

THE
1981



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

block level statistics

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

**DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**

TRIVANDRUM

1985

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BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
KERALA

SEPTEMBER 1985

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SECTION 1
POPULATION

SECTION 1
POPULATION

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS, KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

Population 1981	1697442
Area	2204 sq. km.
Density of population (per square km.)	770
Number of taluks	5
Number of blocks	11
Number of municipalities	4
Number of panchayats	72
Number of wards	853

TABLE 1.1

Blocks, Panchayats and wards

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>Number of Panchayats</i>	<i>Number of wards</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Ettumanoor	6	71
2	Erattupetta	9	76
3	Kaduthuruthy	7	91
4	Kanjirappally	6	93
5	Lalam	6	44
6	Madappally	7	73
7	Pallom	7	79
8	Pampady	5	51
9	Uzhavoor	8	68
10	Vaikom	6	50
11	Vazhoor	5	57
	Sub Total	72	753
<i>Municipalities</i>			
1	Changanacherry		28
2	Kottayam		32
3	Palai		20
4	Vaikom		20
	Sub Total		100
	District Total		853

TABLE 1.2

General Population particulars 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Area in sq. k.m.	No. of households	Population	Sex ratio	Density sq. k.m.	Literacy Rates (percent)		
							Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Ettumanoor	146.78	29716	172762	995	1177	85.4	80.4	82.9
2	Eratupetta	282.51	18529	111262	968	394	81.4	77.0	79.3
3	Kaduthuruthy	187.75	25039	146388	1001	781	83.5	77.2	80.3
4	Kanjirappally	342.37	29474	170902	984	499	81.3	76.8	79.1
5	Lalam	173.46	15576	94923	1004	547	83.6	80.4	82.0
6	Madappally	143.89	29664	170984	1016	1188	83.4	80.0	81.7
7	Pallam	211.52	38606	211241	998	999	86.0	82.2	84.0
8	Pampady	166.30	19743	108629	1005	653	84.6	81.7	83.2
9	Uzhavoor	220.96	23411	137966	1002	624	84.1	79.9	82.0
10	Vaikom	122.82	19327	110116	1006	897	83.3	72.7	78.0
11	Vazhoor	143.39	18872	103162	1017	719	84.5	80.9	82.7
	Sub Total	2141.75	267957	1538335	999	715	83.8	79.2	81.5
<i>Municipalities</i>									
1	Changanacherry	13.50	8549	51955	1028	3849	84.6	79.9	82.2
2	Kottayam	15.55	11642	64431	996	4143	85.6	82.2	83.9
3	Palai	15.93	3433	21624	1016	1357	85.1	83.5	84.3
4	Vaikom	8.73	3695	21097	1032	2417	84.9	77.4	81.1
	Sub-Total	53.71	27319	159107	1014	2962	85.1	81.0	83.0
*	District Total	2204.00	295276	1697442	1001	770	84.0	79.4	81.7

* The total area figures of Blocks do not tally with the District total as the former represent land use area and are derived from the figures supplied by the Director of Survey and Land Records and the latter by the Surveyor General, India.
Source.—Census of India 1981—Series 10—Kerala Paper III—Final population Totals.

TABLE 1.3

General population particulars of Panchayats 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Panchayat	Area in Sq. k.m.	Number of households	Population		Total	Literacy rate (%)
				Male	Female		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. ETTUMANOOR BLOCK							
1	Aimanam	146.78	29716	86595	86167	172762	82.9
2	Arpoekkara	34.35	5429	14860	14825	29685	84.3
3	Athirampuzha	24.37	3340	9546	9604	19150	82.1
4	Ettumanoor	19.73	5267	16304	16112	32416	82.5
5	Kumarualloor	28.27	6257	18223	18378	36601	81.8
6	Neendoor	14.06	6140	17983	17508	35491	83.7
II. ERATTUPETTA BLOCK							
	Erattupetta	26.00	3283	9679	9740	19419	82.7
	Melukavu	282.51	18529	56528	54734	111262	79.3
	Poonjar	14.24	2609	8663	7842	16505	69.8
	Poonjar Thekkekkara	30.49	1784	5238	5321	10559	83.7
	Theekoy	24.16	1721	5043	5048	10091	81.3
	Thalanad	60.86	3054	9230	8974	18204	80.9
		27.19	1583	4559	4623	9182	77.7
		32.24	1429	4110	4072	8182	78.8

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
II. ERATTUPETTA BLOCK							
	Thalappalam	22.73	2095	6504	6265	12769	78.5
	Thidanad	37.19	2803	9005	8525	17530	82.5
	Valiya Kumaramangalam	33.41	1451	4176	4124	8300	82.8
III. KADUTHURUTHY BLOCK							
	Kaduthuruthy	187.75	25039	73143	73245	146388	80.3
	Kallara	33.73	4834	14730	14951	29681	80.9
	Manjoor	27.48	2164	6141	6051	12192	78.9
	Mulakkulam	28.98	4446	13692	13953	27645	80.9
	Mjeezhoor	28.73	3930	10969	10850	21819	80.0
	Thalayolaparambu	28.91	2900	8513	8613	17126	81.0
	Velloor	20.63	3346	9661	9779	19440	81.4
		19.29	3419	9437	9048	18485	77.9
IV. KANJIRAPPALLY BLOCK							
	Erumeli	342.37	29474	86134	84768	170902	79.1
	Kanjirappally	82.46	6503	18005	17940	35945	78.4
	Koottikkal	52.47	5958	18695	17851	36546	80.7
	Manimala	33.82	2660	7602	7567	15169	77.7
	Mundakayam	37.42	3297	9400	9490	18890	80.6
	Parathode	82.67	7543	21587	21447	43034	77.8
		53.53	3513	10845	10473	21318	79.5
V. LAALAM BLOCK							
	Bharananganam	173.46	15576	47375	47548	94923	82.0
		27.04	2474	8004	7975	15979	82.8

Kadanad	40.19	2858	8694	8728	17419	80.5
Karooor	36.84	3273	9620	9757	19377	80.8
Kozhuvanal	21.13	2089	6015	6132	12147	82.8
Meenachit	30.14	2589	8071	7894	15965	82.9
Mutholy	18.12	2293	6974	7062	14036	82.8

VI. MADAPPALLEY BLOCK

1 Karukachal	21.25	3217	8846	8875	17721	82.0
2 Kurichi	16.22	4440	12738	12619	25357	81.7
3 Madappally	24.02	4612	13129	13488	26617	80.3
4 Paippad	20.88	3406	9588	10084	19672	81.0
5 Thrikkodithanam	13.31	3987	11825	11952	23777	81.2
6 Vakathanam	26.48	5235	14056	14257	28313	84.3
7 Vazhappally	21.73	4767	14635	14892	29527	81.0

VII. PALLAM BLOCK

1 Ayarkunnam	211.52	38606	105745	105496	211241	84.0
2 Kumarakom	30.70	5124	14739	14543	29282	82.8
3 Nattakom	46.61	3694	10335	10472	20807	84.1
4 Pananchikkad	25.79	6679	18152	18086	36238	85.0
5 Puthuppally	22.74	5859	15765	15747	31512	84.4
	22.40	4805	12452	12865	25317	84.3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
VII. PALLAM BLOCK							
6	Thiruvapu	33.59	4595	12654	12507	25161	82.8
7	Vijayapuram	29.69	7850	21648	21276	42924	84.7
VIII. PAMPADY BLOCK							
1	Akalakunnam	166.30	19743	54173	54456	108629	83.2
		34.84	3164	9191	9587	18778	81.5
2	Elikulam	40.14	3541	10480	10204	20684	82.9
3	Kooroppada	27.42	3750	10017	9986	20003	83.4
4	Pallikkathode	22.46	2481	6762	6688	13450	82.8
5	Pampady	41.44	6807	17723	17991	35714	84.2
IX. UZHAVOOR BLOCK							
1	Elakkad	220.96	23411	68914	69052	137966	82.0
		37.58	2796	8301	8363	16664	80.2
2	Kadaplattom	12.98	2053	6233	6171	12404	82.2
3	Kanakkari	23.23	3272	9553	9821	19374	83.2
4	Kidangoor	25.12	3307	9630	9638	19268	84.4
5	Kuravilangad	22.93	2676	8218	8115	16333	82.7
6	Ramapuram	54.54	4688	13904	13961	27865	81.1
7	Uzhavoor	25.09	2622	7546	7523	15069	82.8
8	Veliyannoor	19.49	1997	5529	5460	10989	78.7
X. VAIKOM BLOCK							
1	Chempu	122.82	19327	54876	55240	110116	78.0
		18.42	3033	8761	8683	17444	74.2
2	Maravanthuruthu	15.69	3411	9403	9710	19118	78.0

3	Thalayazhoor	22.40	3192	9357	9348	18705	78.6
4	T. V. Puram	17.03	3156	8898	9092	17990	78.1
5	Udayanapuram	20.15	3917	11214	11092	22906	80.0
6	Vecchoor	29.13	2618	7238	7315	14553	78.4
XI. VAZHOOR BLOCK							
1	Chirakadavu	143.39	18872	51156	52006	103162	82.7
2	Kangazha	38.81	5380	15024	15004	30028	82.3
3	Nedumkunnam	31.19	3648	9676	9950	19626	82.1
4	Vazhoor	25.32	3540	9692	10026	19718	82.8
5	Vellavoor	24.61	3560	9512	9696	19208	83.7
		23.46	2744	7252	7330	14582	82.9

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10 Kerala Final Population totals.

TABLE 1.4

GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS OF SCHEDULED CASTES/SCHEDULED TRIBES (1981)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	No. of households	Scheduled Caste						
			Population			Literate Population			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1.	Ettumanoor	1489	3832	3849	7681	2974	2727	5701	
2.	Erattupetta	757	2042	1951	3993	1528	1288	2816	
3.	Kaduthuruthy	2834	7359	7526	14885	5596	4751	10347	
4.	Kanjirappally	3618	9786	9672	19458	7354	6527	13881	
5.	Lalam	900	2543	2515	5058	1838	1627	3465	
6.	Madappally	3196	8521	8468	16989	6502	5796	12298	
7.	Pallom	2154	5617	5489	11106	4489	4047	8536	
8.	Pampady	818	2155	2135	4290	1632	1509	3141	
9.	Uzhavoor	1188	3064	3100	6164	2274	2062	4336	
10.	Vaikom	2328	6279	6130	12409	4829	3772	8601	
11.	Vazhoor	1418	3809	3759	7568	2975	2717	5692	
	Sub-Total	20700	55007	54594	109601	41991	36823	78814	
<i>Municipalities</i>									
1.	Changanacherry	671	1870	1848	3718	1396	1192	2588	
2.	Kottayam	790	1955	1910	3865	1470	1230	2700	
3.	Palai	112	277	270	547	219	198	417	
4.	Vaikom	276	817	829	1646	643	533	1176	
	Sub-Total	1849	4919	4857	9776	3728	3153	6881	
	District—Total	22549	59926	59451	119377	45719	39976	85695	

TABLE 1.4—Concl'd.

Sl. No.	Name of Block	No. of households	Scheduled Tribes				Total	
			Population		Literate Population			
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	Ettumanur	34	90	79	169	59	44	103
2.	Erattupetta	1572	3957	4005	7962	3234	3198	6432
3.	Kaduthuruthy	26	70	77	147	40	33	73
4.	Kanjirappally	918	2388	2396	4784	1716	1555	3271
5.	Lalam	28	61	65	126	42	41	83
6.	Madappally	60	156	176	332	91	109	200
7.	Pallom	153	394	428	822	269	282	551
8.	Pampady	64	136	146	282	76	79	155
9.	Uzhavoor	20	46	45	91	22	21	43
10.	Vaikom	31	86	76	162	47	40	87
11.	Vazhoor	38	95	82	177	57	41	98
	Sub-Total	2944	7479	7575	15054	5653	5443	11096
<i>Municipalities</i>								
1.	Changanacherry	14	20	13	33	18	9	27
2.	Kottayam	29	46	54	100	30	34	64
3.	Palai	4	2	5	7	2	5	7
4.	Vaikom	7	20	13	33	11	7	18
	Sub-Total	51	88	85	173	61	55	116
	District—Total	2995	7567	7660	15227	5714	5498	11212

Source: Census of India 1981—Series 10 Kerala Paper IV—Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

TABLE 1.5

Workers and Non-workers 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Main Workers			Marginal Workers		
		Male (3)	Female (4)	Total (5)	Male (6)	Female (7)	Total (8)
1.	Ettumanur	36079	8223	44302	2068	1434	3502
2.	Erattupetta	27231	4294	31525	1071	1120	2191
3.	Kaduthuruthy	31300	7243	38543	3565	3497	7062
4.	Kanjirappally	39173	7205	46378	1292	1026	2318
5.	Lalam	23267	4660	27927	969	845	1814
6.	Madappally	35880	8672	44552	1648	1879	3527
7.	Pallom	45342	10320	55662	3199	3685	6884
8.	Pampady	25861	3490	29351	991	1303	2294
9.	Uzhavoor	33426	6553	39979	1581	1821	3402
10.	Vaikom	21808	12874	34682	2924	3563	6487
11.	Vazhoor	23555	3398	26953	637	686	1323
	Sub-Total	342922	76932	419854	19945	20859	40804
<i>Name of Municipalities</i>							
1.	Changanacherry	10159	2815	12974	524	336	860
2.	Kottayam	13792	3602	17394	1041	692	1733
3.	Palai	5146	1286	6432	129	159	288
4.	Vaikom	3939	1381	5320	252	202	454
	Sub-Total	33036	9084	42120	1946	1389	3335
	Total (in lakhs)	3.76	0.86	4.62	0.22	0.22	0.44

TABLE 1.5—Concl'd.

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Non Workers		Total	Work participation rate	Percentage distribution of Main Workers				
		Male	Female			(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Ettumanur	48448	76510	124958	25.64	11.76	28.56	2.32	57.35	
2.	Erattupetta	28226	49320	77546	28.33	17.52	14.74	2.02	65.72	
3.	Kaduthuruthy	38278	62505	100783	26.33	23.11	30.54	3.00	43.35	
4.	Kanjirappally	45669	76537	122206	27.14	17.32	24.10	1.80	56.78	
5.	Lalam	23139	42043	65182	29.42	27.83	23.16	2.09	46.92	
6.	Madappally	47289	75616	122905	26.06	14.71	38.42	1.88	44.99	
7.	Pallom	57204	91491	148695	26.35	11.35	26.43	1.40	60.82	
8.	Pampady	27321	49663	76984	27.02	30.60	22.75	2.02	44.63	
9.	Uzhavooj	33907	60678	94585	28.98	37.53	27.76	2.88	31.83	
10.	Vaikom	30144	38803	68947	31.50	6.00	25.16	22.55	46.29	
11.	Vazhoor	26964	47922	74886	26.13	24.18	25.05	2.02	48.75	
	Sub-Total	406589	671088	1077677	27.29	19.27	26.63	3.80	50.30	
<i>Name of Municipalities</i>										
1.	Changanacherry	14933	23188	38121	24.97	2.27	12.05	3.38	82.30	
2.	Kottayam	17448	27856	45304	27.00	0.88	6.71	1.94	90.47	
3.	Palai	5453	9451	14904	29.75	8.41	6.39	1.63	83.57	
4.	Vaikom	6190	9133	15323	25.22	2.26	15.85	9.45	72.44	
	Sub-Total	44024	69628	113652	26.47	2.63	9.46	3.29	84.62	
	Total (in lakhs)	4.50	7.41	11.91	27.22	17.75	25.06	3.76	53.43	

Source: Census of India—1981 Series 10. Kerala paper V.

Final totals of workers and non-workers.

TABLE I.6

Workers and Non-workers in Panchayats (1981)

Name of Block/Panchayat	Main Workers			Marginal Workers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ETTUMANUR BLOCK						
Aymanam	5928	1791	7719	535	379	914
Arpookara	4106	1177	5283	163	104	267
Athirampuzha	6569	1381	7950	425	329	754
Ettumanur	8282	1466	9748	285	200	485
Kumaranalloor	7557	1286	8843	169	69	238
Neendoor	3637	1122	4759	491	353	844
Total	36079	8223	44302	2068	1434	3502
ERATTUPETTA BLOCK						
Erattupetta	4000	298	4298	133	48	181
Melukavu	2638	446	3084	134	139	273
Poonjar	2318	438	2756	93	117	210
Poonjar-Thekkekara	4452	773	5225	203	275	478
Teekoy	2204	539	2743	123	78	201

TABLE 1.6—Contd.

Name of Block/Panchayat	Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of Main Workers			
	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household Industry workers	Other workers
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
ETTUMANUR BLOCK								
Aymanam	8397	12655	21052	26.00	578	2746	80	4315
Arpookara	5277	8323	13600	27.6	562	2424	79	2218
Athirampuzha	9310	14402	23712	24.5	1054	2065	245	4586
Ettumanur	9656	16712	26368	26.6	1819	2395	262	5272
Kumaranalloor	10257	16153	26410	24.9	445	1265	229	6904
Neendoor	5551	8265	13816	24.5	750	1758	135	2116
Total	48448	76510	124958	25.6	5208	12653	1030	25411
ERATTUPETTA BLOCK								
Erattupetta	4530	7496	12026	26.0	169	251	96	3782
Melukavu	2466	4736	7202	29.2	1042	680	28	1334
Poonjar	2632	4493	7125	27.3	329	248	40	2139
Poonjar-Thekkekara	4575	7926	12501	28.7	676	840	106	3603
Teekoy	2232	4006	6238	29.9	476	312	49	1906

Table 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Thalanad	1916	343	2259	71	151	222
Thalappalom	3292	517	3809	123	95	218
Thidanad	4383	657	5040	108	136	244
Valiyaku ma ramangalam	2028	283	2311	83	81	164
Total	27231	4294	31525	1071	1120	2191
KADUTHURUTHY BLOCK						
Kaduthuruthy	6214	1589	7803	573	648	1221
Kallara	2216	672	2888	531	576	1107
Manjoor	5793	1137	6930	683	876	1559
Mulakkulam	5068	943	6011	383	205	588
Njeezhoor	3911	852	4763	324	291	615
Thalayolaparambu	3858	971	4829	573	506	1079
Velloor	4240	1079	5319	498	395	893
Total	31300	7243	38543	3565	3497	7062
KANJIRAPPALLY BLOCK						
Erumely	8287	1427	9714	188	90	278
Kanjirappally	8695	1332	10027	238	186	424

Table 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1)	(14)	(15)
Thalanad	2123	3578	5701	27.6	360	284	22	1593
Thalappalom	3089	5593	8682	30.0	665	705	141	2298
Thidanad	4514	7732	12246	28.7	781	965	118	3176
Valiyakumarangalam	2065	3760	5825	27.8	1024	362	36	889
Total	28226	49320	77546	28.3	5522	4647	636	20720
KADUTHURUTHY BLOCK								
Kaduthuruthy	7943	12714	20657	26.3	1866	2814	176	2947
Kallara	3394	4803	8197	23.7	476	1308	159	945
Manjoor	7216	11940	19156	25.1	2087	1961	147	2735
Mulakkulam	5518	9702	15220	27.5	1628	1909	117	2357
Njeezhoor	4278	7470	11748	27.8	1669	1562	118	1414
Thalayolaparambu	5230	8302	13532	24.8	666	1280	281	2602
Velloor	4699	7574	12273	28.8	516	937	158	3708
Total	38278	62505	100783	26.3	8908	11771	1156	16708
KANJIRAPPALLY BLOCK								
Erumely	9530	16423	25953	27.0	2248	2490	265	4711
Kanjirappally	9762	16333	26095	27.4	1283	1956	153	6635

Table 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Koottickal	3500	698	4198	107	121	228
Manimala	4299	689	4988	112	61	173
Mundakayam	9558	2030	11588	522	450	972
Parathode	4834	1029	5863	125	118	243
Total	39173	7205	46378	1292	1026	2318
LALAM BLOCK						
Bharananganam	3823	855	4678	108	125	233
Kadanad	4122	787	4909	245	138	383
Karooor	4930	1084	6014	201	344	545
Kozhuvanal	3051	523	3574	123	95	218
Meenachil	4011	662	4673	113	65	178
Mutholi	3330	749	4079	179	78	257
Total	23267	4660	27927	969	845	1814
MADAPPALLY BLOCK						
Karukachal	3879	620	4499	72	86	158
Kurichy	5427	1775	7202	281	625	906
Madappally	5569	999	6568	299	179	478

TABLE 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Koottickal	3995	6748	10743	27.7	262	627	83	3226
Manimala	4989	8740	13729	26.4	1296	1877	80	1735
Mundakayam	11507	18967	30474	26.9	2355	3106	207	5920
Parathode	5886	9326	15212	27.5	590	1122	47	4104
Total	45669	76537	122206	27.1	8034	11178	835	26331
LALAM BLOCK								
Bharananganam	4073	6995	11068	29.3	1170	923	137	2448
Kadanad	4324	7803	12127	28.2	1486	1132	75	2216
Karoor	4489	8329	12818	31.0	1797	1590	136	2491
Kozhuvanal	2841	5514	8355	29.4	1102	812	97	1563
Meenachil	3947	7167	11114	29.3	1120	982	83	2488
Mutholi	3465	6235	9700	29.1	1097	1028	58	1896
Total	23139	42043	65182	29.4	7772	6467	586	13102
MADAPPALLY BLOCK								
Karukachal	4895	8169	13064	25.4	1007	1293	90	2109
Kurichy	7030	10219	17249	28.4	770	3747	62	2623
Madappally	7261	12310	19571	24.7	1346	2109	160	2953

Table 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Paippad	3922	1463	5385	67	68	135
Thrikodithanam	4889	1002	5891	298	245	543
Vakathanam	6340	1182	7522	267	308	575
Vazhapally	5854	1631	7485	364	368	732
Total	35880	8672	44552	1648	1879	3527
PALLAM BLOCK						
Ayarkunnam	6649	1010	7659	469	398	867
Kumarakom	3957	1255	5212	773	1283	2056
Nattakom	7727	1877	9604	388	397	785
Panachikad	6995	1710	8705	482	690	1172
Puthupally	5515	1033	6548	238	109	347
Thiruvarpu	5171	1808	6979	396	455	851
Vijayapuram	9328	1627	10955	453	353	806
Total	45342	10320	55662	3199	3685	6884
PAMBADI BLOCK						
Akalakunnu	4306	763	5069	161	250	411
Elikulam	5205	632	5837	117	113	230

Table 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Paippad	5599	8553	14152	27.4	480	2539	107	2259
Thrikodithanam	6638	10705	17343	24.8	517	1923	246	3205
Vakathanam	7449	12767	20216	26.6	1747	2488	92	3195
Vazhapally	8417	12893	21310	25.3	685	3020	80	3700
Total	47289	75616	122905	26.1	6552	17119	837	20044
PALLAM BLOCK								
Ayarkunnam	7621	13135	20756	26.2	1965	2072	200	3422
Kumarakom	5605	7934	13539	25.1	435	1398	34	3345
Nattakom	10037	15812	25849	26.5	383	1557	137	7527
Panachikad	8288	13347	21635	27.6	845	2637	132	5091
Puthupally	6699	11723	18422	25.9	985	1599	86	3878
Thiruvarpu	7087	10244	17331	27.7	396	2949	66	3568
Vijayapuram	11867	19296	31163	25.5	1309	2499	126	7021
Total	57204	91491	148695	26.3	6318	14711	781	33852
PAMBADI BLOCK								
Akalakunnu	4724	8574	13298	27.0	2081	1105	60	1823
Elikulam	5158	9459	14617	28.2	1643	1146	113	2935

TABLE 1.6—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Koorapada	4924	616	5540	222	471	693
Pallikathodu	3382	497	3879	62	32	94
P mbadi	8044	982	9026	429	437	866
Total	25861	3490	29351	991	1303	2294
UZHAVOOR BLOCK						
Elakad	4266	933	5199	180	139	319
Kadaplamattom	3106	668	3774	118	101	219
Kanakari	4479	749	5228	264	427	691
Kidangoor	4555	796	5351	185	142	327
Kuravilangad	3903	908	4811	228	222	450
Ramapuram	6674	1275	7949	368	444	812
Uzhavoor	3768	700	4468	142	178	320
Veliyannur	2675	524	3199	96	168	264
Total	33426	6553	39979	1581	1821	3402
VAIKOM BLOCK						
Chembu	3640	1877	5517	691	694	1385
Maravanthuruthu	3826	1776	5602	500	894	1394

TABLE 1.6—Concl'd.

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Koorapada	4871	8899	13770	27.7	1678	1203	197	2462
Pallikathodu	3318	6159	9477	28.8	1265	830	91	1693
Pambadi	9250	16572	25822	25.3	2314	2393	133	4186
Total	127321	49663	76984	27.0	8981	6677	594	13099
UZHAVOOR BLOCK								
Elakad	3855	7291	11146	31.2	2125	1483	126	1465
Kadaplammattom	3009	5402	8411	30.4	1389	1238	58	1089
Kanakari	4810	8645	13455	27.0	1677	1496	177	1878
Kidangoor	4890	8700	13590	27.8	1584	1379	286	2102
Kuravilangad	4087	6985	11072	29.5	1687	1413	130	1581
Ramapuram	6862	12242	19104	28.5	3155	1826	185	2783
Uzhavoor	3636	6645	10281	29.6	2182	1247	64	975
Veliyannur	2758	4768	7526	29.1	1203	1018	125	853
Total	33907	60678	94585	29.0	15002	11100	1151	12726
VAIKOM BLOCK								
Chembu	4430	6112	10542	31.6	291	853	1229	3144
Maravanthuruthu	5082	7040	12122	29.3	306	1285	1265	2746

TABLE 1.6—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Thalayazham	3588	2664	6252	381	432	813
T. V. Puram	3264	2290	5554	390	505	895
Uthayanapuram	4607	2756	7363	527	527	1054
Vechoor	2883	1511	4394	435	511	946
Total	21808	12874	34682	2924	3563	6487
VAZHOOOR BLOCK						
Chirakadavu	7065	935	8000	174	156	330
Kangazha	4095	626	4721	139	202	341
Nedunkunnam	4397	686	5083	113	147	260
Vazhoor	4512	642	5154	135	134	269
Vallavoor	3486	509	3995	76	47	123
Total	23555	3398	26953	637	686	1323

TABLE 1.6—Concl'd.

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Thalayazham	5388	6252	11640	33.4	361	1985	1686	2220
T. V. Puram	5244	6297	11541	30.9	214	636	1672	3032
Uthayanapuram	6080	7809	13889	33.0	381	2009	1712	3261
Vechoor	3920	5293	9213	30.2	527	1959	258	1650
Total	30144	38803	68947	31.5	2080	8727	7822	16053
VAZHOOOR BLOCK								
Chirakadavu	7785	13913	21698	26.6	1954	1602	166	4278
Kangazha	5442	9122	14564	24.0	999	1404	106	2212
Nedunkunnam	5182	9193	14375	25.8	1158	1255	90	2580
Vazhoor	4865	8920	13785	26.8	972	1177	115	2890
Vallavoor	3690	6774	10464	27.4	1435	1313	67	1180
Total	26964	47922	74886	26.1	6518	6751	544	13140

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10, Kerala—Paper V.

TABLE 1.7

Workers and non-Workers in Panchayats 1981 (Scheduled Caste)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Distribution of Main Workers											
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Aimanam	235	1194	76.7	366	30.6	10	202	4	150	69	759	
2	Arpookara	199	983	77.2	347	35.3	10	232	..	105	13	623	
3	Athirampuzha	175	873	71.7	274	31.4	..	116	19	139	18	581	
4	Etumanur	432	2234	70.9	700	31.3	16	414	2	268	34	1500	
5	Kumaranallur	240	1278	77.6	381	29.8	2	145	7	227	6	891	
6	Neendur	208	1119	73.6	365	32.6	4	273	4	84	94	660	
ETTUMANUR BLOCK													
1	Erattupetta	1489	7681	74.2	2433	31.7	42	1382	36	973	234	5014	
2	Malukavu	35	166	54.2	51	30.7	..	26	..	25	3	112	
3	Poonjar	68	390	80.8	147	37.7	8	67	..	72	9	234	
4	Poonjar Thekkekara	43	228	80.3	79	34.6	..	13	1	65	5	144	
5	Teakoy	163	835	73.1	264	31.6	1	69	11	183	33	538	
6	Thalanad	73	355	63.4	138	38.9	..	29	2	107	21	196	
7	Thalappalam	101	511	58.5	189	37.0	2	36	..	151	9	313	
		95	509	72.3	171	33.6	5	67	2	97	22	316	

8	Thidanad	134	805	71.4	267	33.2	2	96	7	162	29	509
9	Valiakumaramangalam	45	194	77.8	68	35.1	2	31	2	33	9	117
	ERATTUPEETA BLOCK	757	3993	70.5	1374	34.4	20	434	25	895	140	2479
1	Kaduthuruthy	608	3339	71.8	1273	38.1	37	983	17	236	205	1861
2	Kallar	411	2110	68.7	619	29.3	20	478	29	92	334	1157
3	Manjur	328	1712	69.8	559	32.6	13	391	5	150	188	965
4	Mulakulam	376	1866	68.3	644	34.5	15	433	24	172	87	1135
5	Njeezhoor	152	796	68.1	277	34.8	1	185	17	74	39	480
6	Thalayolaparambu	468	2553	71.6	642	25.1	12	413	51	166	444	1467
7	Velloor	491	2509	66.1	898	35.8	5	359	17	517	154	1457
	KADUTHURUTHY BLOCK	2834	14885	69.5	4912	33.0	103	3242	160	1407	1451	8522
1	Erumeli	900	4668	71.6	1462	31.3	100	718	110	534	41	3165
2	Kanjirappally	398	2310	73.3	745	32.2	6	371	7	361	42	1523
3	Koottickal	292	1499	69.9	422	28.1	6	140	3	273	53	1024
4	Manimala	816	4513	72.9	1281	28.4	53	1000	10	218	64	3168
5	Mundakayam	1028	5472	70.0	1673	30.6	110	802	15	746	194	3605
6	Parathodu	184	996	68.1	333	33.4	6	95	2	230	11	652
	KANJIRAPPALLY BLOCK	3618	19458	71.3	5916	30.4	281	3126	147	2362	405	13137

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Bharananganam	90	530	76.2	179	33.8	5	82	4	88	8	343
2	Kadanad	127	736	75.1	240	32.6	4	113	2	121	21	475
3	Karoor	316	1771	62.8	751	42.5	18	587	1	145	94	926
4	Kozhuvanal	115	601	71.2	224	37.3	6	130	3	85	21	356
5	Meenachil	115	653	67.2	244	37.4	2	134	4	104	12	397
6	Mutholy	137	767	68.8	289	37.7	38	178	3	70	13	465
	LALAM BLOCK	900	5058	68.5	1927	38.1	73	1224	17	613	169	2962
1	Karukachal	390	1985	72.1	602	30.3	8	397	12	185	20	1363
2	Kurichi	564	3014	72.5	1043	34.6	6	843	2	192	151	1820
3	Madappally	587	3093	71.4	964	31.2	18	677	27	242	85	2044
4	Paippad	484	2548	74.4	1013	39.8	12	800	50	151	17	1518
5	Thrikkodithanam	566	3168	69.5	977	30.8	11	694	38	234	139	2052
6	Vakathanam	296	1415	79.2	408	28.8	12	232	..	164	39	968
7	Vazhappally	309	1766	70.9	606	34.3	3	499	2	102	119	1041
	MADAPPALLY BLOCK	3196	16989	72.4	5613	33.0	70	4142	131	1270	570	10806
1	Ayarkunnam	353	1821	73.4	592	32.5	10	398	1	183	94	1135
2	Kumarakom	175	911	77.2	248	27.2	2	108	..	138	117	546

3	Nattakom	396	1981	78.3	609	30.7	10	207	1	391	102	1270
4	Panachikad	292	1451	78.4	451	31.1	1	249	..	201	39	961
5	Puthuppally	196	989	79.8	268	27.1	7	97	..	164	20	701
6	Thiruvarppu	353	1950	76.5	688	35.3	3	487	..	198	206	1056
7	Vijayapuram	389	2003	76.2	583	29.1	5	278	1	299	70	1350
PALLAM BLOCK												
1	Akalakkunnu	2154	11106	76.9	3439	31.0	38	1824	3	1574	648	7019
2	Elikulam	139	781	69.6	250	32.0	5	178	..	67	30	501
3	Kooropada	187	1027	69.5	347	33.8	10	194	4	139	16	664
4	Pallikathodu	118	634	73.2	174	27.4	5	60	2	107	39	421
5	Pampady	66	337	71.5	114	33.8	6	54	4	50	1	222
PAMPADY BLOCK												
1	Elakad	308	1511	78.0	431	28.5	8	239	2	182	46	1034
2	Kadaplamattom	818	4290	73.2	1316	30.7	34	725	12	545	132	2842
3	Kanakkari	136	714	68.1	290	40.6	6	223	5	56	19	405
4	Kidangoor	201	1033	68.9	404	39.1	2	325	2	75	30	599
5	Kuravilangad	210	1067	73.4	352	33.0	12	260	3	77	44	671
6	Ramapuram	169	905	73.5	297	32.8	5	183	5	104	47	561
7	Uzhavoor	76	332	70.5	137	41.3	..	76	4	57	7	188
8	Velliannoore	214	1181	69.2	395	33.4	11	241	1	142	46	740
UZHAVOOR BLOCK												
1188		1188	6164	70.3	2288	37.1	70	1609	25	584	216	3660

TABLE 1.7-4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Chempu	361	1828	69.1	625	34.2	4	359	45	217	201	1002
2	Maravamthuruthu	342	1796	68.8	630	35.1	3	427	23	177	203	963
3	Thalayazhom	360	2003	68.3	831	41.5	9	618	82	122	88	1084
4	TV Puram	215	1116	70.3	410	36.7	..	176	67	167	64	642
5	Udayenipuram	708	3868	70.1	1516	39.2	9	996	115	396	257	2095
6	Vechoor	342	1798	68.8	671	37.3	31	483	31	126	165	962
	VAIKOM BLOCK	2328	12409	69.3	4683	37.7	56	3059	363	1205	978	748
1	Chirakadavu	356	1977	71.93	592	29.9	6	344	30	212	18	1367
2	Kangazha	228	1177	79.01	321	27.3	3	182	6	130	8	848
3	Nedumkunnam	281	1491	75.32	409	27.4	12	217	3	177	23	1059
4	Vazhoor	225	1193	76.11	352	29.5	4	147	18	183	18	823
5	Vellavoor	328	1730	75.66	587	33.9	26	466	3	92	24	1119
	VAZHOOR BLOCK	1418	7568	75.21	2261	29.9	51	1356	60	794	91	5216

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10 Kerala Paper IV.

TABLE 1.8

Workers and Non-workers in Panchayats (Scheduled Tribes 1981)

Sl.No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	No. of household	Popula- tion	Literacy rate	Main workers partic- ipa- tion rate	Distribution of main workers						
						(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Ayamanam	7	26	65.4	7	26.9	3	2	..	2	5	14
2	Arpookara	8	47	59.6	6	12.8	..	3	..	3	1	40
3	Athirampuzha	3	8	100.0	2	25.0	..	..	..	2	..	6
4	Ettumanoor	9	56	53.6	16	28.6	..	3	..	13	..	40
5	Kumaranelloor	3	17	58.8	8	47.1	..	4	..	4	..	9
6	Neendoor	4	15	66.7	6	40.0	..	3	..	3	3	6
	ETTUMANOOR BLOCK	34	169	60.9	45	26.6	3	15	..	27	9	115
1	Erattupetta	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
2	Melukavu	494	2478	85.5	702	28.7	359	83	1	259	64	1712
3	Poonjar	6	25	88.0	8	32.0	..	2	..	6	..	17
4	Poonjar-Thekkekara	122	586	61.9	209	35.7	18	87	..	104	31	346
5	Teekoy	75	338	61.8	119	35.2	27	30	2	60	12	207
6	Thalened	274	1417	77.8	372	26.2	75	36	..	261	117	928
7	Thalappalam	13	76	60.5	32	42.1	1	14	..	17	3	41

TABLE 1.8 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
8	Thidanad	5	23	65.2	11	47.8	..	2	6	3	..	12
9	Valiyakumaramangalam	582	3017	84.7	824	27.3	452	139	4	229	44	2149
	ERATTUPETTAH BLOCK	1572	7962	80.8	2277	28.6	932	393	13	939	271	5414
1	Kaduthuruthy	3	20	55.3	3	15.0	..	2	..	1	2	15
2	Kallara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Manjoor	6	34	32.3	14	41.2	..	10	..	4	2	18
4	Mulakkulam	2	12	8.3	2	16.7	..	..	..	2	3	7
5	Njeezhoor	5	19	78.9	7	36.8	..	5	..	2	4	8
6	Thalayolaparambu	8	51	60.8	24	47.1	..	..	9	15	..	27
7	Velloor	2	11	36.4	1	9.1	..	..	..	1	2	8
	KADUTHURUTHY BLOCK	26	147	49.7	51	34.7	..	17	9	25	13	83
1	Erumely	301	1492	66.1	453	30.4	219	161	1	72	11	1028
2	Kanjirappally	11	43	62.8	12	27.9	..	6	..	6	4	27
3	Koottickal	46	229	69.0	58	25.3	6	2	5	45	1	170
4	Manimala	17	112	61.6	31	27.7	..	27	..	4	2	79
5	Mundakayam	511	2741	69.4	730	26.6	402	204	7	117	71	1940
6	Parathode	32	167	76.6	37	22.2	2	4	..	31	1	129
	KANJIRAPPALLY BLOCK	918	4784	68.4	1321	27.6	629	404	13	275	90	3373
1	Bharananganam	9	40	55.0	17	42.5	2	4	..	11	2	21
2	Kadanad	10	63	74.6	15	23.8	2	8	..	5	1	47

3	Karoor	2	2	100.0	2	100.0	..	1	..	1	..	..
4	Kozhuvanal	4	8	75.0	2	25.0	..	1	..	1	..	6
5	Meenachil	3	13	46.4	5	38.5	..	3	..	2	..	8
6	Mutholy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LALAM BLOCK												
1	Karukachal	7	35	60.0	10	28.6	..	6	..	4	..	25
2	Kuruchy	20	113	65.5	41	36.3	..	33	..	8	9	63
3	Madeppally	6	32	65.6	12	37.5	..	5	..	7	..	20
4	Paippad	2	4	50.0	2	50.0	..	1	..	1	..	2
5	Thrikkodithanam	4	24	66.7	6	25.0	..	2	..	4	1	17
6	Vakathanam	19	112	55.4	30	26.8	1	19	..	10	7	75
7	Vazhappally	2	12	33.3	4	33.3	..	1	..	3	..	8
MADAPPALLY BLOCK												
1	Ayarkunnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	37	17	210
2	Kumarakom	13	81	82.7	5	6.2	..	..	..	5	28	48
3	Nattakom	12	60	71.7	16	26.7	..	2	..	14	..	44
4	Panachikkad	41	241	62.7	80	33.2	..	49	..	31	5	156
5	Puthuppally	39	212	74.5	57	26.9	..	34	..	23	3	152
6	Thiruvarpu	9	43	62.8	16	37.2	..	10	..	6	..	27
7	Vijayapuram	39	185	56.8	28	15.1	..	15	..	13	12	145
PALLOM BLOCK												
		153	822	67.0	202	24.6	..	110	..	92	48	572

TABLE 1.8 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Akalakkunnam	9	36	36.1	13	36.1	..	9	..	4	..	23
2	Elikulam	2	8	87.5	3	37.5	..	2	..	1	..	5
3	Kooropeda	5	28	64.3	8	28.6	..	7	..	1	1	19
4	Pallikathodu	21	97	52.6	37	38.1	..	24	..	13	..	60
5	Pampadi	27	113	58.4	32	28.3	..	22	..	10	6	75
PAMPADY BLOCK												
1	Elakad	1	1	..	1	100.0	..	..	..	29	7	182
2	Kadaplamuttom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
3	Kanakari	11	46	58.7	12	26.1	..	8	..	..	..	..
4	Kidangoor	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	33
5	Kuravilangad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
6	Ramapuram	5	26	34.6	7	26.9	..	5	..	..	..	..
7	Uzhavoor	2	12	58.3	5	41.7	..	5	..	2	..	19
8	Veliyannur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
UZHAAVOOR BLOCK												
1	Chempu	3	20	55.0	9	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Maruvanthuruthu	4	24	91.7	7	29.2	..	..	..	9	..	11
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	17

3	Thalayazham	4	25	28.0	7	28.0	..	28.0	..	2	5	7	11
4	T. V. Puram	15	66	51.5	33	50.0	..	50.0	..	12	21	3	30
5	Udayanapuram	4	22	40.9	5	22.7	..	22.7	1	1	3	1	16
6	Vechoor	1	5	80.0	1	20.0	..	20.0	..	..	1	..	4
	VAIKOM BLOCK	31	162	53.7	62	38.3	..	38.3	1	15	46	11	89
1	Chirakkadavu	9	39	43.6	17	43.6	..	43.6	15	..	2	..	22
2	Kangazha	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
3	Nedumkunnam	4	19	57.9	6	31.6	..	31.6	2	..	4	1	12
4	Vazhoor	5	27	59.3	13	47.1	1	47.1	9	..	3	..	14
5	Vellavoor	19	88	61.4	25	28.4	..	28.4	18	..	7	1	62
	VAZHOOR BLOCK	38	177	55.4	61	34.5	1	34.5	44	..	16	2	114

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10 Kerala Paper IV.

TABLE: Causes of Injury to man in 1891 and 1892

	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892	1891	1892
СРЕДНЕГО ПОЯСА																		
1. Сильный ветер	10	10	22.4	22.4	10	10	2.42	2.42	1	1	44	44	12	8	114	114	8	8
2. Аварии	12	12	4.10	4.10	13	13	4.11	4.11	1	1	10	10	1	1	05	05	1	1
3. Ушибы	4	4	20.3	20.3	0	0	21.0	21.0	1	1	0	0	3	3	14	14	1	1
4. Косы	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Сильный ветер	3	3	43.0	43.0	11	11	43.0	43.0	1	1	12	12	1	1	4	4	1	1
ЮЖНОГО ПОЯСА																		
1. Аварии	1	1	0.03	0.03	1	1	0.03	0.03	1	1	1	1	12	11	30	30	1	1
2. Сильный ветер	4	4	40.3	40.3	2	2	40.3	40.3	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1
3. Ушибы	12	12	21.2	21.2	33	33	20.0	20.0	1	1	1	1	18	3	30	30	1	1
4. Косы	4	4	30.0	30.0	1	1	30.0	30.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	1	1
5. Сильный ветер	1	1	0.03	0.03	1	1	0.03	0.03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

SECTION 2

AGRICULTURE

SECTION 3

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2.1

Rainfall in selected centres (mm)

Month	Name of centre		Average
	Changanacherry	Vaikom	
January	46.4	38.5	42.3
February	128.6	72.3	100.5
March	67.4	73.0	70.2
April	140.4	152.1	146.3
May	28.9	59.6	44.2
June	407.7	806.0	606.8
July	575.3	708.5	642.0
August	308.1	194.1	251.1
September	256.9	116.6	186.8
October	273.0	174.6	223.8
November	245.0	83.4	164.2
December	..	..	..
Total	2477.8	2478.7	2478.2

Source: Department of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE 2.2

Number of plots and area under dryland and wetland

Name of Block	Dryland		Wetland		Total
	No. of survey sub-divisions	Area in Ha.	No. of survey sub-divisions	Area in Ha.	
1. Ettumannoor	32853	7718	14099	6273	13991
2. Erattupetta	38614	33729	634	207	33936
3. Kaduthuruthy	35802	13298	20299	5620	18918
4. Kanjirappally	12930	21758	110	29	21787
5. Laalam	41476	20328	6736	1295	21623
6. Madappally	39842	8458	13688	4582	13040
7. Pallom	40113	11351	16176	8096	19447
8. Pampady	31965	16161	2697	456	16617
9. Uzhavoor	33995	14013	12473	1742	15755
10. Vaikom	30927	7304	22788	5854	13158
11. Vazhoor	34961	16257	1054	218	16475

Source: Department of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE 2.3

Land Utilisation Pattern

(Area in hectares)

Sl.No.	Name of Block	Area under non-agricultural uses	Area cultivable but not cultivated	Net area under cultivation
1	Ettumanoor	1831	543	11104
2	Erattupetta	1831	1419	26998
3	Kaduthuruthy	1635	268	16684
4	Kanjirappally	1569	119	20236
5	Laalam	1299	329	18978
6	Madappally	1283	147	11894
7	Pallom	2232	315	13490
8	Pampady	890	127	15495
9	Uzhavoor	1014	187	15482
10	Vaikom	3292	585	8808
11	Vazhoor	1170	97	15021

Source: Department of Economics & Statistics

TABLE 2.4
Area under important crops

(Area in Ha.)

Name of Block	Paddy	Coconut	Arecanut	Pepper	Tapioca	Rubber	Cashewnut
1. Ettumannoor	5750	3280	75	444	1799	882	56
2. Erattupetta	24	4055	387	1189	2186	16938	175
3. Kaduthuruthy	5564	4113	138	549	2375	2815	121
4. Kanjirappally	41	2506	254	1107	1166	16252	75
5. Laalam	137	6598	254	1086	1288	11076	111
6. Madappally	6689	4038	106	1197	2290	1329	54
7. Pallom	11068	5554	122	1127	3305	1963	38
8. Pampady	118	3818	147	1736	1761	7831	119
9. Uzhavoor	397	6414	173	766	1728	4749	83
10. Vaikom	4961	5265	181	91	192	53	140
11. Vazhoor	94	4266	257	2214	4981	7950	163

Source: Department of Economics & Statistics

TABLE 2.5

Live stock Population 1982

Sl. No.	Panchayats	Female						Total Cattle	Total Buffalo	Total Male Livestock	Total Poultry		
		In milk		Total female		Total	Male					Female	Male
		Cross breed	Inde- nous	Cross breed	Inde- nous									(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
ETTUMANOOR													
1	Aimanom	588	549	1598	1552	3150	411	3561	25	42	5435	35006	
2	Arpookara	286	370	865	1234	2099	238	2337	18	6	3604	16494	
3	Athirampuzha	695	901	1722	2697	4419	669	5088	75	12	11161	23335	
4	Ettumanoor	1120	924	2963	3055	6018	880	6898	67	69	11700	24228	
5	Kumaranelloor	592	688	1536	1923	3459	423	3882	6	3	7107	18593	
6	Neendoor	291	723	774	2604	3378	524	3902	4	74	6903	16127	
	Total	3572	4155	9458	13065	22523	3145	25668	195	206	45910	133783	
ERATTUPETTA													
1	Erattupetta	239	83	536	157	693	102	795	4	4	1888	6978	
2	Melukavu	355	411	716	934	1650	355	2005	41	1	4639	9835	
3	Poonjar	471	93	1167	307	1474	225	1699	15	..	3231	7205	
4	Poonjar-Thekkekara	650	226	1667	720	2387	407	2794	44	7	6548	11592	

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
5	Teekoy	609	85	1434	216	1650	149	1799	8	..	3725	7388
6	Thalanad	359	41	920	173	1093	132	1225	19	4	2819	4517
7	Thalappalam	499	54	1320	157	1477	225	1702	19	6	3347	7398
7	Thidenad	1014	126	2333	407	2740	445	3185	119	8	5656	14024
9	Valiyakumaramangalam	447	383	1614	1240	2854	485	2889	29	8	6546	12285
	Total	4643	1502	11707	4311	16018	2525	18093	298	38	38399	81222
KADUTHURUTHY												
1	Kaduthuruthy	898	954	2586	3586	6172	991	7163	75	159	12537	23901
2	Kallara	427	364	1190	1345	2535	386	2921	21	59	4303	14122
3	Manjoor	1021	865	3166	3073	6239	958	7197	114	42	12382	23507
4	Mulakulam	825	854	2115	3034	5149	1084	6233	77	101	10666	14094
5	Njeezhoor	477	596	1666	2214	3880	871	4751	87	35	8671	10005
6	Thalayoleparambu	429	505	999	1629	2628	360	2988	36	48	6044	20765
7	Velloor	212	543	558	2342	2900	472	3372	19	81	5784	9706
	Total	4289	4681	12280	17223	29503	5122	34625	429	525	60387	116100
KANJIRAPPALLY												
1	Erumely	899	827	2405	2371	4776	777	5553	175	12	8787	17542
2	Kanjirappally	1636	240	3816	636	4452	666	5118	128	23	8237	23742

3	Koottikkal	86	167	197	318	515	91	606	2	..	936	1994
4	Manimala	689	413	1885	1293	3178	470	3648	90	17	6115	13705
5	Mundakayam	1018	845	2677	2420	5097	1103	6200	115	21	10272	25010
6	Parathode	897	544	2444	1372	3816	641	4457	40	2	7197	17425
	Total	5225	3036	13424	8410	21834	3748	25582	550	75	41544	99418

LAALAM

1.	Bharananganam	685	158	1270	412	1682	389	2521	48	8	4653	10810
2.	Kadanad	891	182	2422	648	3070	669	3789	46	12	7358	12945
3.	Karoor	774	511	2093	1660	3753	785	4583	49	10	7965	12650
4.	Kozhuvanal	445	142	1242	743	1985	260	2245	166	24	4695	8947
5.	Meenachel	704	141	1994	286	2280	517	2797	57	5	4876	10951
6.	Mutholi	572	165	1689	455	2144	421	2565	115	16	4671	8951
	Total	4071	1299	10710	4204	14914	3041	18405	481	75	34218	65254

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MADAPPALLY

1.	Karukachal	852	295	2604	861	3465	555	4020	10	3	5864	10620
2.	Kurichi	813	244	2357	870	3227	439	3666	17	18	5472	17208
3.	Madappally	985	312	2824	1018	3842	577	4419	97	25	7113	20639
4.	Paippad	331	405	735	1084	1819	211	2030	51	62	3275	14090
5.	Thrikodithanam	437	320	1271	1078	2349	279	2628	115	38	4664	14756
6.	Vakathanam	944	569	3068	1734	4802	740	5542	37	53	8402	24328
7.	Vazhappally	754	456	1865	1203	3068	417	3485	30	105	6093	25650
	Total	5116	2601	14724	7848	22572	3218	25790	357	304	40883	127291

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PALLOM												
1.	Ayarkunnam	957	635	2930	2465	5395	822	6217	126	35	10160	19502
2.	Kumarakam	444	356	1316	788	2104	252	2356	57	72	3408	18737
3.	Nattakam	728	332	2028	907	2935	369	3304	29	51	5871	20592
4.	Panachikkad	824	530	2414	1911	4325	640	4965	8	89	7834	22315
5.	Puthupally	990	247	2994	835	3829	525	4354	53	59	6878	21122
6.	Thiruvarp	506	455	1409	1168	2577	283	2860	30	43	4265	16949
7.	Vijayapuram	1415	705	3750	2027	5777	845	6622	62	95	10231	57012
	Total	5864	3260	16841	10101	26942	3736	30678	365	444	48647	176229
PAMPADY												
1.	Akalakunnu	607	582	1536	2037	3573	819	4392	573	141	9678	14169
2.	Elikulam	1274	110	3172	400	3572	561	4133	151	12	7372	13206
3.	Kooropada	663	549	1953	1631	3584	658	4242	86	14	7189	13439
4.	Pallikkathode	427	504	1171	1377	2548	343	2891	183	5	5451	8220
5.	Pampady	1327	606	4301	1960	6261	967	7228	195	69	12124	31691
	Total	4298	2351	12133	7405	19538	3348	22886	1188	241	41814	80725
UZHAVOOR												
1.	Elakkad	687	629	1860	1779	3639	785	4424	181	68	7341	9916
2.	Kadaplattom	421	464	1091	1454	2545	661	3206	92	35	6167	8133
3.	Kanakari	597	610	1829	2214	4043	833	4876	71	12	8713	12627

4. Kidangoor	742	756	1879	2227	4106	615	4721	79	74	8415	13866
5. Kuravilangad	533	553	1471	1996	3467	928	4395	132	50	7943	11698
6. Ramapuram	875	917	2706	2666	5372	1282	6654	166	43	12274	16599
7. Veliyannoor	280	585	866	1649	2515	526	3041	111	31	5878	6808
8. Uzhavoor	448	851	1302	2259	3561	880	4441	82	26	7932	11061
Total	4583	5365	13004	16244	29248	6510	35758	914	339	64663	90708

VAIKOM

1. Chembu	115	379	382	1323	1705	271	1976	1	22	3844	16790
2. Maravanthuruthu	333	468	860	1410	2270	292	2562	2	8	4742	18370
3. Thalayazham	434	280	1135	926	2061	216	2277	49	28	3414	14029
4. T. V. Puram	234	170	738	520	1258	136	1394	..	..	2388	12739
5. Udayanapuram	431	444	1210	1265	2475	336	2811	6	24	4512	18334
6. Vechoor	658	115	1716	481	2197	286	2483	19	37	3734	12301
Total	2205	1856	6041	5925	11966	1537	13503	77	119	22634	92563

VAZHOOOR

1. Chirakadavu	1277	236	3564	860	4424	602	5026	3	1	7973	13497
2. Kangazha	861	240	2744	793	3537	471	4008	16	1	6020	13667
3. Nedumkunnama	810	282	2186	872	3058	507	3565	16	..	5498	11657
4. Vazhoor	945	244	2719	889	3608	531	4139	64	11	6871	13349
5. Vellavoor	526	414	1580	1566	3146	455	3601	24	5	5571	8426
Total	4419	1416	12793	4980	17773	2566	20339	123	18	31933	60596
District Total	51170	32930	139768	103700	243468	39885	283353	5487	2444	492451	1207218

SECTION 3

EDUCATION

BRITTON 8

EDUCATION

TABLE 3.1

Schools for General Education—1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Lower Primary			Upper Primary			High School		
		Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total
1.	Ettumanoor	14	29	43	7	6	14	6	12	18
2.	Erattupetta	11	25	36	1	12	13	2	17	19
3.	Kaduthuruthy	18	25	43	7	9	16	6	15	21
4.	Kanjirappally	27	24	51	7	16	23	5	21	27
5.	Lalom	18	19	37	2	12	14	..	14	15
6.	Madappally	17	22	39	2	13	15	6	10	16
7.	Pallom	12	41	53	16	13	29	6	16	22
8.	Pampady	15	26	41	2	17	19	4	13	17
9.	Uzhavoor	15	19	34	7	13	20	5	14	20
10.	Vaikom	12	12	24	4	5	9	4	4	8
11.	Vazhoor	10	21	31	1	16	17	5	10	15
	Sub-total.	169	263	432	56	132	189	49	146	198
	<i>Municipalities</i>									
1.	Chenganassery	3	8	11	2	3	5	2	6	9
2.	Kottayam	3	11	14	2	2	4	2	10	13
3.	Palai	4	1	5	1	2	3	1	2	4
4.	Vaikom	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	2	5
	Sub-total	12	22	34	7	8	15	8	20	31
	District Total	181	285	466	63	140	204	57	166	229

TABLE 3.2

Students in Schools (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Government School	Private School aided	Unaided	Total
1.	Ettumanoor	10113	22521	103	32737
2.	Erattupetta	3145	20871	..	24016
3.	Kaduthuruthy	7749	8857	..	16606
4.	Kanjirappally	8675	23704	609	32988
5.	Lalom	2588	15422	283	18293
6.	Madappally	11329	20507	..	31836
7.	Pallom	15519	19487	..	35006
8.	Pampady	3820	6993	..	10813
9.	Uzhavoor	8578	20500	660	29738
10.	Vaikom	11032	10972	..	22004
11.	Vazhoor	6717	22889	..	29606
	Sub-Total	89265	192723	1655	283663
	<i>Municipality</i>				
1.	Chenganacherry	3318	12154	832	16304
2.	Kottayam	2570	14809	2185	19564
3.	Palai	531	1036	678	2245
4.	Vaikom	1221	740	..	1961
	Sub-Total	7640	28739	3695	40074
	District total	96905	221462	5350	323717

TABLE 3.3

Students in schools (1983-84) (Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Government School		Private School		Total
		Aided	Unaided	Aided	Unaided	
1.	Ettumanoor	1036		1489	2	2527
2.	Erattupetta	329		3927	..	4256
3.	Kaduthuruthy	995		865	..	1860
4.	Kanjirappally	2677		5971	NA	8648
5.	Lalom .	275		1858	NA	2133
6.	Madappally	1805		3377	..	5182
7.	Pallom	1353		2381	..	3734
8.	Pampady	248		656	..	904
9.	Uzhavoor	908		1411	NA	2319
10.	Vaikom	1802		1608	..	3410
11.	Vazhoor	1121		3140	..	4261
	Sub-Total	12549		26683	2	39234
	<i>Municipality</i>					
1.	Chenganacherry	405		1011	NA	1416
2.	Kottayam	415		1243	48	1706
3.	Palai	128		98	NA	226
4.	Vaikom	168		141	..	309
	Sub Total	1116		2493	48	3657
	District total	13665		29176	50	42891

TABLE 3.4

Social and Cultural Institutions 1984

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Library		Cinema and other items	
		Reading rooms	No.	Seating capacity	No.	Seating capacity
1.	Ettumanoor	25	25	9	4111
2.	Erattupetta	16	16	4	2142
3.	Kaduthuruthy	29	29	7	2105
4.	Kanjirappally	18	18	7	3880
5.	Lalam	13	13	3	865
6.	Madappally	1	35	9	3433
7.	Pallom	8	21	9	3658
8.	Pampady	33	33	3	NA
9.	Uzhavoor	47	45	6	3250
10.	Vaikom	3	8	8	2501
11.	Vazhoor	28	28	7	3221
	Sub-Total	221	271	72	29166
<i>Municipality</i>					
1.	Chenganacherry	1	..	6	4948
2.	Kottayam	15	30	6	5192
3.	Palai	1	1	4	4028
4.	Vaikom	..	1	3	1825
	Sub-Total	17	32	19	15993
	District total	238	303	91	45159

SECTION 4

MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 4

MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 4.1

Housing Conditions 1980

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Huts	Old and dilapidated houses	Total houses	Electrified houses	Houses experiencing scarcity of water	Houses with sealed water lavatories	Distribution of pucca houses according to plinth area (Sq. feet)				
								(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Ettumanoor	6295	536	20858	27689	11264	13286	8317	10710	6921	2548	679
2.	Erattupetta	5238	579	10687	16504	2914	10092	1958	5522	3225	1468	472
3.	Kaduthuruthy	8081	816	14353	23250	5174	12121	4020	7212	5056	1571	514
4.	Kanjirappally	10557	1001	15894	27452	3990	18149	4099	9019	4743	1534	598
5.	Lalam	3623	231	10916	14770	3552	7835	2507	3398	3878	2448	1192
6.	Madappally	7424	876	19982	28282	8903	16528	5654	11436	5720	2139	687
7.	Pallom	8118	991	26970	36079	14880	20772	11420	14398	8606	3036	930
8.	Pampady	4751	592	13383	18726	5360	9331	2712	5860	4522	2232	769
9.	Uzhavoor	5584	824	15938	22346	5542	13687	2412	8897	4809	1716	516
10.	Vaikom	8073	1086	9046	18205	3255	11001	2357	5598	2426	773	249
11.	Vazhoor	4819	686	11960	17465	5001	10542	2478	6600	3478	1379	503
	Sub-Total	72563	8218	169987	250768	69835	143344	47934	88650	53384	20844	7109
<i>Municipalities</i>												
1.	Changanacherry	1050	352	5923	7325	4373	2462	3493	2183	1871	1215	654
2.	Kottayam	1098	227	8515	9840	5885	2644	5536	2387	3290	1762	1076
3.	Palai	388	101	2353	2842	1317	964	1098	764	886	393	310
4.	Vaikom	844	384	2176	3404	1482	1901	1482	1649	363	115	49
	Sub-Total	3380	1064	18967	23411	13057	7971	11609	13057	6410	3485	2089
	District Total	75943	9282	188954	274179	82892	151315	59543	82892	59794	24329	9198

Source: Survey on Housing & Employment—1980, Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE 4.2

Industrial units and banks (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Large/Medium units	Small scale units	Number of Bank Officers
1.	Ettumanoor	3	353	18
2.	Erattupetta	..	27	12
3.	Kaduthuruthy	1	97	27
4.	Kanjirappally	..	72	22
5.	Lalam	..	110	13
6.	Madappally	..	423	18
7.	Pallom	3	267	23
8.	Pampady	..	58	12
9.	Uzhavoor	..	89	20
10.	Vaikom	..	110	8
11.	Vazhoor	..	64	20
	Sub-Total	7	1670	193
Municipalities				
1.	Changanacherry	1	*	16
2.	Kottayam	..	261	34
3.	Palai	..	**	11
4.	Vaikom	..	***	7
	Total	1	261	68
	District Total	8	1931	261

* Included in the list of Madappally Block.
 ** Included in the list of Erattupetta Block.
 *** Included in the list of Vaikom Block.

TABEL 4.3

Industry-wise classification of small scale industrial units (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
				Edible oil	Bakery Beverages and other food products	Textile and connected industries	Wood furniture & wood products	Paper products Printing and Publicity	Rubber and Plastic products.	Chemical and chemical products.	Non-metallic mineral products.	Basic metal products.	Mechanical tools & electrical goods.	Other manufacturing industry.	Repair & Services	Others	Total
1.	Ettumanoor			..	31	21	54	28	77	46	..	..	..	45	..	51	353
2.	Erattupetta			..	5	2	1	1	4	5	..	..	..	8	..	1	27
3.	Kaduthuruty			..	15	5	28	5	5	1	..	..	..	13	..	25	97
4.	Kanjirappally			..	10	..	6	4	26	7	..	..	..	11	..	8	72
5.	Lalam			..	21	2	17	5	15	23	..	..	..	20	..	7	110
6.	Madappally			..	40	166	35	19	63	36	..	..	..	30	..	34	423
7.	Pallam			..	17	5	35	20	97	19	..	..	..	25	..	49	267
8.	Pampady			..	9	..	12	6	12	2	..	..	..	6	..	11	58
9.	Uzhavoor			..	12	5	13	6	10	..	..	..	..	16	..	27	89
10.	Vaikom			..	14	5	12	6	7	..	..	..	..	21	..	45	110
11.	Vazhoor			..	12	2	12	6	11	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	64
	Sub Total			..	186	213	225	106	327	139	..	..	..	203	..	271	1670
<i>Municipalities</i>																	
1.	Changanacherry			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Kottayam			..	23	7	26	46	38	25	..	..	..	40	..	56	261
3.	Palai			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Vaikom			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub Total			..	23	7	26	46	38	25	..	..	..	40	..	56	261
	Grand-Total			..	209	220	251	152	365	164	..	..	..	243	..	327	1931

TABLE 4.4

Out-migration for employment (1980)

Name of Block	Total out-migration	Migration to other States in India	Migration outside the country		Total
			Gulf Countries	Other countries	
1. Ettumanoor	2444	1761	334	349	683
2. Erattupetta	532	408	66	58	124
3. Kaduthuruthy	1985	1524	184	277	461
4. Kanjirappally	1401	873	397	131	528
5. Laalam	671	467	79	125	204
6. Madappally	4047	2808	803	436	1239
7. Pallom	3363	2129	686	548	1234
8. Pampady	1414	1040	211	163	374
9. Uzhavoor	2069	1556	197	316	513
10. Vaikom	909	790	67	52	119
11. Vazhoor	2285	1547	556	182	738
Sub-Total	21120	14903	3580	2637	6217
<i>Municipalities</i>					
1. Changanacherry	964	565	290	109	399
2. Kottayam	782	401	259	122	381
3. Palai	170	109	15	46	61
4. Vaikom	287	251	16	20	36
Sub-Total	2203	1326	580	297	877
District Total	23323	16229	4160	2934	7094

Source: Survey of Housing and Employment 1980 Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 4.5

Medical institutions (1983-84)

Name of Block	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Primary Health centres and sub-centres	Ayurvedic Hospitals & dispensaries	Homoeo dispensaries
1. Ettumanoor	..	2	2	2	1
2. Erattupetta	..	6	1	1	2
3. Kaduthuruthy	..	4	2	1	1
4. Kanjirappally	2	6	2	2	..
5. Laalam	..	3	2	2	2
6. Madappally	1	3	..	1	1
7. Pallom	1	2	2	3	2
8. Pampady	1	2	1	3	3
9. Uzhavoor	3	2	2	6	4
10. Vaikom	..	2	1	3	1
11. Vazhoor	..	1	..	4	..
Sub-Total	8	33	15	28	17
<i>Municipalities</i>					
1. Chenganacherry	1	..	..	1	..
2. Kottayam	1	..	1	1	1
3. Palai	1	..	..	1	..
4. Vaikom	1	..	..	1	..
Sub-Total	4	..	1	4	1
District Total	12	33	16	32	18

TABLE 4.6

Infrastructure Facilities

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks	No. of street lights	Roads in Km. panchayats			Markets		Communications		
			Black tapped (Km.)	Metalled	Others	Public No.	Private No.	Post office	Telegraph offices	Telephone connection
1.	Ettumanoor	4496	9	140	298	4	2	29	NA	842
2.	Erattupettah	1103	144	47	450	4	..	37	1	760
3.	Kaduthuruthy	2091	..	49	336	9	..	28	NA	220
4.	Kanjirappally	3023	3	1	588	5	2	44	19	1651
5.	Lalam	1512	..	..	350	6	..	39	..	404
6.	Madappally	4811	..	..	601	5	2	28	9	255
7.	Pallom	5742	3	80	470	3	5	20	2	1441
8.	Pampady	2200	118	94	448	5	..	26	6	365
9.	Uzhavoor	2087	5	15	491	5	4	43	NA	455
10.	Vaikom	1037	53	51	60	5	4	26	NA	122
11.	Vazhoor	2830	..	10	395	4	..	24	10	265
	Sub: Total	30932	335	487	4487	55	19	344	47	6780
<i>Municipalities</i>										
1.	Chenganacherry	3194	73	21	32	2	..	6	5	1528
2.	Kottayam	4074	64	3	32	2	..	13	NA	3420
3.	Palai	999	21	NA	NA	1	..	6	NA	776
4.	Vaikom	944	24	12	..	2	..	6	NA	196
	Sub Total	9211	182	36	64	7	..	31	5	5920
	District (Total)	40143	517	523	4551	62	19	375	52	12700

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TRIVANDRUM 1986.