



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

**DISTRICT STATISTICAL  
HAND BOOK  
KOZHIKODE  
1971**

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**



Government of Kerala  
1976

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## PREFACE

This is the 2nd in the series of the publication of the District Statistical handbooks for Kerala being brought out by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The first series brought out related to the year 1965-66. The present one relates to the year 1970-71.

The contents of this series follow the pattern recommended by the Central Statistical Organisation and differ with the first series to that extent. All sectors of development have been covered as far as possible with 1970-71 data. Where this could not be obtained 1969-70 data are presented. Data for 1969-70 have also been presented wherever it is found useful and convenient. Data relating to 1965-66 (the last year of the 3rd plan) have also been presented to facilitate comparative Studies.

The Data presented in this series of publication were collected mostly from the Head Offices of the various Departments including the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. A number of tables were collected by the District Officers of this Department from the concerned Offices. The Bureau is grateful for the kind co-operation extended by one and all in this regard.

The publication was prepared in the Publication Division of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The sincere efforts put in by the Staff of this Division is greatly appreciated.

Suggestions for improvement are welcome.

*Director.*

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text suggests that organizations should implement robust systems to track and document every aspect of their operations.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges of data management and security. It highlights the need for strong cybersecurity measures to protect sensitive information from unauthorized access and breaches. The author argues that investing in advanced security technologies and training personnel is crucial for maintaining the integrity and confidentiality of data.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in streamlining business processes. It discusses how automation and digital tools can significantly improve efficiency and reduce operational costs. The text encourages organizations to embrace innovation and explore new technological solutions to enhance their productivity and competitive advantage.

4. The fourth part of the document explores the importance of human resources and talent development. It stresses that a skilled and motivated workforce is the key to long-term success. The author advocates for continuous learning and development programs that provide employees with the necessary skills and knowledge to thrive in a rapidly changing market.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the impact of external factors on business performance. It examines how economic conditions, market trends, and regulatory changes can influence an organization's operations. The text suggests that businesses should stay informed about these external factors and adapt their strategies accordingly to remain resilient and successful.

6. The sixth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key points discussed throughout the document. It reiterates the importance of maintaining accurate records, ensuring data security, leveraging technology, investing in human resources, and staying adaptable to external changes. The author expresses confidence that these strategies will lead to sustained growth and success for any organization.

## DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK. 1971

DISTRICT: KOZHIKODE

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## KOZHIKODE DISTRICT

### Introduction

Kozhikode District was formed on 1st January 1957. It consists of Badagara, Quilandy, Kozhikode, Ernad and Tirur taluks. Later, on the 15th of March 1957 South Wynad taluk (from Cannanore district) was added to the district. But on 1st June 1969, Tirur and Ernad taluks were separated out to form part of the new Malappuram District.

The taluk-wise area, population and density of population of the present district is given in Table 1.1. The district covers an area of 3711 sq.kms. The population as per 1971 Census was 2106249; the density per square K.M. being 567. The number of males and females were 1,057,764 and 1,048,485 respectively. The sex ratio was 991 (vide Table 1.2).

### Topography

The District can be divided broadly into three natural divisions the low land bordering the sea, the midland consisting of the undulating terrain lying east of the lowland and the forest clad, highland on the extreme east. The important rivers in the district are Kuttiyadi, Karapuzha, Kallayi and Ghaliyar (Beypore).

### Soils

The soils of this district are of two major types sandy loam and loam with laterite sub soil. Laterite soil occurs in the major part of the district (except the coastal area). In the narrow coastal belt the soil is sandy. The soils of the plains belong to the red ferruginous types composed of a mixture of clay and river sand. In Wynad (highland region) the soils are of red ferruginous, the fertility varying with the quantity of carbonaceous matter formed by the decomposition of organic substances.

The beach sands are reported to contain elements of monazite and ilmenite.

### Climate

This district has a humid climate with an oppressive summer but enjoys a well distributed seasonal rainfall. The hot season from March to May is followed by the south-west monsoon season from June to August. The south-west monsoon recedes in August. The north-east monsoon season prevails during September to November. December, January and February are dry months. Rainfall data are available from five rain recording stations in the district and the figures for 1970-71 are presented in Table 2.1.

## Public Health

The first Government hospital in Calicut was set up in 1845. Calicut municipality took over its administration in 1865. Hospitals and dispensaries at all taluk centres were started by local boards, subsequently. During 1970-71, 8 Government hospitals, 15 primary health centres, 17 dispensaries, one leprosy hospital, one mental hospital, and two dental clinics were functioning in this district (vide Table 3.3).

The latest available data on vital Statistics relating to number of live births, deaths and still births relate to the year 1969 (i.e. prior to the reorganisation of this district) is given in Table 3.1.

## Education

As per the 1971 Census, among the districts of Kerala, Kozhikode ranks 7th in the case of literacy percentage (viz. 57.59). Alleppey ranks first with a literacy rate of 70.25%. The State average is 60.16%.

The percentage of literates in the male population was 66.29 in this district where as for females it was only 48.82. The decade (1961-71) increase in literacy percentage was 12.71, corresponding figure in the case of the State was 11.31. The decade increase in female literacy was more marked than in the case of males.

Table 4.1 gives taluk-wise number of institutions for school education. During 1970-71 there were 1268 schools for general education, 11 for professional education and one for special education in this district. The total number of students attending these schools came to 4.52 lakhs during 1970-71. Regarding higher education, the Calicut University is located in Calicut and affiliated to the University, 15 Colleges (other than University Teaching Departments) were functioning during 1970-71 in the district; 13 of them were located in Kozhikode taluk and only one each in Badagara and S.Wynad taluks; 9 Colleges were run by private agencies and the rest by Government. Among them ten were for general education, one for teachers training, one for engineering, one for medicine and one for law. There were five University Teaching Departments in the Calicut University.

There were 81 scholars in the various University departments. Among them 33 were females. Schooling was imparted to 11327 students in the various colleges for General education, the number of girls being only 3038. 8764 students were enrolled in colleges run by private agencies and only 2563 in Government Colleges. 253 students were enrolled in the two Teachers Training Colleges in the district. 622 students were enrolled in the Engineering College of which only 9 were females. Among 1190 students in the Medical College 325 were girls. 100 students were studying for law. In all, 829 teachers were working in these institutions, the number of males being 668 and females 161.

### *Agriculture*

As in the case of other districts, Agriculture is the basic occupation of the people. 1971 Census figures reveal that nearly 42% of the total workers comes under the category 'cultivators and agricultural labourers'. The pattern of land use in this district is given in Table 5.1. It shows that the cropped area formed more than 72% of the total area of this district.

Among the crops grown in this district, paddy, tapioca, banana, pepper and arecanut are important. During 1970-71, this district had 65087 hectares of land under paddy and the total production was estimated at 67615 tonnes. Production of other important crops like tapioca, pepper and banana is of the order of 186335 M.T., 2495 M.T., 7162 M.T. respectively. Coconut is another important commercial crop cultivated in this district and during 1970-71, 92797 hectares of land were under this crop and the total production was estimated at 579 million nuts.

### *Live Stock*

Table 6.1 gives the livestock population in this district as per the 1971 Livestock Census. The total cattle population was 248585 which is nearly 9% of the State's cattle population. The district had 27016 buffaloes and which formed nearly 6% of the total population in this category. The combined livestock population in this district came to 417072, which is roughly 8% of the total State Livestock figures. In the case of Poultry, the district figure came to 1032472, which is less than 9% of the total State Poultry population.

### *Banks and Co-operative Societies*

Number of Banks functioning in this district is given in Table 7.1. Figures furnished by the Reserve Bank of India shows that there is only one scheduled Bank registered in this district and it has a paid-up capital of Rs. 8.23 lakhs.

Details regarding the type of Co-operative societies functioning in this district is given in Table 7.3 which gives information relating to their membership, share capital, deposits, borrowings, loans issued etc. Data relating to 1970-71 alone is presented as the available figures for the previous years are not comparable. During 1970-71, this district had 44 primary coir societies, 24 primary weavers cooperative societies, and 186 industrial weavers cooperative societies.

### *Industries*

There are no mining and heavy industrial units in the district. Large scale industrial concerns sprang up only in the closing years of the 19th century. The important large scale industries in the district are textiles mills, saw mills, match factories, umbrella manufacture, soap works, bricks and tiles factories, printing, furniture, beedi and cigar factories. The establishment of these industries has widely contributed towards the improvement of the economy of the district.

There were 383 registered factories in the district during 1969-70. Table 8.1 gives the number under each industrial classification.

### *Transport and Communication*

Rapid progress in the construction of roads is noticed during the post-independence period. Not only new roads sprang up but numerous deviations and new alignments to the existing roads were effected. The condition of roads in this district is generally good. Metalling with granite, cement concreting and bituminous surfacing during recent years have contributed much to make roads fit for wheeled traffic. There is no national highway in this district, but the Bombay-Cape Comorin road which is under execution will pass through this district.

The latest available road data relates to the period 1967-68. It pertains to the old Kozhikode district. Data relating to the present truncated district is not available. The number of registered motor vehicles for the reorganised Kozhikode district for 1970-71 show that Kozhikode district has 9578 registered vehicles is roughly 10% of the total vehicles registered in the State.

### *Post and Telegraphs*

The Kozhikode District is under the administrative control of the Superintendent of Post Offices, Malabar Division with headquarters at Calicut. In addition, there is a Central Telegraph Office in Calicut Corporation. This is under the control of a separate Superintendent of Telegraphs.

During 1970-71, Kozhikode district had 3 head Post Offices, 137 department sub-post offices, 48 telegraph offices, 60 telephone exchanges, 48 trunk call offices and 207 local call offices (including CCB) (vide Table 11.3).

### *Railways*

This district is well served by broadgauge railway lines. The total length of railways in this district is 75 K.M. (vide Table 11.4).

### *Criminal Justice*

In this section, data for 1970 and 1971 alone are presented since the figures available for the previous years relate to the old Kozhikode district. Details regarding the number of Police Stations and outposts, the strength of the Police Force in different categories and the serious crimes are presented in Table 12.

### *Local self-Government*

(a) *Municipalities*.—Since the formation of Kerala State, three important legislative measures have been passed which have a bearing on local self-Government. They are the Kerala Panchayats Act (1960), the Kerala Municipalities Act (1960) and the Calicut City Municipal Act (1961)

Kozhikode district has one Corporation and one Municipality (Badagara). The population, income and expenditure of Calicut Corporation and Badagara Municipality are given in Table 13.1.

(b) *Panchayats*.—During 1970-71, Kozhikode district had 85 Panchayats. The income and expenditure of Panchayats are presented in Table 13.2, the Panchayats, the villages covered and the population, are presented in Table 13.3.

### *Community Development*

Table 16.1 gives the number of Development Blocks in this district together with the number of villages covered, area, population etc.

At the end of March 1971, this district had 14 Community Development Blocks. Of the 14 C.D. Blocks, 5 are post-Stage II and the rest are in Stage II.

### *Registration*

Table 17.1 gives details regarding the number of sub-registry offices, the number of documents presented, the nature of documents, and the number of documents registered during the year 1970-71. During 1970-71, 64354 documents were registered and their value was Rs. 1461.77 lakhs.

### *Small Savings*

Small Savings collection in this district under various heads for the period 1969-70 and 1970-71 are presented in Table 22. According to the latest available data (1970-71) small savings collections under Postal Certificate, Post Office Savings Bank and Cumulative time deposits were Rs. 7.7 lakhs, Rs. 192.6 lakhs, and Rs. 15.5 lakhs respectively.

## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

This section mainly deals with the area, population and housing, their distribution and characteristics according to 1961 Census. Wherever possible the data from 1971 Census have also been included. All the important aspects, such as density of population, growth of population, sex ratio, religion, rural urban break up, population by age groups, distribution of households according to tenure, material of roof, number of rooms material of wall etc. have been dealt with in this section.

## AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.1

## Area, Population and Density of Population 1961

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Area Sq. K.M.	Population 1961			Density per Sq. K.M.	Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 Males)
			Persons	Male	Female		
1	Badagara Taluk	549.75	319913	156646	163267	589	1042
2	Quilandy Taluk	762.10	366343	181108	185235	481	1023
3	Kozhikode Taluk	1021.40	717157	361634	355523	702	983
4	South Wynad Taluk	1378.26	185055	97906	87149	134	890
	District	3711.51	1588468	797294	791174	428	992

Source: Census, Kerala.

TABLE 1.2

## Area, Population and Density of Population 1971

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Area Sq. K.M.	Population 1971			Density Per Sq. K.M.	Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 Males)
			Persons	Male	Female		
1	Badagara Taluk	549.75	409771	201291	208480	745	1036
2	Quilandy Taluk	762.10	468714	232939	235775	615	1012
3	Kozhikode Taluk	1021.40	943249	474807	468442	924	987
4	South Wynad Taluk	1378.26	284515	148727	135788	206	913
	District	3711.51	2106249	1057764	1048485	567	991

Source: Director, Census Operations, Kerala.

TABLE 1.3

## Growth of Population—1961-71

Census Year (As on 1st March)	Persons	Males	Females	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation
1961	1588468	797294	791174	..	..
1971	2106249	1057764	1048485	517781	33



# I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.4

## Population by sex with rural and urban breakups (1971)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Male Population			Female Population			Sex Ratio	
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	Badagara Taluk	174389	26902	201291	181444	27036	208480	1040	1005
2	Quitlandy "	219113	13826	232939	221071	14704	235775	1009	1064
3	Kozhikode "	233980	240827	474807	230167	238275	468442	984	989
4	South Wynad "	148727	..	148727	135788	..	135788	913	..
	District	776209	281555	1057764	768470	280015	1048485	990	995
	State	8852350	1735501	10587851	9028576	1730948	10759524	1020	997

Source: Director of Census operations, Kerala.

## I AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.5

## Population by Sex in different towns (1961)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area Sq. K.M.	Population		Total
			Male	Female	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Calicut (M)	30.61	97,911	94,610	192,521
2	Beyport	17.48	17,753	16,662	34,415
3	Olavanna	7.10	3,955	3,886	7,841
4	Parayamcheri	1.40	3,668	3,662	7,330
5	Komeri	3.21	3,215	3,226	6,441
6	Badagara (M)	21.34	21,971	21,937	43,908
7	Feroke	13.52	12,085	12,039	24,124
8	Tannur	8.96	8,840	9,449	18,289
9	Panthalayani	6.71	8,412	8,944	17,356
10	Trikkandiyur	8.65	6,662	6,735	13,397
11	Kadaludi	5.28	5,890	6,397	12,287
12	Manjeri	10.26	6,016	6,260	12,276
13	Puthieyangadi	2.46	5,041	5,000	10,041
14	Parappangadi	3.42	4,498	4,528	9,026
15	Nellikode	5.18	4,414	4,509	8,923
16	Elathur	5.13	4,271	4,334	8,604
17	Edakkad	3.60	2,817	2,911	5,728

Note: Relates to the old Kozhikode District, prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

## I AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.6  
Population by Sex in different towns (1971)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area Sq. K.M.	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Calicut	82.67	168009	165970	333979
2	Badagara	21.34	26902	27036	53938
3	Feroke	13.53	15294	15222	30516
4	Pantalayini	12.74	13826	14704	28530
5	Beypore	10.41	14032	13656	27688
6	Kunnamangalam	24.42	10789	10967	21756
7	Kadalundi	5.33	7542	8013	15555
8	Elathur	5.12	5613	5660	11273
9	Mokkam	13.41	5169	4644	9813
10	Cheruvannur	10.31	14379	14143	28522

Source: Director, Census operation, Kerala.

TABLE 1.7  
Population of workers under various categories (1961)

Industrial Category	Persons		Male		Female	
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total Workers as Cultivators	61900	12.8	49063	13.2	12837	11.4
2. As Agricultural labourers	54426	11.2	32044	8.6	22382	19.8
3. In quarrying, Livestock, forestry, fishing and Hunting	65422	13.5	53162	14.3	12260	10.9
4. At household Industry	35861	7.4	14233	3.9	21628	19.2
5. In manufacture other than household Industry	45687	9.4	37050	10.0	8637	7.6
6. In construction	4841	1.0	4755	1.3	86	..
7. In Trade and Commerce	36964	7.6	36421	9.8	543	0.5
8. In Transport, storage and communication	20099	4.2	18945	5.1	1154	1.0
9. Other Services	159110	32.9	125657	33.8	33453	29.6
10. Total Workers	484310	100.0	371330	100.0	112980	100.0
11. Non Workers	1104158	..	425964	..	678194	..

# I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE I.8

## Population of Workers under various categories (1971)

Sl. No.	Industrial category	Persons		Male		Female	
		No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
1	Total workers as cultivators	82607	14.6	78313	16.7	4294	4.3
2	As Agricultural Labourers	149332	26.3	105984	22.7	43348	43.6
3	Livestock, forestry, fishing, plantations, Orchards and allied activities	60881	10.7	48121	10.3	12760	12.8
4	Mining and quarrying	3434	0.6	3383	0.7	51	..
5	Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs						
	(a) Household Industry	18694	3.3	11588	2.5	7106	7.2
	(b) Other than household industry	59296	10.5	49937	10.7	9359	9.4
6	Construction	9796	1.7	9485	2.0	311	0.3
7	Trade and Commerce	70527	12.5	69492	14.9	1035	1.1
8	Transport, Storage and communication	32478	5.7	30378	6.5	2100	2.1
9	Other Services	79891	14.1	60804	13.0	19087	19.2
10	Total Workers	566936	100.00	467485	100.00	99451	100.00
11	Non Workers	1539313	..	590279	..	949034	..

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala.

## I AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE NO. 1.9

**Population of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (1961)**

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Badagara Taluk	882	434	448	3274	1642	1632
2	Quilandy Taluk	11905	5857	6048	20881	10238	10643
3	Kozhikode Taluk	46512	23217	23295	2098	1056	1042
4	South Wynad Taluk	5228	3121	2107	37606	19262	18344
	Kozhikode District	64527	32629	31898	63859	32198	31661

Source: Director, Census operation, Kerala.

TABLE 1.10

**Population of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (1971)**

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Badagara Taluk	909	455	454	3966	1989	1977
2	Quilandy Taluk	10709	5380	5329	30023	14809	15214
3	South Wynad Taluk	7343	3997	3346	47082	23841	23241
4	Kozhikode Taluk	57377	28615	28762	3911	1940	1971
	District	76338	38447	37891	84982	42579	42403

Source: Director, Census operations, Kerala.

## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.11  
Population by Religion (1961)

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	Buddhists	17	4	13	N	N	N
2	Christians	110874	95417	15457	4.24	4.37	3.57
3	Hindus	1386112	1125067	261045	52.96	51.50	60.36
4	Jains	1275	777	498	0.05	0.03	0.12
5	Muslims	1118851	963411	155440	42.75	44.10	35.94
6	Sikhs	11	3	8	N	N	N
7	Others	40	1	39	N	N	N
8	Religion not stated	9	2	7	N	N	N
9	All Religion	2617189	2184682	432507	100.00	100.00	100.00

N. Negligible.

Source: Directors, Census operation, Kerala.

Relates to the old Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

TABLE 1.12  
Population by Religion (1971)

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	Buddhists	13	2	11	..	..	..
2	Christians	150687	133985	16702	7.2	8.7	3.0
3	Hindus	1308734	958715	350019	62.1	62.1	62.3
4	Jains	1464	901	563	0.1	..	0.1
5	Muslims	645041	450928	194113	30.6	29.2	34.6
6	Sikhs	32	13	19	..	..	..
7	Other religions and Persuasions	123	116	7	..	..	..
8	Religion not stated	155	19	136	..	..	..
9	All Religion	2106249	1544679	561570	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Director, Census operations, Kerala.

## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.13

## Population by Marital Status (1961)

Marital Status	District			State		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Never married	1425589	795727	629862	9579030	5218710	4360320
Married	975914	473661	502253	6058305	2942912	3115393
Widowed	165470	18703	146767	1000419	143041	857378
Divorced or separated	48318	11851	36467	260723	54566	206157
Unspecified status	1898	1032	866	5238	2698	2540
Total	2617189	1300974	1316215	16903715	8361927	8541788

Source: Director, Census operation, Kerala. Relates to the old Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

TABLE 1.14

## Distribution of Thousand Households according to tenure Status (1961)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Total		Rural		Urban	
		Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Badagara	854	146	868	132	758	242
2	Ernad	923	77	925	75	846	154
3	Kozhikode	808	192	925	75	618	382
4	Quilandy	934	66	935	65	912	88
5	South Wynad	718	282	718	282	..	..
6	Tirur	860	140	870	130	790	210
District		859	141	888	112	685	315

Source: Director, Census operations, Kerala. Relates to the Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

# I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.15.

Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of roof—1961

Material of Roof	District		Badagara		Ernad		Kozhikode		Quilandy		S. Wynad		Tirur	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Grass, leaves, Reeds, Thatchwood and Bamboo	812	508	921	783	757	323	818	433	908	637	736	..	768	611
Tiles, Slate & Shingle	187	492	79	217	242	677	182	567	92	363	259	..	292	288
Corrugated Iron, Zinc or other metal sheets	1	N	..	..	N	..	N	N	..	..	4	..	..	..
Asbestos cement sheets	N	N	..	..	1	..	..	N	..	..	1	..	..	..
Concrete and stone slabs	N	N	..	..	N	..	N	N	N	..	N	..	N	1

N—Negligible

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala. Relates to the Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.



## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.16

**Distribution of Thousand Households according to number of rooms (1961)**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Taluk/Districts</i>	<i>No regular room</i>	<i>One room</i>	<i>Two rooms</i>	<i>Three rooms</i>	<i>Four rooms</i>	<i>Five or more rooms</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Badagara	..	105	142	241	294	218
2	Ernad	21	234	342	266	64	73
3	Kozhikode	9	226	298	263	92	112
4	Quilandy	26	234	269	213	139	119
5	South Wynad	12	510	333	85	32	28
6	Tirur	17	129	444	254	75	81
	District	15	217	318	237	109	104

*Source:* Director of Census operations, Kerala. Relates to the Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

# I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.17

**Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of wall—1961**

Material of wall	District		Badagara		Ernad		Kozhikode		Quilandy		S. Wynad		Tirur	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Grass leaves, reeds and Bamboo	150	164	106	171	91	..	145	171	213	215	476	..	54	154
Timber	1	20	2	..	1	..	1	31	1	..	6	..	N	3
Sand	293	39	6	9	603	318	37	4	69	..	48	..	583	127
Unburnt bricks	177	89	312	130	1	..	388	56	226	60	269	..	57	199
Burnt bricks	15	N	..	..	N	..	10	1	N	..	135	..	N	..
Stone	364	687	574	688	304	682	419	736	489	725	63	..	306	517
Cement concrete	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	N	..	..	2	..	..	..
All other materials	N	1	..	..	..	..	N	1	2	..	1	..	..	N

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala.

N. Negligible.

Relates to the Kozhikode District prior to the formation of Malappuram District.

## II. CLIMATE

The meteorological data given in this section mainly cover monthly rainfall, temperature and humidity.

## TEMPERATURE AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY

TABLE 2.1

Month and Year	<i>Name of Centr: Kozhikode</i>							
	<i>Temperature</i>				<i>Relative humidity</i>			
	<i>Maximum</i>		<i>Minimum</i>		<i>Average relative humidity 8.30 I.S.T.</i>		<i>Average relative humidity 17.30 I.S.T.</i>	
	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970	1969	1970
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
January	320	326	223	231	71	74	63	64
February	326	327	236	231	73	68	65	63
March	335	331	258	246	72	70	69	69
April	339	339	263	256	74	73	71	71
May	327	322	257	257	77	81	74	77
June	302	298	242	243	91	92	81	87
July	292	282	238	233	93	95	87	91
August	296	276	240	233	88	95	83	91
September	297	297	239	238	88	90	82	85
October	311	301	241	238	86	86	78	81
November	322	319	236	238	77	76	69	63
December	320	321	233	211	76	66	67	60

Source: Meteorological Centre, Madras.

## II. RAINFALL AND CLIMATE

TABLE 2.2

### Rainfall—1966

(In m. m.)

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months											
				Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem-ber	Octo-ber	Novem-ber	Decem-ber
1	Kozhikode	11° 15'	75° 47'	NA	NA	2.6	49.4	105.6	669.5	791.5	151.6	NA	NA	176.9	82.9
2	Vythiri	11° 33'	76° 02'	4.0	..	7.5	81.1	175.5	515.5	445.4	363.3	593.0	389.4	403.4	NA
3	Quilandi	11° 03'	75° 00'	..	10.0	26.0	43.0	267.0	427.6	767.0	105.2	157.0	398.0	NA	22.5
4	Madagara	11° 36'	75° 35'	..	..	21.4	56.4	145.5	749.1	762.1	248.6	248.0	404.3	200.6	20.2
5	Nuttiadi	11° 39'	75° 51'	..	NA	NA	112.3	205.8	679.0	465.0	393.6	319.4	528.0	230.9	NA

NA—Not Available

..Nil.

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

## II. RAINFALL AND CLIMATE

TABLE 2.3

**Rainfall—1970**

(In m. m.)

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months											
				Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septe- mber	Octo- ber	Nove- mber	Dece- mber
1	Kozhikode	11° 15'	75° 47'	NA	NA	..	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	207.8	NA	NA	..
2	Vythiri	11° 33'	76° 02'	..	NA	..	NA	528.9	702.2	546.7	838.5	263.8	242.0	NA	..
3	Quilandi	11° 03'	75° 00'	..	NA	NA	136.4	481.0	672.7	969.8	888.5	205.0	127.4	26.5	..
4	Badagara	11° 36'	75° 35'	..	NA	NA	58.6	364.7	731.6	1127.3	1090.2	225.4	84.4	88.6	..
5	Kuttiadi	11° 39'	75° 51'	NA	NA	NA	188.7	345.0	NA	1170.2	1081.1	299.4	383.8	119.7	..

NA—Not Available.

.. Nil.

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

## II. RAINFALL AND CLIMATE

TABLE 2.4

### Rainfall—1971

(In m. m.)

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months											
				January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	Kozhikode	11° 15'	75° 47'	..	..	NA	76.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.2
2	Vythiri	11° 33'	76° 02'	..	..	..	178.6	197.2	1407.6	867.4	308.5	445.5	..	NA	66.5
3	Quilandi	11° 03'	75° 00'	..	..	..	104.1	366.8	1177.0	998.4	266.7	464.8	180.9	1.0	19.5
4	Badagara	11° 36'	75° 35'	..	..	..	121.2	334.6	1164.0	1154.0	257.6	559.2	151.4	..	42.0
5	Kuttiadi	11° 39'	75° 51'	..	..	8.0	129.0	529.0	1554.0	1296.0	386.0	NA	245.0	NA	NA

NA — Not Available.

.. Nil.

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

### III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

In this section, detail on live birth, deaths and still births, deaths by various causes, medical facilities, persons treated, particulars on sterilised persons according to age, sex and religion etc. are given. Every effort is made to incorporate the latest data.

TABLE 3.1

#### Number of live births, deaths and still births by sex—1969

<i>District/State</i>		<i>Live Birth</i>			<i>Death</i>			<i>Still birth</i>		
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
District	Rural	22477	20666	43143	6126	5483	11609	18	22	40
	Urban	9822	8552	18374	2492	1813	4305	209	172	381
	Total	32299	29218	61517	8618	7296	15914	227	194	421
State	Rural	140307	131262	271569	34439	30582	65021	266	234	500
	Urban	55518	51629	107147	12635	9530	22165	1272	1138	2410
	Total	195825	182891	378716	47074	40112	87186	1538	1372	2910

Relates to the old Kozhikode District.

## III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 3.2

**Number of Registered deaths by various causes—1969**

<i>Causes</i>	<i>District</i>
(1)	(2)
Cholera	3
Small-pox	3
Plague	Nil
Dysentery and Diarrhoea	198
Respiratory Diseases	542
Fevers	680
All other causes	7992
Accidents and Injuries	203
Total	9620

*Source:* B E & S.

Relates to the old Kozhikode District.



## III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 3.3

**Medical Facilities—Number of Hospitals/Dispensaries and Medical Personnel**

<i>Institution</i>	<i>District</i>	
	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)
Government Hospitals	12	8
Primary Health Centres	24	15
Dispensaries including T.B. Centres	34	17
Grant-in-aid institutions	2	2
Leprosy Hospitals	1	1
Mental Hospital	1	1
Dental Clinics	2	2
Other Institutions†	..	..
No. of Beds	3169	2744
Medical Personnel:		
(a) Doctors	316	311
(b) Nurses	559	525
(c) Midwives	270	183
(d) Compounders	91	76
(e) Others	1838	1645
<b>(a) Ayurvedam:</b>		
Government Hospitals	4	4
Dispensaries	33	34
Other Institutions*	11	10
Number of Beds	50	50
Medical Personnel:		
(a) Vaidyans and Hakkins	43	30
(b) Nurses	8	8
(c) Midwives	..	..
(d) Compounders	21	17
(e) Others	46	28
<b>(b) Homoeopathy:</b>		
Government Hospitals	..	..
Government Dispensaries	..	..
Other Institutions†	..	..
Number of Beds	..	..
No. of Medical Personnel	..	..
(a) Doctors	..	..
(b) Nurses	..	..
(c) Midwives	..	..
(d) Compounders	..	..
(e) Others	..	..

†Private Institutions may also be included if possible.

\*Private registered institutions may be included if possible.

Source: D. M. O. Calicut Beach Hospital, Medical College Hospital and Indigenous Medical Officer, Calicut.

Data for 1969-70 relate to the old Kozhikode District.

### III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 3.4

#### Number of patients treated (in-door and out-door) in medical Institutions

Category	Government Hospitals		Dispensaries and Health Centres		Grant-in-aid Institutions		Others*		Total	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
<i>Indigenous medicine:</i>										
Bed strength	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In-patients treated	426	576	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Out-patients treated	220275	284451	591802	N.A	501891	9833	4876	..	..	..
<i>Modern Medicine:</i>										
Bed strength	2873	2572	296	172	..	..	..	..	..	..
In-patients treated	811750	91329	1418612	12271	..	..	..	..	..	..
Out-patients treated	1151651	769022	61025	817223	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Homoeopathy Medicine:</i>										
Bed strength										
In-patient treated										
Out-patient treated										

\*Private hospitals under modern medicine may also be covered if possible.  
Data for 1969-70 relate to the old Kozhikode District.

## III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 3.5

## Persons sterilised according to age and sex

<i>Age group</i>	<i>District 1969-70</i>			<i>State 1969-70</i>		
	<i>Males operated</i>	<i>Females operated</i>	<i>Total operated</i>	<i>Males operated</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
15-19	..	16	16	..	58	58
20-24	54	375	429	389	2549	2938
25-29	486	748	1234	4771	6463	11234
30-34	1093	611	1704	9017	4719	13736
35-39	1560	329	1889	10965	2563	13528
40 and above	2188	69	2257	13361	476	13837
Not recorded	165	22	187	1569	420	1989
Total	5546	2170	7716	69572	17248	86820

## III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 3.6

**Sterilised persons according to religion**

<i>Religion</i>	<i>*District 1969-70</i>			<i>State 1969-70</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Hindus	4137	1599	5736	28189	11769	39958
Christians	333	129	462	6730	2879	9609
Muslims	1076	318	1394	2981	1216	4197
Not recorded	..	124	124	2172	1384	3556
<b>Total</b>	<b>5546</b>	<b>2170</b>	<b>7716</b>	<b>40072</b>	<b>17248</b>	<b>57320</b>

\*Relates to old Kozhikode District

#### IV. EDUCATION

This section deals mainly with the details on School and College education. Some information on libraries, Cinema houses etc., are also included under education. Information regarding taluk-wise and type-wise institutions, number of Scholars and teachers are given. Tables on growth of literacy, number of libraries and reading rooms, grant distribution to libraries, seating capacity and tax collection of cinema houses are also included.

TABLE 4.1

**Taluk-wise Number of Institutions (School Education)**  
1970-71

Sl. No.	Name of Taluks	School for General Education				Total	School for Professional Education		School for Special Education		
		Nursery (Pre-Primary)	Lower Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary		Engineering & Technology, Technical & Industrial Arts & Crafts	Teachers' Training	Music, Dancing & Other Fine Arts	Physically handicapped	Reformatory
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Badagara	2	282	65	20	369	2	1	--	--	..
2	Quilandy	3	233	94	18	348	..	..	..	..	..
3	South Wynad	2	123	44	12	181	..	..	..	..	..
4	Kozhikode	6	212	105	47	370	4	4	..	..	1
	Total	13	850	308	97	1268	6	5	..	..	1

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.2

Taluk-wise number of Institution (Higher Education)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	University Department	1970-71													
			College for General Education Arts, science & Oriental studies	Teachers Training	Engineering	Modern medicine	Ayurveda	Homoso	Veterinary	Agriculture	Law	Commerce	Physical Education	Music, Dancing and Others	Fine Arts	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1	Badagara	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Quilandy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	South Wynad	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Kozhikode	1	8	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

Source: University of Calicut.

#### IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.3

#### Number of Institutions by type of Management (School Education)

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Number of Schools</i>					
	1965-66 †			1970-71		
	<i>Government</i>	<i>* Private</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>* Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. School for General Education</b>						
1. Nursery (Pre-Primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	542	912	1454	256	594	850
3. Upper Primary	119	300	419	77	231	308
4. Secondary	31	117	168	37	40	77
<b>II. School for Professional Education</b>						
5. Engineering and Technology and Technical, Industrial, Arts and Crafts	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Teachers Training	5	5	10	5	5	10
<b>III. School for Special Education</b>						
7. Music, Dancing and other fine Arts	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8. Physically handicapped	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9. Reformatory	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: Director of Public Instruction.

NA—Not available.

\* Private (including aided and not aided).

† Relates to the old Kozhikode district.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.4

### Number of Scholars (School Education)

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Number of Scholars (1970-71)</i>							
	<i>Government</i>		<i>Private</i>		<i>Private not aided</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	32	49	63	45	38	44	133	138
2. Lower Primary	46995	41126	100668	91441	380	747	148043	133314
3. Upper Primary	19211	13841	46751	34474	116	397	66359	48712
4. Secondary	13108	9074	19295	11891	62	310	32465	21275
<b>II. School for Professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering and Technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts and Crafts	492	19	..	30	..	..	492	49
6. Teachers Training	183	102	57	103	..	..	240	205
<b>III. School for Special Education:</b>								
7. Music, Dancing and other fine arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	425	303	..	..	425	303



## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.5

## Number of Teachers (School Education—1970-71)

Type of School	Government				Private			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..
2. Lower Primary	1581	776	82	18	3824	1828	227	31
3. Upper Primary	658	409	53	26	1566	741	227	87
4. Secondary	472	286	8	7	733	383	8	8
II. School for Professional Education:								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial & Arts and Crafts	46	3	7	..	..	3	..	..
6. Teachers Training	14	10	..	..	5	10	..	1
III. School for Special Education:								
7. Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	12	7	..	..

TABLE 4.5—(Contd.)

Type of Schools (1)	Private not aided				Total			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men (10)	Women (11)	Men (12)	Women (13)	Men (14)	Women (15)	Men (16)	Women (17)
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	..
2. Lower Primary	8	11	..	..	5413	2615	309	49
3. Upper Primary	4	6	..	..	2228	1156	280	113
4. Secondary	6	8	..	..	1211	677	16	15
II. School for Professional Education:								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial and Arts and Crafts	..	..	..	..	46	6	7	..
6. Teachers Training	..	..	..	..	19	20	..	..
III. School for Special Education:								
7. Music, Dancing & Other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	12	7	..	..

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE NO. 4.6

## Number of Institutions by type of management (Higher Education)

<i>Type of Institutions</i>	<i>Number of Institutions, 1970-71</i>		
	<i>Government</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. University Departments	1	..	1
II. Colleges for General Education including oriental studies	2	8	10
III. Colleges for professional education:			
1. Teachers Training	1	1	2
2. Engineering	1	..	1
3. Modern medicine	1	..	1
4. Ayurveda	..	..	..
5. Homeo	..	..	..
6. Veterinary	..	..	..
7. Agriculture	..	..	..
8. Law	1	..	1
9. Commerce	..	..	..
10. Physical Education	..	..	..
IV. Colleges for Special Education: Music, Dancing and other fine Arts	..	..	..

Source: University of Calicut.

**IV. EDUCATION**  
**TABLE No. 4.7**  
**Number of Scholars (Higher Education)**

Type of Institutions	Number of Scholars								
	1970-71								
	Government			Private			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. University Departments	48	33	81	..	..	..	48	33	81
II. Colleges for General Education									
1. Arts & Science	1900	663	2563	6389	2975	8764	8289	3038	11327
2. Education (Oriental Studies)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Colleges for professional Education									
1. Teachers Training	75	58	133	64	56	120	139	114	253
2. Engineering	613	9	622	..	..	..	613	9	622
3. Allopathic medicine	865	325	1190	..	..	..	865	325	1190
4. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Law	82	18	100	..	..	..	82	18	100
9. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Colleges for Special Education:									
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: University of Calicut.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.8

## Number of Teachers (Higher Education) 1970-71

Type of Institutions	Number of Teachers								
	Government			Private			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I. University Department	20	2	22	..	..	..	20	2	
II. Colleges for General Education:									
1. Arts and Science	71	14	85	332	72	404	403	86	
2. Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
III. Colleges for Professional Education:									
1. Teachers Training	7	6	13	7	1	8	14	7	
2. Engineering	99	2	101	..	..	..	99	2	
3. Allopathic Medicines	129	64	193	..	..	..	129	64	
4. Ayurveda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Homeo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Veterinary Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7. Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8. Law	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	
9. Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
IV. Colleges for Special Education:									
Music, Dancing and other fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Source: University of Calicut.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.9

## Growth of Literacy—1961-71

(1)	Percentage of Literacy					
	District			State		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1961	56.29	33.38	44.48	54.97	38.90	46.85
1971	66.29	48.82	57.59	66.54	53.90	60.16

Source: Director of Census operations, Kerala.

## EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.10

## Libraries and Reading Rooms—1970-71

Sl No.	Taluk	Libraries	Number of Members	Books
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Kozhikode	103	16537	157224
2	Quilandy	60	7539	86754
3	Badagara	39	6216	54799
4	South-Wynad	8	868	8374
	District	210	31160	307151
	STATE	3269	636087	6758223

Source: Kerala Granthasala Sangham.

EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE 4.10 (Contd.)

**Libraries and Reading Rooms Grant 1970-71 Number Benefited under each Grade**

Sl. No.	Taluk	Number of Libraries	Grades								Total benefited	Amount (Rs.)	Building Grant No. Benefited	Amount (Rs.)
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H				
1	Kozhikode	103	1	2	4	7	15	20	15	3	67	22,465	..	..
2	Quilandy	60	..	..	2	3	8	18	14	4	49	14,080	1	900
3	Badagara	39	..	..	..	3	4	9	10	4	30	8,245	..	..
4	S. Wynad	8	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	550	..	..
	District	210	1	2	6	13	27	49	39	11	148	45,340	1	900
	State	3269	31	95	223	362	523	647	494	196	2571	8,91,080	37	10,71,55

Source: Kerala Granthasala Sangham.

#### IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL

TABLE 4.11

**Cinema house and talkies—Number, seating Capacity and Tax collected**

District/State	Seating Capacity	<i>No. of cinema houses &amp; Talkies</i>			<i>Tax collected (Rs.)</i>			
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
<b>Permanent</b>	Below 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	"    1000	13	5	4	580459.99	151819.08	108151.86	
	"    1500	..	5	5	..	721040.80	768381.17	
	1500 & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Sub Total		13	10	10	580459.99	872859.88	876533.03
<b>Temporary</b>	Below 500	1	..	..	5085.44	..	..	
	"    1000	31	43	49	166824.13	158465.15	139694.70	
	"    1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	1500 & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Sub Total		32	43	49	171909.57	158465.15	139694.70
<b>Grand Total</b>			45	53	59	752369.56	1031325.03	1016497.73

*Source:* Corporation Office, Calicut and Municipal and Panchayat Offices.



## V. AGRICULTURE

The Statistics relating to Agriculture have been furnished in this section. Tables on distribution of area according to utilisation, area and production of important crops, source-wise irrigation details, estimated mean yield of paddy, agricultural machinery and implements are incorporated in this section.

## V. AGRICULTURE STATISTICS

TABLE 5.1

## Distribution of area according to Land Utilisation (Area in hectares)

Sl. No.	Classification	*1965-66	*1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Total geographical area according to village papers	661586	661586	366991
2	Forest	193756	193756	128607
3	Land put to non-agricultural uses	29095	34306	45439
4	Barren and uncultivable lands	14040	12142	9660
5	Permanent Pastures and other grazing lands	2700	2700	2521
6	Land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in net area sown	40075	18462	4837
7	Cultivable waste	23220	20006	10225
8	Fallow lands other than current fallow	5795	4395	4065
9	Current Fallow	8200	5410	2937
10	Net area sown	344705	370409	158700
11	Area sown more than once	39673	75268	112668
12	Total cropped area	384378	445677	271368

Source: Bureau of economics and Statistics.

\* Old Palghat.

## V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.2

### Area under and yield of principal crops

Sl. No.	Crops	District						State	
		1965-66		1969-70		1970-71		1970-71	
		Area (in Hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in Hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in Hect.)	Yield (M.T.)	Area (in Hect.)	Yield (M.T.)
1	Rice	110193	107877	130384	130353	65087	67615	874830	1298005
2	Pulses	5484	2341	5693	2354	225	50	39535	13048
3	Sugar crops	..	..	..	..	..	..	15990	37633
4	Pepper	15989	2390	19411	2644	18016	2495	117544	25029
5	Ginger	4400	4238	4269	4073	3791	5628	12170	19680
6	Turmeric	1236	1108	1236	1108	1236	1639	4304	5341
7	Cardamom	1079	60	1079	60	1079	60	47490	1246
8	Betal nuts	12607	2327	19395	3580	8106	1496	85818	12738
9	Mangoes	6978	NA	8231	NA	4640	..	58099	NA
10	Bananas (including plantain)	6188	46633	8542	64623	4668	35278	48759	368984
11	Cashewnuts	13873	15566	16512	18526	5690	6384	102713	115244
12	Tapioca	19687	201595	17342	279900	11381	186535	293552	4617189
13	Coconut	118332	738	138599	865	92797	579	719136	3981
14	Tea	3987	5913	4018	5357	3867	5373	37593	41449
15	Coffee	15306	6243	18726	7637	20550	8378	31564	13574
16	Rubber	20159	7850	22239	10120	19803	9011	179259	78731

Source B. E. S.

Coconut and Arecanut are in Million nuts.

Data for 1965-66 and 1969-70 relate to the old Kozhikode District.

## V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.3

Estimated mean yield of dry paddy (Kg./Hectare)—Taluk-wise

Taluk/District	1969-70					
	Virippu 1969		Mundakan 1970		Punja 1970	
	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Kozhikode	7155	1435	9500	1581	216	1775
2 Quilandy	11346	866	6592	1164	..	..
3 Badagara	6397	1252	3281	1305	..	..
4 South Wynad	..	..	15081	2299	2231	2137
District	63320	1328	61909	1669	2447	2105
STATE	393747	2006	382171	2057	95063	2920

TABLE 5.3 (Contd.)

Estimated mean yield of dry paddy (Kg./Hectare)—Taluk-wise

Taluk/District	1970-71					
	Virippu (Autumn) 1970		Mundakan (winter) 1971		Punja (summer) 1971	
	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy	Cropped area (hectare)	Mean yield of dry paddy
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Kozhikode	8505	1199	10700	2052	510	4108
2 Quilandy	11346	789	6592	1246	..	..
3 Badagara	6397	1044	3281	2461	..	..
4 South Wynad	..	..	15081	2131	2231	1650
District	26248	984	35654	1974	2741	2107
STATE	394798	2044	381971	2241	94987	3272

## V. AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

TABLE 5.4

## Agricultural Implements

<i>Items</i>	<i>District 1972</i>	<i>State 1972</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>Ploughs</b>		
Wooden	25963	393714
Iron	1645	35103
Carts	259	16245
<b>Sugarcane Crushers</b>		
With power	NIL	96
With bullocks	21	801
Oil engines with pumps for irrigation	356	18649
Electric pumps for irrigation	38	9983
Tractors	166*	2752*
<b>Ghanies</b>		
5 Kgs. and more	19	992
Less than 5 Kgs.	5	709

\* Including power tillers

Source: Live stock Census

## VI. LIVE STOCK STATISTICS

In this section information on live stock population, veterinary institutions and personnel and number of live stock slaughtered in Municipalities are furnished.

TABLE 6.1

## Livestock population

<i>Item</i>	<i>District 1972</i>	<i>State 1972</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>Cattle</b>	248585	2856320
(a) Males over 3 years	32530	391594
(b) Females over 3 years	121284	1300171
(c) Young stock	94771	1164555
<b>Buffaloes</b>	27016	471747
(a) Males over 3 years	11477	225729
(b) Females over 3 years	10695	115780
(c) Young stock	4844	90238
Sheep	80	10321
Goats	137526	1467657
Horses and Ponies	86	1162
Mules	1	14
Donkeys	6	350
Pigs	3772	129087
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>417072</b>	<b>4936658</b>
<b>Poultry</b>	1032472	12197504
(a) Fowls	1028288	11834598
(b) Ducks	4064	361941
(c) Others	120	965

## VI. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE 6.2

**Number of Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries, Veterinary Officers and Livestock treated in Veterinary Institutions**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>District 1970-71</i>	<i>State 1970-71</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Number of Institutions:	4	61
	Hospitals	19	259
	Dispensaries	1	11
2	Number of Veterinarians	37	441
3	Cases of anti-rabic treatment done post prophylactic	1008	10206
4	Inpatients treated	85	1165
5	Outpatients treated	148986	16624088
6	Total	150140	16636231
7	Number of Obsterical cases:	600	10837
8	Number of castrations	2167	36044
9	Other operations	1895	38104
10	Total	4662	84985

Source: Administration Report, Animal Husbandry.

## VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE 6.3

### Livestock slaughtered in Municipalities

Sl. No.	Name of Municipality/ Corporation	1966								1971							
		Cow	Bull or Bullocks	Calves	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Total slaughtered	Cow	Bull or Bullocks	Calves	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Total slaughtered
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1	Kozhikode	1457	874	..	62	20404	1861	..	24658	1059	584	..	39	8441	4418	..	14541
2	Badagara	18	217	1	..	30	2663	..	2934	32	30	139	240	..	351	..	792

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

This section deals with the working of commercial banks, the number and membership of various types of Co-operative Societies and their working and the financial position.

**TABLE 7.1**  
**Number of functioning Commercial Banks Registered in the District**

(Amounts in lakhs of rupees)

Type of Banks  (1)	As on 31-12-1966			As on 31-12-1971		
	No. of Banks  (2)	Paid up Capital  (3)	Reserves  (4)	No. of Banks  (5)	Paid up Capital  (6)	Reserves  (7)
I. Scheduled Banks:	1	8.23	5.00	1	8.31	7.33
II. Non-scheduled Banks:						
(a) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and above	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and above but less than Rs. 5 lakhs	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 50000 and above but less than Rs. 1 lakh	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of less than Rs. 50000	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (I &amp; II)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8.31</b>	<b>7.33</b>



## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE 7.2

## Co-operative Societies (Non-Industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Number of Societies 1969-70	Number of members 1969-70
1	District Co-operative Bank	1	383
2	Primary Land mortgage Banks	2	8410
3	Agricultural Credit Societies	135	163538
4	Non-agricultural Credit Societies	27	45832
5	Apex Marketing Societies	NA	NA
6	Central Marketing Societies	NA	NA
7	Primary Marketing Societies	7*	14297
8	Milk Supply Unions	NA	NA
9	Milk Supply Societies	NA	NA
10	Farming Societies	Nil	Nil
11	Primary Consumer's Society	29	14850
12	Housing Societies	9	385
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	..	..
14	Other Non-credit Societies—		
	(a) Agricultural	2	73
	(b) Non-agricultural	74	25676
15	Supervising Unions	NA	NA
16	State Co-operative Unions	NA	NA
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	NA	NA
18	Other Societies	..	..

\*Includes one Marketing Federation and one Central Co-operative Marketing Society.  
Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE 7.3

### Co-operative Societies in the District (Non-industrial)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Paid up share capital	Deposits	Borrowing	Reserve Fund	Other Funds	Total working capital	Loans issued
		1969-70	1969-70	1969-70	1969-70	1969-70	1969-70	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	District Co-operative Bank	70.120	280.347	261.004	9.187	10.142	630.800	534.296
2	Primary land Mortgage Bank	5.247	0.016	77.573	0.089	0.032	82.957	77.856
3	Agri. Credit Societies	103.069	83.444	331.305	19.840	12.141	549.799	437.837
4	Non-agricultural credit Societies	15.764	80.520	16.321	3.591	1.152	117.348	92.607
5	Apex marketing Societies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	Central marketing Societies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	Primary marketing Societies	15.642	..	37.131†	6.380*	..	59.153	15.373
8	Milk supply Unions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9	Milk supply Societies	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10	Farming Societies	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
11	Primary Consumer's Societies	3.092	1.360	2.146	1.412*	..	8.010	..
12	Housing Societies	1.365	..	4.795	0.054*	..	6.214	5.965
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Other non-credit Societies:							
	(a) Agricultural	0.007	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	0.007	Nil
	(b) Non-agricultural	3.945	Nil	17.832	27.104*	..	48.881	Nil
15	Supervising Unions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
16	State Co-operative Unions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
18	Other Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Society.

\* Includes other funds.

† Includes deposits.

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE 7.4

## Coir Co-operative Societies (1970-71)

Sl. No.	Type of society	No. of societies	No. of members	Paid up share capital (Rs.)	Deposit (Rs.)	Borrowing (Rs.)	Reserve funds (Rs.)	Other funds (Rs.)	Total working capital (Rs.)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Primary coir societies	44	9921	71035.03	38377.21	433345.50	1211.50	2210.00	546179.24
	Societies under liquidation	1	380	2047.00	..	1680.81	..	..	3727.81
2	Thondu Vyavasaya Co-operative societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Central Coir marketing societies 70-71	1	53	28600.00	3700.00	669444.02	..	..	418437.03
4	Mats & mattings factory co-operative societies	1	Under formation						
5	Husk retting Unions (Badagara & Chevayur)	2	Badagara 2 Chevayur 6 (Primary societies)	300.00	..	..	..	..	300.00
Total		49		101982.03	42077.21	1104470.33	1211.50	2210.00	698644.08

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE NO. 7.5

**Handloom Weaver's Co-operative Societies 1970-71**

Sl. No.	Items	Primary Weaver's Co-operative Societies		Industrial Weavers Co-operative Societies	Central Apex Societies
		with powerloom	Without powerloom		
1	Number of Societies	5	19	186	
2	Number of Members	1590	3169	15479	
3	Paid up share capital (Rs.)	541375	357825	2085000	
4	Deposits	52673	55845	58400	
5	Borrowings	746412	988841	1126300	Nil
6	Other funds (including Reserve funds)	350133	210235	65500	
7	Total Working capital	1420421	1612546	1458700	
8	Loans issued to members	..	..	14200	
9	Loans repaid	Nil	Nil	17300	
10	Loans outstanding	210480	13653	913000	

## VIII. INDUSTRIAL STATISTIC

TABLE 8.1

**Distribution of Working Factories (Registered)—1970**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>District 1970</i>	<i>State 1969</i>
1	Canning and Preservation of fruits and vegetables	2	9
2	Do. Fish and other sea foods	4	27
3	Rice mills flour mills	8	85
4	Sugar	..	4
5	Oil mills	13	260
6	Tea factories	15	121
7	Cashew factories	4	264
8	Other food articles except beverages	..	..
9	Beedi and Cigar	3	41
10	Cotton textiles	22	193
11	Knitting	2	9
12	Coir	10	144
13	Other textiles	..	1
14	Umbrallas	9	16
15	Saw mills	69	297
16	Plywood	..	14
17	Other Timber Industries	..	77
18	Paper Board Straw Board	1	5
19	Paper Mills	..	6
20	Printing and Binding	24	234
21	Rubber and Rubber products	..	71
22	Artificial Manures	3	12
23	Pharmaceuticals	2	23
24	Soap	3	7
25	Other Chemicals	..	69
26	Petroleum Refineries etc.	..	5
27	Bricks and Tiles	20	227
28	Glass	..	2
29	Pottery, China and Earthenware	4	8
30	Cement	..	3
31	Basic metal Industries	..	36
32	Metal Product except Machinery and Transport equipment	..	32
33	Agricultural implement	..	9
34	General and Jobbing engineering	12	95
35	Other Machinery except electrical Machinery	..	..
36	Electrical Machinery	..	10
37	Marine Engines, building and Repairing	..	9
38	Repair of Motor Vehicles	37	154
39	Manufacture of Bicycles	..	6
40	Other Industries not classified above	116	450
Total		383	3035

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

Labour and employment details with special emphasis on industrial and factories are given in this section. The tables covering on average daily number of workers in factories, employment in plantation, employment in shops and commercial establishments, Industrial disputes, Agricultural wages and employment exchange statistics etc. are furnished.

TABLE 9.1

**Employment in Plantation**

<i>Industry/Plantation</i>	<i>District 1969-70</i>	<i>State 1969-70</i>
<b>Rubber Plantation</b>		
Garden labour permanent	7618	63876
Outside labour permanent	3116	26515
Outside labour temporary	4826	39398
Total	15560	129789
<b>Coffee Plantation</b>		
Garden labour permanent	8566	19579
Outside labour permanent	13415	16711
Outside labour temporary	2070	5050
Total	24051	41340
<b>Tea Plantation</b>		
Garden labour field	7275	59653
Garden labour factory	568	5117
Outside labour field	1314	7905
Outside labour factory	71	283
Total	9228	72958

Source: B. E. & S.

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS—A. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 9.2

## Industrial Disputes

Industry	1966*			1969*			1970		
	Number of			Number of			Number of		
	Disputes	Workers involved	Mandays lost	Disputes	Workers involved	Mandays lost	Disputes	Workers involved	Mandays lost
Textiles	..	..	..	3	456	2856	..	..	..
Plantation	3	502	3055	6	5063	80100	7	3072	12385
Toddy tapping	..	..	..	2	26	594	..	..	..
Timber	28	967	4094	2	129	5385	..	..	..
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tile	4	567	9457	1	199	4975	7	1648	13458
Plywood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor transport	1	27	27	7	782	10664	2	472	22344
Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cashewnut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	14	3630	48062	17	3199	58950
Total	36	2063	16633	35	10285	152636	33	8391	107137

Source: B. E. &amp; S.

\* Relates to old Kozhikode District

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS—A. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 9.3

**Agricultural wages (daily average)**

Category	Year	District		State	
		Normal hours of works	Average wages (Rs.)	Normal hours of works	Average wages (Rs.)
Carpenter	1965-66	8	5.23	..	..
	1970-71	8	7.45	8	7.51
Mazon	1965-66	8	5.23	8	..
	1970-71	8	7.01	8	7.48
Field labour (Men)	1965-66	8	3.29	..	..
	1970-71	8	4.39	8	5.09

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS—B. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

TABLE NO. 9.4

**Number of applicants on the live register by main occupational groups (Category-wise)**

Occupation Category		District 1970-71
(1)		(3)
1	Professional, Technical and related workers	2568
2	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	183
3	Clerical and related workers	2410
4	Sales workers	7
5	Farmers, quarrymen and related workers	91
6	Miners, Quarrymen and related workers	6
7	Workers in transport and communications Occupations	922
8	Craftsmen, Production Process workers and labour not elsewhere classified	1107
9	Service, Sports and Recreation workers	98
10	Workers not classifiable by occupation	20287
Total		27679



IX. LABOUR STATISTICS—B. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

TABLE 9.5

Registration and Placements effected by Employment Exchange

District/State	Total Number on live register			Number of fresh registration			Number of vacancies notified			Number of placements effected		
	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)		
Kozhikode	19513	29198	25811	16906	21257	16431	3077	5012	2360	2403	4164	2081
State	..	238541	300163	..	173593	220952	..	24574	24613	..	18870	16951

Source: District Employment Officer, Kozhikode.  
Data for 1965-66 and 1969-70 relate to the old Kozhikode District.

## X. PRICE STATISTICS

The whole sale prices of important commodities at various centres in the District and the Consumer Price indices for the working class are given in the following pages under this section. Month-wise details for the year 1971 are furnished.

TABLE 10.1  
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities at Important Centres

Commodity	Centre	Unit	Variety	Average 1971	Wholesale prices during 1971			
					January	February	March	April
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Copra	Kozhikode	Qtl.		869.82	464.00	387.50	376.25	384.00
	Badagara	"		380.81	492.00	400.00	387.50	393.50
Coconut Oil	Kozhikode	"		581.00	732.00	612.50	581.25	591.00
	Badagara	"		752.56	742.00	620.00	587.50	595.00
Coconut oilcake	Kozhikode	"		85.75	109.00	76.25	85.00	84.80
	Badagara	"		88.13	113.00	87.50	85.00	85.00
Coir	Kozhikode	"		119.19	125.00	125.00	122.00	120.00
	"	"	Beypore	134.26	133.40	135.00	134.50	135.00
Black pepper	Manjeri	"	Quilandy	634.00	..	..	..	685.00
	Kozhikode	"		660.31	623.00	627.50	660.00	720.00
	Badagara	"		631.44	611.00	610.00	..	..
Arecanut	Manjeri	1000 Nos.		26.01	..	..	..	..
	Kozhikode	"		33.75	30.00	35.00	40.00	37.33
Lemongrass oil	Kozhikode	Qtl.		2506.62	2760.00	2750.00	..	40.00
Banana	Manjeri	1000 Nos.		147.97	..	..	..	..
	Kozhikode	"		168.30	130.00	160.00	145.00	135.00
	Badagara	"		178.38	144.00	135.00	..	147.50
Tapioca	Kozhikode	Qtl.		21.37	22.00	23.00	23.00	23.00
Cashewnut	Manjeri	"		133.21	..	..	..	135.67
	Kozhikode	"		140.00	..	141.00	138.06	142.80
Coconut without husk	Manjeri	1000 Nos.		481.32	598.00	580.00	552.50	503.33
	Kozhikode	"		405.70	509.00	480.00	526.25	333.00
	Badagara	"		398.38	534.00	512.50	506.25	497.00
Rubber	Kozhikode	Qtl.		436.61	475.00	467.50	475.00	470.80

TABLE 10.1—(Contd.)

Commodity	Wholesale prices during 1971							
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Copra	362.50	357.50	359.00	368.75	358.75	354.00	342.50	323.00
	373.75	362.50	366.50	376.25	370.00	360.00	343.75	344.00
Coconut oil	563.75	560.00	567.00	586.25	570.00	556.00	536.25	516.00
	565.00	561.25	566.00	595.00	580.00	562.00	535.00	522.00
Coconut oilcake	85.00	82.75	81.00	85.00	77.13	81.20	86.50	95.40
	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.75	85.75	85.00	85.63	90.00
Coir	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	113.75	104.50
	135.00	135.00	135.00	136.25	137.00	137.00	131.75	126.25
Black Pepper	656.25	662.50	683.00	662.50	636.25	593.00	557.50	470.00
	680.00	702.50	719.00	693.75	661.25	623.00	628.75	585.00
	..	680.00	690.00	662.50	641.25	588.00	568.75	..
Arecanut	35.75	33.75	32.20	19.50	22.75	18.20	15.75	18.90
	45.00	52.00	33.00	28.75	30.00	28.75	21.25	21.25
Lemongrass oil	3000.00	2656.25	2445.00	2050.00	2112.50	2380.00	2412.50	2500.00
Banana	166.25	168.75	158.00	152.50	156.25	144.00	135.00	116.00
	217.50	198.75	174.00	175.00	173.33	175.00	177.50	146.25
	..	182.50	187.50	200.00	205.00	178.00	195.00	..
Tapioca	23.00	22.75	20.40	19.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	19.80
Cashewnut	130.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	138.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coconut without husk	475.00	430.00	425.00	462.50	480.00	450.00	422.50	397.00
	506.25	467.50	398.00	310.00	321.25	287.00	251.25	279.00
	463.75	393.75	355.00	340.00	345.00	275.00	266.25	292.00
Rubber	482.00	482.00	450.80	416.25	381.25	381.00	388.75	369.00

Source: B. E. &amp; S.

## X. PRICES STATISTICS

TABLE 10.2

### Consumer Price indices for working class for the Centres in the District

Name of Centre/ District	Average 1961	Average 1966	Average 1971	Working Class cost of living index number—1971											
				Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
District	501	736	956	945	934	930	935	942	949	954	959	973	977	982	995
State	478	673	857	851	838	835	838	843	851	853	858	871	875	879	888

*Note:* Base for Kozhikode is average price for the year ended June 1936=100  
 State average for 12 Centres excluding Kozhikode in the base August 1939=100.

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Details on Statistics covering the various aspects of different types of transport and communication are given in this section. Information on length of metalled and non-metalled roads, number of motor vehicles, number of posts and telegraph offices and radio licensees, length of railway lines, working of State Transport Corporation and accidents on road are included here.

### TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE NO. 11.1  
**Length of metalled and non-metalled roads  
(in Km.)—1967-68\***

<i>Type of Road</i>	<i>District</i>			<i>State</i>		
	<i>P. W. D.</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>P. W. D.</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Cement or Concrete	1.70	1.87	3.57	408.40	36.04	444.44
Bituminous or Tarred	893.02	78.73	971.75	6503.12	985.59	7488.71
Water bound Maccadan	252.20	56.51	308.71	4838.96	536.72	5375.68
Lower type	503.40	260.73	764.13	2903.28	2125.56	5028.84
Total	1650.32	397.84	2048.16	14653.76	3683.91	18337.67

\* Relates to old Kozhikode District.

TABLE NO. 11.2  
**Number of registered Motor vehicles on Road**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Vehicles</i>	<i>District 1970-71</i>	<i>Kerala State 1970-71</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Goods vehicles	1506	13162
2	State Carriages (Buses)	502	6563
3	Taxi Cars	325	8848
4	Cars (Private)	3555	33294
5	Motor cycles	1281	15117
6	Auto-rickshaws	339	1062
7	Tractor Trailer	242	2046
8	Others	1823	6142
Total		9578	86234

Source: Economic Review, Kerala.

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No. 11.3

## Post and Telegraph Offices and Radio Licensers

	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Number of Post Offices:		
(i) Head Post Offices	3	3
(ii) Dept. Sub-post Offices	128	137
(iii) Experimental Dept. Branch Offices	..	..
2. Number of Telegraph Offices:	42	48
3. Number of Telephone Connections	8461	9286
4. Number of Telephone Exchanges	54	60
5. Number of Public Call Offices:		
(i) Trunk Call Offices	40	48
(ii) Local Call Offices (including CCB)	180	207
6. Number of letter boxes:		
(i) Urban	319	397
(ii) Rural	1265	1936
7. Number of Radio Licensers	15013	18961

Source: S. S. of Post Office, Calicut, D. E. P. Office, Calicut, Head Post Offices, Calicut, Badagara and Tirur.

TABLE No. 11.4

## Length of Railways (in Kilometers)—1969-70

Type of gauge (1)	District (2)	State (3)
Broad gauge	60 K.M.	553
	15 K.M.	
Metre gauge	Nil	335
Mixed gauge	Nil	Nil
Total	75 K.M.	888

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE NO. 11.5

**Working of State Road Transport Corporation**

Sl. No.	Description	District		State
		1965-66*	1970-71	1970-71
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Number of Routes	13	63	1294
2	Route distance (Kilometres)	2427	6747	51189
3	Gross Kilometres operated	5256368	10541866	106067184
4	Effective ..	5067494	10402193	104509640
5	Dead ..	188864	139673	1557544
6	Percentage of dead Kilometres to effective Kilometre	3.7	1.3	1.4

\* Relates to old Kozhikode District.

TABLE NO. 11.6

**Number of Vehicles involved, Accidents on Road, Persons injured, killed**

District	No. of vehicles involved		No. of Accidents		No. of persons injured		No. of persons killed	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
District	704	696	522	558	534	522	73	72
State	4756	4902	4258	4387	4349	4785	621	627

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section mainly deals with the details on Police Stations and out posts, strength of Police force by categories, serious crimes and property stolen and recovered.

### XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE 12.1

#### Police Stations and Out posts—1971

District	Number of Police Stations	Number of out posts
Kozhikode	31	4

TABLE 12.2

#### Strength of Police Force in the District by Categories

Year	Deputy Inspector General	Super-intendents	Asst. Superintendents	Deputy Superintendents	Inspectors	Sub Inspectors	Sergeants	Assistant Sub Inspectors/Jamadar	Head Constables	Constables	Total	Cost (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1971	Nil	1	1	4	13	53	Nil	7	227	1285	1541	520.151

Source: Inspector General of Police.



## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE NO. 12.3

**Serious Crimes**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item of Crime</i>	1971
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Rioting	424
2	Offence relating to Coins	} 3
3	Offences relating to currency and Bank notes	
4	Murder	35
5	Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder	1
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	Nil
7	Kidnapping and abductions	6
8	Dacoity	3
9	Robbery	18
10	House Breaking and thefts	348
11	Cheating	13
12	Breach of trust	42
13	Thefts	407
14	Other crimes	2144
	Total	3444

Source: I. G. of Police.

TABLE NO. 12.4

**Property Stolen and Recovered**

<i>Year</i>	<i>District</i>		
	<i>Stolen (Rs.)</i>	<i>Recovered (Rs.)</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1971	571298	134243	23.49

Source: I. G. of Police.

## XIII. LOCAL BODIES

The section on local bodies furnishes information relating to population, income and expenditure of Municipalities and Panchayats. The table covering the name and number of Panchayats and Villages with their population in the District is also included.

## XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.1

**Population, Income and Expenditure of Municipalities/  
Corporations (Rs. in '000)**

Name of Corporation/ Municipality	Population 1971	Income			
		Municipal rates & taxes		Other receipts	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Corporation of Calicut	333979	5915	6197	3036	3500
Badagara	53938	NA	425	NA	417

Source: Calicut Corporation.

Directorate of Municipalities, Trivandrum.

NA.—Not available.

TABLE No. 13.1—(Contd.)

Name of Corporation/ Municipality	INCOME—(contd.)						Expenditure	
	Total income		Opening balance		Grand Total		Current Expenditure	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Corporation of Calicut	8951	9697	740	500	9691	10197	5530	5890
Badagara	NA	842	NA	78	NA	920	NA	579

## XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.1--(Contd.)

Name of Corporation/ Municipality	Expenditure (contd.)							
	Capital Expenditure and others		Total Expenditure		Closing Balance		Grand Total	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Corporation of Calicut	3661	3907	9191	9797	500	400	9691	10197
Badagara	NA	270	NA	849	NA	71	NA	920

TABLE No. 13.2

## Income and Expenditure of Panchayats

(Rs. in '000)

Year	No. of Panchayats	Income			Expenditure	
		Opening balance	Receipts	Total	Expenditure	Closing balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1969-70	85	1636.44	4980.50	6616.94	4560.28	2056.66
1970-71	85	1949.73	5142.64	7092.37	4725.18	2367.19

Source: District Panchayats Office, Calicut.

## XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE NO. 13.3

## Panchayats, Villages and Population

Taluk	Name of Panchayats	Name of Villoges	Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
South Wynad	1. Ambalavayal	Ambalavayal Amsom	8991
	2. S. Battery	Kudamganad, Sultan Battery Amsoms	} 36702
	3. Noolpuzha	Nenmeni and Noolpuzha	
	4. Kaniyampatta	Ponginichikallur Amsom	9923
	5. Muttil	Muttil Amsom	12440
	6. Purakkady	Purakkadi Amsom	11156
	7. Pulappally	Pulappally Amsom	9336
	8. Poothadi	Poothadi Amsom	9121
	9. Kalpetta	Kalpetta Amsom	10370
	10. Kottathara	Vengappally, Kottathara, Kuppadithara Amsom	16340
	11. Meppady	Moppainad, Kottapadi Amsoms	27685
	12. Thaniyode	Thaniyode, Padinbarathara Amsom	11124
	13. Vythiri	Kunnathlidavaka Achooranam Amsom	14971
Badaga	1. Azhiyur	Azhiyur Amsom	13906
	2. Cherode	Muttingal, Cherode, Vayikilasseri Amsom	18049
	3. Eramala	Eramala, Karthigapally, Kunnamkara Amsoms	} 14227
	4. Onchiyam, Uralungal	Orchiyam Amsoms	
	5. Ayancheri	Ayancheri Amsom, Kodameri Amsom excluding Eldam desom and Ponnani	12833
	6. Maniyur	Maniyur, Kauwancher, Palayad, Mandarathuru Amsoms	21316
	7. Thiruvallur	Thiruvallur, Kottappally, Chemmarathur Amsoms	16110
	8. Villiapally	Villiyapally, Memunda Amsom	15661
	9. Chekkiad	Puliyaril and Jathiyeri Desoms of Valayam Amsom and Parakkadavu and Chekkiad Amsoms	10082
	10. Edacheri	Edacheri, Kattacheri and Iringanure Amsoms	13412
	11. Purameri	Purameri, Vilathapuram and Aroor Amsoms and Eledam Desom of Kadameri	14371
	12. Thooneri	Thooneri and Vellur Amsoms	11270
	13. Vanimal	Vanimal, Velliyode Amsom and Valayam Amsom excluding Puliyari and Jathiyeri Desom	14868
	14. Kunnunmel	Kunnunmel Amsom and Mokeri Amsom excluding Kavukkunnu and Karandoth	11359
	15. Kayakkodi	Kayakkodi, Kavuknnu and Karandoth	} 12664
	16. Kavilampara	Kavilampara Amsom	
	17. Kuttiyadi	Kuttiyadi and Valam Amsom	10031
	18. Nadapuram	Iyyancode, Kunumcode and Kuttipuram Amsom	19616
	19. Naripetta	Naripetta Amsom	12993

TABLE NO. 13.3—(Contd.)

Taluk	Name of Panchayats	Name of Villages	Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Quilandy	1. Arikulam	Nateri, Arikulam, Karayad Amsom	13301
	2. Moodadi	Moodadi and Vanmughom Amsoms	14581
	3. Payyoli	Iringal, Ayinikad and Melady Amsoms	21739
	4. Thorayur	Thorayur and Iringoth Amsoms	15353
	5. Keezhariyur	Keezhariyur Amsom	
	6. Thikkody	Thrikkottur, Pallikara and Purakkad Amsom	11089
	7. Atholy	Kelakkad Desom of Edakkara Amsom and Velur and Modakallur Amsom	13763
	8. Balussery	Balussery and Kukallur Amsom	14869
	9. Kayanna	Kayanna, Mattancode, Koodallur, Cherukadu Desom comprised wards 1, 2 and 6 of the last while Kayanna Panchayat area	} 12436
	10. Koorachunda	Athiyodi and Onchel Desoms which comprised wards 3, 4 and 5 of the last while Kayanna Panchayat area	
	11. Kottur	Kottur, Avittannallur and Thrikkuttisseri Amsom	15308
	12. Naduwannur	Kavumthara Amsom, Moduwannur Amsom excluding Koyakkad and Kakkancheri Desom	12548
	13. Panangad	Panangad and Kinallur Amsom	13793
	14. Unnikulam	Unnikulam Jyad and Sivapuram Amsom	23386
	15. Ulliyeeri	Ulliyeeri and Kunnathara Amsoms and Kakkanchery and Koyakkad Desom of Hadevannur Amsom	15049
	16. Chengotturkavu	Melur, Edakulam Amsoms	13931
	17. Chemancherry	Chemancherry and Thiruvangur Amsom	14063
	18. Quilandy	Panthalayani, Kuruvangad and Vizhur Amsom	30918
	19. Chengaroth	Chengaroth, Pales and Muthuvannacha Amsom	12309
	20. Cheruvannur	Cheruvannur, Avala Muiyipoth Amsom	12752
	21. Koothali	Perambra Amsom Kallode Amsom excluding Kollode Desom	13633
	22. Meppayur	Kozhukallur, Meppayur and Vailayathur Amsoms	14285
	23. Nochad	Nochad, Chenoli Amsoms and Kalpattur Amsom excluding Kizhinhanium Desom	13908
	24. Perambra	Mananiam Amsom, Kizhinhanium Desom of Kalpattur Amsom Kallode Desom and Eravathur Amsom	14893
	25. Velom	Velom and Cherapuram Amsom	12237

TABLE NO. 13.3- (Contd.)

Taluk	Name of Panchayats	Name of Villages	Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kozhikode	1. Beypore	Beypore and Naduvattom Amsom	17655
	2. Cheruvannur	Cheruvannur and Nallalam Amsom	20392
	3. Elathur	Elathur, Karannur Amsoms Makavor Desom of Karuvasseri Amsom and R.S. Nos. 1 to 41 of Pudiyangadi Desom of Edakkad Amsom	21147
	4. Chelannur	Thamarasseri and Palothi Amsoms and Kannankara Amsom excluding Enthad	14638
	5. Kakkodi	Makkada, Paterihathumuri Amsoms	14675
	6. Olavanna	Olavanna, Iringallur and Kodal Amsom	21340
	7. Thalakulathur	Thalakulathur and Annasari Amsom and Edakkara Desom of Edakara Amsom of Edakkara in Quilandy Taluk	12826
	8. Chathamangalam	Chathamangalam, Choolur and Poolacode	
	9. Kodancherry	Thiruvampady Amsom excluding Thiruvampady Desom lying to the South of Theruvazhani river Maekottupuram, Cherapuram and Koodaranji and Thiruvampady Kodyathur, Panhicode and Kunnamanalloor Amsoms	5012
	10. Kodyathur	Kunnamanalloor Amsoms	17756
	11. Kunnamangalam	Kunnamangalam Amsom Karanthoor Paigottapuram desom of Mayyand Amsom	17828
	12. Kuruvattur	Kuruvattur Amsom and Parambil Cheruwatta and Konot Desom of Chelavoor Amsoms	13609
	12. Makkoni	Thezhakkode, Manassery and Nileswaram excluding Kulukipara Desom	15328
	14. Mavoor	Mavoor, Kanniparamba and Cheruppa	9962
	15. Peruvayal	Vallyaicode Peruvanna and Peruvayal Amsoms Kovur Desom and Chelakulathur Amsom	26497
	16. Thiruvampady	Thiruvampady Desom lying to the South of Theruvazhani river	} 17089
	17. Koodaranji	Marakkottupuram, Cheruppara and Koodaranji of Thiruvampady Amsom	
	18. Koduvally	Koduvally, Parambatterkavm, Puthur and Vavad Amsom and Omasseri Desom of Koodathayi Amsom	
	19. Kizhakkothu	Elcetil and Kizhakkaoth Amsom	13963
	20. Kakkur	Neduvallur, Parannur Amsoms excluding Parannur Desom and Punnassery Amsom and Inithad Desom of Kunnankara Amsom	11747

TABLE No. 13.3—(Concl.)

<i>Taluk</i>	<i>Name of Panchayats</i>	<i>Name of Villages</i>	<i>Population</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kozhikode (Concl.)	21. Madavoor	Madavoor, Payimbalaseri and Iravannur Amsom	13205
	22. Narikunni	Pannikottoor and Neddiyanad Amsom and Parannur Desom of Parannur Amsom	14888
	23. Nanminda	Nanminda and Chelakilode Amsoms	15663
	24. Puthuppady	Koronthiri Perilli, Chemmarathayi, Koodathayi and Palona Desom of Koodathayi Amsom excluding Vizhippur Desom	14320
	25. Tamarassery	Kodavoor and Raroth Amsoms and Vizhippur Desom of Paduppady Amsom	20629
	26. Feroke	Feroke Amsom	24036
	27. Kadalundi	Mannur and Kadalundi Amsoms	20152
	28. Ramanattukara	Velipuram Amsom	12400
	29. Kodiyathur	Kodiyathur, Pannicoth and Kuniaranalloor Amsom	17756

## XIV. FORESTS

This section gives information on area of reserved forests and reserved lands and out-turn of Major Forest Produce.

## XIV. FORESTS

TABLE NO. 14.1

## Area of Reserved Forests and Reserved Lands during 1969-70

<i>Name of Division</i>	<i>Reserved Forests (In hectares)</i>	<i>Reserved Lands (In hectares)</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kozhikode*	32811.45	3537.92	36349.37

\*An area of 673.845 Hect. of forests out of the sanctioned area of 2023.43 Hect. transferred to Rubber Plantation Scheme has been deducted and also covers partly Cannanore District.

Source: Forest Department

TABLE NO. 14.2

## Out-turn of Major Forest Produce 1970-71

<i>District/ Division State</i>	<i>Timber</i>				<i>Fuel</i>			
	<i>Round log</i>		<i>Round poles</i>		<i>Sawn &amp; Squared</i>		<i>Firewood and charcoal</i>	
	<i>Quantity (Cum.)</i>	<i>Value (Rs.)</i>	<i>Quantity (Nos.)</i>	<i>Value (Rs.)</i>	<i>Quantity (Cum.)</i>	<i>Value (Rs.)</i>	<i>Quantity (M. Ton)</i>	<i>Value (Rs.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Kozhikode	22048.000	..	5983	..	..	..	9009.000	..

Source: Forest Department.



## XV. POWER

The details on consumers and consumption of electricity are given in this section.

## XV. POWER

TABLE No. 15.1

## Consumers of Electricity

Sl. No.	Electrical Division	No. of Consumers of Electricity (excluding street light)	
		1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Kozhikode	37644	14792

## XV. POWER

TABLE No. 15.2

## Consumption of Electricity

Sl. No.	Classes of Consumers	1970-71
		(Million K.W.H.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Domestic Heat & Small power Domestic Lights & Fans	10.06
2	Commercial Heat & Small power	1.16
3	Commercial light & Small power	9.96
4	Industrial power at low & medium voltage	13.16
5	Industrial Power at high voltage	44.27
6	Public Lighting	3.04
7	Agriculture & Irrigation dewatering	0.56
8	Public Water Works & Sewage pumping	Nil.
9	Bulk Supplied to distributing licensees	Nil.
	Total	2.21

## XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

This section gives general information on C. D. Blocks with their financial achievement.

### COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

TABLE 16.1

#### General Details of C. D. Blocks—1970-71

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks	Block's Head-quarters	Nearest Post Office	No. of Villages covered	No. of Panchayats	Area in Hectares	Population	Month and year of opening	Present stages as on 31-3-1971
1	Kunnummel	Vattoli	Vattoli	11	6	24641	105334	Oct. 1956	Post stage
2	Thooneri	Thooneri	Thooneri	12	5	13100	85334	April 1957	II
3	Perambra	Perambra	Perambra	17	7	27315	129271	Oct. 1957	do.
4	Balusseri	Balusseri	Balusseri	19	8	21082	161144	April 1958	do.
5	Kunnamangalam	Kunnamangalam	Kunnamangalam	16	8	30116	204998	do.	do.
6	Thodannur	Thodannur	Thodannur	12	4	9797	83705	April 1959	Stage II
7	Koduvally	Koduvally	Koduvally	20	8	29345	166755	Oct. 1959	do.
8	Sultan's Battery	Sultan's Battery	Sultan's Battery	11	7	96074	175583	April 1960	do.
9	Meladi	Meladi	Meladi	14	5	10018	970 82	Oct. 1960	do.
10	Badagara	Vittikulangara	Karakkad	9	4	5071	81460	April 1961	do.
11	Panthalayini	Panthalayini	Quilandy	7	3	5189	81217	April 1962	do.
12	Kozhikode	Beyyore	Beyyore	12	3	3815	154621	May 1963	do.
13	Chevayur	Chellannur	Chellannur	15	4	8573	82896	do.	do.
14	Kalpettah	Kalpettah	Kalpettah	9	5	3815	108932	do.	do.

## XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE No. 16.2

### Actual Expenditure and Budget provision of Blocks

<i>Head of Account</i>	1969-70		1970-71	
	<i>Budget provision Rs.</i>	<i>Expenditure Rs.</i>	<i>Budget provision Rs.</i>	<i>Expenditure Rs. ps.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Block Headquarters	2,43,930	2,63,264.77	1,43,850	1,42,975.20
Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	1,69,500	1,57,675.73	1,96,940	1,91,967.56
Irrigation	95,700	55,104.88	67,310	47,884.89
Health & Rural Sanitation	59,900	49,001.31	57,590	42,348.75
Education	26,300	30,226.56	14,870	15,321.10
Social Education	24,300	27,586.44	34,380	39,924.59
Communication	70,500	1,28,256.62	1,34,960	1,25,351.93
Industries	42,150	40,607.58	53,600	40,585.59
Housing	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,32,280</b>	<b>7,51,719.89</b>	<b>7,03,500</b>	<b>6,46,359.61</b>

Source: Collectorate, Calicut.

## XVII. REGISTRATION

Registration of documents and their value are given in this section in two tables.

## XVII. REGISTRATION

TABLE NO. 17.1

## Registration of Documents

Sl. No.	Category	District	
		1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Number of Sub-Registry Offices	28	29
2	Number of Documents presented for registration, Nature of Documents presented	71341	64358
3	Mortgages	13093	10036
4	Sale deeds	19404	20335
5	Wills	786	950
6	Money Bonds	6128	4802
7	Other classes	32027	28235
8	No. of Documents registered	107408	64354
9	Value of Documents registered (Rs. in lakhs)	1231.14	1461.77

Source: Inspector General of Registration.

TABLE NO. 17.2

## Documents registered and Value

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Nature of documents	Number of documents registered			Value of documents registered		
		1965-66 *	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66 *	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Mortgages	24296	17446	10036	N. S. A.	270.56	230.09
2	Sale deeds	30892	30094	20335	"	311.12	283.01
3	Wills	792	837	950	"	"	"
4	Money Bonds	9080	7519	4802	"	54.57	57.58
5	Other classes	53884	51512	28231	"	594.89	891.09
Total		118944	107408	64354	1084.32	1231.14	1461.77

Source: Inspector General of Registration

NSA—Not Separately Available.

Relates to old Kozhikode District.

## XVIII. EXCISE

Tables giving particulars of Taluk-wise liquor shops, rentals obtained in auction details of tree tapped and tree tax collected and license fee on foreign liquors.

## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE No. 18.1

## Taluk-wise Liquor shops

Sl. No.	Name of taluk	1969-70			1970-71		
		No. of toddy shops	No. of arrack shops	No. of foreign liquor shop (including whole sale shop)	No. of toddy shops	No. of arrack shops	No. of foreign liquor shop (including whole sale shop)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kozhikode	81	33	2	83	37	2
2	Badagara	49	17	1	47	17	1
3	Quilandy	54	19	1	54	19	..
4	S. Wyand	1	21	2	5	22	2
	District	185	90	6	189	95	5

Source: Excise Commissioner's Office, Calicut.

TABLE No. 18.2

## Taluk-wise rentals obtained in Auction sale of Abkari Shops

(In Rs.)

Sl.No.	Name of Taluk	Rental 1969-70			1970-71		
		Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop	Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kozhikode	6,11,280	8,50,500	51,100	5,39,300	9,46,600	1,05,100
2	Badagara	4,53,200	1,48,200	Nil.	4,59,000	1,85,200	15,600
3	Quilandy	3,85,800	2,24,200	Nil.	2,58,700	2,36,500	Nil.
4	S. Wynad	53,600	5,06,100	45,200	1,19,600	3,90,400	66,400
	District	15,06,880	17,29,000	96,300	14,16,600	19,58,700	1,86,500

## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE NO. 18.3

## Tree tapped and tree Tax collected

Sl.No.	Name of Taluk	1969-70			1970-71		
		Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choondapana tapped (No.)	Tree Tax (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choondapana tapped (No.)	Tree Tax (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kozhikode	6600	557	1,54,280	5539	428	1,27,900
2	Quilandy	4382	36	89,080	4027	46	82,380
3	Badagara	5396	5	1,08,120	4991	11	1,00,260
4	S. Wynad	1958	5	39,360	1943	12	39,340
	District	18336	603	3,90,840	16500	497	3,49,880

TABLE NO. 18.4

## License fee on Foreign Liquors wine etc.

(In Rs.)

Sl. No.	Kind of fee	District	State
		1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Tavern (Retail)	..	..
2	Wholesale License fee	..	..
3	License fee for the sale of medicated wine	..	..
4	Restaurant License fee	12000	153600
5	License fee for the sale of foreign liquor in clubs	500	7250
6	Gallonage fee	225239	3818005
7	Others	620	4160
	Total	238359	3983015

Source: Board of Revenue, Trivandrum.

## XIX. SALE TAX

This section gives a comprehensive idea of the sale tax collection of the District in 1969-70. Tables on Registered dealers, assesseees classified according to grade analysis of general sales tax revenue, demand, collection, remission and balance under central sales tax, arrears under sale-tax and the stages of arrears are incorporated.

## XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE No. 19.1

## Number of Registered Dealers

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of assesseees under Rules 13, 14 and 15</i>	<i>No. of assesseees under Rule 21</i>	<i>Total No. of assesseees</i>	<i>No. of non assesseees</i>	<i>Total No. of Registered dealers</i>	<i>Registered dealers under Central Sales tax</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	3652	1225	4877	2895	7772	2514
1969-70	4239	1695	5934	1790	7724	2889

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District.

## XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE No. 19.2

Classification of assesses according to grade of turn over assessed to Sales Tax

Grade of turnover		No. of assesses to each grade	
		1965-66	1969-70
Below	Rs. 10000	987	496
Between	Rs. 10001 & 15000	1245	1491
	Rs. 15001 & 20000	602	901
	Rs. 20001 & 25000	337	814
	Rs. 25001 & 30000	252	336
	Rs. 30001 & 40000	206	325
	Rs. 40001 & 50000	149	251
	Rs. 50001 & 60000	116	171
	Rs. 60001 & 70000	84	166
	Rs. 70001 & 80000	104	141
	Rs. 80001 & 90000	95	123
	Rs. 90001 & 100000	132	89
	Rs. 100001 & 200000	166	184
	Rs. 200001 & 300000	101	88
	Rs. 300001 & 400000	54	43
	Rs. 400001 & 500000	31	44
	Rs. 500001 & 600000	32	47
	Rs. 600001 & 700000	21	34
	Rs. 700001 & 800000	15	33
	Rs. 800001 & 900000	23	26
	Rs. 900001 & 1000000	23	26
Above	Rs. 1000000	10	105

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District.



**XIX SALES TAX**

TABLE NO. 19.3

**Analysis of Revenue under General Sales tax**

*(In Rs.)*

Year	Revenue					Total
	Sales tax	Surcharge	Registration fee	License fee	Miscellaneous	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	17621097.61	739887.42	90412.00	Nil.	763720.30	19215117.33
1969-70	30908143.16	1305390.04	90876.75	870.00	603003.96	32908283.91

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District.

TABLE NO. 19.4

**Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under Central Sales tax**

*(In Rs.)*

Year	Demand	Collection	Remission	Balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	5076286.37	3542333.95	109284.77	1424668.15
1969-70	7102368.54	4172285.66	86686.13	2843396.75

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District

TABLE NO. 19.5

**Arrears under Sales tax pending collection  
(General Sales tax, Surcharge and Central Sales tax)**

Year	Arrears during	Arrears upto
1965-66	5135227.57	9711837.68
1969-70	3582060.81	13923907.80

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District.

## XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE NO. 19.6

Stages of arrears under Sales tax (General Sales tax,  
Surcharge and Central Sales tax pending)

(In Rs.)

Sl. No.	Stages of Action	Amount involved	
		1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Revenue Recovery	4217047.16	3953754.39
2	Prosecution	7756.47	7100.28
3	Amount under application before the Magistrate	84993.05	136366.09
4	Stay	1731215.90	2083299.57
5	Notice alone issued	2453143.68	1917551.08
6	Written off	129690.87	4197607.53
7	Other action	49690.61	29041.02
8	Protective assessment	--	--
9	Not ripe of collection	1338299.94	1599187.84
	Total	9711837.68	13923907.80

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhikode District

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

Agricultural Income Tax Statistics are furnished in this section in detail. Classification of persons assessed grade-wise number of assessees and tax demanded analysis of agricultural income-tax revenue, demand, collection remission and balance under agricultural income-tax, agricultural income-tax and super tax demanded on different agricultural produce and stages of arrears under agricultural income-tax are the main tables included.

### XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.1

#### Classification of persons assessed to agricultural Income tax

<i>Year</i>	<i>Individuals</i>	<i>Companies</i>	<i>Registered firms</i>	<i>Non-registered firms</i>	<i>Hindu undivided families</i>	<i>Tenants in common</i>	<i>Association of persons</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1965-66	4438	78	30	NA	127	30	NA	4703
1969-70	4891	60	35	8	228	74	16	5312

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.2

### Number of assessees according to selected Grade of Income

<i>Grade of Income</i>	<i>Individual</i>		<i>Hindu undivided family</i>		<i>Tenants in common</i>		<i>Association of persons</i>	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	2593	1892	10	11	7	9	..	1
Rs. 5001 to 10000	1549	2362	79	145	7	28	..	6
Rs. 10001 to 25000	248	551	27	63	6	28	..	4
Rs. 25001 to 55000	5	72	6	7	3	4	..	5
Rs. 55001 to 100000	6	12	4	2	4	3	..	..
Rs. 100001 to 300000	5	2	..	..	2	1	..	..
above Rs. 300000	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
Total	4438	4891	127	228	30	74	..	16

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

TABLE No. 20.2—(Contd.)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms association of persons		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate		Registered firms		Total	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	..	1	*35	30	..	2	2645	1946
Rs. 5001 to 10000	5	1	6	6	..	9	1646	2557
Rs. 10001 to 25000	7	4	9	7	..	10	297	667
Rs. 25001 to 55000	2	1	5	8	..	6	51	103
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	1	8	..	..	5	22	23
Rs. 100001 to 300000	..	..	7	3	..	3	14	9
Above Rs. 300000	..	..	8	6	..	..	12	7
Total	14	8	78	60	..	35	4687	5312

\*Includes Registered firms.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.3

**Total Agricultural Income Tax demanded according to selected grades of Income and classes of assessee**

(Rs. in lakhs)								
<i>Grade of Income</i>	<i>Individual</i>		<i>Hindu undivided family</i>		<i>Tenants in common</i>		<i>Association of persons</i>	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	269399.73	13554.62	4566.30	382.65	4519.56	150.00	..	78.75
Between Rs. 5001 to 10000	464863.93	759940.47	21575.00	32770.97	2210.09	2723.10	..	1601.27
Rs. 10001 to 25000	452857.42	996577.21	61369.87	66318.65	3278.71	22428.19	..	14635.20
Rs. 25001 to 55000	225621.81	461649.12	18958.48	33590.68	6969.73	4213.15	..	10523.28
Rs. 55001 to 100000	14812.10	420782.55	..	197901.05	20993.80	..	..	..
Rs. 100001 to 300000	14227.17	36990.70	..	198000.10	..	..	..	..
Above Rs. 300000	200642.81	..	68822.71	..	207730.16	..	..	..
Total	1775424.97	2811494.67	2573830.70	528964.10	245702.05	29514.44	..	26838.50

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

TABLE No. 20.3—(Contd.)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms association of persons		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate		Registered firms		Total	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	NA	78.75	*15736.96	26189.90	..	..	294222.60	162434.67
Between Rs. 5001 to 10000	..	..	10845.43	11645.83	..	..	295153.19	808681.69
Rs. 10001 to 25000	..	13879.08	..	25593.97	..	757.50	..	1140189.80
Rs. 25001 to 55000	..	5622.00	54013.67	43094.95	..	..	31959.55	558693.18
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	16272.00	150857.02	..	..	..	..	634955.60
Rs. 100001 to 300000	..	..	310007.20	..	..	..	567302.96	234990.80
Over Rs. 300000	..	..	1446519.82	737692.75	..	..	1096341.80	737692.75
Total	NA	35851.83	1987980.10	844217.45	..	757.50	2284980.10	4277638.49

Source: Board of Revenue.

\*Includes Registered firms.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.4

### Analysis of Agricultural Income Tax Revenue

(in Rupees)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Agricultural Income tax</i>	<i>Agricultural Supertax</i>	<i>Surcharge</i>	<i>Penalty</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1965-66	4407264.44	1599965.52	271346.35	..	6278576.31
1969-70	3962150.84	614962.26	242553.91	9184.83	4828851.84

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

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TABLE No. 20.5

### Demand, collection, remission and balance under agricultural Income tax (including surcharge)

(in Rs.)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Demand</i>	<i>Collection</i>	<i>Remission</i>	<i>Balance</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	9459359.82	5187405.86	1388523.95	2883429.09
1969-70	9216150.27	4828851.84	735580.56	3651717.87

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.



## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE NO. 20.6

**Total Agricultural income tax and super tax demanded  
on different agriculture produce***(In Rs.)*

Sl. No.	Classification of crops	Year	
		1965-66	1969-70
1	Tea	554299.97	266423.83
2	Rubber	2178923.28	1342564.63
3	Cardamom	852513.58	100515.22
4	Cocoanut	543786.27	937806.23
5	Paddy	7307059.31	579337.87
6	Arecanut	350204.45	346879.50
7	Pepper	120670.45	61021.58
8	Coffee	1389098.55	1677132.89
9	Groundnut	..	..
10	Sugarcane	..	..
11	Chamba, Cholan	..	..
12	Tobacco	..	..
13	Pineapple	..	..
14	Lemongrass Oil	1615.00	..
15	Ginger	1890.30	..
16	Tapioca	..	..
17	Cashewnut	..	3.78
18	Miscellaneous	31576.48	28086.83
19	Total	6743093.09	5339772.36

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

TABLE NO. 20.7

**Stages of arrears under agricultural income tax pending as on 31-3-1970**

Sl. No.	Stages of action	Amount involved (Rs.)
1	Amount certified for Revenue Recovery	543786.29
2	Amount under penalties imposed	25949.76
3	Amount stayed by competent authorities	1574274.43
4	Amount under notices issued	1260937.42
5	Amount to be written off	..
6	Amount under other actions	..
7	Amount not ripe for collection	246769.97
Total		3651717.87

Source: Board of Revenue.

Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XXI. LAND REVENUE

A table showing demand, collection and balance of various land taxes is given in this section.

### XXI. LAND REVENUE

TABLE No. 21.1

**Demand, Collection and Balance of various Land Taxes (Amount in rupees)**

Kind of Tax	1965-66			District 1970-71			State 1970-71		
	Demand (2)	Collection (3)	Balance (4)	Demand (5)	Collection (6)	Balance (7)	Demand (8)	Collection (9)	Balance (10)
Basic Tax	2245651	2236348	9303	72541	72541	..	2471322	2471322	..
Land Revenue other than basic tax	374062	355443	18619	133848	133848	..	1612559	1127671	484888
Irrigation revenue	15121	14791	330	7064	..	7064	3246943	971784	2275159
Capital revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kandukrishy revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plantation, additional tax	NA	NA	NA	613322	591071	22251	3598015	3121334	476681
<b>Total</b>	<b>2634834</b>	<b>2606382</b>	<b>28252</b>	<b>826775</b>	<b>797460</b>	<b>29315</b>	<b>10928839</b>	<b>7632111</b>	<b>3236728</b>

Source: Board of Revenue.  
Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

Information on small saving collection and the list of markets and the important commodities marketed in the district are given in this section.

### XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE NO. 22.1

#### Small Saving Collection in District

<i>Year</i>	<i>Postal certificates</i>		<i>Post Office Savings Bank</i>		<i>Defence Deposit certificate</i>		<i>15 years Annuity certificate</i>		<i>Cumulative time deposit scheme</i>		<i>Post Office time deposit</i>		<i>Post Office Recurring deposit</i>	
	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Gross</i>	<i>Net</i>
(1)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1966*	1157	226	27703	2099	142	96	..	..	1573	1211	..	..	..	..
1969-70	795	83	17794	2550	..	-91	..	-1	1249	308	..	..	..	..
1970-71	776	-324	19262	1419	..	-108	..	..	1546	590	483	483	55	55

Source: Regional Director of National Savings T,V.M.  
Data relates to the old Kozhicode District.

## XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

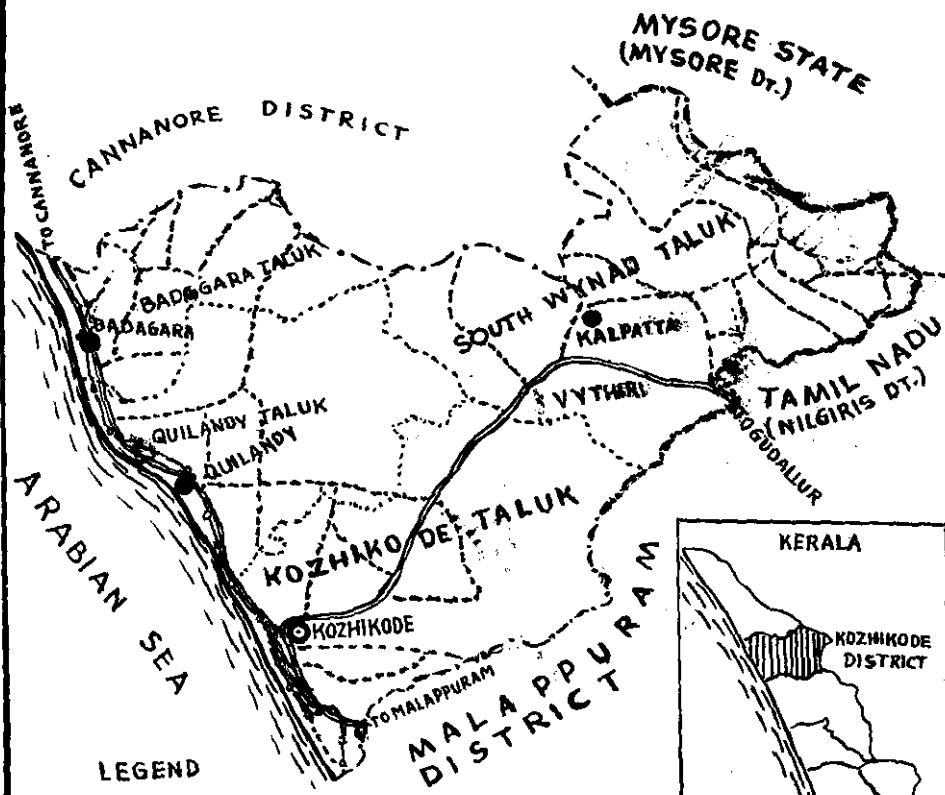
TABLE NO. 22.2

**List of Markets and Important Commodities Marketted**

<i>Name of taluk</i>	<i>Name of Important market</i>	<i>Daily/weekly/by-weekly</i>	<i>Important commodities marketted</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kozhikode	Kozhikode Central Market	Daily	Rice, Coconut, Coir, Copra, Pepper, Ginger, Lemongrass Oil, Tapiocca, Arecanut, Cardamom and Cashewnut.
	Beypore fish Market	Weekly	Fish and Coconut.
Badagara	Badagara Chanda	Weekly	Fish, Coconut, Coir, Eggs and Animals.
Quilandy	Perambra Chanda	Weekly	Fish, Coconut tuber crops, Vegetables and Mutton.

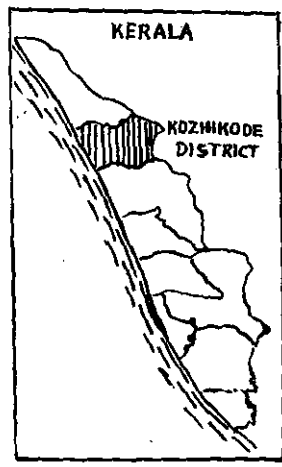
Source: Report on the Survey of Markets, Department of Agriculture.

# KOZHIKODE DISTRICT

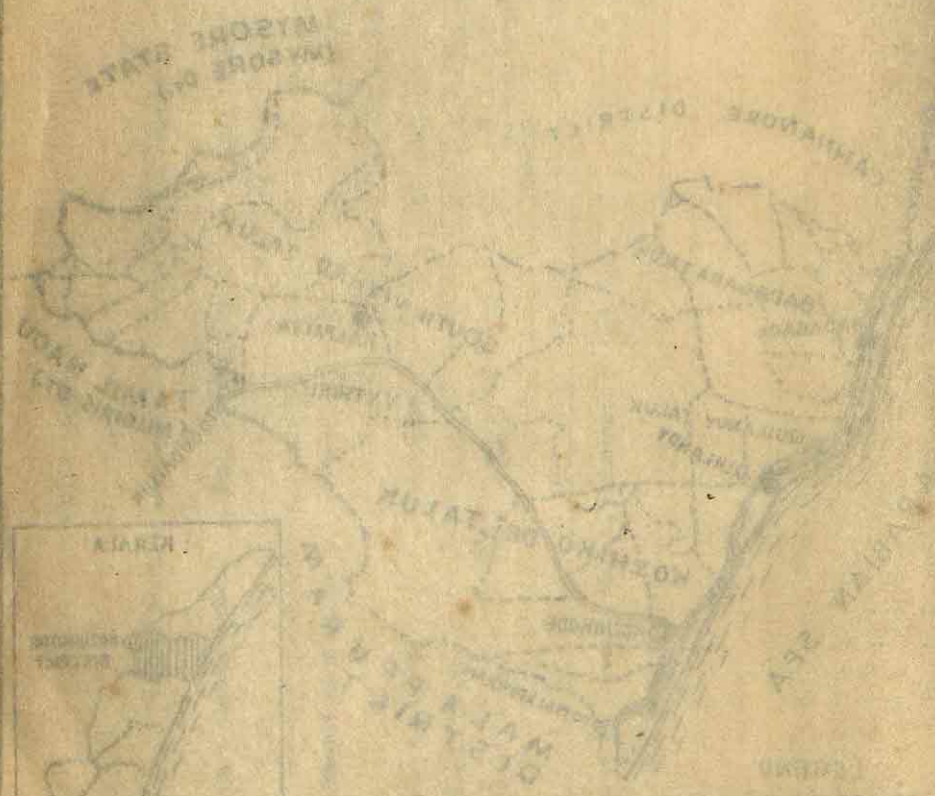


## LEGEND

- STATE HIGHWAY
- - - LOCAL ROAD
- +— RAILWAY
- ..... TALUK BOUNDARY
- TALUK HEAD QUARTERS
- DISTRICT "
- - - STATE BOUNDARY



# KOZHIKODE DISTRICT



- STATE BOUNDARY
- DISTRICT BOUNDARY
- TALUK BOUNDARY
- RAILWAY
- LOCAL ROAD
- STATE HIGHWAY
- LEGEND

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