution of population according to general-cum-technical education groups by broad usual activity status category after suitably grouping the detailed usual status categories used in the survey i.e. the activity category which prevailed in the past and which is likely to continue also in future (usually working, usually not working but seeking or available; usually not working and not available).

2.10 Table No. 6—This table has two sections, the left hand section (col. 2 to 7) relates to persons having activity status code 11 (working in own farm) and the right hand section (col. 8-13) relates to persons having usual activity

category 12 (working in household non-farm enterprise/profession). The persons, working throughout the year and also worked in non-farm/own farm enterprises are distributed according to sex and age group. The distribution of persons for all ages is given separately.

2.11 Table No. 7—The extent of idleness of persons having the usual activity category 11/12 has been shown in this table. This has two sections. The left hand section shows the proportion of those having idle time in their own farm/household non-farm enterprise or profession, usually working or seeking work or available for work for wages in others farm/enterprise and the right hand section col 3 to 8 shows the proportion of them worked or sought work or was available for work for various no. of days group. Separate figures are given for illiterate (code 1) and for literates upto middle (code 2 to 4).

2.12 Table 8—In this table the proportion of persons having usual activity category code 13/14 (ie. working as wage and salary earners in farm/non-farm enterprise or profession) and working full time as paid employee is given according to their general education status. This table also shows the proportion of those not trying to change present employment seeking or available for wage/salaried employment and not seeking or available for wage salaried employment. The estimates in this table will show the extent of under employment (both visible and disguised) among wage and salary earners. This table is prepared only for urban areas.

2.13 Table 9—The estimates in this table are the proportion of wage and salary earners in Rural areas (having usual activity category code 13/14) not trying to change present employment. The proportion of those seeking or available for salaried employment and the proportion not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment of those trying to change the present employment are also shown.

2.14 Table No. 10—This table gives the proportion of casual labourers (having usual activity category code 15) not seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment (col.1, 2 and 3) and the proportion seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment col. 4 to 9 with further break down into sectors (Agricultural activity and non-agricultural activity) to which such employment was sought.

2.15 Table 11—This table will bring out the proportion of persons, having usual activity category code 21 (usually seeking or available for work), seeking work not for the first time. (Col. 2, 3 and 4). The percentage distribution of total persons seeking or available for work into various period groups (col. 5 to 19) since when the work was sought.

2.16 Table 12—The distribution of persons seeking or available for work (usual activity category code 21) by the sector in which employment was sought (col. 3 and 4) and also for each sector whether the employment was sought outside village/town or within village/town (col. 5 to 10) has been shown in this table.

SECTION 3—RURAL

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- (00) Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different monthly household per capita expenditure groups (Region-wise and for both regions combined).
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(11) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex general education and since when seeking or available for employment.

(12) Percentage distributions of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 1 & 2 combined
5. Sub Sample 1

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.64	40.74	59.26	100.00	18.52
2. 11.00 to 20.99	17.73	48.27	51.73	100.00	25.87
3. 21.00 to 33.99	41.32	51.10	48.90	100.00	28.16
4. 34.00 to 54.99	26.94	50.00	50.00	100.00	30.35
5. 55.00 to 99.99	11.22	54.43	45.57	100.00	35.86
6. 100.00 & above	1.90	58.82	41.18	100.00	32.35
7. Net recorded	0.25	25.00	75.00	100.00	100.00
Total	100.00	50.52	48.48	100.00	28.95

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub. Round 3 & 4 combined
5. Sub. sample I

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage economically active persons (base col.5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.88	64.29	35.71	100.00	21.43
2. 11.00 to 20.99	14.58	47.33	52.67	100.00	24.43
3. 21.00 to 33.99	35.78	46.74	53.26	100.00	26.12
4. 34.00 to 54.99	35.32	49.43	50.57	100.00	31.48
5. 55.00 to 99.99	11.03	48.29	51.71	100.00	39.02
6. 100.00 & above	2.41	45.45	54.55	100.00	21.82
7. Net recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	47.87	52.02	100.00	28.35

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Sample I

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.76	52.73	47.27	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	16.18	47.81	52.19	100.00	25.16
3. 21.00 to 33.99	38.59	49.05	50.95	100.00	27.20
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.06	49.67	50.33	100.00	31.01
5. 55.00 to 99.99	11.13	51.58	48.42	100.00	37.33
6. 100 & Above	2.15	50.56	49.44	100.00	25.84
7. Net recorded	0.13	25.00	75.00	100.00	100.00
Total	100.00	49.23	50.77	100.00	28.65

Table 00: Percentage distribution on households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Round I & II
(Combined)
5. Sub Sample 2.

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	11.79	47.22	52.78	100.00	29.63
3. 21.00 to 33.99	46.24	47.95	52.05	100.00	30.94
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.84	47.66	52.34	100.00	33.49
5. 55.00 to 99.99	8.64	49.10	50.90	100.00	36.04
6. 100.00 & above	1.49	50.00	50.00	100.00	22.22
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	47.86	52.14	100.00	31.83

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 3 & 4 combined
5. Sub sample 2

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.71	35.71	64.29	100.00	35.71
2. 11.00 to 20.99	12.62	46.81	53.19	100.00	31.13
3. 21.00 to 33.99	38.05	45.01	54.99	100.00	29.86
4. 34.00 to 54.99	33.59	45.92	54.08	100.00	31.46
5. 55.00 to 99.99	9.16	50.20	49.80	100.00	31.76
6. 100.00 & above	3.56	46.67	53.33	100.00	43.34
7. Not recorded	2.31	46.88	53.12	100.00	23.44
Total	100.00	46.05	53.95	100.00	30.89

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub sample 2.

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.33	35.71	64.29	100.00	35.71
2. 11.00 to 20.99	12.18	47.02	52.98	100.00	30.36
3. 21.00 to 33.99	42.41	46.69	53.31	100.00	30.48
4. 34.00 to 54.99	32.65	46.85	53.15	100.00	32.55
5. 55.00 to 99.99	8.89	49.69	50.31	100.00	33.75
6. 100.00 & above	2.46	47.92	52.08	100.00	35.42
7. Not recorded	1.08	46.88	53.12	100.00	23.44
Total	100.00	47.02	52.98	100.00	31.39

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Round I & II combined
5. Sub Sample I & II Pooled

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.29	42.86	57.14	100.00	14.29
2. 11.00 to 20.99	14.55	47.76	52.24	100.00	27.55
3. 21.00 to 33.99	43.94	49.37	50.63	100.00	29.69
4. 34.00 to 54.99	29.57	48.62	51.38	100.00	32.26
5. 55.00 to 99.99	9.84	51.74	48.26	100.00	36.09
6. 100.00 & above	1.69	54.29	45.71	100.00	25.71
7. Not recorded	0.12	50.00	50.00	100.00	100.00
Total	100.00	49.10	50.90	100.00	30.49

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—431 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 3 & 4 combined
5. Sub Sample I & II pooled

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.79	52.38	47.62	100.00	28.57
2. 11.00 to 20.99	13.58	47.21	52.79	100.00	27.47
3. 21.00 to 33.99	36.95	45.88	54.12	100.00	27.93
4. 34.00 to 54.99	34.43	47.76	52.24	100.00	31.45
5. 55.00 to 99.99	10.07	49.57	50.43	100.00	34.78
6. 100.00 & above	3.00	45.61	54.39	100.00	33.33
7. Not recorded	1.18	46.88	53.12	100.00	25.00
Total	100.00	47.05	52.95	100.00	29.62

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub-Round:1 & 2
(combined)
5. Sub Sample—1

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of econo- mically active persons (base: col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.58	41.18	58.82	100.00	17.65
2. 11.00 to 20.99	5.69	47.37	52.63	100.00	28.95
3. 21.00 to 33.99	39.15	49.64	50.36	100.00	31.73
4. 34.00 to 54.99	35.36	50.58	49.42	100.00	31.38
5. 55.00 to 99.99	16.28	47.07	52.93	100.00	34.42
6. 100.00 & above	2.77	45.28	54.72	100.00	33.02
7. Not recorded	0.17	100.00	..	100.00	33.33
Total	100.00	49.38	50.62	100.00	31.78

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State: Kerala 2. Z/S/R—432 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 3 & 4 combined
5. Sub Sample I

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.13	16.67	83.33	100.00	16.67
2. 11.00 to 20.99	2.91	49.21	50.79	100.00	23.81
3. 21.00 to 33.99	26.01	43.18	56.82	100.00	29.97
4. 34.00 to 54.99	38.16	46.89	53.11	100.00	31.26
5. 55.00 to 99.99	27.09	50.39	49.61	100.00	29.60
6. 100.00 & above	5.28	49.57	50.43	100.00	38.89
7. Not recorded	0.42	55.00	45.00	100.00	30.00
Total	100.00	47.06	52.94	100.00	30.51

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and the percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub sample I

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.37	34.78	65.22	100.00	17.39
2. 11 to 20.99	4.36	48.02	51.98	100.00	27.12
3. 21 to 23.99	32.85	47.25	52.75	100.00	31.08
4. 34 to 54.99	36.70	48.67	51.33	100.00	31.32
5. 55 to 99.99	21.46	49.25	50.75	100.00	31.25
6. 100 & above	3.97	48.24	51.76	100.00	37.06
7. Not recorded	0.29	60.87	39.13	100.00	30.43
Total	100.00	48.23	51.77	100.00	31.16

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N. S. S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub Round—1 & 2 (combined)
5. Sub Sample—2

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base, col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.13	37.50	62.50	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	9.96	47.59	52.41	100.00	32.47
3. 21.00 to 33.99	34.76	48.74	51.26	100.00	31.79
4. 34.00 to 54.99	29.43	48.52	51.48	100.00	32.51
5. 55.00 to 99.99	11.82	44.49	55.51	100.00	37.47
6. 100.00 & above	4.98	47.01	52.99	100.00	42.54
7. Not recorded	8.92	51.43	48.57	100.00	36.70
Total	100.00	48.29	51.71	100.00	33.45

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 3 & 4 (combined)
5. Sub sample 2

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.34	50.00	50.00	100.00	18.75
2. 11.00 to 20.99	8.75	46.05	53.95	100.00	34.30
3. 21.00 to 33.99	27.80	49.40	50.60	100.00	29.88
4. 34.00 to 54.99	37.07	50.14	49.86	100.00	29.80
5. 55.00 to 99.99	19.05	47.00	53.00	100.00	29.89
6. 100.00 & above	5.14	50.00	50.00	100.00	38.95
7. Not recorded	1.85	47.95	52.05	100.00	32.88
Total	100.00	48.85	51.15	100.00	30.60

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub sample 2

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.24	45.83	54.17	100.00	29.17
2. 11.00 to 20.99	9.33	46.87	53.13	100.00	83.33
3. 21.00 to 33.99	31.17	49.04	50.96	100.00	30.91
4. 34.00 to 54.99	33.37	49.48	50.52	100.00	30.90
5. 55.00 to 99.99	15.55	46.17	53.83	100.00	32.39
6. 100.00 & above	5.07	48.69	51.31	100.00	40.52
7. Not recorded	5.27	50.95	49.05	100.00	36.17
Total	100.00	48.58	51.42	100.00	31.97

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub: Round 1 & 2 combined
5. Sub: Sample 1 & 2 pooled

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.36	38.46	61.54	100.00	30.77
2. 11.00 to 20.99	7.69	47.40	52.60	100.00	31.17
3. 21.00 to 33.99	37.10	49.25	50.75	100.00	31.73
4. 34.00 to 54.99	32.59	49.74	50.26	100.00	31.84
5. 55.00 to 99.99	14.18	46.03	53.97	100.00	35.66
6. 100.00 & above	3.81	46.67	53.33	100.00	38.33
7. Not recorded	4.27	51.97	48.03	100.00	36.68
Total	100.00	48.87	51.13	100.00	32.56

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Z/S/R/—432 3. Rural 4. Sub Round 3 & 4 combined
5. Sub: sample 1 & 2 pooled

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of econo- mically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.24	45.45	54.55	100.00	18.18
2. 11.00 to 20.99	5.85	46.89	53.11	100.00	31.64
3. 21.00 to 33.99	26.92	46.49	53.51	100.00	29.90
4. 34.00 to 54.99	37.61	48.43	51.57	100.00	30.58
5. 55.00 to 99.99	23.04	48.97	51.03	100.00	29.68
6. 100.00 and above	5.21	49.75	50.25	100.00	38.92
7. Not recorded	1.13	48.94	51.06	100.00	31.91
Total	100.00	47.94	52.06	100.00	30.56

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. Rural 3. Sub Round I & II (combined)

Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of econo- mically active persons (base col.5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) *
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.34	40.74	59.26	100.00	22.22
2. 11.00 to 20.99	10.15	47.58	52.42	100.00	29.31
3. 21.00 to 33.99	39.55	49.30	50.70	100.00	30.91
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.50	49.33	50.67	100.00	31.99
5. 55.00 to 99.99	12.63	47.58	52.42	100.00	35.77
6. 100.00 & above	3.05	48.39	51.61	100.00	35.48
7. Not recorded	2.78	51.95	48.05	100.00	37.23
Total	100.00	48.96	51.04	100.00	31.78

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala	2. Rural	3. Sub Round III & IV (combined)			Percentage of economically active persons (base col.5)		
		Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			
				Male		Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.43	50.00	50.00	100.00	25.00		
2. 11.00 to 20.99	8.49	47.07	52.93	100.00	29.27		
3. 21.00 to 33.99	30.35	46.22	53.78	100.00	29.04		
4. 34.00 to 54.99	36.52	48.21	51.79	100.00	30.87		
5. 55.00 to 99.99	18.61	49.06	50.94	100.00	30.49		
6. 100.00 & above	4.45	48.85	51.15	100.00	37.69		
7. Not recorded	1.15	48.10	51.90	100.00	29.11		
Total	100.00	47.62	52.38	100.00	30.22		

Table 00: Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex for different household per capita expenditure groups

(N. S. S. Twenty seventh Round)

1. State.—Kerala	2.—Z/S. R. 431	3.—Rural			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)		
		Per capita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			
				Male		Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.53	48.57	51.43	100.00	22.86		
2. 11.00 to 20.99	14.09	47.49	52.51	100.00	27.51		
3. 21.00 to 33.99	40.59	47.81	52.19	100.00	28.90		
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.89	48.17	51.83	100.00	31.84		
5. 55.00 to 99.99	9.95	50.65	49.35	100.00	35.43		
6. 100.00 & above	2.32	48.91	51.09	100.00	30.43		
7. Not recorded	0.63	47.06	52.94	100.00	29.41		
Total	100.00	48.11	51.89	100.00	30.06		

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly percapita expenditure groups and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different monthly household percapita expenditure groups

(N. S. S. Twenty seventh Round)

State.—Kerala

Z/S. R.—432

3. Rural

Percapita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base cl. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 0.99	0.30	41.67	58.33	100.00	25.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	6.78	47.18	52.82	100.00	31.37
3. 21.00 to 33.99	32.04	48.11	51.89	100.00	30.98
4. 34.00 to 54.99	35.08	49.02	50.98	100.00	31.15
5. 55.00 to 99.99	18.59	47.98	52.02	100.00	31.69
6. 100 & above	4.50	48.61	51.39	100.00	38.70
7. Not recorded	2.71	51.45	48.55	100.00	35.87
Total	100.00	48.40	51.60	100.00	31.55

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly expenditure groups showing the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different monthly household percapita expenditure groups

(N. S. S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. Rural

Percapita expenditure groups (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.33	45.76	54.24	100.00	23.73
2. 11.00 to 20.99	9.34	47.35	52.65	100.00	29.29
3. 21.00 to 33.99	33.03	47.98	52.02	100.00	30.11
4. 34.00 to 54.99	33.97	48.73	51.27	100.00	31.39
5. 55.00 to 99.99	15.56	48.52	51.48	100.00	32.45
6. 100.00 & above	3.74	48.67	51.33	100.00	36.87
7. Not recorded	1.98	50.97	49.03	100.00	35.16
Total	100.00	48.29	51.71	100.00	31.01

Table 01—Percentage distribution of households by occupation divisions/ groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and occupation division/group

(N. S. S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. Z/S/R—431

3. Rural

Occupation division/group	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active base (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Division 0 to 1	3.83	48.03	51.97	100.00	25.76
2. " 2	1.52	48.62	51.38	100.00	27.52
3. " 3	2.22	51.97	48.03	100.00	25.66
4. " 4	4.43	52.90	47.10	100.00	25.00
5. " 5	2.76	49.69	50.31	100.00	32.30
6. Group 60	0.08	100.00	..	100.00	100.00
7. " 61	25.37	48.00	52.00	100.00	25.85
8. " 62	..	..	..	..	..
9. " 63	40.04	48.07	51.93	100.00	36.06
10. " 64,65, & 66	1.80	51.58	48.42	100.00	34.74
11. " 67 & 68	0.39	50.00	50.00	100.00	29.17
12. Divisions 7,8,&9	13.29	49.14	50.86	100.00	30.59
13. Division 10	0.08	..	100.00	100.00	..
14. Not recorded	4.19	36.50	63.50	100.00	13.00
15. Total (All occupations)	100.00	48.25	51.75	100.00	30.26

Table 01—Percentage distribution of households by occupation divisions/groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and occupation division/group

(N. S. S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. Z/S.R/—432

3. Rural

Occupation division/groups	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active base (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Divisions 0 to 1	4.44	44.93	55.07	100.00	33.04
2. " 2	2.41	55.94	44.06	100.00	29.02
3. " 3	3.74	46.33	53.67	100.00	29.87
4. " 4	7.16	50.35	49.65	100.00	25.59
5. " 5	3.07	48.66	51.34	100.00	27.46
6. Group " 60	0.04	66.67	33.33	100.00	33.33
7. " 61	25.86	47.87	52.12	100.00	27.16
8. " 62	0.92	47.00	53.00	100.00	24.00
9. " 63	23.88	48.76	51.24	100.00	37.73
10. " 64,65 & 66	5.14	48.70	51.30	100.00	35.74
11. " 67 & 68	2.56	50.66	49.34	100.00	37.09
12. Divisions 7, 8 & 9	18.97	48.01	51.99	100.00	34.31
13. Division 10	0.04	..	100.00	100.00	..
14. Not recorded	1.77	39.53	60.47	100.00	5.43
15. Total (All occupations)	100.00	48.34	51.66	100.00	31.65

Table 1: Percentage distribution of person—Weeks by person—Weeks working, person weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical

(Base.: Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

Kerala State

General cum-technical education group code	Sub round	Current activity category					
		Person weeks working			Person weeks seeking work		
		41-53			61		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	1	52.14	28.91	36.80	0.26	0.11	0.16
	2	54.10	25.77	35.21	1.17	1.19	1.20
	3	57.70	27.47	36.79	1.11	1.47	1.36
	4	50.45	29.53	36.57	0.63	0.47	0.52
	Total	53.56	27.93	36.37	0.77	0.81	0.80
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	40.00	..	40.00	..	..	..
Total	67.86	..	67.86	..	..	..
3	1	50.32	16.30	33.79	1.42	0.61	1.03
	2	51.23	13.61	33.00	1.49	1.19	1.34
	3	51.75	14.66	33.55	2.18	0.35	1.29
	4	49.02	13.29	31.69	1.19	0.76	0.98
	Total	50.57	14.52	33.03	1.57	0.71	1.15

person weeks seeking work, person—weeks not seeking but available for work
education group codes (N. S. S. Twenty Seventh Round)

Region (1+2)			Rural					
<i>Person weeks not seeking but available for work</i>			<i>Person weeks not available for work</i>			<i>Person weeks</i>		<i>Total</i>
62			71—76					
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0.21	0.15	0.17	47.39	70.83	62.87	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.09	1.11	1.11	43.64	71.93	62.48	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.58	0.18	0.31	40.61	70.83	61.54	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.38	0.62	0.53	48.54	69.38	62.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.55	0.49	0.51	45.12	70.77	62.32	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	..	..	60.00	..	60.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	32.14	..	32.14	100.00	..	100.00
0.56	0.56	0.56	47.70	82.53	64.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.61	0.08	0.36	46.67	85.12	65.30	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.65	0.25	0.46	45.42	84.74	64.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.20	0.22	0.21	49.59	85.73	67.12	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.52	0.29	0.40	47.43	84.48	65.42	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table I—(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	68.35	..	..	..
4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	74.49	..	..	..
	1	46.95	7.11	29.18	2.54	1.89	2.25
	2	47.69	8.16	30.27	3.65	2.07	2.95
5	3	37.70	5.89	22.10	6.15	0.33	3.30
	4	40.66	5.94	23.67	2.06	2.23	2.14
	Total	43.28	6.68	26.17	3.57	1.60	2.65
	1	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	3	27.78	..	11.91	..	45.83	26.19
	4	100.00	..	56.00	..	..	..
	Total	40.43	23.91	32.26	..	23.91	11.83
	1	60.23	11.11	41.88	5.65	7.35	6.29
	2	40.24	12.13	27.91	16.32	5.93	11.76
7	3	57.98	17.25	40.95	6.61	5.48	6.13
	4	51.09	13.03	33.24	14.38	9.55	12.12
	Total	53.15	13.75	36.37	10.26	7.07	8.91

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..
..	..	..	..	100.00	31.65	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..
..	..	..	..	100.00	25.51	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.68	..	0.38	49.83	91.00	68.19	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	48.66	89.77	66.78	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	1.05	0.52	56.15	92.73	74.08	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.64	0.43	0.53	56.64	91.40	73.66	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.34	0.40	0.37	52.81	91.32	70.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	72.22	54.17	61.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	100.00	44.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	59.57	52.18	55.91	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.56	1.80	4.15	28.56	79.74	47.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	2.96	1.29	43.44	78.98	59.04	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	1.34	0.57	35.41	75.93	52.35	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.36	1.01	3.32	19.17	76.41	51.32	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.59	1.70	2.21	34.00	77.48	52.51	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 1—(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
8	3	42.86	..	33.87	57.14	..	45.16
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	50.63	..	43.48	35.44	..	30.43
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
11	3	100.00	50.00	71.06	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	50.00	84.51	..	..	..
	1	100.00	86.59	92.14	..	..	..
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
12	3	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	4	68.93	60.19	64.45	..	10.18	5.22
	Total	89.51	81.94	85.76	..	3.68	1.82
	1	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
	2	100.00	..	63.33	..	100.00	36.67
13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	25.00	..	25.00	54.55	..	54.55
	Total	32.61	..	29.13	38.04	100.00	44.66

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	—
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	20.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	13.93	100.00	26.09	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	—
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	50.00	28.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	50.00	15.49	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	13.41	7.86	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	31.07	29.63	30.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	10.49	14.38	12.42	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	20.45	..	20.45	100.00	..	100.00
..	29.35	..	26.21	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
16		3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		2	..	..	..	..	..	..
17		3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		2	..	..	..	..	..	..
18		3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		2	..	..	..	..	..	..
23		3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		1	59.78	..	47.01	15.22	56.00	23.93
		2	16.67	..	11.02	70.24	74.42	71.65
24		3	54.76	16.20	37.10	20.24	27.46	23.55
		4	85.85	20.93	67.11	5.66	25.58	11.41
		Total	56.00	12.65	40.40	25.11	37.94	29.73

1—(Contd.)

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
9.78	..	7.69	15.22	44.00	21.37	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	13.09	25.58	17.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	25.00	56.34	39.35	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	4.49	53.49	21.48	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.00	..	1.28	16.89	49.41	28.59	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
25	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	..	..	—	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	82.00	..	..	..
	1	51.16	19.14	34.73	1.74	0.88	1.30
	2	51.07	16.71	33.40	2.92	1.73	2.30
All	3	51.53	17.65	33.67	3.18	1.17	2.12
	4	48.65	16.96	32.19	2.18	1.40	1.77
	Total	50.62	17.65	33.52	2.49	1.29	1.87

1—(Contd.)

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	100.00	18.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.85	0.42	0.63	46.25	79.56	63.34	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.56	0.49	0.52	45.45	81.07	63.78	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.50	0.37	0.42	44.79	80.81	63.79	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.59	0.38	0.48	48.58	81.26	65.56	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.63	0.41	0.51	46.26	80.65	64.10	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 2—Percentage distribution of working and available person-days in a week available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work
(N.S.S. Twenty)

Base: Person days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code

State: KERALA

Region I & II

Education Group Code	Sub Round	Person days working			Person days seeking work		
		41-53			61		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	1	75.76	68.52	71.94	15.28	15.27	15.28
	2	75.84	74.34	75.12	18.16	12.89	15.58
	3	77.53	72.60	75.00	14.45	12.17	13.28
	4	77.78	71.02	74.24	15.59	16.53	16.09
	Total	76.70	71.43	74.00	15.84	14.28	15.03
2	1	57.65	..	57.65	42.35	..	42.35
	2	70.93	..	70.93	29.07	..	29.07
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	85.00	..	85.00	..	..	..
	Total	68.25	..	68.25	28.91	..	28.91
3	1	82.48	63.22	77.96	11.38	16.34	12.54
	2	81.06	71.49	79.21	12.13	11.40	11.99
	3	81.98	68.20	79.03	11.28	17.11	12.53
	4	84.33	71.02	81.57	8.16	14.90	9.56
	Total	82.46	68.02	79.37	10.76	15.18	11.71
4	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
5	1	84.30	89.10	84.76	6.89	2.84	6.50
	2	88.83	76.47	87.35	4.81	7.52	5.14
	3	85.74	64.51	82.78	6.48	11.83	7.22
	4	90.15	79.68	88.83	6.37	3.33	5.99
	Total	87.11	77.10	85.92	6.14	6.53	6.19
6	1	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	55.00	..	55.00	45.00	..	45.00
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	87.69	100.00	92.31	12.31	..	7.69

by person days working, person days seeking work, person days not seeking but for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes
Seventh Round)

Rural :

<i>Person days not seeking but available for work</i>			<i>Person days neither seeking nor available for work</i>			<i>Working and available person days</i>		
62			71-76			Total		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
4.99	3.78	4.35	3.97	12.43	8.43	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.31	2.67	3.50	1.69	10.10	5.80	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.34	4.05	3.70	4.68	11.18	8.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.02	4.23	3.17	4.61	8.22	6.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.71	3.71	3.71	3.75	10.58	7.26	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	..	..	15.00	..	15.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	2.84	..	2.84	100.00	..	100.00
3.88	4.55	4.04	2.26	15.89	5.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.86	3.06	3.70	2.95	14.05	5.10	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.95	2.99	2.96	3.79	11.70	5.48	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.77	4.19	3.06	4.74	9.89	5.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.37	3.75	3.45	3.41	13.05	5.47	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
6.44	..	5.82	2.37	8.06	2.92	100.00	100.00	100.00
6.24	2.69	5.82	0.12	13.32	1.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.15	4.48	2.48	5.63	19.18	7.52	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.36	8.84	1.43	3.12	8.15	3.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.08	4.01	4.08	2.67	12.36	3.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7	1	85.07	68.91	83.29	9.10	..	8.12
	2	96.64	81.99	93.81	0.61	..	0.50
	3	93.66	95.55	93.99	1.56	..	1.29
	4	94.00	87.48	92.81	2.30	..	1.88
	Total	91.78	86.15	90.86	3.71	..	3.10
8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	78.63	..	78.63	21.37	..	21.37
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	88.77	..	88.77	11.23	..	11.23
9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	76.69	..	76.69	23.31	..	23.31
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	71.28	..	71.28	..	..	..
	Total	74.71	..	74.71	14.79	..	14.79
11	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
12	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	95.10	98.45	..	..	..
	3	96.83	95.41	96.35	..	..	..
	4	100.00	91.41	95.42	..	..	..
	Total	99.02	95.59	97.50	..	..	..
13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
16	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
17	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
18	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
5.67	13.91	6.57	0.16	17.18	2.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.25	10.10	2.95	1.50	7.91	2.74	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.61	1.11	1.52	3.17	3.34	3.20	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.50	..	0.41	3.20	12.52	4.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.44	4.81	2.83	2.07	9.04	3.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	28.72	..	28.72	100.00	..	100.00
..	10.50	..	10.50	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	4.90	1.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.17	..	2.12	..	4.59	1.53	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	8.59	4.58	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.98	..	0.54	..	4.41	1.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
23	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
24	1	74.80	..	74.80	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	96.43	100.00	97.14	..	..	..
	4	81.70	85.71	82.07	7.73	14.29	8.32
Total	87.54	95.96	88.56	3.00	4.04	3.13	
25	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
All	1	82.16	67.19	77.92	11.07	14.68	12.09
	2	82.35	73.61	80.14	11.42	11.38	11.41
	3	82.95	71.94	79.93	10.27	13.56	11.17
	4	84.74	72.57	81.42	8.59	14.20	10.12
Total	83.02	71.08	79.77	10.36	13.57	11.23	

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
25.20	..	25.20	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
1.86	..	1.49	1.71	..	1.37	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	10.57	..	9.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.67	..	4.10	4.79	..	4.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
4.51	4.16	4.41	2.26	13.97	5.58	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.99	3.05	3.76	2.24	11.96	4.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.80	3.34	2.95	3.98	11.16	5.95	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.17	4.12	2.70	4.50	9.11	5.76	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.40	3.70	3.48	3.22	11.65	5.52	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 3—Percentage distribution of working and available person days not seeking work, person days neither seeking nor per capita
(N.S.S. Twenty-

Base: Person days of each sex, each households monthly per-capita expenditure group and

State: Kerala

(Current activity)

Region I & II Sub Round (1 to 4 combined)

Per capita expenditure group	S.R.	Inten-sity	Person days working			Person days seeking work			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	1	F	25.71	100.00	35.80	64.29	..	55.56	
		H	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	
	2	F	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	F	85.71	82.35	84.17	14.29	17.65	15.83	
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	F	100.00	82.78	89.21	..	17.22	10.79	
		H	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	T	F	74.74	83.52	78.90	22.41	16.48	19.60	
		H	50.00	79.14	69.20	50.00	20.86	30.80	
2	1	F	71.60	60.92	67.75	16.85	20.21	18.06	
		H	55.62	51.37	52.65	26.60	14.76	18.37	
	2	F	67.89	76.06	70.39	25.86	8.50	20.55	
		H	60.55	57.23	59.03	25.69	10.07	18.56	
	3	F	74.33	68.73	72.31	19.46	19.70	19.55	
		H	55.50	52.18	53.95	6.70	29.92	17.54	
	4	F	80.62	71.36	77.01	16.94	17.68	17.23	
		H	66.34	50.00	52.90	33.66	17.84	20.65	
	T	F	72.91	68.43	71.32	19.94	17.12	18.94	
		H	57.14	52.01	54.05	18.76	18.17	18.40	
	3	1	F	80.37	69.06	77.11	12.76	15.71	13.61
			H	59.82	52.35	55.61	9.60	14.82	12.54
		2	F	79.26	73.23	77.66	14.41	16.10	14.85
			H	52.99	55.26	54.36	30.92	9.74	18.09
		3	F	79.40	70.45	76.87	12.47	15.43	13.31
			H	53.97	58.25	57.22	13.48	18.52	17.28
4		F	84.83	72.96	81.32	11.48	19.38	13.82	
		H	66.50	52.32	59.76	14.83	32.44	23.20	
T		F	80.65	71.16	77.98	12.90	16.45	13.90	
		H	57.95	55.21	56.24	15.70	16.44	16.16	

person days in a week by person days working, person days seeking work,
available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly
expenditure groups.

Seventh Round)

intensity.

category)

Rural:

<i>Person days not seeking but available for work</i>			<i>Person days neither seeking nor available for work</i>			<i>Working and available person days total</i>		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
..	..	..	10.00	..	8.64	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	2.85	..	1.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
10.17	10.24	10.20	1.38	8.63	3.99	100.00	100.00	100.00
16.93	2.98	7.23	0.85	30.89	21.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.80	3.41	3.68	2.45	12.03	5.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
13.76	..	7.47	..	32.70	14.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.51	3.55	3.52	2.70	8.02	4.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
10.77	3.83	7.53	27.03	14.07	20.98	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.02	5.48	3.36	0.42	5.48	2.40	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	32.16	26.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.27	5.90	5.50	1.88	8.55	4.24	100.00	100.00	100.00
12.94	2.40	6.55	11.16	27.42	21.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.29	5.07	4.51	2.58	10.16	4.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.02	1.05	4.09	22.56	31.78	27.76	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.65	2.85	3.44	2.68	7.82	4.05	100.00	100.00	100.00
9.52	2.93	5.53	6.57	32.07	22.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.03	3.22	3.80	4.10	10.90	6.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
12.95	..	3.16	19.60	23.23	22.34	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.86	2.86	2.85	0.83	4.80	2.01	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.60	..	2.41	14.07	15.24	14.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.80	3.66	3.76	2.65	8.73	4.36	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.95	0.95	3.94	17.40	27.40	23.66	100.00	100.00	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
4	1	F	86.68	69.27	82.80	9.90	13.60	10.73
		H	66.70	51.05	57.42	18.55	14.08	15.90
	2	F	87.55	76.30	85.45	7.41	12.96	8.44
		H	58.87	54.35	56.58	7.95	1.48	4.66
	3	F	86.47	75.32	84.14	8.36	10.39	8.79
		H	70.44	56.30	64.06	7.55	10.32	8.80
	4	F	83.76	71.28	80.50	10.39	12.57	10.96
		H	75.70	50.65	65.78	4.90	19.08	10.51
	T	F	86.08	72.76	83.14	9.03	12.32	9.75
		H	68.70	52.64	60.70	9.99	11.81	10.90
5	1	F	89.92	91.96	90.30	3.23	4.18	3.41
		H	66.08	49.72	62.90	16.76	..	13.50
	2	F	91.15	91.49	91.22	3.16	2.43	3.00
		H	67.85	50.00	59.73	..	..	..
	3	F	91.40	85.74	90.28	4.84	6.44	5.16
		H	68.80	50.00	66.16	18.46	..	15.87
	4	F	89.00	80.35	87.27	2.13	3.26	2.35
		H	56.15	49.88	54.64	..	14.25	3.43
	T	F	90.20	86.34	89.43	3.23	4.05	3.40
		H	63.88	49.92	60.34	8.95	4.48	7.82
6	1	F	94.37	100.00	94.93	4.55	..	4.10
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	F	97.00	64.18	92.78	1.10	..	0.96
		H	81.86	50.00	69.45	..	..	..
	3	F	90.59	86.74	89.34	5.96	2.78	4.91
		H	68.41	50.00	66.86	10.88	..	9.96
	4	F	93.15	93.20	93.15	1.72	6.80	2.75
		H	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	..
	T	F	93.30	88.48	92.30	3.45	3.61	3.48
		H	62.54	50.00	60.93	4.08	..	3.55
7	1	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	F	94.65	68.93	87.85	3.70	..	2.72
		H	..	50.00	50.00	..	..	..
	3	F	71.10	..	71.10	28.90	..	28.90
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	4	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	T	F	93.85	68.93	87.42	4.56	..	3.38
		H	..	50.00	50.00	..	..	..
T	1	F	83.10	70.20	79.75	10.84	14.67	11.84
		H	62.06	51.65	56.12	15.57	14.50	14.96
	2	F	83.14	76.18	81.50	11.25	12.19	11.47
		H	59.78	54.33	56.87	16.23	5.84	10.69
	3	F	83.82	74.11	81.35	10.22	13.07	10.94
		H	63.57	56.84	59.94	11.57	17.47	14.75
	4	F	85.58	74.16	82.52	8.74	13.70	10.07
		H	65.36	52.21	60.28	5.26	20.92	11.31
	T	F	83.88	73.48	81.22	10.28	13.48	11.09
		H	62.78	53.76	58.08	12.25	14.46	13.40

F—Full

H—Half

T—Total

(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
..
..
1.59	12.25	4.34	..	18.82	4.86	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	50.00	50.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
4.39	4.76	4.48	1.67	10.37	3.93	100.00	100.00	100.00
7.05	1.05	3.63	15.32	32.80	25.29	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.53	3.10	3.43	2.08	8.53	3.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
17.11	2.24	9.18	6.88	37.59	23.26	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.68	3.85	2.98	3.28	8.97	4.73	100.00	100.00	100.00
6.31	0.53	3.19	18.55	25.16	22.12	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.17	4.45	2.78	3.51	7.69	4.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.76	..	2.92	24.62	26.87	25.49	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.22	4.10	3.44	2.62	8.94	4.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.27	1.00	4.48	16.70	30.78	24.04	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 4: Average weekly earning of wage and salary

(National Sample Survey)

Region I & II
State: Kerala

General- econ-techni- cal educa- tion group code	Sub-round 1			Sub-round 2		
	Average weekly earnings (0.00)			Average weekly earnings (0.00)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	23.57	10.83	17.09	18.25	11.67	15.02
2	20.15	..	20.15	14.48	..	14.48
3	22.28	12.30	19.67	23.14	11.27	20.28
4	..	..	..	42.59	..	42.59
5	34.65	40.99	35.56	26.46	16.42	24.75
6	..	70.70	70.70	..	..	..
7	46.35	55.76	48.43	53.68	59.32	54.89
8	..	..	..	103.74	..	103.74
9	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	..	..	58.52	..	58.52
12	..	..	..	94.76	..	94.76
13	62.34	54.91	58.24	70.48	65.15	68.04
14	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	103.53	..	103.53	..	..	..
18	90.56	..	90.56	..	..	..
19	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	176.75	..	176.75	..	..	..
24	106.04	..	106.04	82.59	..	82.59
25	126.25	..	126.25	85.90	..	85.90
Total	27.07	14.88	23.31	25.30	13.76	21.74

earners by sex, general-cum technical education group.

Twenty-seventh Round)

									Rural:
<i>Sub-round 3</i>			<i>Sub-round 4</i>			<i>Combined</i>			
<i>Average weekly earnings (0.00)</i>			<i>Average weekly earnings (0.00)</i>			<i>Average weekly earnings (0.00)</i>			
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
18.97	12.69	15.70	22.14	14.79	18.14	20.75	12.54	16.51	
..	..	..	11.53	..	11.53	11.21	..	11.21
23.61	11.45	20.76	25.00	14.35	22.33	23.45	12.33	20.71	
..	..	..	..	..	..	42.59	..	42.59
30.16	8.22	27.08	33.78	12.95	31.36	31.86	22.44	30.63	
12.40	..	12.40	78.47	..	78.47	60.61	70.70	64.38	
58.97	57.84	58.70	58.61	61.65	59.20	54.35	58.61	55.46	
115.66	..	115.66	..	..	..	108.06	..	108.06
..	
..	..	..	24.83	..	24.83	38.75	..	38.75
..	27.68	27.68	..	..	..	94.76	27.68	70.47
72.79	69.27	71.42	61.16	58.10	59.49	66.36	59.88	63.26	
..	..	..	59.74	..	59.74	59.74	..	59.74
..	
..	
..	..	..	84.63	..	84.63	84.63	..	84.63
..	..	..	..	..	..	103.53	..	103.53
..	..	..	..	..	..	90.56	..	90.56
..	
..	
..	
..	..	..	205.00	..	205.00	189.46	..	189.46
88.18	100.30	90.61	88.08	137.50	93.28	89.36	110.76	92.31	
..	..	..	..	..	..	101.20	..	101.20
28.41	17.02	24.83	29.49	17.91	25.69	27.58	15.94	23.92	

Table 5.—Distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum technical education group code
(N.S.S., Twenty-seventh round)

State: Kerala

Sub-round 1 to 4 combined

Rural

(1)	General-cum technical education group code													
	Persons working						Persons seeking or available for work						Persons not available for work	
	Male		Female		Total	Male		Female		Total	Male		Female	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1	54.99	29.95	38.08	0.18	0.73	0.70	44.83	69.35	61.19	100.00	100.00	100.00		
2	74.00	..	74.00	..	..	..	26.00	..	26.00	100.00	..	100.00	
3	50.82	15.14	33.40	1.96	0.90	1.44	47.22	83.96	65.16	100.00	100.00	100.00		
4	100.00	..	74.61	..	..	..	..	100.00	25.39	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5	42.42	6.66	25.64	4.19	1.96	3.14	53.39	91.37	71.22	100.00	100.00	100.00		
6	40.22	24.72	32.60	..	23.60	11.60	59.78	51.68	55.80	100.00	100.00	100.00		
7	51.76	13.00	35.16	13.96	8.48	11.61	34.28	78.52	53.23	100.00	100.00	100.00		
8	43.23	..	36.48	41.05	..	34.59	15.67	100.00	28.93	100.00	100.00	100.00		
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	
11	100.00	50.00	84.78	..	..	..	..	50.00	15.22	100.00	100.00	100.00	
12	92.84	81.52	87.24	..	3.67	1.81	7.16	14.81	10.95	100.00	100.00	100.00		
13	32.40	..	29.00	39.11	100.00	45.50	28.49	..	25.50	100.00	100.00	100.00		

14	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
17	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
18	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
24	54.09	12.83	38.89	28.39	37.88	31.88	17.52	49.29	29.23	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
25	100.00	..	78.05	..	..	..	..	100.00	21.95	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total	50.72	18.49	33.99	3.08	1.47	2.25	46.20	80.04	63.76	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Base: Persons of each sex of general cum technical education group code.

Table 6.—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year also worked in non-farm, household enterprise or professions/in own farm and by sex

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

Base: (a) Persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex (Col. 2 to 7)

(b) Persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex (Col. 8 to 13)

State: Kerala Region: 1 & 2. Rural

<i>Percentage distribution of persons working in</i>													
Own-Farm 11				Non-Farm 12									
<i>Working throughout the year</i>		<i>Total</i>		<i>Also worked in non-farm household enterprise/profession</i>				<i>Working throughout the year</i>				<i>Also worked in own farm</i>	
				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			Total
Male	Female	(3)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
78.64	71.11	77.63	11.04	14.81	11.55	89.64	89.24	89.56	39.67	14.38	34.10		

Table 7.—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11/12 separately by sex and general education showing the proportion of persons also work, seek work or available for work and their distribution by number of days group for which work was sought or they were available for work

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

State: Kerala

Usual activity category code 11

Sub round combined

Region 1 & 2

Rural

Sex	Percentage distribution of persons work, seek work or available for work	Number of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work						Total
		upto 30	31-60	61-100	101-150	151 & above	NR	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Male	15.30	6.88	8.91	11.01	52.19	21.01	..	100.00
Female	13.58	6.04	11.30	5.65	20.90	62.15	..	100.00
All	15.07		9.20	10.36	48.39	26.01	..	100.00

Base: (a) Persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by sex and general education for col. 2.
(b) Persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by sex general education and persons seeking or available for work (Col. 3-9).

Table 8.—Usual activity category code 12

Sex	Percentage distribution of persons work, seek work or available for work	No. of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work						Total
		upto 30	31-60	61-100	101-150	151 & above	NR	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Male	7.33	7.94	9.71	11.47	31.47	39.41	..	100.00
Female	8.92	23.48	7.25	8.57	24.35	52.17	..	100.00
All	7.72	11.87			29.67	42.64	..	100.00

Table 9.—Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13/14 showing proportion (a) not trying to change Present employment (b) seeking or available for employment separately for each sex

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

Base: Persons of usual activity category code 13/14 by sex

Usual activity category code 13

State:	Kerala	Region 1 and 2						Rural	
		Not trying to change present employment		Seeking or available for wage/salaried employment		Not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			
		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	92.40	97.14	93.30	3.89	..	2.65	3.72	2.86	3.45

Usual activity category code 14

State:	Kerala	Region 1 and 2						Rural	
		Not trying to change present employment		Seeking or available for wage/salaried employment		Not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			
		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	87.67	89.37	88.03	7.87	6.18	7.52	4.46	4.45	4.45

Table 10.—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex, general education and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment sought

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

Base: Persons with usual activity category 15 by sex

Sub: Round 1 to 4 combined
Rural

Region: 1 & 2

State: Kerala

		<i>Seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment</i>												
		<i>Agriculture</i>			<i>Non-Agriculture</i>			<i>Total</i>						
<i>Not seeking</i>		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
57.94	63.53	59.95	27.18	27.48	27.29	14.83	8.99	12.76	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Table 11.—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21,

(N.S.S. Twenty-

Base: Persons with usual activity category 21 by sex.

State: Kerala Region 1 and 2

General Education	Percentage of persons seeking work not for the first time			Percentage distribution of					
				Upto 3 months			above 3 & upto 6 months		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	62.69	43.72	50.39	52.24	39.27	43.83	10.45	29.96	23.10
2	26.81	28.98	27.64	19.11	15.91	17.88	19.56	11.16	16.24
3	28.25	27.05	27.89	19.02	17.29	18.61	16.28	10.53	14.95
4	21.08	4.62	16.02	16.84	35.31	22.62	7.61	..	5.27
5	23.23	17.44	21.42	11.53	6.49	9.96	10.59	17.25	12.74
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	18.57	33.33	23.56	26.23	33.33	29.33	4.92	..	2.77

by sex general education and since when seeking or available for employment

seventh Round)

Sub round 1 to 4

Rural

persons by since when seeking and available for employment

<i>Above 6 months & upto one year</i>			<i>More than one year</i>			<i>Total</i>		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
..	13.77	8.92	37.31	17.00	26.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
16.00	16.86	16.33	45.33	57.07	49.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
23.58	13.91	21.33	41.12	58.27	45.11	100.00	100.00	100.00
25.48	19.46	23.63	50.07	45.21	48.58	100.00	100.00	100.00
15.24	8.91	18.26	62.54	67.35	64.04	100.00	100.00	100.00
70.00	..	53.85	30.00	10.00	46.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
17.21	22.22	19.40	51.64	44.45	48.50	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 12.—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprises, sex and general education

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

Base: (a) Persons not working but seeking or available for employment by sex and general education (for Col. 3 & 4)
 (b) Persons seeking employment in farm by sex and general education (Col. 5 & 6).
 (c) Persons seeking employment in non-farm enterprise by sex and general education (Col. 8 & 9)

State: Kerala

Region: 1 and 2 Rural

General Education	Sex	Percentage distribution of persons seeking employment in											
		Percentage of persons sought employment in				Farm				Non-Farm			
		Farm	Non-Farm	Outside Village Town	Within Village Town	Outside Village Town	Within Village Town	Total	Outside Village Town	Within Village Town	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
1 Illiterate	Male	100.00	..	81.34	18.66	100.00	..	..	..	..
	Female	91.09	19.43	37.78	62.22	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Total	94.23	12.00	54.04	45.96	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00			
2 Literate but below primary	Male	65.78	38.96	79.50	20.50	100.00	57.41	42.59	100.00	100.00			
	Female	61.28	41.57	60.08	39.92	100.00	68.00	32.00	100.00	100.00			
	Total	64.05	39.96	72.36	27.64	100.00	61.64	38.36	100.00	100.00			
3 Primary	Male	74.60	27.88	58.93	41.07	100.00	69.04	30.96	100.00	100.00			
	Female	83.46	34.59	45.96	54.04	100.00	47.83	52.17	100.00	100.00			
	Total	76.66	28.93	55.64	44.36	100.00	63.14	36.86	100.00	100.00			

4	Middle	Male	46.71	60.47	72.41	27.59	100.00	62.23	37.77	100.00
		Female	30.33	70.68	27.72	72.28	100.00	93.55	6.45	100.00
		Total	42.60	64.09	61.67	38.93	100.00	73.02	26.98	100.00
5	Secondary	Male	33.92	72.47	82.63	17.37	100.00	84.32	15.68	100.00
		Female	21.52	87.57	64.66	35.34	100.00	85.59	14.41	100.00
		Total	30.05	77.19	78.61	21.39	100.00	84.77	15.23	100.00
6	Graduate and above in Agriculture	Male	68.57	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	68.57	31.43	100.00
		Female	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
		Total	52.75	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	52.75	47.25	100.00
7	Graduate and above in Engineering and Technology	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Graduate and above Medicine	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Graduate and above in other subjects	Male	30.33	28.28	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
		Female	22.22	77.78	100.00	..	100.00	85.71	14.29	100.00
		Total	26.79	72.98	100.00	..	100.00	93.35	6.67	100.00

SECTION—4 (URBAN)

List of Tables:

(00) Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex, for different per capita expenditure groups, (region-wise, sub sample wise and sub-round wise pooled estimates)

(01) Percentage distribution of households by occupation division/groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and by occupation Division/groups (Region-wise and both regions combined).

(1) Percentage distribution of person weeks by person weeks working, person weeks seeking work, person weeks not seeking but available for work, person weeks not available for work by sex and each general-cum technical education group code. (S.R. wise and all sub-rounds combined).

(2) Percentage distribution of working and available person-days in a week by person days working, person days seeking work, person days not seeking but available for work, person days neither seeking nor available for work, for each sex and each general-cum technical education groupcodes (S.R. wise).

(3) Percentage distribution of working and available person days in a week by person days working, person days seeking work, person days not seeking but available for work, person days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per capita expenditure.

(4) Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners by sex and general-cum technical education groups.

(5) Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

(6) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession in own farm and by sex.

(7) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11/12 separately by sex and general education showing the proportion also seeking or available for work and their distribution by number of days group for which work was sought or they are available for work.

(8) Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13/14 showing the proportion (a) having full time employment (b) not trying to change present employment (c) also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment (d) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and general education groups.

(10) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex, general education and whether seeking or available for wage paid salaried employment and the nature of employment sought.

(11) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment.

(12) Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21, showing their distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

(13) Distribution of persons by usual activity category, sex, age group and general-cum technical education group code (Region-wise and for both regions combined).

N.B. Table 9 is only for Rural areas.

The codes used in the tables are given in the Appendix II.

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. z/s/r: 431

3. Urban

4. Sub Round (1) & (2) Combine

5. Sub-sample: 1

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	8.88	51.79	48.21	100.00	17.86
3. 21.00 to 33.99	34.53	51.83	48.17	100.00	25.61
4. 34.00 to 54.99	39.54	50.00	50.00	100.00	26.58
5. 55.00 to 99.99	11.75	50.00	50.00	100.00	37.50
6. 100.00 & above	4.01	54.55	45.45	100.00	45.45
7. Not recorded	1.29	100.00	..	100.00	..
Total	100.00	51.18	48.82	100.00	26.30

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N. S. S. Twenty-Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r.—431 4. Sub Round (1) & (2) combined
3. Urban 5. Sub-sample—2

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	53.12	46.88	100.00	28.12
2. 11.00 to 20.99	8.27	52.20	47.80	100.00	30.22
3. 21.00 to 33.99	38.00	48.89	51.11	100.00	29.89
4. 34.00 to 54.99	41.97	52.63	47.37	100.00	21.05
5. 55.00 to 99.99	5.25	50.00	50.00	100.00	83.33
6. 100.00 & above	5.72	..	100.00	100.00	..
7. Not recorded	0.79	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	50.71	49.29	100.00	30.00

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r.—431 4. Sub Round (3) & (4) combined
3. Urban 5. Sub-sample—2

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	1.13	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	7.31	62.26	37.74	100.00	26.42
3. 21.00 to 33.99	25.85	45.52	54.48	100.00	20.69
4. 34.00 to 54.99	39.60	46.88	53.12	100.00	27.60
5. 55.00 to 99.99	19.17	52.22	47.78	100.00	26.67
6. 100.00 & above	6.31	44.74	55.26	100.00	23.68
7. Not recorded	0.63	50.00	50.00	100.00	25.00
Total	100.00	43.77	51.23	100.00	25.05

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala. 2. z/s/r: 431 3. Urban 4. Sub-sample-2.

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.63	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	7.74	58.82	41.18	100.00	27.06
3. 21.00 to 33.99	31.22	49.24	50.76	100.00	25.99
4. 34.00 to 54.99	40.65	47.85	52.15	100.00	28.49
5. 55.00 to 99.99	13.01	52.29	47.71	100.00	25.69
6. 100.00 & above	6.05	45.45	54.55	100.00	31.82
7. Not recorded	0.70	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
Total	100.00	49.63	50.37	100.00	27.24

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty-Seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r—431 3. Urban
4. Sub-Round (1) and (2). combined 5. Sub-sample (1) and (2) pooled

Percentage expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	8.58	52.27	47.73	100.00	22.73
3. 21.00 to 33.99	36.14	52.02	47.98	100.00	27.75
4. 34.00 to 54.99	40.66	49.70	50.30	100.00	28.40
5. 55.00 to 99.99	8.74	52.00	48.00	100.00	32.00
6. 100.00 and above	4.82	50.00	50.00	100.00	62.50
7. Not recorded	1.06	50.00	50.00	100.00	..
Total	100.00	51.07	48.93	100.00	28.27

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r:—431 3. Urban 4. Sub Round (3) & (4) combined
5. Sub-sample (1) & (2) Pooled

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	1.17	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	6.62	57.78	42.22	100.00	20.00
3. 21.00 to 33.99	25.16	45.45	54.55	100.00	23.08
4. 34.00 to 54.99	35.02	45.86	54.14	100.00	28.03
5. 55.00 to 99.99	21.40	51.09	48.91	100.00	27.17
6. 100.00 & above	7.65	47.06	52.94	100.00	26.47
7. Not recorded	2.98	53.85	46.15	100.00	30.77
Total	100.00	48.06	51.94	10.000	25.56

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r—432 3. Urban 4. Sub Round (1) & (2) combined
5. Sub-sample—1

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	3.03	32.14	67.86	100.00	10.71
3. 21.00 to 33.99	20.14	50.42	49.58	100.00	23.11
4. 34.00 to 54.99	35.15	48.76	51.24	100.00	21.55
5. 55.00 to 99.99	24.65	54.40	45.60	100.00	26.37
6. 100 & above	17.03	50.00	50.00	100.00	42.00
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	50.06	49.94	100.00	24.07

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r: 432 3. Urban
4. Sub Round (3) & (4) combined 5. Sub sample—1

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	2.34	45.83	54.17	100.00	20.83
3. 21.00 to 33.99	19.74	49.11	50.89	100.00	32.54
4. 34.00 to 54.99	30.11	55.21	44.79	100.00	27.80
5. 55.00 to 99.99	37.07	45.13	54.87	100.00	30.32
6. 100.00 & above	10.74	46.15	53.85	100.00	36.92
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	49.37	50.63	100.00	30.23

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r: 432 3. Urban 4. Sub-sample—1

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	2.69	38.46	61.54	100.00	15.38
3. 21.00 to 33.99	19.94	49.88	50.12	100.00	27.03
4. 34.00 to 54.99	32.59	51.85	48.15	100.00	24.54
5. 55.00 to 99.99	30.94	48.80	51.20	100.00	28.76
6. 100.00 & above	13.84	47.83	52.17	100.00	39.13
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	49.71	50.29	100.00	27.17

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r: 432 3. Urban
4. Sub Round (1) & (2) combined 5. Sub-sample—2

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.32	50.00	50.00	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	4.95	54.39	45.61	100.00	33.33
3. 21.00 to 33.99	32.00	49.07	50.93	100.00	26.85
4. 34.00 to 54.99	24.76	47.71	52.29	100.00	27.06
5. 55.00 to 99.99	18.92	52.78	47.22	100.00	30.56
6. 100.00 & above	14.79	55.93	44.07	100.00	45.76
7. Not recorded	4.26	48.78	51.22	100.00	31.71
Total	100.00	50.18	49.82	100.00	29.59

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and the percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala 2. z/s/r: 432 3. Urban
4. Sub round: (3) & (4) combined 5. Sub sample—2

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	7.10	55.29	44.71	100.00	23.53
3. 21.00 to 33.99	28.62	50.00	50.00	100.00	28.57
4. 34.00 to 54.99	37.17	49.73	50.27	100.00	27.47
5. 55.00 to 99.99	17.10	45.04	54.96	100.00	32.06
6. 100.00 & above	10.01	44.29	55.71	100.00	28.57
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	49.29	50.71	100.00	28.19

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala
4. Sub Sample-2

2. z/s/r, 432

3. Urban

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.15	50.00	50.00	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	6.05	54.93	45.07	100.00	27.46
3. 21.00 to 33.99	30.27	49.55	50.45	100.00	27.73
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.11	48.97	51.03	100.00	27.32
5. 55.00 to 99.99	17.99	49.09	50.91	100.00	31.27
6. 100.00 & above	12.35	49.61	50.39	100.00	36.43
7. Not recorded	2.08	48.78	51.22	100.00	31.71
Total	100.00	49.70	50.30	100.00	28.84

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala
4. Sub round 1 & 2 combined

2. z/s/r 432

3. Urban

5. Sub sample—1 & 2 pooled

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.21	50.00	50.00	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	4.06	46.51	53.49	100.00	25.58
3. 21.00 to 33.99	26.71	49.47	50.53	100.00	25.27
4. 34.00 to 54.99	29.44	48.40	51.60	100.00	24.00
5. 55.00 to 99.99	21.47	53.37	46.63	100.00	28.22
6. 100.00 & above	15.80	53.70	46.30	100.00	44.44
7. Not recorded	2.31	50.00	50.00	100.00	30.00
Total	100.00	50.06	49.94	100.00	26.94

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. z/s/r./432

3. Urban

4. Sub round (3) & (4) combined

5. Sub sample 1 & 2 pooled

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in household			Percentage of economically active person (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	..	..	..	..	..
2. 11.00 to 20.99	4.98	53.70	46.30	100.00	22.22
3. 21.00 to 33.99	24.65	49.60	50.40	100.00	30.16
4. 34.00 to 54.99	34.08	51.92	48.08	100.00	27.56
5. 55.00 to 99.99	25.99	45.10	54.90	100.00	30.88
6. 100.00 & above	10.30	45.59	54.41	100.00	32.35
7. Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total	100.00	49.33	50.67	100.00	29.10

Table 00. Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State Kerala

2. Sub Round (1) & (2) Combined

3. Urban

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.15	50.00	50.00	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	5.49	49.43	50.57	100.00	24.14
3. 21.00 to 33.99	29.70	50.44	49.56	100.00	26.21
4. 34.00 to 54.99	33.00	48.93	51.07	100.00	25.78
5. 55.00 to 99.99	17.43	53.19	46.81	100.00	28.72
6. 100.00 & above	12.32	53.23	46.77	100.00	46.77
7. Not recorded	1.91	50.00	50.00	100.00	27.27
Total	100.00	50.41	49.59	100.00	27.39

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex in each of the per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State Kerala
3. Urban

2. Sub Round (3) & (4) combined

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.40	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	5.54	55.56	44.44	100.00	21.21
3. 21.00 to 33.99	24.82	48.10	51.90	100.00	27.59
4. 34.00 to 54.99	34.40	49.89	50.11	100.00	27.72
5. 55.00 to 99.99	24.42	46.96	53.04	100.00	29.73
6. 100.00 & above	9.40	46.08	53.92	100.00	30.39
7. Not recorded	1.02	53.85	46.15	100.00	30.77
Total	100.00	48.88	51.12	100.00	27.85

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different per capita expenditure group.

(N. S. S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State Kerala

2. z/s/r/. 431

3. Urban

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col.5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.63	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	7.53	55.06	44.94	100.00	21.35
3. 21.00 to 33.99	30.24	49.05	50.95	100.00	25.63
4. 34.00 to 54.99	37.63	47.85	52.15	100.00	28.22
5. 55.00 to 99.99	15.54	51.28	48.72	100.00	28.21
6. 100.00 & above	6.34	47.62	52.38	100.00	33.33
7. Not recorded	2.09	53.33	46.67	100.00	26.67
Total	100.00	49.45	50.55	100.00	26.81

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure group and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different per capita expenditure groups.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. z/s/r 432

3. Urban

Per capita expenditure group (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage distribution of Households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col.5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.10	50.00	50.00	100.00	50.00
2. 11.00 to 20.99	4.53	50.52	49.48	100.00	23.71
3. 21.00 to 33.99	25.66	49.53	50.47	100.00	27.58
4. 34.00 to 54.99	31.80	50.36	49.64	100.00	25.98
5. 55.00 to 99.99	23.78	48.77	51.23	100.00	29.70
6. 100.00 & above	13.00	49.18	50.82	100.00	37.70
7. Not recorded	1.13	50.00	50.00	100.00	30.00
Total	100.00	49.68	50.32	100.00	28.07

Table 00—Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups and the percentage of economically active persons and percentage of normal members by sex for different per capita expenditure groups.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. z/s/r 431 and 432

3. Urban

Per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)	Percentage of Households	Percentage distribution of normal members in Households			Percentage of economically active persons
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 0.00 to 10.99	0.28	42.86	57.14	100.00	28.57
2. 11.00 to 20.99	5.52	52.69	47.31	100.00	22.58
3. 21.00 to 33.99	27.17	49.35	50.65	100.00	26.86
4. 34.00 to 54.99	33.72	49.44	50.56	100.00	26.80
5. 55.00 to 99.99	21.06	49.38	50.62	100.00	29.34
6. 100.00 & above	10.80	48.78	51.22	100.00	36.36
7. Not recorded	1.45	51.43	48.57	100.00	28.57
Total	100.00	49.64	50.36	100.00	27.63

Table 01—Percentage distribution of households by occupation divisions/groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and by occupation division/groups.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala	2. z/s/r 431	3. Urban			percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)	
		Percentage distribution of Households	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			
			Male	Female		Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. Divisions 0 to 1	7.19	43.86	56.14	100.00	28.07	
2. Division 2	4.89	48.15	51.85	100.00	22.22	
3. " 3	9.15	54.12	45.88	100.00	25.88	
4. " 4	10.82	50.41	49.59	100.00	23.97	
5. " 5	8.66	47.83	52.17	100.00	31.88	
6. Group 60	..	..	..	..	..
7. " 61	7.75	46.58	53.42	100.00	26.03	
8. " 62	0.14	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	
9. " 63	14.45	46.67	53.33	100.00	29.17	
10. " 64, 65 & 66	0.63	40.00	60.00	100.00	20.00	
11. " 67 & 68	1.33	58.82	41.18	100.00	23.53	
12. Divisions 7, 8, & 9	30.38	51.99	48.01	100.00	28.88	
13. Division X	0.28	100.00	..	100.00	..	
14. Not recorded	4.33	40.74	59.26	100.00	7.41	
Total (All occupations)	100.00	49.50	50.50	100.00	26.79	

Table 01—Percentage distribution of households by occupation division/group and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and by occupation division/groups.

(N.S.S. Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala	2. z/s/r 432	3. Urban			Percentage of economically active persons (base Col. 5)	
		Percentage distribution of household	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			
			Male	Female		Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. Divisions 0 to 1	9.13	51.77	48.23	100.00	31.91	
2. Division 2	6.60	48.33	51.67	100.00	29.17	
3. " 3	11.43	51.67	48.33	100.00	27.78	
4. " 4	10.33	50.00	50.00	100.00	25.26	
5. " 5	7.10	48.28	51.72	100.00	29.31	
6. Group 60	..	..	..	..	..
7. " 61	5.33	49.47	50.53	100.00	24.21	
8. " 62	0.33	50.00	50.00	100.00	16.67	
9. " 63	11.26	47.32	52.68	100.00	31.22	
10. " 64, 65 & 66	1.43	53.12	46.88	100.00	25.00	
11. " 67 & 68	1.83	58.33	41.67	100.00	30.56	
12. Divisions 7, 8 & 9	29.33	50.59	49.41	100.00	29.61	
13. Division X	0.17	50.00	50.00	100.00	..	
14. Not recorded	5.73	35.71	64.29	100.00	8.93	
Total (All occupations)	100.00	49.68	50.32	100.00	28.12	

Table 01—Percentage distribution of households by occupation divisions/groups and the percentage of economically active persons and normal members by sex and by occupation division/groups.

(N.S.S Twenty-seventh Round)

1. State—Kerala

2. z/s/r 431 & 432 (combined)

3. Urban

Occupation Division/group	Percentage distribution of house- holds	Percentage distribution of normal members in households			Percentage of econo- mically active persons (base Col. 5)
		Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Divisions 0 & 1	8.51	49.49	50.51	100.00	30.81
2. Division 2	6.05	48.28	51.72	100.00	27.01
3. Division 3	10.69	52.45	47.55	100.00	27.17
4. Division 4	10.49	50.16	49.84	100.00	24.76
5. Division 5	7.60	48.11	51.89	100.00	30.27
6. Group 60	..	..	..	..	..
7. Group 61	6.11	48.21	51.79	100.00	25.00
8. Group 62	0.27	42.85	57.14	100.00	28.57
9. Group 63	12.30	47.08	52.92	100.00	30.46
10. Groups 64, 65 & 66	1.17	51.95	48.05	100.00	24.32
11. Groups 67 & 68	1.67	58.49	41.51	100.00	28.30
12. Divisions 7, 8 & 9	29.66	51.08	48.92	100.00	29.35
13. Division X	0.20	66.67	33.33	100.00	..
14. Not recorded	5.28	37.35	62.65	100.00	8.43
Total (All occupations)	100.00	49.62	50.38	100.00	27.65

Table 1: Percentage distribution of person-weeks by persons-weeks working, work, person-weeks not available for work, by sex

(N. S. S. Twenty-

(Base: Person-weeks of each sex and each

State: Kerala

Sub Round 1 to 4

General- econ Technical education code	Sub round	Current					
		Persons-weeks working			Person-weeks seeking work		
		41-53			61		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	1	47.19	20.01	29.32	..	..	..
	2	47.18	20.03	28.17	1.76	0.75	1.05
	3	35.55	18.55	23.61	1.89	0.79	1.11
	4	42.74	26.02	31.44	..	1.18	0.80
	Total	43.20	21.44	28.30	0.85	0.74	0.77
3	1	46.72	7.96	27.52	1.53	0.75	1.14
	2	46.31	9.69	28.32	3.46	0.19	1.85
	3	46.80	12.69	30.33	2.14	0.65	1.42
	4	44.40	11.84	28.89	4.08	0.30	2.28
	Total	45.98	10.64	28.81	2.90	0.46	1.71
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	50.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	30.77	..	..	..
	Total	76.19	..	36.36	..	..	..
5	1	47.25	4.50	24.76	6.00	3.15	4.50
	2	41.43	2.09	24.43	8.17	2.62	5.77
	3	41.76	5.66	24.11	3.61	..	1.85
	4	42.98	8.26	23.86	6.67	1.13	3.62
	Total	43.20	5.38	24.28	6.18	1.68	3.93
6	1	100.00	..	64.29	..	100.00	35.71
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	33.33	..	15.15	33.33	..	15.15
	Total	65.52	11.54	40.00	17.24	19.23	18.18

persons-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for
and each general-cum technical education group code

seventh Round)

general-cum-technical education group code).

Region 1 & 2 Urban:

<i>Activity Category</i>								
<i>Person-weeks not seeking but available for work</i>			<i>Person-weeks not available</i>			<i>Person-weeks total</i>		
62			71-76					
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	..	..	52.81	79.99	70.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.75	0.53	51.06	78.47	70.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	62.56	80.66	75.28	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.66	0.44	57.26	72.14	67.32	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.39	0.27	55.95	77.43	70.66	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.73	..	0.37	51.02	91.29	70.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.89	0.49	0.70	49.34	89.63	69.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	51.06	86.66	68.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.54	1.08	0.80	50.98	86.78	68.03	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.54	0.42	0.48	50.58	88.48	69.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	100.00	50.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	100.00	69.23	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	23.81	100.00	63.64	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.68	0.36	46.75	91.67	70.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.60	..	0.34	49.80	95.29	69.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	54.63	94.34	74.04	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.38	..	0.62	48.97	90.61	71.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.51	0.17	0.34	50.11	92.77	71.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	33.34	100.00	69.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	17.24	69.23	41.82	100.00	100.00	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7	1	49.63	17.42	36.89	6.99	12.92	9.33
	2	45.75	15.27	34.38	11.14	12.32	11.38
	3	59.10	9.96	38.06	7.16	8.37	7.67
	4	63.00	7.14	41.15	10.70	10.00	10.43
Total		54.51	12.11	37.65	9.10	10.69	9.73
8	1	100.00	50.00	85.29	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	72.22	..	..	..
Total		100.00	33.33	85.07	..	..	..
9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
Total		100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
10	1	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		..	37.50	37.50	..	62.50	62.50
11	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
Total		76.19	100.00	83.87	..	..	..
12	1	100.00	45.00	80.00	..	55.00	20.00
	2	100.00	53.13	76.56	..	31.25	15.63
	3	66.67	73.68	69.77	12.50	26.32	18.60
	4	65.22	70.00	67.44	..	..	..
Total		85.96	59.34	74.15	2.64	28.57	14.15
16	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
18	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
Total		100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	43.38	69.66	53.78	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	1.48	0.55	43.11	70.93	53.49	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	33.74	81.67	54.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	26.30	82.86	48.42	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.36	0.14	36.39	76.84	52.48	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	50.00	14.71	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	27.78	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	66.67	14.93	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00
..
..	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	23.81	..	16.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	15.62	7.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	20.83	..	11.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	34.78	30.00	32.56	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	11.40	12.09	11.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
23	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
24	1	64.56	39.62	54.54	6.33	..	3.79
	2	81.13	62.50	68.69	9.43	..	8.19
	3	81.53	40.38	63.25	4.62	..	2.56
	4	57.14	55.00	56.67	18.57	15.00	17.78
	Total	70.04	43.60	61.25	9.74	2.26	7.25
25	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	86.96	..	86.96	..	..	..
	3	66.66	..	57.14	16.67	..	14.29
	4	100.00	50.00	77.78	..	50.00	22.22
	Total	84.15	45.00	76.47	6.10	30.00	10.78
All	1	49.97	11.95	30.64	2.76	2.63	2.69
	2	47.35	12.16	29.84	5.00	1.82	3.42
	3	47.94	13.64	30.50	3.22	1.40	2.30
	4	47.38	14.87	30.78	5.01	1.53	3.23
	Total	48.08	13.24	30.44	4.07	1.81	2.93

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	29.11	60.38	41.67	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	9.44	37.50	13.12	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	13.85	59.62	34.19	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	24.29	30.00	25.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	20.22	54.14	31.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	13.04	..	13.04	100.00	..	100.00
..	16.67	100.00	28.57	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	9.75	25.00	12.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.39	0.13	0.26	46.88	85.29	66.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.61	0.55	0.58	47.04	85.47	66.16	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	48.84	84.96	67.20	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.51	0.70	0.61	47.10	82.90	65.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.39	0.36	0.37	47.46	84.59	66.26	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 2—Percentage distribution of working and available person-days in a week but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for

(N. S. S. Twenty

(Current activity

Region 1 & 2

(Base: Person-days of each sex and each general

State: Kerala

General-cum-technical education group code	Sub round	Person-days Working			Person-days seeking Work		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	1	79.02	70.91	75.27	12.95	8.81	11.04
	2	87.44	77.81	82.46	3.25	1.52	2.35
	3	84.89	80.52	82.49	10.23	5.62	7.69
	4	66.86	78.87	73.12	29.36	14.52	21.62
	Total	78.50	77.38	77.93	15.07	8.05	11.47
3	1	84.48	85.60	84.64	7.44	7.13	7.40
	2	87.34	89.15	87.64	6.09	3.62	5.69
	3	80.75	74.66	79.53	13.49	11.91	13.17
	4	83.47	77.28	82.26	11.07	7.40	10.37
	Total	83.99	80.63	83.39	9.63	7.83	9.32
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
5	1	88.37	83.60	87.94	6.44	14.84	7.21
	2	95.24	72.73	94.39	1.56	..	1.50
	3	92.77	69.94	90.17	4.01	24.54	6.34
	4	95.38	82.57	92.95	2.31	3.29	2.50
	Total	93.01	78.77	91.44	3.52	10.62	4.30
6	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
7	1	94.79	98.56	95.48	0.42	..	0.61
	2	99.53	87.38	97.56	0.47	..	0.39
	3	98.72	74.69	96.13	..	19.14	2.07
	4	97.77	100.00	97.92	2.23	..	2.08
	Total	97.84	89.84	96.82	0.85	5.03	1.37

by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking work for each sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

Seventh Round)

category)

-cum-technical education group code)

(Base: Table 5)

URBAN

<i>Person-days not seeking but available for Work</i>			<i>Person days neither seeking nor available for Work</i>			<i>Working and available person-days Total</i>		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
4.79	5.17	4.97	3.24	15.11	8.72	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.19	..	2.02	5.12	20.67	13.17	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.51	8.49	6.25	1.37	5.37	3.57	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.47	5.39	3.04	3.31	1.22	2.22	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.05	4.65	3.87	3.38	9.92	6.73	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.07	2.42	4.69	3.01	4.85	3.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.93	0.88	0.92	5.64	6.35	5.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.06	7.32	3.12	3.70	6.11	4.18	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.72	1.34	2.46	2.74	13.98	4.91	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.59	3.21	2.70	3.79	8.33	4.59	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
0.63	..	0.57	4.56	1.56	4.28	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.20	..	2.12	1.00	27.27	1.99	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.28	5.52	2.65	0.94	..	0.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.46	..	0.37	1.85	14.14	4.18	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.41	1.38	1.41	2.56	9.23	2.85	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.25	..	3.48	0.54	1.44	0.43	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	12.62	2.05	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.38	..	0.33	0.90	6.17	1.47	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.95	..	0.83	0.36	5.33	0.98	100.00	100.00	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
8	1	96.48	100.00	97.11	3.52	..	2.89
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	91.38	..	91.38	..	..	..
	Total	96.66	100.00	96.96	1.67	..	1.52
9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	83.33	83.33	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	83.33	83.33	..	..	..
11	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
12	1	91.10	92.06	91.30	4.24	7.94	5.02
	2	100.00	95.76	98.50	..	..	..
	3	95.65	100.00	97.54	..	..	..
	4	100.00	88.24	94.62	..	..	..
	Total	96.11	94.35	95.50	1.50	1.41	1.47
13	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
18	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	8.62	..	8.62	100.00	..	100.00
..	1.67	..	1.52	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..	16.67	16.67	..	100.00	100.00
..
..	16.67	16.67	..	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	4.66	..	3.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	4.24	1.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	4.35	..	2.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	11.76	5.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	2.39	4.24	3.03	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
23	1	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
24	1	96.53	93.62	95.70	2.60	26.38	3.69
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	3	94.89	100.00	96.30	..	..	..
	4	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	97.53	97.69	97.57	0.72	2.31	1.09
25	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	2	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	89.70	..	89.70	5.15	..	5.15
	4	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..
	Total	95.60	100.00	96.46	2.20	..	1.77
All	1	87.10	83.07	86.30	6.44	7.29	6.61
	2	91.01	84.76	89.76	3.99	2.15	3.62
	3	86.45	78.32	84.62	8.99	10.15	9.25
	4	86.37	80.25	84.93	9.85	8.94	9.64
	Total	87.73	81.36	86.36	7.37	7.35	7.37

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
..
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..
..
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	0.87	..	0.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.76	..	2.73	1.35	..	0.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.11	..	0.85	0.64	..	0.49	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	100.00	..	100.00
..	5.15	..	5.15	100.00	..	100.00
..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	2.20	..	1.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.67	2.64	3.47	2.79	7.00	3.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.23	0.38	1.06	3.77	12.71	5.56	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.94	6.45	2.96	2.62	5.08	3.17	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.62	2.59	1.85	2.16	8.22	3.58	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.07	3.10	2.29	2.83	8.19	3.98	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table—3: Percentage distribution of working and available person-days in a week but available for work, persons-days neither seeking nor available for work

(N. S. S. Twenty-

Base: Person days of each sex, each household monthly

State: Kerala

Current Activity Category

Household monthly per capita expenditure	Sub round	Intensity	Person-days working 41-53			Person-days seeking work 61			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	1	F	57.58	..	57.58	42.42	..	42.42	
		H	..	50.00	50.00	..	..	..
	2	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	F	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	F	..	29.03	29.03	..	70.97	70.97	
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	F		83.72	29.03	69.23	16.28	70.97	30.77	
	H		..	50.00	50.00	..	..	..
2	1	F	86.93	75.82	83.14	10.23	24.18	14.98	
		H	50.00	64.29	58.34	50.00	..	20.83	
	2	F	82.80	85.66	83.81	8.28	..	5.35	
		H	74.55	..	74.55	16.36	..	16.36	
	3	F	73.83	79.22	75.85	26.17	..	16.37	
		H	100.00	50.00	67.92	..	..	..
	4	F	64.13	75.56	66.51	26.71	24.44	26.24	
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	F		76.07	79.90	77.29	18.18	9.55	15.43
		H		81.55	52.44	68.65	13.60	..	7.57
3	1	F	82.92	84.01	83.09	9.01	7.25	8.74	
		H	54.64	50.00	52.39	..	2.75	1.33	
	2	F	85.25	80.88	84.33	5.64	4.29	5.35	
		H	53.85	64.21	57.40	7.69	..	5.05	
	3	F	80.85	79.07	80.42	11.36	7.90	10.53	
		H	50.00	53.14	52.85	16.13	19.74	19.42	
	4	F	77.63	87.79	79.96	19.45	5.22	16.18	
		H	..	50.00	50.00	..	27.45	27.45	
	Total	F		81.89	82.78	82.07	11.00	6.03	9.97
		H		53.65	52.99	53.18	5.48	16.67	13.49

by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking
by intensity-sex and households by monthly per capita expenditure group

seventh Round)

per capita expenditure group and intensity

Urban
Region I & II
Sub Round 1 to 4

<i>Persons-days not seeking but available for work 62-63</i>			<i>Persons-days neither seeking nor available for work 71-76</i>			<i>Working and available person- days total</i>		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	100.00	100.00
1.42	..	0.94	1.42	..	0.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	35.71	20.83	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	8.92	14.34	10.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
9.09	..	9.09	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	14.72	5.51	..	6.06	2.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	50.00	32.08	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
9.16	..	7.25	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
3.02	4.22	3.40	2.73	6.33	3.88	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.85	11.46	21.08	..	6.10	2.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.97	4.46	4.89	3.10	4.28	3.28	100.00	100.00	100.00
40.72	17.03	29.26	4.64	30.22	17.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.36	1.04	2.08	6.75	13.79	8.24	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	38.46	35.79	37.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
4.03	5.64	4.42	3.76	7.39	4.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
29.03	22.79	23.36	4.84	4.33	4.37	100.00	100.00	100.00
2.54	6.99	3.57	0.38	..	0.29	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	22.55	22.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.46	4.46	3.67	3.65	6.73	4.29	100.00	100.00	100.00
22.15	15.67	17.51	18.72	14.67	15.82	100.00	100.00	100.00

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
4	1	F	86.31	82.19	85.51	6.05	9.59	6.74	
		H	68.67	50.00	60.13	31.33	4.29	18.95	
	2	F	96.58	92.60	96.02	0.92	..	0.78	
		H	..	55.42	55.42	..	..	..
	3	F	86.55	82.36	85.95	9.42	14.92	10.21	
		H	68.26	53.02	57.55	15.87	6.71	9.43	
	4	F	88.52	79.96	86.73	7.68	12.70	8.73	
		H	50.00	51.14	51.01	..	0.86	0.75	
	Total		F	89.38	83.17	88.29	6.23	10.15	6.93
	5	1	F	95.28	95.38	95.30	2.43	..	2.01
H			86.84	..	86.84	..	..	..
2		F	94.50	87.17	93.27	3.63	..	3.02	
		H	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
3		F	89.97	84.28	88.85	6.95	14.63	8.47	
		H	49.15	50.00	49.59	37.29	..	17.89	
4		F	95.93	84.60	93.62	1.00	2.76	1.35	
		H	49.15	50.00	49.59	37.29	..	17.89	
Total			F	93.99	86.93	92.67	3.37	4.88	3.65
			H	69.57	50.00	59.34	19.13	..	9.13
6	1	F	99.58	100.00	99.69	..	..	..
		H	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	..
	2	F	99.33	97.58	98.95	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	F	98.04	100.00	98.43	0.49	..	0.39	
		H	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	4	F	93.68	100.00	95.17	1.98	..	1.51	
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total		F	97.98	99.42	98.31	0.51	..	0.39
			H	77.05	..	77.05
7	1	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	F	81.48	74.44	79.65	18.52	10.53	16.44	
		H	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
	3	F	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	F	..	..	..	..	..	..
		H	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total		F	87.95	74.44	85.43	12.05	10.53	11.76
			H	100.00	50.00	55.81
All	1	F	87.73	86.49	87.50	6.28	7.56	6.52	
		H	62.39	50.54	56.95	13.07	2.97	8.44	
	2	F	91.22	85.95	90.19	4.04	2.24	3.69	
		H	92.31	58.33	60.50	8.85	..	4.83	
	3	F	86.77	83.25	86.07	8.91	9.17	8.96	
		H	68.24	52.65	56.08	16.47	14.71	15.10	
	4	F	86.46	83.54	85.83	9.84	8.90	9.64	
		H	50.00	50.65	50.60	..	9.58	8.89	
	Total		F	88.03	84.68	87.36	7.35	7.05	7.28
			H	63.26	52.28	55.81	12.22	9.64	10.47

(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
4.28	2.74	3.98	3.36	5.48	3.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	45.71	20.92	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.23	..	1.06	1.27	7.40	2.14	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	44.58	44.58	..	100.00	100.00
1.44	..	1.23	2.59	2.72	2.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	34.23	24.06	15.87	6.04	8.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.15	2.35	0.61	3.65	4.99	3.93	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	50.00	48.00	48.24	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.59	1.59	1.58	2.80	5.09	3.20	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.21	4.62	1.79	1.08	..	0.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	13.16	..	13.16	100.00	100.00	100.00
0.47	..	0.40	1.40	12.83	3.31	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
0.82	..	0.65	2.26	1.09	2.03	100.00	100.00	100.00
13.56	..	6.50	..	50.00	26.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.87	..	1.49	1.20	12.64	3.54	100.00	100.00	100.00
13.56	..	6.50	..	50.00	26.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.15	0.81	1.09	1.49	7.38	2.59	100.00	100.00	100.00
6.95	..	3.32	4.35	50.00	28.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	0.42	..	0.31	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	50.00	..	50.00	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	0.67	2.42	1.05	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
0.49	..	0.39	0.98	..	0.79	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
..	..	..	4.34	..	3.32	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
0.17	..	0.13	1.34	0.58	1.17	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	22.95	..	22.95	100.00	..	100.00
..
..	..	..	..	15.03	3.91	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	50.00	44.19	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	15.03	2.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	..	56.00	44.19	100.00	100.00	100.00
3.48	2.90	3.37	2.51	3.05	2.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
18.12	8.38	13.65	6.42	38.11	20.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.27	0.39	1.10	3.47	11.42	5.02	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.92	..	1.05	26.92	41.67	33.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.83	3.50	1.16	2.49	4.08	2.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
10.19	25.11	21.83	5.10	7.53	6.99	100.00	100.00	100.00
1.64	2.87	1.90	2.06	4.69	2.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
..	..	..	50.00	39.77	40.51	100.00	100.00	100.00
..
2.00	2.42	2.09	2.62	5.85	3.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
11.01	12.25	11.85	13.51	25.83	21.87	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table—4: Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners,

(N. S. S. Twenty

State: Kerala

Ground cum technical education Code	Sub round 1			Sub round 2		
	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	25.49	16.46	20.88	37.37	12.53	24.07
2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	26.80	15.61	24.86	30.38	15.28	27.70
4	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	41.01	29.03	35.45	45.58	..	45.58
6	51.57	..	51.57	..	..	..
7	65.75	40.14	60.06	63.79	54.33	62.08
8	134.24	78.58	120.32	67.60	..	67.60
9	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	77.01	67.11	70.41	..	..	..
12	77.52	48.50	68.51	82.50	54.17	72.57
13	132.11	..	132.11	..	..	..
14	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	..	313.04	..	313.04
18	210.52	..	210.52	..	..	..
19	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	101.22	92.74	98.37	94.04	109.20	95.47
25	..	..	..	38.38	..	38.38
Total	58.13	29.81	40.97	43.22	22.71	38.80

by sex, general-cum technical education group

Seventh Round)

Urban:
Sub Round 1 to 4
Combined

<i>Sub round 3</i>			<i>Sub round 4</i>			<i>Combined</i>		
<i>Average weekly earnings</i>			<i>Average weekly earnings</i>			<i>Average weekly earnings</i>		
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
31.21	21.39	26.78	22.22	17.02	19.94	28.09	16.30	22.39
..
30.16	13.90	27.45	28.65	10.96	25.50	29.13	13.87	26.48
33.53	..	33.53	68.60	..	68.60	51.07	..	51.07
40.48	12.77	37.33	42.22	14.76	38.58	42.20	18.40	39.82
..	..	..	..	..	..	51.57	..	51.57
72.82	79.59	73.54	68.87	65.85	68.63	67.85	55.29	66.04
..	..	..	73.50	..	73.50	101.39	78.58	98.18
..	..	..	..	..	..	71.03	..	71.03
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	77.01	67.11	70.41
70.72	60.93	66.24	88.85	63.53	76.88	80.11	57.25	71.19
..	..	..	59.78	..	59.78	106.28	..	106.28
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	313.04	..	313.04
..
110.98	..	110.98	309.99	..	309.99	232.81	..	232.81
..
..
166.98	..	166.98	..	..	..	166.98	..	166.98
..
..
165.66	107.17	149.15	73.95	14.16	84.37	111.63	103.03	109.40
174.35	..	174.35	69.65	76.23	73.27	111.39	76.23	105.62
47.23	29.79	43.89	42.44	24.40	38.59	44.26	26.43	40.45

Table 5 Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working, but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex, general cum technical education group code, (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

State: Kerala		Sub Round: 1 to 4 combined				Urban						
General Cum- Technical education group code		Base: (Persons of each sex		* general cum technical education group codes		Usual activity category		Persons not available for work		Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	44.49	21.77	28.82	0.39	0.18	0.24	55.12	78.09	70.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
2	..	21.74	14.71	..	..	..	100.00	78.26	85.29	100.00	100.00	100.00
3	46.54	10.73	29.14	2.70	0.75	1.75	50.76	88.52	69.11	100.00	100.00	100.00
4	76.31	..	34.94	..	..	..	23.69	100.00	65.06	100.00	100.00	100.00
5	44.57	5.41	24.72	2.16	0.43	1.28	53.27	94.16	74.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6	67.28	10.00	40.00	16.36	18.00	17.14	16.36	72.00	42.86	100.00	100.00	100.00
7	52.99	11.93	37.08	8.95	11.55	9.95	38.06	76.52	52.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
8	100.00	33.33	85.60	..	..	..	..	66.67	14.40	100.00	100.00	100.00
9	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
10	..	35.71	35.71	..	64.29	64.29	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
11	75.68	100.00	83.64	..	..	..	24.32	..	16.36	100.00	100.00	100.00

12	87.22	59.77	75.06	2.28	28.75	13.99	10.50	11.48	10.95	100.00	100.00	100.00
13	80.00	..	69.77	13.33	100.00	24.42	6.67	..	5.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
16	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
18	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
21	39.13	..	39.13	..	..	..	60.87	..	60.87	100.00	..	100.00
23	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
24	69.64	43.19	60.97	8.73	1.95	6.51	21.63	54.86	32.52	100.80	100.00	100.00
25	100.00	61.53	89.13	..	..	..	..	38.47	10.87	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total	48.53	13.32	30.68	3.28	1.68	2.47	48.19	85.00	66.85	100.00	100.00	100.00

* General cum technical education group code See Appendix II.

Table 6 Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year, also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm and by sex (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

Base: (a) Persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex (col. 2 to 7)
 (b) Persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex Col. (8-13)

State: Kerala

Sub Round 1 to 4 combined

Urban

Age groups	Percentage distribution of persons working in												
	11 (own farm)			12 (Non-farm)			Working throughout the year			Also worked in own farm			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
All Ages	69.87	79.49	71.45	15.94	6.94	15.03	88.84	90.47	89.15	13.86	5.12	11.43	

Table 6 Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm and by sex (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

Base: (a) Persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex (Col. 2-7)
 (b) Persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex (Col. 8-13)

Age group	State: Kerala		Region: 1+2		Urban									
	Percentage distribution of persons working in													
	Own farm (11)					Non-farm (12)								
	Working through out the year		Also worked in non-farm household enterprise		Working throughout the year		Also worked in own farm							
(1)	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
5-9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-14	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.40	..	0.32	..	..	..
15-29	12.63	4.27	11.25	6.88	..	6.18	20.54	28.40	21.99	1.06	0.98	0.98		
30-44	13.80	51.28	19.97	5.94	..	5.34	36.29	31.52	35.42	5.23	..	3.98		
45-59	18.86	23.94	19.69	1.56	6.94	2.11	25.94	20.24	24.88	4.92	1.97	4.08		
60 & above	24.58	..	20.53	1.56	..	1.40	5.67	10.31	6.54	2.65	2.17	2.39		
Not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All ages	69.87	79.49	71.44	15.94	6.94	15.03	88.84	90.47	89.15	13.86	5.12	11.43		

Table 7 Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11/12 separately by sex and general education showing the proportion also seeking or available for work and their distribution by number of days group for which work was sought or they were available for work. (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

Base: (a) Persons with usual activity category 11/12 by sex and general education for Col. 2.
(b) *

State: Kerala

Urban

Activity category 11

General education Sex	(1)	(2) % Distribution of persons work seek work or available for work	No. of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work					(8) NR	(9) All
			Up to 30	31-60	61-100	101-150	151 & above		
Male		38.46	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	100.00
Female		30.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00
All		36.11	..	..	..	61.54	38.46	..	100.00
2-4 Male		10.81	15.63	..	15.63	40.62	28.12	..	100.00
Female		9.38	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00
All		10.67	14.29	..	22.86	37.14	25.71	..	100.00

*Persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by sex general education and person seeking or available for work for (col. 3-9)

Activity Category—12

General education Sex	% Distribution of work, seek work available for work	Number of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work						
		Upto 30 (3)	31-60 (4)	61-100 (5)	101-150 (6)	151 & above (7)	NR (8)	All (9)
1								
Male	18.38	..	..	12.00	76.00	12.00	..	100.00
Female	10.42	..	..	..	53.33	46.67	..	100.00
All	14.29	..	..	7.50	67.50	25.00	..	100.00
2-4								
Male	11.19	2.73	..	13.63	40.91	42.73	..	100.00
Female	8.87	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
All	10.93	2.48	..	12.40	37.19	47.93	..	100.00

Base—*Persons with usual activity category Code 11 & 12 respectively by sex and general education (for Col. 2)

Table 8

Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13 showing the proportion

(a) Having full time employment (b) not trying to change present employment (c) Also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment (d) not seeking on available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and general education group. (N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round).

(Base: Person of usual activity category code 13 by sex.

State: Kerala

Region (1 & 2)

Urban

General education	Full time paid employees			Not trying to change present employment			Seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			Not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	86.36	..	86.36	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	83.05	..	83.05	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 8

Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 14 showing the proportion

(a) Having full time employment (b) Not trying to change present employment (c) Also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment (d) Not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment—Separately for each sex and general education (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

State—Kerala

Urban

General education (*)	Full time paid employment			Not trying to change present employment			Seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			Not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	82.35	80.52	81.38	86.76	100.00	93.79	13.24	..	6.21	..	..	..
2	94.48	85.65	92.19	85.95	90.91	87.24	11.87	..	8.79	2.18	9.09	3.97
3	97.44	100.00	97.78	91.45	90.91	91.38	8.55	9.09	8.62	91.45	91.82	91.50
4	95.45	100.00	95.57	86.51	100.00	86.86	10.56	..	10.29	2.93	..	2.85
5	97.00	98.22	97.22	87.90	95.37	89.29	9.50	4.63	8.59	2.60	..	2.12
6	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	77.53	..	77.53	77.53	..	77.53	..	..	..	22.47	..	22.47
8	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
9	88.56	100.00	91.39	96.19	88.43	94.26	1.36	11.57	3.89	2.45	..	1.85

(*) General education code see Appendix II A (1)

Table 10—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex, General education and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment. (N.S.S. Twenty Seventh Round)

State: Kerala		(Sub round 1 to 4 combined)													Urban		
General Education	(1)	Not seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment						Distribution of persons seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment						Total			
		Agricultural activity			Non-agricultural activity			Agricultural activity			Non-agricultural activity			Female	Male		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)				
1	70.50	68.75	69.57	15.77	23.52	19.88	13.73	7.73	10.55	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
2	58.90	65.18	60.37	11.94	21.65	14.20	29.16	13.17	25.43	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
3	60.10	68.92	61.02	8.03	18.25	9.11	31.87	12.83	29.87	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
4	57.01	63.51	58.68	4.21	..	3.13	38.78	36.49	39.19	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
5	65.85	..	45.76	12.20	..	8.48	21.95	100.00	45.76	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	..		

Base: Person with usual activity category 15 by sex General education see appendix II A (a).

Table (11)—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment (N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round).

General Education	State—Kerala		Region: 1 & 2		Sub round 1 to 4		Urban		
	Persons seeking work not for the first time		Percentage distribution of persons by since when seeking or available for employment						
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			Upto 3 months			Above 3 & upto 6 months			
1	100.00	..	50.00	100.00	..	50.00	..	..	..
2	3.65	..	2.55	6.57	..	4.59	6.57	..	4.59
3	15.49	..	13.41	..	..	..	15.49	..	13.41
4	22.03	38.03	25.73	3.81	25.35	8.79	11.44	..	8.79
5	18.75	21.77	20.34	14.73	5.65	9.96	4.02	14.52	9.53
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	51.06	..	46.15	..	..	..	..	..	..

General Education—See Appendix II A.

Table 11—Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since, when seeking or available for employment. (N.S.S. Twenty seventh Round)—Contd.

	Region: 1 & 2.		Sub round 1 to 4		Urban				
	Percentage distribution of persons by since when seeking or available for employment								
	Above 6 months and upto one year		More than one year		Total				
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	..	..	..	..	100.00	50.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2	30.66	32.20	31.13	56.20	67.80	59.69	100.00	100.00	100.00*
3	19.25	15.15	18.70	65.26*	84.85	67.89	100.00	100.00	100.00
4	16.53	..	12.71	68.22	74.65	69.71	100.00	100.00	100.00
5	19.20	20.97	20.13	62.05	58.86	60.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
6	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
9	40.43	..	36.54	59.57	100.00	63.46	100.00	100.00	100.00

General Education—See appendix II A.

Table—12 Percentage of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprises, sex and general education (N. S. S. Twenty seventh Round)

Base—(a) Persons not working but seeking or available for employment by sex and general education (for Col. 3 & 4).
 (b) Persons seeking employment in farm by sex & general education (Col. 5 & 6).
 (c) *

Urban

State—Kerala

General Education	Sex	Percentage distribution of person seeking employment in										
		Percentage distribution of persons sought employment in					Percentage distribution of person seeking employment in					
		Farm		Non-farm		Total	Farm		Non-farm		Total	
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)				
1. Illiterate	Male	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
	Female	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00
	Total	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	100.00	100.00
2. Literate but below Primary	Male	64.96	74.45	68.54	31.46	100.00	62.75	37.25	100.00	62.75	37.25	100.00
	Female	49.15	59.32	82.76	17.24	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	..	100.00
	Total	60.20	69.90	72.03	27.97	100.00	72.26	27.74	100.00	72.26	27.74	100.00
3. Primary	Male	53.52	100.00	56.14	43.86	100.00	72.77	27.23	100.00	72.77	27.23	100.00
	Female	50.00	100.00	52.03	47.97	100.00	45.45	54.55	100.00	45.45	54.55	100.00
	Total	50.00	100.00	52.03	47.97	100.00	69.11	30.89	100.00	69.11	30.89	100.00
4. Middle	Male	37.29	100.00	40.91	59.09	100.00	62.29	37.71	100.00	62.29	37.71	100.00
	Female	12.68	100.00	37.11	62.89	100.00	25.35	74.65	100.00	25.35	74.65	100.00
	Total	31.60	100.00	37.11	62.89	100.00	53.75	46.25	100.00	53.75	46.25	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5.	Secondary								
	Male	15.18	100.00	26.47	73.53	100.00	76.89	23.11	100.00
	Female	10.89	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	90.76	9.24	100.00
	Total	12.92	100.00	14.75	85.25	100.00	84.18	15.82	100.00
6.	Graduate & above in agriculture	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
	Female	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00
†7 and ‡8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Graduate & above in other subjects	19.15	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	Female	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
	Total	17.31	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00

* Person seeking employment in non-farm enterprise by sex & general education (Col. 8 & 9).
† Graduate and above in Engineering technology.
‡ Graduate and above in medicine.

APPENDIX I

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

Twenty Seventh Round: October 1972—September 1973

A Note on Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

1. Sample Design and Sample Size

1.1 Sample Design

The general sample design is stratified with two-stage selection within each stratum. The first-stage units are *villages* in rural areas and *blocks* in urban areas; the second-stage units are *households* in both rural and urban areas. The sample design has been *self-weighting* for all the household enquiries at the region and sub-stratum level in rural areas and at the State and sub-stratum level in urban areas. The sample villages and blocks have been selected in the form of usually two independent and interpenetrating sub-samples.

1.2 Sample Size (Central Sample)

The all India sample size for household enquiries is 9088 villages and 4832 blocks and the sample size of the State is 360 villages and 144 blocks. The average sample size in a sample village/block is 12 households for schedule 10.

2. Work Programme

Sub-Round:

The survey period of 12 months is divided into 4 sub-rounds of 3 months each. One-fourth of sample villages and blocks will be surveyed in each sub-round. Each sample village and block will be visited once only—according to the sub-round arrangement described below:

<i>Sub-round</i>	<i>Period</i>
1	October-December 1972
2	January-March 1973
3	April-June 1973
4	July-September 1973

3. Rural Sample Design

3.1 Sampling Frame:

The frame is the list of villages as per 1971 population census.

3.2 Stratification:

The country has been divided into 66 agricultural regions by grouping within each state or union territory, districts having similar population density and crop pattern. Then within each region, strata have been formed by grouping *tehsils* which are (i) contiguous, (ii) having similar crop pattern, population density and altitude, and (iii) having good transport and communication facilities amongst them. The total rural population is about the same for each stratum within a region. The number of strata formed within a state/union territory is given by the number of sample villages allocated to it divided by 24.

3.3 Allocation of Samples:

The all-India sample size of 9088 villages has been allocated to the States on a joint consideration of their rural population, area under cereal crops and available investigator strength. This is modified to (i) ensure a minimum of 360 villages in a State excepting some smaller States and the Union Territories, (ii) take account of State-wise variation in work-load and number of Investigators, and (iii) make the sample size a multiple of 24 in order to facilitate selection of 2 sub-samples of 12 villages in each stratum.

3.4 Selection of Villages:

Two independent sub-samples of 24 villages each are selected circularly systematically with equal probability in each stratum, after arranging the *tehsils* of the stratum in a serpentine order. In each sub-sample, the villages with even order of selection form the 'State Sample'.

Thus generally, each sub-sample of a rural stratum contains 12 sample villages.

3.5 Investigation Zone:

If a stratum is very large and/or if transportation among different parts of a stratum is extremely difficult, then it has been divided into two or more Investigation zones which are manageable in area and transport. Two such zones are selected independently with probability proportional to the total number of villages in them. Sub-sample 1 is selected from one zone and sub sample 2 from the other.

3.6 Unit of Survey:

As mentioned earlier, the 1971 census villages are first-stage units of selection. They are also the units of survey in this round.

3.7 Hamlet-group Selections:

To control the work-load at the listing stage in case of large villages, the method of hamlet-group (hg) selection is adopted. The Investigator divides the village into two or more area sub-divisions (called hamlet-groups) of nearly equal population content and selects *one* of them at *random* for survey. When the number of hamlet groups is specified as 1 (one), then the whole village is surveyed.

3.8 Selection of Household:

For schedules 1.0 and 10, all households in a sample village/hamlet—group are divided into three sub-strata on the basis of their means of livelihood as follows: (1) self-employed in non-agriculture; (2) rural labour and (3) others. On an average, 12 sample households are selected in a sample villages (2,5 and 5 households on the average, from sub-strata 1, 2 and 3 respectively); both the schedules 1.0 and 10 are canvassed in the same set of sample households. Sampling of households is done linear systematically and independently from each sub-stratum using the interval and random start specified for the purposes so as to make the design *self-weighting* at the region level for each sub-stratum.

4. Urban Sample Design

4.1 Sampling Frame:

The list of NSS areal Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks supplemented by the list of 1971 census blocks have been used as the sampling frames, the latter for those towns only where UFS has not yet been done.

4.2 Stratification:

In each State/Union Territory, towns with 1971 census population less than 50,000 form stratum 1, and the remaining towns and cities form stratum 2. The total number of urban strata in all India is 50.

4.3 Allocation of Samples:

The all-India sample size of 4832 blocks has been allocated to the States in proportion to their 1971 census urban population. The allocations have been modified (i) to ensure a minimum of 144 sample blocks in a State excepting some smaller States and Union territories, (ii) to take account of state-wise variation of work-load and number of Investigators, and (iii) to make the allocations multiples of 8 in order to facilitate having 2 sub-samples and 4 sub-rounds. Sample site for a State is allocated to the strata in it in proportion to their total urban population; final stratum allocation also are made multiples of 8.

4.4 Arrangement of Blocks:

Before sampling of blocks, the towns are arranged by stratum and region within each stratum. The blocks in a town are arranged by geographical contiguity.

4.5 Selection of Blocks:

In each stratum Blocks have been selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size (pps), the size of block being taken as its population rounded off to the next multiple of 1000. Generally, the blocks have been selected in the form of two independent and interpenetrating sub-samples of equal size; within each sub-sample the 'Central sample' and the 'State sample' are formed as for sample villages.

4.6 Sub-block Selection:

This is similar to the procedure of hamlet-group selection in villages. In a large sample block, the Investigator forms the specified number of sub-blocks of nearly same population, selects one of them at random and conducts the survey in the selected sub-block only.

4.7 Selection of Households:

All households of a sample block—sub-block are divided into two sub-strata (1) self-employed and (2) not self-employed. Further, the households of sub-stratum 1 are arranged in two classes viz., (a) self-employed in manufacture, and (b) self-employed in other activities. Then from each sub-stratum households are sampled linear systematically using the interval and random start specified in the sample list. The average sample size for a block will be 12 households-6 from each sub-stratum. Schedules 1.0 and 10 are canvassed in the same set of sample households. The design is self-weighting at the State and sub-stratum level.

5. Estimation Procedure

5.1 Notations

r	subscript for rth region in a state
s	subscript for sth stratum in a state
t	subscript for tth sub stratum within a sample village/block
i	subscript for ith sample village/block/selected part of village of block.
j	subscript for jth sample household
k	number of strata in the state
z	block size (used for selection)
i	interval used for sampling of blocks in the concerned state

N_s	total number of villages in the s th rural stratum of the State
n_s	number of selected villages/blocks in a <i>sub-sample</i> of the s rural/urban stratum for the whole round.
m_s	number of surveyed villages/blocks in a sub-sample of the s rural/urban stratum for the whole round including uninhabited villages/blocks and zero cases.
D	number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in a village/block ($D=1$ if no such division was made)
h	number of households selected for the enquiry
y	value of the characteristics.

In the following, Y stands for the estimate of the *State* total for the characteristics y in the concerned schedule *from a sub-sample* for the *whole round*.

5.2 Rural Area

$$\text{Schedule 0.1 } Y = \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{N_s}{m_s} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} D_{si} y_{si} \quad (1)$$

For items relating to the whole village, D will be taken as unity.

Schedule 1.0 and 10 (Rural)

$$Y = \sum_{t=1}^3 \sum_{s=1}^k \frac{N_{st}}{M_{st}} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad (2)$$

Where M_{st} is the constant multiplier for the s th stratum and t th sub-stratum for schedules 1.0 and 10. It may be noted that M_{st} is same for all strata within a region.

5.3 Urban Area

$$\text{Schedule 0.2 } Y = I \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{N_s}{m_s} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} D_{si} y_{si}/Z_{si} \quad (3)$$

Where I is the specified interval

Schedule 1.0 and 10 (Urban)

$$Y = \sum_{t=1}^2 M_t \sum_{s=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad (4)$$

Where M_t is the constant multiplier for t th sub-stratum and for schedules 1.0 and 10.

6. Maintenance of the Self-weighting Nature of the Design

6.1 In order to retain the self-weighting nature of the design for schedules 1.0 and 10, the cases of casualty villages, blocks and households and the cases of revision of intervals for household sampling will be taken care of by adjusting the multipliers in the following manner.

Rural Areas

6.2 The adjustment of multipliers for the rural area will be done separately for each region, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule. At first the following four quantities will be calculated for each region, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule.

- n = number of villages selected in a region and sub-sample
 m = number of villages surveyed including un-inhabited villages and zero cases in a region and sub-sample.
 P_t = expected total number of schedules in a sub-stratum of all the surveyed villages of a region and sub-sample. P will be calculated as the sum of the products of c for sample village and the number of households finally selected for the concerned schedule type (say schedule 10) in t th sub-stratum of that village, the summation being taken over all the 'surveyed' villages. The factor C_t for a village is equal to $D^1 I^1/I$ where D^1 is the number of hamlet-groups actually formed in that village, I is the specified sampling interval for schedule 10 for t th sub-stratum of that village and I^1 is the interval actually used
 Q = total number of filled-in schedules available for tabulation for the concerned region, sub-sample and sub-stratum.

6.3 Then the constant multiplier M (at the region and sub-stratum level) will be adjusted as M^1 where

$$M^1 = \frac{n}{m} \cdot \frac{P}{Q} M \quad (5)$$

Urban Area

6.4 The procedure of adjusting the urban multipliers would be the same as described above with the two changes mentioned below.

- (1) The adjustment will be done separately for each state, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule. Hence the word 'region' wherever it occurs in paras 6.2 and 6.3 would be replaced by the word 'state'.
- (2) The factor C_t for a sample block will be equal to $D^1 I^1/D$. I where D is the specified number of sub-blocks and I is the specified sampling interval for t th sub-stratum for that sample block, and D^1 and I^1 are the corresponding actually used figures.

6.5 Sub-round-wise Estimates:

Estimates of aggregates based on sample villages/blocks surveyed during a sub-round may be obtained by using the adjusted multiplier as per formula (5) where m will be the number of villages/blocks surveyed during that sub-round, in the concerned sub-sample region (for villages) or state (for blocks).

APPENDIX II

DESCRIPTIONS OF CODES USED IN THE TABLES

A. General-cum-technical Education group codes: For tables 1, 2, 4 & 5

<i>General Education Code</i>	<i>Technical Education Code</i>	<i>Group Code</i>	<i>Description</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	1	1	Illiterate-cum-no technical education
1	2-6	2	illiterate-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering technology, crafts, medicine and other subjects.
2&3	3	3	literate but below primary and primary-cum-no technical education
2&3	2-6	4	literate but below primary and primary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering, technology, crafts, medicine and other subjects.
4	1	5	middle-cum-no technical education
4	2-6	6	middle-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering technology, crafts, medicine and other subjects
5	1	7	secondary-cum-no technical education
5	2	8	secondary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering
5	3	9	secondary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in technology
5	4	10	secondary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in crafts
5	5	11	secondary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in medicine
5	6	12	secondary-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in other subjects
6	1	13	graduate and above in agriculture-cum-no technical education
6	2	14	graduate and above in agriculture-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
6	3	15	graduate and above in agriculture-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in technology.
6	4-6	16	graduate and above in agriculture-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in crafts, medicine and other subjects
7	1	17	graduate and above in engineering and technology-cum-no technical education.
7	2	18	graduate and above in engineering and technology-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in engineering.
7	3	19	graduate and above in engineering and technology-cum-addl. diploma or certificate in technology.
7	4-6	20	graduate and above in engineering and technology-cum-additional diploma or certificate in crafts, medicine and other subjects.
8	1	21	graduate and above in medicine-cum-no technical education.
8	2-4&6	22	graduate and above in medicine-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering, technology, crafts and other subjects.
8	5	23	graduate and above in medicine-cum-additional diploma or certificate in medicine.
9	1	24	graduate and above in other subjects-cum-no technical education.
9	2-6	25	graduate and above in other subjects-cum-additional diploma or certificate in engineering, technology, crafts, medicine

(a) *General education codes*: illiterate-1, literate but below primary-2, primary-3, middle-4, secondary-5, graduate and above in: (i) agriculture-6., (ii) engineering and technology-7, (iii) medicine-8 (iv) other subjects-9.

(b) *Technical Education codes*: no technical (no diploma or certificate in addition to what have been covered by general education on categories listed above-1) additional diploma or certificate in: (i) engineering-2, technology-3, crafts-4, medicine-5, other subjects-6.

B. Usual Activity Category Codes (for tables 5-12).

Sl. No.	Usual activity category code	Description.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	11	working in own farm
2	12	working in household non-farm enterprise/profession
3	13	working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in farm.
4	14	working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in non-farm enterprise/business/profession/service/public/domestic enterprise.
5	15	working as casual wage labourer.
6	16	working as household farm as helper.
7	17	working in non-farm household enterprise as helper
8	sub-total(1-7) persons working.	
9	21	not working but seeking or available for employment.
10	31	attending educational institution.
11	32	engaged in domestic work.
12	33	too young to work/to attend school/to seek employment.
13	34	old and disabled
14	35	others (included are pensioners, remittance, recipients beggars, prostitutes etc.
15	sub-total (10-14) persons not available for work.	

C. Current Activity Category Codes (for tables and 2).

Sl. No.	Current activity category codes	Description
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	41	worked in own family farm
2	42	worked in own family farm as exchange labour
3	43	worked as helper in family farm.
4	44	worked in non-farm household enterprise/business/profession.

(1)	(2)	(3)
5	45	worked as helper in non-farm household enterprise/business/profession
6	46	worked in agriculture as regular salaried employee/wage labourer.
7	47	worked in non-farm enterprise/business/profession or in public sector as regular salaried employee/wage labourer.
8	48	worked in agriculture as casual employee/wage labourer
9	49	worked in non-farm enterprise/business/profession/service/public /domestic sector as casual employee/wage labourer.
10	51	did not work due to sickness though there was work to do.
11	52	did not work for reasons other than sickness but had salaried/wage employment.
12	53	did not work for reasons other than sickness though there was work in the household farm/non-farm enterprise.
13	Sub-total (1-12) persons working.	
14	61	did not work but sought work
15	62	did not work nor sought work but was available for work.
16	71	attending educational institution.
17	72	attended domestic duties.
18	73	too young to work/to attend school/ to seek employment.
19	74	old and disabled
20	75	did not work due to temporary sickness (applicable only for Casual workers)
21	76	others (included are pensioners, remittance, recipients, beggars, prostitutes etc.).
22	Sub-total (16-21) persons not available for work.	

D. Occupation Division/Group*Group/Division.*

Division	0 to 1	—	Professional, Technical and related workers
"	2	—	Administrative, executive and Managerial workers
"	3	—	Clerical and related workers
"	4	—	Sales workers
"	5	—	Service workers
Group	60	—	Farm plantation, dairy and other managers and supervisors
"	61	—	Cultivators
"	62	—	Farmers other than cultivators
"	63	—	Agricultural labourers
"	64,65 &66	—	Plantation labourers and related workers, other farm workers and Forestry workers.
"	67& 68	—	Hunters, fisherman and related workers.
Division	7,8&9	—	Production and related workers, Transport equipment operators and labourers.
"	10	—	workers not classified by occupations.

(E) Percapita Expenditure Group

<i>Group</i>	<i>Code</i>
0.00-10.99	1
11.00-20.99	2
21.00-33.99	3
34.00-54.99	4
55.00-99.99	5
100.00 and above	6
Not recorded	7

[1] identification of sample household

1. serial number		12. village	
2. zone-state-region		13. hamlet(s)	
3. stratum		14. block identity: ward-iv, unit-block/ charge-circle-block	
4. sub-sample		15. house number	
5. sample village/block		16. name of head.....	
6. sub-stratum		17. name of informant.....	
7. sub-count		18. informants relation to head	
8. sample household		19. E (no. of extra copies)	
9. state		20. village-irrigation type	
10. district		21. village-crop pattern	
11. tehsil/town*			

[2] particulars of field work

officer	name	roll no.	date(\$)			signature	addl. sch./sheets	
			receipt	operation	despatch			
1. investigator								
2. asstt. supdt.								
[3] household characteristics								
1. household size			7. whether there is any standing crop (yes-1, no-2)					
2. no. of persons economically active (usual)			8. if yes in 7 name of crop					area (acres 0.00)
3. household industry occupation (Principal)			(i)					
4. household industry occupation (subsidiary)			(ii)					
5. land possessed (acres 0.00)			(iii)					
6. land cultivated (net)			(iv)					
(i) area irrigated (acres 0.00)								
(ii) area not irrigated (acres 0.00)								
(iii) total area (acres 0.00)								
			9. per capita expenditure (last month in Rs. 0.00)					

* delete whichever is inapplicable.

Sch. 10-3

[5] time disposition of those who worked during the week ended on.....

serial no. as in block 4	serial no. of activity	Intensity of activity (full—1.0, half—0.5)									total no. of days in each activity during the reference week	income receivable for the work done during the week (for wage and salary earners only)		
		current activity code	7th day	6th day	5th day	4th day	3rd day	2nd day	1st day	cash (Rs. 0.0)		kind (Rs. 0.0)	total (Rs. 0.0)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
total	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
total	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
total	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
total	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
total	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
total for the household		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					

(6) details of salaried or hired labour employed during the week ended on.....

type of hired labour	on farm			in non-farm enterprise				in domestic work				total		
	no. of labour days	cash wages (Rs. 0.0)	kind wages (Rs. 0.0)	total wages (Rs. 0.0)	no. of labour days	cash wages (Rs. 0.0)	kind wages (Rs. 0.0)	total wages (Rs. 0.0)	no. of labour days	cash wages (Rs. 0.0)	kind wages (Rs. 0.0)	total wages (Rs. 0.0)	no. of labour days	total wages (Rs. 0.0)
1. adult male														
2. adult female														
3. child male & female														
4. total														

(8.1) probing questions for persons with usual activity category code 11 or 12)

1.0	serial number in block 4			
2.0	usual activity category			
1.1	do you work more or less regularly throughout the year? (yes-1, no-2)			
1.2	do you also work in non-farm household enterprise or profession? (yes-1, no-2) (applicable for activity category 11 only)			
1.3	do you also work on your own farm? (yes-1, no-2) (applicable for activity category 12 only)			
1.4	if there is idle time in household farm/non-farm enterprise do you work, seek work or are you available for work for wages in other's farm or non-farm enterprise? (yes-1, no-2)			
1.5	if yes in 1.4			
	(a) for how many months during the year do you seek work or are available for work			
	(b) nature of employment:			
	I wage employment			
	(i) outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	(ii) within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	II salaried employment			
	(i) outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2).			
	(ii) within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	(c) what is the acceptable:			
	I daily wage			
	(i) outside the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	(ii) within the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	II monthly salary			
	(i) outside the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	(ii) within the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			

(8.2) probing questions for persons with usual activity category code 13 or 14

1.0	serial number in block 4			
2.0	usual activity category			
2.1*	are you employed as: full-time wage paid/salaried employee-1. part-time wage paid/salaried employee-2			
2.2*	is your job: temporary-1, permanent-2			
2.3	what is your monthly salary/wage? (Rs. 0,0)			
2.4	have you been trying to change your present job and get alternative work? (yes-1, no-2).			
2.5	if yes in 2.4 have you been seeking or available for wage paid/ salaried employment? (yes-1, no-2,)			
2.6	if yes in 2.5			
(a)	what effort have you made to get an alterna- tive employment? contacted relatives and acquaintances-1, applied in response to newspaper advertisement-2, registered with employment exchange-3, prospective em- ployer-4.			
(b)	are you willing to accept:			
I	wage employment			
(i)	outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
(ii)	within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
II	salaried employment			
(i)	outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
(ii)	within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
(c)	what is the acceptable			
I	daily wage			
(i)	outside the village/town (Rs. 0,0)			
(ii)	within the village/town (Rs. 0,0)			
II	monthly salary			
(i)	outside the village/town (Rs. 0,0)			
(ii)	within the village/town (Rs. 0,00)			

*for urban households only.

(8.3) probing questions for persons with usual activity category code 15				
1.0	serial number in block 4			
2.0	usual activity category code			
3.1	have you been seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment? (yes-1, no-2)			
3.2	if yes in 3.1			
(a)	have you been seeking employment in agriculture-1, non-agricultural activity-2.			
(b)	since when you are seeking alternative employment? (three months-1, above three and upto six months-2, above six months and upto one year-3, more than one year-4).			
(c)	what efforts have you made to get an alternative employment? (contacted relatives and acquaintances-1, applied in response to newspaper advertisement-2, registered with employment exchange-3, contacted prospective employer-4)			
(d)	are you willing to accept			
	I wage employment			
	(i) outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	(ii) within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	II salaried employment			
	(i) outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
	(ii) within the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
(e)	what is the acceptable			
	I daily wage			
	(i) outside the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	(ii) within the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	II monthly salary			
	(i) outside the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			
	(ii) within the village/town (Rs. 0.0)			

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(8.4) probing questions for persons with usual activity category 16 or 17				
1.0	serial number in block 4			
2.0	usual activity category code			
4.1	average number of hours worked in a week			
4.2	do you work more or less regularly throughout the year (yes-1, no-2)			
4.3	if no in 4.2			
(a)	is it because: there was not enough work in farm/non-farm enterprise-1, had other duties-2			
* (b)	in how many (number) of the following five agricultural operations do you work: soil preparation; sowing & transplantation; post sowing operation; harvesting; other post harvest operation.			
4.4	if code 1 in 4.3 (b): do you seek or would you accept regular work as a hired labour in other's farm/non-farm enterprise? (yes-1, no-2)			
4.5	if yes in 4.4			
(a)	are you willing to accept work outside the village/town (yes-1, no-2)			
(b)	what is the minimum acceptable daily wage (Rs. 0.0)			
(8.5) probing questions for persons with usual activity category code 21				
1.0	serial number in block 4			
2.0	usual activity category code			
5.1	are you seeking work for the first time (yes-1, no-2)			
5.2	since when are you seeking or available for employment (upto three months-1, above three months and upto six months-2, above six months and upto one year-3, more than one year-4)			
5.3	what efforts have you made to get employment? (contacted relatives & acquaintances-1, applied in response to newspaper advertisement-2, registered with employment exchange-3, contacted prospective employer-4)			

*Q 4.3 (b) will not apply for those getting activity category 17

5.4 what type of employment do you seek?				
(a) farm:				
(i) outside the village/town-1				
(ii) within the village/town only-2.				
(b) non-farm:				
(i) outside the village/town-1				
(ii) within the village/town only-2.				
5.5 What is the minimum acceptable:				
(a) wage (Rs. 0.00)				
(i) outside the village/town				
(ii) within the village/town				
(b) salary (Rs. 0.0)				
(i) outside the village/town				
(ii) within the village/town				
8.6 probing questions for persons with usual activity category 31*				
1.0 serial number in block 4				
2.0 usual activity category code				
6.1 have you also been doing some work? (yes-1, no-2)				
6.2 if yes in 6.1, the nature of work performed (work in household farm/non-farm enterprise-1, wage paid/salaried employment-2)				
6.3 if no in 6.1, have you sought or been available for work? (yes-1, no-2)				
6.4 if yes in 6.3				
(a) what type of work have you sought or been available for (full-time wage paid/salaried employment-1, part-time wage paid/salaried employment-2)				
(b) describe the nature of job acceptable				

*This sub-block should be canvassed only in urban areas

Sch. 10-10

(9.1) probing questions for households with at least one member having usual activity code 11

1.1 is there any possibility of development/improvement of your holding in respect of

(a) irrigation (yes-1, no-2) (b) drainage (yes-1, no-2) (c) soil conservation (yes-1, no-2) (d) any other (yes-1, no-2)

1.2 if yes in 1-1

the estimated cost for such improvement or development (Rs.) 1.3 if you require a loan for development, is there any possibility of getting any such loan (yes-1, no-2)

1.4 if yes in 1.3, the agency contacted

government-1, co-operative credit society-2, bank-3, private trader/money lender-4, relative or friend-5, any other-6, yet to contact any agency-7.)

(9.2) probing questions for households with at least one member having either of the usual activity category 11 to 17 and 21

2.1 in addition to your usual activity, is it possible to take up any or more of the following supplementary activities

(a) dairying (yes-1, no-2) (b) poultry (yes-1, no-2) (c) fishing (yes-1, no-2) (d) other animal production (yes-1, no-2).

2.2 if yes in 2.1

will you take it up if initial finance is provided (yes-1, no-2) 2.3 do you or any member of the household know enough of any trade/occupation to be able to set up an enterprise.

2.4 if yes in 2.4

which trade/occupation (describe)

2.5 will you take up that trade/occupation, if initial finance is provided (yes-1, no-2)

(9.3) probing questions for households owning no land

3.1 do you have any owned land for cultivation
(yes-1, no-2)

3.2 if no in 3.1

do you like to have owned land for cultivation
(yes-1, no-2)

3.3 if yes in 3.2

what is the minimum land you will be satisfied with
(area in acres 0.00)

(10) list of codes

1. <i>Industry</i> (ref: bl. 3, item 2 & 3; bl. 4, col. 16; bl. 7 col. 4 & col. 7) as in National Industrial Classification (NIC)	carpenter	.. 08
	mason, bricklayer	.. 09
	moulder	.. 10
	machineman	.. 11
2. <i>Occupational</i> (ref: bl. 3, item 2 & 3; bl. 4, col. 17; bl. 7 col. 5 & col. 8) as in National Classification of Occupation (NCO)	fitter, die-maker	.. 12
	welder	.. 13
	blacksmith	.. 14
	goldsmith	.. 15
	silversmith	.. 16
	electrician	.. 17
	motor vehicle driver, tractor driver	.. 18
	boatman	.. 19
	potter	.. 20
	nurse, midwife	.. 21
	basket maker, wicker product maker	.. 22
	toy maker	.. 23
	brick maker, tile maker	.. 24
	bidli maker	.. 25
	book binder	.. 26
	barber	.. 27
	mud house builder & thatcher	.. 28
	others (specify)	.. 29
	no skill	.. 99
3. <i>Educational standard: general</i> (ref: bl. 4, col. 8)		
illiterate	.. 1	
literate but below primary	.. 2	
primary	.. 3	
middle	.. 4	
secondary	.. 5	
graduate and above		
(i) in agriculture	.. 6	
(ii) in engineering and technology	.. 7	
(iii) in medicine	.. 8	
(iv) in other subjects	.. 9	
4. <i>Educational standard: technical</i> (ref: bl. 4, col. 9)		
no technical (no diploma or certificate in addition to what have been covered by general education categories listed above)	.. 1	
Additional diploma or certificate:		
(i) in engineering	.. 2	
(ii) in technology	.. 3	
(iii) in crafts	..	
(iv) in medicine	.. 5	
(v) in other subjects	.. 6	
5. <i>Skill</i> (ref: bl. 4, col. 10)		
typist, stenographer	.. 01	
fisherman	.. 02	
minor quarryman	.. 03	
spinner including charkha operator	.. 04	
weaver	.. 05	
tailor, cutter	.. 06	
shoe-maker, cobbler	.. 07	
	6. <i>Current activity categories</i> (ref: bl. 4, col. 14 & 18 bl. 5, col. 3)	
	worked on family farm:	
	(a) own farm	.. 41
	(b) as exchange labour	.. 42
	worked as helper in family farm	.. 43
	worked in non-farm household enterprise/business/profession	.. 44
	worked as helper in non-farm household enterprise	.. 45
	business/profession	.. 45
	worked in agriculture as regular salaried employec/wage labourer	.. 46
	worked in non-farm enterprise/business/profession or in public sector as regular salaried employec/wage labourer	.. 47
	worked in agriculture as casual employec/wage labourer	.. 48

worked in non-farm enterprise/ business/profession/service/public/ domestic sector as casual em- ployee/wage labourer ..	49	other reasons ..	3
did not work due to sickness though there was work to do ..	51	<i>usual activity categories</i> (ref: bl. 7, col. 2; bls. 8.1-8.6, item 2.0)	
did not work for reasons other than sickness but had salaried/ wage employment ..	52	working in own farm ..	11
did not work for reasons other than sickness though there was work in the household farm/ non-farm enterprise ..	53	working in household non-farm enterprise/profession ..	12
did not work but sought work ..	61	working as regular salaried em- ployee/wage labourer in farm ..	13
did not work nor sought work but was available for work ..	62	working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in non-farm enterprise/business/ profession/service/public/dome- stic enterprise ..	14
not available for work because: attended educational institution ..	71	working as casual wage labour ..	15
attended domestic duties ..	72	working in household farm as helper ..	16
was too young to work/to attend school/to seek employment ..	73	working in non-farm household enterprise as helper ..	17
was old and disabled ..	74	not working but seeking or available for employment ..	21
of other reasons (included are pensioners, remittance recipients, beggars, prostitutes, etc.) ..	75	attending educational institution ..	31
<i>reason code</i> (ref: bl. 4, col. 21&24)		engaged in domestic work ..	32
on work ..	1	too young to work/to attend school/to seek employment ..	33
in search of work ..	2	old and disabled ..	34
		Others (included are pensioners, remittance recipients, beggars, prostitutes etc.) ..	35

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