



Government of Kerala



AN OVER VIEW OF
CONSUMPTION PATTERN OF
KERALA

PREPARED BASED ON NSS 55TH ROUND
JULY TO-JUNE 2000 AND 58TH ROUND
JULY TO DECEMBER 2002

DEPARTMENT OF ECONO MICS & STATISTICS
2004

13
851/1

AN OVER VIEW OF
CONSUMPTION PATTERN OF
KERALA

PREPARED BASED ON NSS 55TH ROUND
JULY TO-JUNE 2000 AND 58TH ROUND
JULY TO DECEMBER 2002

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
2004

Preface

The National Sample Survey Organisation has been carrying out all India household surveys on c consumer expenditure and employment / unemployment once in 5 years. The sixth such survey was done in 55th round July 99 to June 2000.

This report is mainly based on the results of this survey. Data is presented on distribution of rural and urban population over different classes of monthly Percapita expenditure separately for persons belonging to specific households of occupational types, social groups and size classes of land possessed .

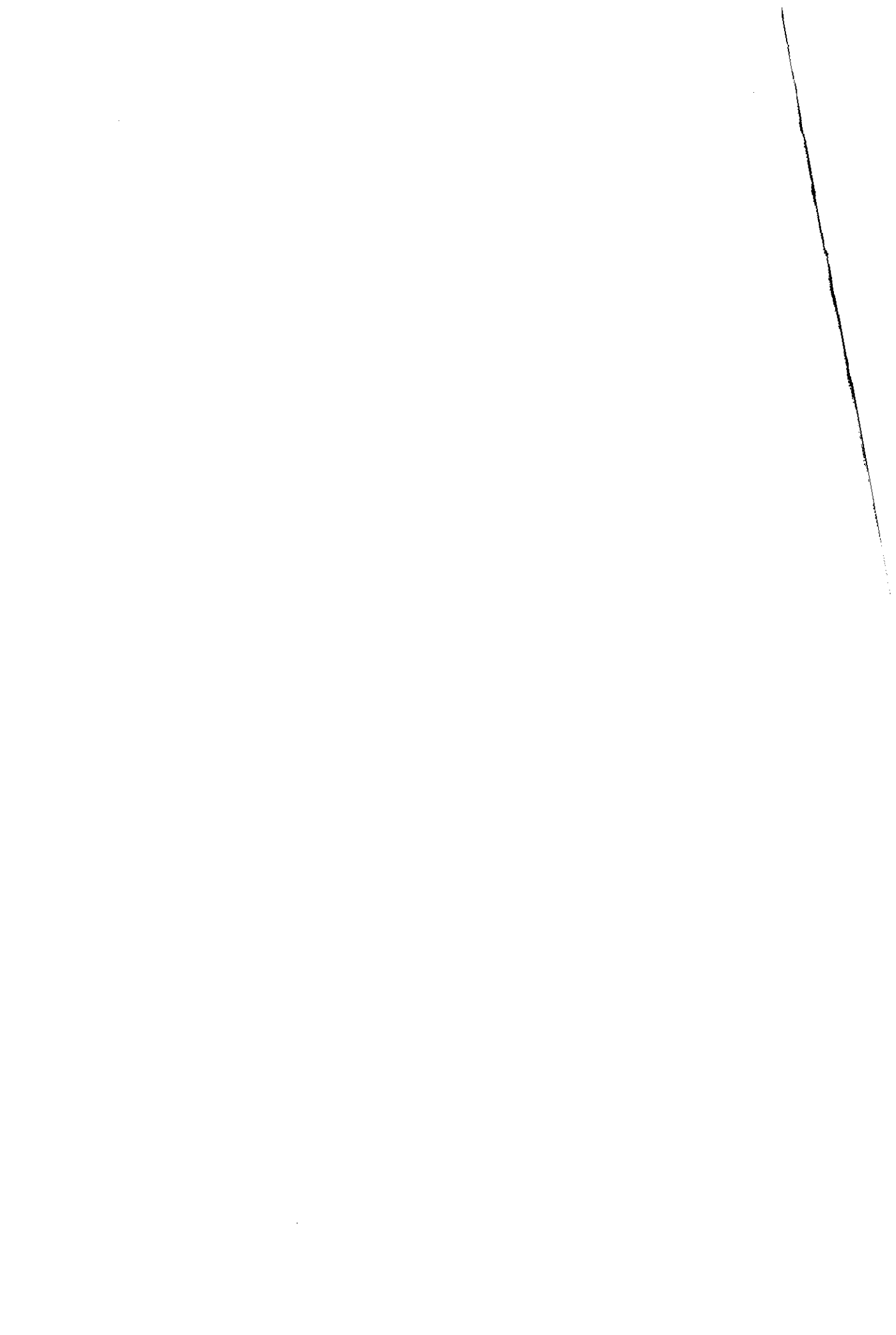
For comparative purpose, besides All India figures, the figures for neighboring state of Tamil Nadu and Karnataka along with that for West Bengal are also given.

This report is compiled by P.Surendran Pillai, Joint Director , based on N.S.S.O reports under the guidance of Sri. P. Kochunarayana Pillai, Additional Director (State Income). . (The D.T.P work is done by the computer Division). I place on record my appreciation for them.

Comments / suggestions are most welcome

Thriuvananthapuram
25th Nov. 2004

M. R. Balakrishnan
Director



CONTENTS

Table No	Item	Page
	Introduction	1
	Summary of Findings	3
List of Tables		
a	Average consumer expenditure	3
b	Average persons current expenditure on food items for 30 days Rs.(0.00)	4
c	Average persons current expenditure non food items for 30 days Rs.(0.00)	4
d	Average per capita consumption of Rice and wheat in rural household of Kerala and India for 30 days.	4
1	Average MPCE (Rs) of different household types in rural areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00	4
2	Average MPCE (Rs) of different household types in urban areas of Kerala Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00	4
3	Percentage distribution of persons by household types in rural areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00	5
4	Percentage distribution of persons by household types in urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00	5
5	Average MPCE(Rs) of household in different social group in rural and urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-	5
6	Percentage distribution of persons by social social group in rural urban areas of Kerala, Karanataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00	6
7	Average MPCE((Rs) of rural households in different size class of land possessed in Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal	7
8	Percentage distribution of persons in rural areas by size class of land possessed in Kerala, Karnataka & Tamilnadu	
9	per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE separately for different household types in rural ; Kerala 99-00	7
10	Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPC separately for different household types in Urban; Kerala 99-00	7
11	Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE separately for different social groups, Kerala 99-00	8
12	Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPC separately for different social groups, Kerala 99-00	8
13	Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE of rural households land possessed Kerala 99-00	9
14	Number per 1000 of households possessing specified durable good average number of possessed per 1000 Rural and Urban households of Kerala 99-00	10

15	Household Consumption pattern for Kerala and India over various N.S.S.Rounds from 70-71 to 90-91 value of (0.00) Consumption of Broad Group of items per person for the period of 30 days -	11
16	Value of (0.00) Consumption of Broad Group of Items per person for the Period	12
17	Quantity and value of monthly average consumption of different cereals per persons for rural areas of Kerala and all India various N.S.S. Round from 51 to 54	13
18	Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for All India 99-00 food	14-16
19	Monthly Percapita quantity and value of consumption for food items for Kerala 99-00	17-19
20	Monthly Percapita quantity and value of consumption for non-food items for Kerala 99-00	20-23
21	Per 1000 distribution of households in rural sector over MPCE classes for Selected States, Uts and All India 2002	24
22	Per 1000 distribution of households in urban sector over MPCE classes for selected States, Uts and All-India 2002	25
23	Per 1000 Distribution of persons in rural sector over MPCE class for selected States, Uts and all India - 2002	26
24	Per 1000 Distribution of persons in urban sector over MPCE classes for selected states, Uts and All India 2002	26
25	Average quantity of consumption of rice & wheat per 30 days for rural & urban areas of selected State/Uts and all-India 2002	27
26	Average expenditure (Rs) per person per 30 days on groups of items of consumption for rural & urban areas Kerala & All India-2002	28-29
27	Percentage distribution of expenditure (Rs) per person per 30 days over groups of items of consumption for rural & urban areas - Kerala & all India 2002	30-31

Introduction

The fifty-fifth round of NSS was conducted during July 1999 to June 2000 for collecting information on household consumer expenditure, employment-unemployment and informal non-agricultural enterprises (other than those engaged in industrial categories of 'mining and quarrying', electricity gas and water supply) from nation wise samples of households enterprises. It was the sixth quinquennial survey on Consumer expenditure and Employment- Un employment.

The survey ascertained total household expenditure on domestic account for each sample household during the last 30 days (or last 365 days) and, apart from this, recorded some household particulars including household size, household social group (SC/ST/OBC/ others), the broad occupational type (self-employed in agriculture, regular wage/salary earning etc.) of the households and land possessed.

Sample Design

General : A stratified sampling design was adopted for selection of the sample first stage units FSUS were villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and Urban Frame survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The Ultimate stage units (US Us) were households for consumer expenditure schedule. The households were selected by the method of circular systematic sampling from the corresponding frame in the FSU. Large FSUS were subdivided into hamlet groups (rural)/ sub-blocks (urban) that were grouped into two segments, and USUs were selected independently from each of these segments.

Number of sample villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of sample households and persons surveyed N.S.S55th round

State UT	No. of villages		No. of blocks		No. of households Surveyed		No of persons surveyes	
	Allotted	Surveyed	Allotted	Surveyed	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	432	432	320	320	5181	3806	22600	16524
Karnataka	232	232	208	208	2763	2470	14154	11220
Kerala	240	240	168	138	2604	2015	12324	9115
Tamil nadu	352	352	360	359	4173	4212	17338	16571
West Bengal	384	384	288	288	4550	3432	23508	14061
All India	6208	6046	4176	4116	71385	48924	374856	225160

Concepts and Definitions

1. Household:

A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitutes a household.

2. Household consumer expenditure:

The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total of the monetary values of consumption of various groups of items namely (i) food, pan (betel leaves), tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles

3. Reference period

Reference period means the period of time for which data on consumption was collected. The reference period used for the survey was a "moving" one, varying from household to household, although it was a fixed length of period. During the 55th round of NSS, information on consumption of food, pan, tobacco & intoxicants was collected independently for two different reference periods of last 30 days and last 7 days from the same households. For items of clothing foot wear, durable goods, education and medical (institutional) expenses, data were collected for the reference period of "last 365 days" preceding the date of survey. For the remaining items, a reference period for "last 30 days" preceding the data of survey was used. However, the monthly Per capita consumption expenditure (MPCE figures in this report are based on data collected for the "last 365 days" for clothing, footwear, durable goods education and medical (institutional) expenses and for the "last 30 days" for the rest of the items.

4. Value of consumption

Consumption out of purchase is evaluated at the purchase price. Consumption out of home produce is evaluated at farm or ex factory rate. Value of consumption out of gifts, loans, free collection, are treated goods received at average local retail prices prevailing during the reference period.

5. Household size

The size of household is the total number of persons in the household

6. Monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE)

For house hold, this is household consumer expenditure over a period of 30 days divided by household size. A person's MPCE is understood as that of the household to which he/she belongs.

7: MPCE classes

The MPCE classes (Monthly per capita expenditure) are formed from a table giving estimated cumulative percentage frequency distribution of persons by MPCE for each sector separately.

class	Rural	Urban (in Rs)
1	0-225	0-300
2	225-225	300-350
3	225-300	350-425
4	300-340	425-500
5	340-380	500-575
6	380-420	575-665
7	420-470	665-775
8	470-525	775-915
9	525-615	915-1120
10	615-775	1120-1500
11	775-950	1500-1925
12	950+	1925+

8 Household type

Rural households were classified into five types and urban households into four types on the basis of the occupations pursued by the household members. The five types of rural households are self-employed in non-agriculture, agricultural labour, other labour, self-employed in agriculture, and other households. The four types of urban household are : self employed regular wage/salary earner, casual labour, and other households.

N.S.S 58TH round t was Conducted from July to Dec 2002 This publication is based on N.S.S report No. 461, report No. 472 and report No. 484 of Ministry of statistics programme implementation

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. Monthly Percapita consumer Expenditure (MPCE) of all households types in Rural areas is Rs 766 as compared to All India figures of Rs 486 in 99-00 and Rs 881 against to Rs 531 at all India level in 2002. Rural MPCE is highest in Kerala during 2002.

MPCE for all households in urban areas in Rs 932 as compared to All India figures Rs. 855 .During 99-00 and Rs1267 against Rs 1012 in 2002. Urban MPCE is also highest in Kerala The difference in consumption level is less in urban areas between states as compared to Rural Areas. The level of consumption in Rural area and urban areas is more of less same in Kerala where as it differs considerably in other parts .

2. In rural area Agricultural labour contribute 22.57 % of households type where as at All Inida level it is 31.05 self employed in Agricultural is only 19.34% as compared to 37.71 at all India level. In urban areas 37.12% of household type is self employed, 29.25 .. labour and 25.74 % wage/ slalry earning in(99-00).

.3. MPCE of ST households is Rs674, SC household 597, other backward class 724 and other Rs871 in the rural areas as compared to Rs 388,419,474 and 577 respectively at all India level. In urban areas MPCE of ST is Rs 994, SC 797, OBC Rs834 and others Rs1100 (99-00)

4. In Kerala ST households contribute 1.70%, SC-9.85% OBC 51.08% in rural areas. In urban it is 0.65, 6.38 and 55.32 and 37.50 respectively. 99-00

5. Based on land possessed MPCE of households having below .01 hc is RS1101, -.01-to 00 40 Rs 720.0.41 to 1.00 ^{Rs 928,} 1.01 to 2.00- Rs927.2.01 to 4.00ha -Rs-1058 and 4.01 and above Rs.1969 in rural areas. All Inida figures are only almost half which is Rs 500, 462,468,491,542 and 628 respectively during 99-00

6. On analysis of different size classes of MPCE in Rural areas in 99-00 it can be seen that MPCE is below Rs 525 in 34 % households 525-775 in 31.8

% household and above 775 in34.2 % Respective figures in Rural in 2002 were 20.4%, 28.2% and 51.3%

In urban areas MPCE is below Rs. 575 in 31.6% Rs 575-775 in 21.1% and above 775 in 47.3% during 99-00.

Figures for urban during 2002 was 17.6% and 70.1% and 12.39 respectively

7. over the years there is considerable increase in MPCE as can be seen from the table below. Wheat consumption is increasing and rice consumption is decreasing in Kerala

.a Average consumer expenditure Table

Year	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	India	Kerala	India
70-71	36	35	48	53
77-78	75	69	84	96
87-88	211	158	266	250
90-91	262	202	369	318
99-00	766	486	932	855
2002	881	531	1267	1012

b. Average persons current expenditure on food items for 30 days. Rs. (0.00)

Year	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	India	Kerala	India
70-71	25.36	25.98	30.17	34.04
77-78	45.42	44.33	50.87	57.67
87-88	126.70	100.82	151.96	139.75
90-91	165.73	133.34	183.47	176.77
99-00	457.00	289.00	457.00	411.00
2002	442.50	292.27	509.77	429.79

c. Average persons current expenditure non food items for 30 days. Rs. (0.00)

Year	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	India	Kerala	India
70-71	10.76	9.33	17.46	18.81
77-78	29.34	24.56	33.13	37.48
87-88	84.76	57.28	114.26	110.18
90-91	96.12	68.78	185.92	140.98
99-00	355.00	197.00	475.00	444.00
2002	438.50	238.47	756.87	582.18

d. Average per capita consumption of Rice and wheat in rural household of Kerala and India for 30 days
Quantity (KG)

Year	Rice		Wheat	
	Kerala	India	Kerala	India
94-95	10.06	7.06	0.82	4.31
99-00	8.89	6.59	0.90	4.45
2002	7.30	4.74	1.18	4.59

Table 1: Average MPCE(Rs) of different household types in rural areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	Household type					
	Self employed in non-agri.	Agricultural Labour	Other labour	Self employed in agri.	Others	all
Karnataka	593	411	488	533	688	500
Kerala	800	570	656	925	1016	766
Tamil Nadu	546	436	559	558	700	514
West bengal	452	383	454	489	677	454
All India	502	386	483	520	652	486

Table 2: Average MPCE(Rs) of different household types in urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	Household type				
	Self employed	Regular wage/salary Earning	Casual labour	Others	All
1	2	3	4	5	6
Karnataka	848	1082	541	1101	911
Kerala	950	1129	653	1258	932
Tamil Nadu	957	1021	837	1129	971
West Bengal	808	982	491	1165	866
All India	813	981	541	1031	855

Table 3:
Percentage distribution of persons by household types in rural areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	householdtype					
	Self employed in non-agri.	Agricultural Labour	Other labour	Self employed in non-agri.	Others	all
Karnataka	10.35	40.08	4.61	37.68	7.20	100.00
Kerala	18.94	22.57	25.17	19.34	13.87	100.00
Tamil Nadu	14.61	44.90	13.05	18.51	8.77	100.00
West Bengal	22.95	38.57	5.41	23.33	9.23	100.00
All India	13.82	31.05	7.39	37.71	9.85	100.00

Table 4:
Percentage distribution of persons by household types in urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	Household type				
	Self employed	Regular wage/salary Earning	Casual labour	Others	All
1	2	3	4	5	6
Karnataka	34.49	41.35	16.90	7.06	100.00
Kerala	37.12	25.74	29.25	7.50	100.00
Tamil Nadu	32.65	42.51	18.76	5.87	100.00
West Bengal	41.54	40.71	11.06	6.35	100.00
All India	39.09	39.86	14.28	6.42	100.00

Table 5:
Average MPCE(Rs) of household in different Social group in rural and urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	Social group				
	ST	SC	Other backward classes	Others	All
	2	3	4	5	6
					Rural
Karnataka	404	419	507	560	500
Kerala	674	597	724	871	766
Tamil Nadu	384	427	548	651	514
West Bengal	376	439	516	463	454
All India	388	419	474	577	486
					URBAN
Karnataka	634	593	829	1044	911
Kerala	994	797	834	1100	932
Tamil Nadu	1076	592	959	1277	971
West Bengal	574	591	684	956	866
All India	691	609	735	1005	855

Table 6:
Percentage distribution of persons by social Social group in rural and urban areas of Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal 99-00

State	Social group				
	ST	SC	Other backward classes	Others	All
					Rural
1	2	3	4	5	6
Karnataka	7.83	19.65	39.15	33.31	100.00
Kerala	1.70	9.85	51.08	37.35	100.00
Tamil Nadu	1.19	30.61	63.09	4.81	100.00
West Bengal	6.70	27.17	6.77	59.04	100.00
All India	10.49	20.42	37.52	31.41	100.00
					Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6
Karnataka	4.50	10.79	30.65	54.02	100.00
Kerala	0.65	6.38	55.32	37.50	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.85	12.66	68.13	18.17	100.00
West Bengal	1.92	17.85	6.14	51.91	100.00
All India	3.40	14.35	30.38	73.86	100.00

Table 7:
Average MPCE(Rs) of rural households in different size class of land possessed in Kerala, Karnataka, Tamilnadu & West Bengal

State	Land possessed classes (hectares)						
	<0.01	0.01-0.40	0.41-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-4.00	4.01& above	All class
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Karnataka	518	496	462	492	531	550	500
Kerala	1101	720	928	927	1058	1969	766
Tamil Nadu	547	501	488	530	623	845	514
West Bengal	468	435	501	492	516	568	454
All India	500	462	468	491	542	628	486

Table 8:
Percentage distribution of persons in rural areas by size class of land possessed in Kerala, Karnataka & Tamilnadu

State	Land possessed classes (hectares)						
	<0.01	0.01-0.4.0	0.41-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-4.00	4.01& above	All class
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Karnataka	3.27	35.69	20.22	17.05	13.04	10.74	100.00
Kerala	0.97	81.28	10.82	4.95	1.73	0.25	100.00
Tamil Nadu	8.69	64.96	15.34	6.32	3.30	1.40	100.00
West Bengal	3.68	69.10	16.27	7.91	2.49	0.55	100.00
All India	5.67	46.57	19.48	13.71	8.93	5.64	100.00

Table 9
per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE separately for different household types in rural ; Kerala 99-00

MPCE class (Rs)	Household type					
	Self-employed in non agriculture	Agricultural labour	Other labour	Self employed in agriculture	Others	all
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kerala						
0-225	6	16	3	0	1	6
225-255	3	17	3	3	4	6
255-300	18	23	15	4	12	15
300-340	19	59	45	17	6	32
340-380	30	82	41	16	19	40
380-420	62	70	65	37	15	53
420-470	46	113	115	64	66	85
470-525	99	135	107	78	78	103
525-615	132	153	135	92	85	123
615-775	197	171	218	218	158	195
775-950	158	96	142	152	151	138
950-more	232	64	111	320	405	204
All alasses	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Average MPCE(Rs)	799.56	569.50	655.77	925.45	1016.30	765.57

Table 10
per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE seperately for different household types in Urban ; Kerala 99-00

MPCE class (Rs)	Household type				
	Self-employed	Regular wage/salary earning	Casual labour	Others	All
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kerala					
0-300	11	15	51	0	23
300-350	20	9	59	9	28
350-425	68	65	166	15	92
425-500	87	36	127	93	86
500-575	78	45	142	58	87
575-665	100	100	91	108	98
665-775	127	83	131	80	113
775-915	116	112	81	77	101
915-1120	140	128	72	110	116
1120-1500	130	198	50	158	126
1500-1925	60	98	20	77	59
1925-more	63	113	8	214	71
All class	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Average MPCE(Rs)	949.50	1128.87	653.06	1258.46	932.48

Table 11: Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE separately for different social groups , Kerala 99-00

MPCE class (Rs)	Rural Social group				
	ST	SC	Other backward classes	Others	All
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kerala					
0-225	18	17	6	2	6
225-255	0	8	8	4	6
255-300	58	18	16	10	15
300-340	106	33	40	18	32
340-380	69	81	44	23	40
380-420	35	101	52	44	53
420-470	49	103	94	68	85
470-525	60	94	115	89	103
525-615	81	137	140	99	123
615-775	205	264	174	205	195
775-950	126	54	138	160	138
950- more	193	92	173	278	204
All classes	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Average MPCE (Rs)	674.11	597.03	724.28	870.77	765.57

Table 12 ; Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE separately for different social groups , Kerala 99-00

MPCE class (Rs)	Urban Social group				
	ST	SC	Other backward classes	Others	All
1	2	3	4	5	6
0-300		34	27	12	23
300-350		24	36	17	28
350-425		128	100	73	92
425-500		80	102	62	86
500-575		103	96	72	87
576-665		61	125	62	98
665-775		147	109	113	113
775-915		137	101	98	116
915-1120		128	111	124	101
1120-1500		94	103	166	126
1500-1925		24	53	75	59
1925-more		40	37	126	71
All classes		1000	1000	1000	1000
Average MPCE(Rs)		796.75	834.27	1100.20	932.48

Table 13
Per 1000 distribution of persons by MPCE class and average MPCE of rural households land possessed
Kerala 99-00

State	Size of land possessed (hectares)						
	<0.01	0.01-0.40	0.41-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-4.00	4.01 & above	All class
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kerala							
0-225	0	7	0	0	0	-	6
225-255	12	6	10	0	0	-	6
255-300	0	17	4	10	0	-	15
300-340	0	38	13	0	0	-	32
340-380	27	48	5	0	0	-	40
380-420	0	48	30	62	0	-	53
420-470	0	90	63	69	64	-	85
470-525	92	111	66	44	114	-	103
525-615	123	127	111	134	39	-	123
615-775	246	190	237	180	203	-	195
775-950	100	135	151	154	175	-	138
950-more	401	173	310	347	403	-	204
All classes	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	-	1000
Average MPCE (Rs.)	1100.90	720.14	928.22	927.45	1057.75	-	765.57

Table 14
Number per 1000 of households possessing specified durable goods and average number
of possessed per 1000 Rural and Urban households of Kerala 99-00

Per 1000 no of possessor households in MPCE class (RS)				
Item	Rural		Urban	
	No. of h.h possessed per 1000	Average number possessed per 1000hhs	No. of h.h possessed per 1000	Average no. possessed per 1000 h.h
Bedstead	873	2159	906	2372
Almirah, dressing table	587	917	729	1242
Chair, stool, bench, table	931	5452	927	6367
Suitcase, trunk, box, handbag and other travel goods	557	1057	669	1508
Foam, rubber cushion (dunlopillo type)	118	251	226	556
Carpet, dareae.& other floor mattings	40	69	86	157
Paintings, drawings, engravings etc.	10	18	19	48
Gramophone& record player	17	17	17	17
Radio	495	500	434	438
Television	338	343	568	569
VCR/VCP	65	66	138	139
Tape recorder, CD player	333	337	402	421
Electric fan	487	1249	718	2032
Air conditioner, air cooler	3	3	10	12
Sweing machine	115	117	195	200
Washing machine	35	35	108	108
Stove	380	413	599	695
Pressure cooker/pressure pan	195	241	368	526
Refrigerator	138	138	284	286
Bicycle	195	210	249	273
Motor cycle, scooter	65	68	141	149
Motor car, jeep	20	21	40	42
Clock, watch	803	2265	819	2604

Table 15

**Household Consumption pattern for Kerala and India over various N.S.S rounds from 70-71 to 90-91
Value of (0.00) Consumption of Broad Group of Items Per Person for the Period of 30 Days**

RURAL

Sl No	Items	25 th 70-71		27 th 72-73		32 nd 77-78		38 th 1983		43 rd 87-88		46 th 90-91	
		India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Cereals	13.98	10.49	17.92	13.39	22.59	17.60	36.21	35.09	41.33	37.83	49.61	48.56
2.	Gram	0.23	0.05	0.25	0.04	0.29	0.14	0.29	0.25	0.38	0.46	0.44	0.61
3.	Cereal substitutes	0.16	1.78	0.24	2.30	0.23	2.10	0.21	2.36	0.21	2.80	0.24	2.63
4.	Pulses	1.33	0.50	1.89	0.54	2.63	1.12	3.98	2.34	6.27	3.69	8.80	5.50
5.	Milk and Milk Products	3.03	1.59	3.22	1.52	5.29	3.07	8.50	5.97	13.63	9.76	19.04	14.62
6.	Edible Oil	1.26	0.84	1.55	0.82	2.46	1.58	4.53	3.96	7.88	6.76	12.09	10.19
7.	Meat, egg and fish	1.02	1.76	1.09	1.92	1.84	4.00	3.37	8.97	5.11	15.59	7.08	19.27
8.	Vegetables	1.27	0.95	1.59	0.94	2.60	1.73	5.31	4.13	8.23	7.48	12.75	10.05
9.	Fruits and nuts	0.43	1.87	0.45	1.79	0.77	3.86	1.54	8.12	2.57	14.38	3.63	18.04
10.	Sugar	1.12	0.88	1.66	1.15	1.82	1.51	3.18	2.94	4.51	4.58	6.03	5.67
11.	Salt and Spices	1.21	1.34	1.23	1.30	2.09	2.62	2.82	3.62	4.52	6.64	5.36	7.98
12.	Beverages & Refreshments	0.94	3.31	1.07	4.00	1.72	6.09	3.69	11.79	6.18	16.74	8.27	22.61
13.	Food Total	25.98	25.36	32.16	29.71	44.33	45.42	73.63	89.54	100.82	126.71	133.34	165.73
14.	Pan, tobacco and intoxicants	1.14	1.39	1.36	1.58	1.99	2.55	3.35	4.50	5.03	6.79	7.34	7.64
15.	Fuel and light	2.13	1.92	2.49	2.48	4.13	4.40	7.92	8.45	11.77	13.63	15.62	17.03
16.	Clothing	2.57	1.68	3.09	1.78	5.99	5.38	9.64	9.27	10.52	10.78	9.78	10.92
17.	Footwear	0.23	0.08	0.23	0.05	0.51	0.26	1.11	0.95	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.18
18.	Miscellaneous goods and services	2.93	5.43	3.89	5.65	7.12	11.70	14.06	24.09	22.78	38.78	29.41	49.27
19.	Durable goods	0.33	0.26	0.95	0.94	4.82	5.05	2.60	8.64	5.63	13.33	5.08	10.08
20.	Non- food total	9.33	10.76	12.01	12.48	24.56	29.34	38.68	55.90	57.28	84.76	68.78	96.12
21.	Total Consumption Expenditure	35.31	36.12	44.17	42.19	68.89	74.76	112.31	145.44	158.10	211.47	202.12	261.85

Table - 16
Value of (0.00) Consumption of Broad Group of Items Per Person for the Period of 30 Days

URBAN

Sl No	Items	25 th 70-71		27 th 72-73		32 nd 77-78		38 th 1983		43 rd 87-88		46 th 90-91	
		India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala	India	Kerala
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Cereals	12.05	10.13	14.77	14.16	19.66	16.70	31.85	34.35	36.97	35.82	45.50	44.27
2.	Gram	0.12	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.24	0.22	0.31	0.35	0.41	0.67	0.63	0.73
3.	Cereal substitutes	0.07	0.97	0.08	1.26	0.10	1.03	0.13	0.78	0.17	0.83	0.31	1.49
4.	Pulses	1.64	0.76	2.16	1.03	3.43	1.50	5.32	3.02	8.44	5.06	11.44	5.64
5.	Milk and Milk Products	5.01	2.59	5.91	3.06	9.16	4.35	15.27	9.02	23.83	16.27	52.37	19.94
6.	Meat, egg and fish	1.90	2.14	2.07	2.96	3.33	4.77	5.93	11.62	8.85	21.24	12.27	22.71
7.	Edible Oil	2.41	1.16	3.07	1.25	4.46	2.04	7.98	5.11	13.23	8.53	10.42	10.84
8.	Vegetables	2.25	1.00	2.77	1.28	4.23	1.98	8.17	4.99	13.12	8.97	17.99	11.25
9.	Fruits and nuts	1.10	2.39	1.27	2.46	1.88	4.60	3.48	9.76	6.27	17.54	7.87	19.28
10.	Sugar	1.55	1.18	2.28	1.64	2.54	1.81	4.06	3.39	5.86	5.11	7.45	7.03
11.	Salt & Spices	1.49	1.36	1.44	1.40	2.55	2.62	3.55	3.90	5.78	6.73	6.76	7.94
12.	Beverages & Refreshments	4.45	6.41	4.82	7.22	6.09	9.35	11.26	18.44	16.82	25.19	23.76	32.32
13.	Food Total	34.04	30.17	40.84	37.79	57.67	50.97	97.31	104.73	139.75	151.96	176.77	183.44
14.	Pan, tobacco and intoxicants	1.58	1.66	1.75	1.92	2.34	2.38	4.05	4.23	6.53	5.48	8.98	11.06
15.	Fuel and light	3.15	2.42	3.57	3.15	6.17	5.20	11.40	10.23	16.72	16.02	21.58	18.65
16.	Clothing	2.84	2.92	3.34	2.83	6.78	5.75	12.80	14.35	15.00	12.86	15.58	18.46
17.	Footwear	0.26	0.20	0.26	0.15	0.59	0.40	1.84	1.69	2.69	2.69	2.73	3.45
18.	Miscellaneous goods and services	10.37	8.59	12.17	10.81	14.05	13.55	33.85	34.67	58.64	56.87	78.02	119.35
19.	Durable goods	0.61	1.67	1.40	1.62	8.55	5.85	4.55	9.91	10.60	20.32	14.09	14.95
20.	Non- food total	18.81	17.46	22.49	20.48	38.48	33.13	68.49	75.08	110.18	114.26	140.98	185.92
21.	Total Consumption Expenditure	52.85	47.63	63.33	58.27	96.15	84.10	165.80	179.81	249.93	266.22	317.75	369.36

Table 17
Quantity and Value of monthly average consumption of different cereals per persons for rural areas of Kerala and all India various N.S.S. round from 51 to 54

Item	51 th round (95-96)		52 nd round (96-97)		53 rd round (97-98)		54 th round (98-99)	
	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quantity (Kg)								
Rice	10.06	7.06	9.18	6.99	9.47	6.72	9.05	6.84
Wheat	0.82	4.31	0.84	4.22	0.83	4.54	0.85	4.28
Jowar	-	0.67	-	0.66	-	0.67	-	0.59
Bajra	-	0.41	-	0.45	-	0.43	-	0.35
Maize	-	0.29	-	0.31	-	0.25	0.00	0.22
Other Cereals	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.19
Total cereals	10.88	13.15	10.02	12.86	10.30	12.82	9.90	12.47
Gram	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.05
Cereal substitute	1.10	0.05	1.05	0.04	0.87	0.03	1.09	0.05
Value (Rs)								
Rice	79.84	48.23	80.73	51.73	81.58	52.19	81.12	55.40
Wheat	5.46	19.27	6.16	20.32	7.30	26.63	7.93	25.08
Jowar	-	3.05	-	3.52	-	3.35	-	3.23
Bajra	-	1.77	-	2.13	-	2.16	-	1.66
Maize	-	1.17	-	1.38	-	1.21	0.03	1.00
Other Cereals	0.01	1.63	0.04	1.14	0.02	0.95	0.08	0.84
Total cereals	85.31	75.13	86.93	80.21	88.90	86.48	89.15	87.21
Gram	1.00	0.62	1.18	0.57	1.46	0.85	1.63	0.76
Cereal substitute	3.13	0.25	3.58	0.25	3.36	0.25	4.05	0.32

Table 18
Monthly per capita quantity and value of consumption for All India 99-00 food items for all India 99-00

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4		
101	Rice-P.D.S	0.80	4.43	0.66	4.39
102	Rice-other sources	5.79	59.16	4.44	54.80
103	Chira	0.06	0.76	0.06	0.77
105	Muri	0.10	1.63	0.05	0.82
107	Wheat/atta-P.D.S.	0.22	1.17	0.31	2.22
108	Wheat/atta-other sources	4.23	29.93	4.14	34.19
110	maida			0.05	0.55
111	Suji,rawa	0.04	0.52	0.10	1.27
113	Bread bakery			0.16	2.59
115	Jowar & Products	0.50	3.56	0.22	1.89
116	Bajra & Products	0.38	2.56	0.09	0.70
117	Maize & Products	0.32	1.90		
121	Ragi & Products	0.15	0.90		
129	Cereal: S.T.(101-121)	12.72	107.75	10.42	105.58
140	Arhar(tur)	0.23	6.49	0.33	9.87
141	Gram (split)	0.08	1.47	0.09	1.87
142	Gram (whole)	0.03	0.51	0.04	0.75
143	Moong	0.10	2.55	0.15	3.65
144	Masur	0.14	3.10	0.13	2.95
145	Urd	0.09	2.14	0.11	3.00
146	Peas	0.04	0.61		
150	Other pulses	0.04	0.82	0.04	0.98
152	Besan	0.04	0.82	0.08	1.27
159	Pulse & Pulse Products:S.T.(140-153)	0.84	19.14	1.00	25.20
160	Milk: liquid(litre)	3.79	38.37	5.10	62.66
161	Baby food			0.01	0.60
162	Milk: condensed /powder			0.03	0.81
163	Curd			0.06	0.83
164	Ghee	0.03	3.03	0.07	7.98
165	butter			0.02	0.58
169	Milk & Milk Products:S.T.(160-167)	-	42.56	-	74.17
170	Vanaspati,Margarine	0.04	1.47	0.06	2.35
171	Mustard Oil	0.24	8.29	0.25	7.36
172	Groundnut Oil	0.12	4.84	0.23	9.69
173	Coconut Oil	0.01	0.62	0.02	0.83
174	Edible Oil (others)	0.09	2.94	0.17	6.58

Table 18 (Conti...)

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4		
179	Edible Oil:s.t.(170-174)	0.50	18.16	0.72	26.81
180	Eggs (no)	1.09	1.81	2.06	3.31
181	Fish,Prawn	0.21	6.22	0.22	8.08
182	Goat meat/Mutton	0.07	4.47	0.10	8.84
183	Beef/Buffalo meat	0.04	1.21	0.08	2.21
185	Chicken	0.04	2.02	0.06	4.01
189	Egg,fish & Meat:S.T.(180-186)		16.14	-	26.78
190	Potato	1.61	6.68	1.32	6.33
191	Onion	0.58	3.68	0.72	4.77
192	Radish	0.15	0.50	0.15	0.69
193	Carrot	0.05	0.30	0.12	1.00
197	Arum	0.05	0.29	0.04	0.31
198	Pumpkin	0.17	0.67	0.13	0.75
200	Gourd	0.17	0.78	0.18	1.13
201	Bitter gourd	0.05	0.41	0.08	0.89
202	Cucumber	0.06	0.37	0.11	0.83
203	Parwal/Patal	0.05	0.44	0.08	0.77
204	Jhinga/torai	0.15	0.81	0.14	1.05
207	Cauliflower	0.19	1.06	0.26	2.13
208	Cabbage	0.18	1.02	0.26	1.98
210	Brinjal	0.39	2.40	0.38	2.98
211	Lady's finger	0.14	1.09	0.21	2.16
212	Palak/other leafy vegetables	0.46	1.95	0.40	2.63
213	French beans and barbital	0.04	0.29	0.07	0.75
214	Tomato	0.35	2.52	0.55	4.85
215	peas			0.08	0.70
216	Chilies	0.26	1.70	0.24	1.98
221	Lemon (no.)	0.55	0.40	1.39	1.14
222	Other vegetables	0.26	1.67	0.34	3.02
229	Vegetables:S.T.(190-222)	-	29.98	-	43.90
230	Banana(no.)	2.48	1.90	5.00	4.40
234	Coconut (no.)	0.37	1.92	0.51	2.96
235	Guava	0.07	0.32	0.07	0.49
237	Orange, Musambi (no.)			0.41	0.81
240	Mango	0.10	1.04	0.16	2.48
245	Apple			0.08	2.35
246				0.05	1.15
247	Other fresh fruits			-	1.00
249	Fruits(fresh):S.T.(230-247)	-	6.89	-	16.67

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4		
250	Coconut (copra)			0.03	0.67
251	Groundnut	0.05	0.83	0.06	1.32
253	Cashewnut			0.01	0.56
257	Other dry fruits			0.01	0.65
259	Fruits(dry):S.T.(250-257)	0.07	1.47	0.13	4.01
260	Sugar-P.D.S.	0.24	2.79	0.33	3.84
261	Sugar-other sources	0.46	7.20	0.61	9.41
262	Gur	0.14	1.55	0.05	0.69
269	Sugar:S.T.(260-264)	0.84	11.57	1.00	14.00
279	Salt	0.39	1.09	0.37	1.38
280	Turmeric(gm)	35.23	1.79	34.67	1.99
281	Black pepper(gm)	3.01	0.59	5.28	1.13
282	Dry chillies(gm)	60.67	3.18	61.91	3.52
283	Garlic(gm)	40.47	1.42	45.01	2.95
284	Tamarind(gm)	25.29	0.79	33.37	1.16
285	Ginger (gm)	17.70	0.85	27.20	1.17
286	Curry powder(gm)	8.50	0.61	13.97	1.16
287	Oilseeds (gm)	6.92	0.63	6.99	0.33
288	Other spices(gm)	48.38	3.45	51.52	4.31
289	Spices:s.t.(280-288)	-	13.32	-	17.73
290	Tea: cups(no.)	3.11	3.93	7.13	11.26
291	Tea: leaf (gm)	46.47	6.07	70.44	9.74
293	Coffee :Powder (gm)			7.38	1.29
295	Cold beverages: bottled/canned (no)			0.26	1.25
296	Fruit juice and shake (glass)			0.09	0.62
298	Other beverages (cocoa, chocolate etc)			-	1.04
300	Biscuits	1.18	1.84	2.06	4.14
301	Salted refreshments	0.69	1.60	1.36	3.80
302	Prepared sweets	0.10	1.07	0.40	3.00
303	Cooked meals (no.)	0.32	2.92	1.02	11.85
305	Pickles (gm)	7.48	0.40	12.92	0.86
308	Other processed food	-	1.50	-	3.91
309	Beverages,etc:s.t.(290-308)	-	20.38	-	54.28
888	Total food	-	289.00	-	411.00

Table 19
Monthly percapita quantity and value of consumption for food items for Kerala 99-00

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kerala					
101	Rice-P.D.S	4.14	38.18	3.48	32.63
102	Rice-other sources	4.75	61.29	4.47	58.13
106	Other rice products			0.04	0.57
107	Wheat/atta-P.D.S.	0.44	3.61	0.54	4.42
108	Wheat/atta-other sources	0.26	3.28	0.34	4.51
110	Maida	0.12	1.47	0.14	1.77
111	Suji.rawa	0.09	1.15	0.11	1.43
113	Bread (Bakery)	0.05	0.97	0.11	1.93
129	Cereal: S.T.(101-121)	9.89	110.65	9.25	105.74
139	Cereal Substitues (tapioca, jackfruit seed etc.)	0.96	4.78	0.45	2.22
140	Arhar(tur)	0.11	3.33	0.14	4.10
142	Gram (whole)	0.08	1.83	0.11	2.46
143	Moong	0.12	3.19	0.15	3.95
145	Urd	0.13	3.88	0.17	5.10
146	Peas	0.02	0.54	0.03	0.67
150	Other pulse			0.03	0.68
153	Other ouse products	0.04	1.61	0.04	1.97
159	Pulse & Pulse Products:S.T.(140-153)	0.55	15.33	0.69	19.52
160	Milk: liquid(litre)	2.97	35.91	3.49	44.34
161	Baby food			0.01	1.05
162	Milk: condensed powder	0.01	0.77	0.05	1.97
164	ghee			0.01	0.81
169	Milk & Milk Products:S.T.(160-167)	-	37.88	-	49.27
173	Coconut Oil	0.31	16.61	0.34	18.83
174	Edible Oil (others)	0.10	3.19	0.11	3.85
179	Edible Oil:s.t.(170-174)	0.42	20.22	0.46	22.99
180	Eggs (no)	2.58	4.26	3.20	5.15
181	Fish,Prawn	1.75	43.50	1.88	47.68
182	Goat meat/Mutton	0.03	2.12	0.03	3.09
183	Beef/Buffalo meat	0.16	7.80	0.17	8.30

Table 19 (Contd..)

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
185	Chicken	0.07	3.48	0.13	6.09
189	Egg, fish & Meat: S.T. (180-186)	-	61.33	-	70.38
190	Potato	0.28	2.35	0.31	2.83
191	Onion	0.50	4.06	0.51	4.43
193	Carrot	0.09	0.80	0.11	1.30
195	Beet	0.04	0.22	0.03	0.36
197	Arum	0.07	0.40	0.04	0.33
198	Pumpkin	0.07	0.32	0.05	0.37
200	Gourd	0.12	0.65	0.08	0.55
201	Bitter gourd	0.10	1.20	0.11	1.51
202	Cucumber	0.16	0.92	0.16	1.09
205	Snake gourd	0.09	0.62	0.08	0.71
206	Papaya (Green)	0.07	0.31		
208	Cabbage	0.16	1.57	0.19	1.92
210	Brinjal	0.13	0.96	0.11	0.99
211	Lady's finger	0.22	1.98	0.21	2.18
212	Palak/other leafy vegetables	0.11	0.85	0.11	0.97
213	French beans and barbati	0.08	0.93	0.09	1.06
214	Tomato	0.39	4.00	0.42	4.50
215	peas	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.61
216	Chilles (green)	0.30	1.74	0.11	1.76
218	Plantain (green)	0.18	1.29	0.16	1.44
220	Jackfruit (green)	0.13	0.32		
221	Lemon (no.)	0.70	0.51	0.81	0.63
222	Other vegetables	0.31	2.88	0.33	3.15
229	Vegetables: S.T. (190-222)	-	29.53	-	33.22
230	Banana (no.)	4.49	5.63	5.81	7.23
234	Coconut (no.)	4.89	27.05	4.81	26.35
237	Orange mausami (no)	0.16	0.50	0.24	0.76
240	Mango	0.04	0.52	0.08	1.03
245	Apple	0.02	0.52	0.03	1.01
246	Grapes	0.05	1.01	0.08	1.75
247	Other fresh fruits	-	1.50	-	1.90
249	Fruits (fresh): S.T. (230-247)	-	37.54	-	40.57

Table 19 (Contd..)

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
251	Groundnut	0.02	0.64	0.02	0.71
259	Fruits(dry):S.T.(250-257)	0.02	0.97	0.03	1.51
260	Sugar-P.D.S.	0.38	4.74	0.35	4.23
261	Sugar-other sources	0.43	6.81	0.50	7.72
262	Gur	0.03	0.49	0.03	0.46
269	Sugar:S.T.(260-264)	0.85	12.07	0.88	12.48
279	Salt	0.27	1.02	0.26	1.06
280	Turmeric(gm)	24.26	1.23	24.18	1.19
281	Black pepper(gm)	6.07	1.18	6.28	1.26
282	Dry chillies(gm)	118.51	5.82	113.67	5.66
283	Garlic(gm)	25.87	1.01	28.07	1.08
284	Tamarind(gm)	72.82	3.35	73.84	3.54
285	Ginger (gm)	20.94	0.79	23.61	0.91
286	Curry powder(gm)	22.42	1.42	25.75	1.75
287	Oilseeds (gm)	11.20	0.49	11.08	0.42
288	Other spices(gm)	105.42	4.39	93.43	4.30
289	Spices:s.t.(280-288)	-	19.69	-	20.10
290	Tea: cups(no.)	7.19	14.18	8.11	16.05
291	Tea: leaf (gm)	88.71	9.67	95.23	10.58
293	Coffee: powder (gm)	17.48	1.95	11.79	1.42
295	Cold beverages bottled/canned (no).			0.12	0.55
298	Other beverages (cocoa, chocolate etc.	-	0.51	-	0.93
300	Biscuits	0.61	3.03	1.07	4.18
301	Salted refreshments	1.52	4.48	0.85	6.09
302	Prepared sweets	0.09	0.91	0.05	1.30
303	Cooked meals (no.)	1.36	18.36	2.77	28.97
304	Cake pstry			0.01	0.78
308	Other processed food	-	5.42	-	6.19
309	Beverages,etc:s.t.(290-308)	-	60.16	-	78.28
888	Total food	-	411.00		457

Table 20
Monthly percapita quantity and value of consumption for non- food items Kerala 99-00

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kerala					
310	Pan: leaf (no.)	3.94	0.63		
311	Pan : finished (no.)	1.16	1.34	0.60	0.84
312	Supari (gm)	9.52	0.64		
319	Pan : s.t. (310-315)	-	2.84	-	1.54
320	Bidi (no.)	26.35	4.29	17.65	3.07
321	Cigarettes	4.95	4.15	5.66	5.75
329	Leaf tobacco	-	8.68	-	8.95
331	Toddy (litre)	0.12	3.32	0.09	2.35
332	Country liquor (litre)	0.05	1.49	0.01	0.90
334	Foreign liquor or refined liquor (litre)	0.01	2.69	0.02	4.82
339	Intoxicants: s.t.(330-335)	-	7.59	-	8.09
341	Firewood and chips	26.17	28.12	16.33	19.88
342	Electricity (std.Unit)	7.01	7.42	13.50	14.91
344	Kerosene-P.D.S. (litre)	0.69	2.50	0.66	2.34
345	Kerosene- other sources (litre)	0.14	1.64	0.25	3.07
346	Matches (box)	1.63	0.83	1.37	0.70
348	LPG	0.33	4.42	0.92	11.91
351	Candle (no.)	0.44	0.59	0.67	0.99
359	Fuel and light:s.t.(340-353)	-	45.90	-	54.29
360	Dhoti (metre)	0.08	3.54	0.06	3.30
361	Sari (metre)	0.16	8.56	0.18	11.89
362	Cloth for shirt,pyjama,salwar etc.(metre)	0.10	5.67	0.11	6.19
363	Cloth for coat,trousers,overcoat etc.(metre)	0.03	2.97	0.04	4.60
365	Lungiii (no.)	0.05	3.22	0.04	2.93
366	Gammchha,towel,handkerchief (no.)	0.07	0.92	0.07	0.95
367	Hoisery articles,stockings,undergarments etc	0.14	4.11	0.17	5.36
368	Ready -made garments (no)	0.06	9.60	0.07	13.62
373	Clothing:others	-	1.35	-	1.51
379	Clothing:s.t.(360-374)	-	40.32	-	50.82
380-	Bedsheet,bed cover (no.)	0.01	1.44	0.02	2.12
389-	Bedding,etc.:s.t.380-387)	-	2.29	-	3.02

Table 20 (Contd..)

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
390	Leather,boots,shoes	-	0.53	-	1.50
391	Leather sandals,chappals etc.	0.01	1.06	0.01	1.92
392	Other leather footwear	0.001	0.69	0.01	1.19
393	Rubber/PVC footwear	0.07	3.25	0.06	3.19
394	Other footwear	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.75
399	Footwear:s.t.(390-394)	-	6.06	-	8.56
400	Books,journals	-	4.44	-	6.59
401	Newspapers,periodicals	-	4.32	-	7.61
403	Stationary	-	1.87	-	2.17
404	Tuition and other fees(school,college,etc.)	-	4.86	--	8.79
405	Private tutor/coaching centre	-	3.25	-	6.63
406	Other educational expenses	-	1.40	-	2.90
409	Education:s.t.(400-406)	-	20.16	-	34.73
410	Medicine	-	10.22	-	11.20
411	X-ray,ECG,pathological test etc.	-	2.07	-	2.35
412	Doctor's/surgeon's fee	-	1.81	-	2.46
413	Hospitals & nursing home charges	-	5.23	-	9.51
414	Other medical expenses	-	2.23	-	1.84
419	Medical-institutional:s.t.(410-414)	-	21.56	-	27.37
420	Medicine	-	32.90	-	33.20
421	X-ray,ECG,pathological test etc.	-	1.97	-	3.11
422	Doctor's/surgeon's fee	-	3.47	-	3.89
424	Other medical expenses	-	0.92	-	0.85
429	Medical-nonnn institutional:s.t.(420-424)	-	39.27	-	41.08
430	Cinema,theatre	-	1.33	-	2.67
436	Video cassett/V.C.R/V.C.P(hire)	-			0.60
437	Other entertainment	-	0.80		
439	Entertainment :s.t.(430-437)	-	2.92	-	8.02
440	spectacles			-	0.72
442	Pen	-	0.37		0.42
444	Umbrella,raincoat	-	1.47	-	2.55
449	Goods for personal care and effects:s.t.(440-446)	-	2.50	-	4.23
450	Toilet soap	-	6.76	-	7.56
451	Toothbrush/toothpaste etc.	-	3.70	--	4.33
452	Powder,snow,cream,lotion	-	1.24	-	1.55

Table 20 (Contd..)

Item code	Item	Rural	Urban	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)		
1	2	3	4	5	6
453	Hair oil, shampoo, hair cream	-	4.47	-	4.60
455	Shaving blades, shaving stick, razor	-	0.96	-	1.31
457	Sanitary napkins	-	-	-	0.89
458	Other toilet articles	-	0.47	-	0.69
459	Toilet articles: s.t.(450-458)	-	18.09	-	21.17
460	Electric bulb, tubelight	-	1.05	-	1.55
461	Electric batteries	-	0.50	-	-
465	Bucket, water bottle/feeding bottle & other plastic goods	-	-	-	0.94
467	Washing soap/soda	-	7.37	-	7.54
468	Other washing requisites	-	1.63	-	2.18
470	Agarbati	-	1.01	--	1.19
473	Other petty articles	-	0.54	-	0.41
479	Sundry articles :s.t.(460-473)	-	13.59	-	15.33
480	Domestic servant/cook	-	1.71	-	4.81
481	Sweeper	-	-	-	0.96
482	Barber, beautician etc.	-	4.65	-	4.80
483	Washer man, Laundry, ironing	-	-	-	0.66
484	Tailor	-	1.92	-	4.07
485	Priest	-	3.25	--	2.75
487	Postage & telegram	-	0.92	-	1.03
488	Telephone charges	-	6.93	-	16.90
490	Repair charges for non-durable	-	-	-	0.79
491	Grinding charges	-	1.38	-	1.64
492	Miscellaneous expense	-	2.00	-	2.13
493	Pet animals (incl.birds, fish)	-	1.07	-	1.17
494	Other consumer services excluding conveyance	-	2.31	-	1.23
499	Consumer services excluding conveyance: s.t.(480-494)	-	26.82	-	43.08
501	Railway fare	-	0.63	-	1.56
502	Bus/tram fare	-	23.44	-	26.18
503	Taxi, auto-rickshaw fare	-	5.61	--	5.97
508	Petrol	-	5.53	-	13.04
510	Diesel	-	-	-	1.40
511	Lubricating oil	-	-	-	0.51
512	School bus/van	-	1.59	-	2.83
519	Conveyance : s.t. (500-513)	-	37.87	-	52.25
520	House rent, garage rent (actual)	-	4.12	-	25.01

Table 20 (Contd..)

Item code	Item	Rural		Urban	
		Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)	Quantity (Kg*)	Value (Value)
1	2	3	4	5	6
521	Residential land rent			-	0.70
529	Rent : s.t. (520-522)	-	4.31	-	25.75
539	House rent, garage rent(imputed- urban only)			-	181.03
540	Water charges			-	1.42
541	Other consumer taxes and cesses	-	1.13	-	2.49
549	Consumer taxes and cesses s.t. (540-541)	-	1.23	-	3.91
550	Bedstead	-	0.90	-	1.10
551	Almirah, dressing table	-	1.06	-	1.85
552	Chair, stool, bench, table	-	1.96	-	1.35
559	Furnituree & fixtures: s.t.(550-557)	-	4.44	-	4.93
562	Television	-	3.25	-	5.83
565	Tape recorder, CD player			-	0.55
569	Goods for recreation: s.t. (560-568)	-	3.98	-	6.99
570	Gold ornaments	-	22.83	-	21.23
579	Jewelry and ornaments: s.t. (570-573)	-	23.07	-	21.44
580	Stainless steel utensils	-	0.65	-	0.66
589	Crockery & utensils: s.t. (580-583)	-	1.17	-	1.20
590	Electric fan				0.70
594	Washing machine			-	0.75
597	Refrigerator	-	0.57	-	1.45
609	Cooking and household appliances: s.t.(590-600)	-	2.32	-	3.89
610	Bicycle	-	0.68	-	0.48
611	Motor cycle, scooter	-	2.94	-	5.56
612	Motor car, jeep	-	4.06	-	7.67
619	Personal transport equipment: s.t.(610-614)	-	7.92	-	14.11
639					0.50
642	Residential building & land (cost of repairs only)	-	8.50	-	9.51
649	Residential building, land and other durables: s.t.(640-643)	-	9.18		9.97
659	Durable goods: total (559+569+579+589+609+619+629+639+649)	-	52.51	-	63.06
999	Total non- food			-	475.00

Table 21
Per 1000 distribution of households in rural sector over MPCE classes for selected States, Uts and All-India 2002

State / group of UTs	MPCE (Rs)												
	0-225 (2)	225-255 (3)	255-300 (4)	300-340- (5)	340-380 (6)	380-420 (7)	420-470 (8)	470-525 (9)	525-615 (10)	615-775 (11)	775-950 (12)	950 & more (13)	all (14)
Jammu&Kashmir	0	0	5	15	14	26	64	35	99	266	222	253	1000
Punjab	2	3	4	10	33	35	55	72	116	203	178	289	1000
Haryana	7	11	8	16	30	53	97	84	122	212	154	204	1000
Rajasthan	1	4	26	47	70	91	100	130	162	158	96	114	1000
Uttar pradesh	26	35	77	94	97	95	112	98	121	111	66	67	1000
Bihar	21	36	106	112	116	121	113	116	114	92	33	20	1000
Assam	10	9	30	38	62	90	127	132	202	196	75	28	1000
West Bengal	19	20	62	93	95	85	148	109	146	115	59	50	1000
Jharkhand	69	78	118	100	120	150	94	84	61	61	27	38	1000
Orissa	162	107	120	120	80	81	53	67	71	75	32	33	1000
Madhya Pradesh	78	51	94	90	102	93	101	104	104	93	44	47	1000
Gujarat	4	26	52	69	87	87	44	102	116	170	105	138	1000
Maharashtra	14	27	56	62	75	81	124	95	138	169	70	90	1000
Andhra Pradesh	29	18	44	60	77	77	98	103	134	138	103	118	1000
Karnataka	27	25	29	63	101	75	138	119	150	127	57	89	1000
Kerala	3	2	8	14	18	27	52	80	94	188	146	367	1000
Tamil Nadu	26	14	64	81	69	88	102	91	136	147	69	113	1000
N- E States	6	13	29	37	48	62	78	113	167	206	115	126	1000
Group of UTs	15	1	5	28	37	54	42	75	141	130	108	365	1000
All-India	29	29	62	75	83	86	102	100	125	133	74	98	1000

Table 22 :Per 1000 distribution of households in urban sector over MPCE classes for selected States,Uts and All-India 2002

State/Group of UTs	MPCE (Rs)												all
	0-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925 & more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Jammu&Kashmir	0	22	14	52	24	67	93	116	177	245	99	90	1000
Punjab	3	8	26	38	56	104	119	85	182	165	104	111	1000
Haryana	0	0	11	12	105	89	138	110	156	95	136	149	1000
Delhi	0	2	20	78	60	94	84	76	140	153	145	147	
Rajasthan	3	49	48	74	133	103	141	90	110	106	54	90	1000
Uttar pradesh	26	26	99	97	107	73	70	88	117	128	70	99	1000
Bihar	45	73	136	78	107	85	75	67	109	98	53	75	1000
Assam	7	0	28	87	94	98	95	128	119	152	84	107	1000
West Bengal	15	24	45	66	94	77	101	94	148	134	81	120	1000
Jharkhand	39	22	102	106	68	76	96	53	125	189	40	84	1000
Orissa	51	11	109	97	112	17	60	80	154	151	76	81	1000
Madhya Pradesh	34	65	146	109	78	68	101	95	138	92	36	37	1000
Gujarat	3	1	19	19	90	52	99	102	120	190	91	214	1000
Maharashtra	12	15	33	42	76	66	75	115	129	136	134	169	1000
Andhra Pradesh	26	20	42	61	109	82	100	72	108	159	64	158	1000
Karnataka	34	20	55	57	91	121	63	75	101	157	107	119	1000
Kerala	9	24	36	47	60	76	47	98	132	162	141	169	1000
Tamil Nadu	24	11	45	52	96	101	79	94	146	142	74	134	1000
N- E States	4	3	18	38	75	60	86	170	144	185	120	98	1000
Group of UTs	11	1	13	20	27	39	71	85	111	204	203	214	1000
All-India	19	21	56	62	89	80	88	92	127	143	91	132	1000

Table 23

Per 1000 Distribution of persons in rural sector over MPCE class for selected States, Uts and all India-2002

State/Group of UTs	MPCE (Rs)												all
	0-225	225-255	255-300	300-340-	340-380	380-420	420-470	470-525	525-615	615-775	775-950	950&more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Kerala	4	3	13	18	26	40	66	99	100	193	138	301	1000
Tamil nadu	34	14	82	95	80	95	110	85	125	131	55	92	1000
Karnataka	44	32	40	70	113	82	159	117	135	112	42	53	1000
West Bengal	23	25	72	109	103	93	145	107	136	104	47	37	1000
All India	36	36	74	88	94	94	107	100	119	120	61	71	1000

Rural

Table 24
Per 1000 Distribution of persons in urban sector over MPCE classes for selected States, Uts and All-India 2002

State/Group of UT	MPCE (Rs)												all
	0-300	300-350	350-425	425-500	500-575	575-665	665-775	775-915	915-1120	1120-1500	1500-1925	1925 & more	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Kerala	19	36	36	78	68	91	52	102	115	144	125	135	1000
Tamil nadu	23	17	55	65	99	114	89	93	139	133	63	109	1000
Karnataka	37	29	88	67	102	136	76	86	101	115	81	82	1000
West Bengal	16	32	62	85	99	89	113	95	136	116	63	93	1000
All India	24	31	77	78	100	88	101	98	121	117	73	91	1000

Table 25

Average quantity of Consumption of rice & wheat per person per 30days for rural & Urban areas of selected State / Uts and all- India 2002

	Quantity consumed (in Kg)			
	Rural		Urban	
	Rice	Wheat	Rice	Wheat
1	2	3	4	5
Jammu&Kashmir	8.25	3.83	8.85	3.59
Punjab	0.74	8.88	0.84	7.84
Haryana	0.74	9.55	1.03	7.62
Delhi			1.79	6.26
Rajasthan	0.18	9.13	0.51	9.44
Uttar pradesh	3.57	8.74	2.65	7.69
Bihar	7.22	6.34	6.45	6.38
Assam	12.47	0.53	10.43	1.65
West Bengal	12.23	0.77	7.71	2.65
Jharkhand	10.40	2.47	6.55	5.68
Orissa	13.60	0.59	9.56	2.33
Madhya Pradesh	2.61	7.48	2.44	7.77
Gujarat	1.89	3.58	1.95	5.10
Maharashtra	3.01	3.37	3.23	4.45
Andhra Pradesh	11.06	0.27	8.99	0.86
Karnataka	5.48	0.93	5.68	1.66
Kerala	8.71	0.88	7.30	1.18
Tamil Nadu	9.50	0.27	8.19	0.75
N- E States	12.73	0.21	12.02	0.69
Group of UTs	7.98	1.91	4.16	3.93
All-India	6.52	4.34	4.74	4.59

Table 26
Average expenditure (Rs) per person per 30 days on groups of items of consumption for rural & urban areas kerala & all India-2002

Item	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India
Cereal	109.58	96.74	101.73	100.64
Gram	2.09	0.65	2.99	1.07
Cereal substitute	4.28	0.39	2.30	0.49
Pluses& their products	14.04	17.36	18.27	22.86
Milk & milk products	42.00	45.34	55.83	78.19
Edible oil	21.94	21.23	26.35	31.32
Egg, fish & meat	65.13	18.31	72.26	27.07
Vigitables	33.01	35.19	38.10	48.34
Fruits(fresh)	37.42	7.31	42.40	16.09
Fruits (dry)	2.10	1.73	3.27	5.50
Sugar	13.34	11.05	13.32	13.59
salt	1.11	1.04	1.21	1.38
spices	17.66	11.43	18.77	14.74
Beverages, etc	78.88	24.52	112.98	68.51
Food total	442.59	292.27	509.77	429.79
Pan	2.28	2.23	1.98	3.06
Tobacco	10.22	7.99	9.87	8.39
Intoxicants	9.91	4.72	12.42	5.74
Pan, tobacco& intoxicants	22.41	14.94	24.27	17.19
Fuel and light	60.30	47.78	80.76	91.22
Clothing	47.23	37.68	57.46	60.83
Footwear	6.57	5.22	9.62	10.52
Education	29.50	14.33	58.24	58.57
Medical (institutional)	36.19	9.47	57.56	16.69
Medical (non-institutional)	46.84	26.45	64.56	41.68
Entertainment	9.21	2.94	15.58	15.36
Goods for personal care & effects	2.58	1.15	1.51	2.23

Table 26 (contd..)

Item	Rural		Urban	
Toilet articles	19.54	13.41	24.46	26.75
Sundry articles	15.09	11.33	21.42	20.91
Misc. Consumer goods	46.43	28.83	62.97	65.26
Consumer services	33.91	16.60	75.77	56.00
Conveyance	53.46	17.03	95.46	58.82
Misc. Consumer service	87.38	33.64	171.23	114.82
Rent	3.92	2.70	52.00	52.76
	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India
Taxes and cesses	1.81	0.95	6.57	7.72
Misc. consumer goods & services	139.54	66.12	292.77	240.55
Durable goods	49.39	17.22	111.63	44.91
Non food total	437.98	239.21	756.87	582.18
Total consumer expenditure	880.57	531.49	1266.64	1011.97
Clothing (second hand)	0.09	0.26	0.05	0.31
Durable goods (second hand)	1.01	0.32	2.87	0.94
Imputed rent			227.76	171.59

Table 27

Percentage distribution of expenditure (Rs) per person per 30 days over groups of items of consumption for rural & urban areas -Kerala & All India 2002

Item	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India
Cereal	12.44	18.20	8.03	9.94
Gram	0.24	0.12	0.24	0.11
Cereal substitute	0.49	0.07	0.18	0.05
Pluses& their products	1.59	3.27	1.44	2.26
Milk & milk products	4.77	8.53	4.41	7.73
Edible oil	2.49	3.99	2.08	3.09
Egg, fish & meat	7.40	3.45	5.70	2.67
Vigitables	3.75	6.62	3.01	4.78
Fruits(fresh)	4.25	1.38	3.35	1.59
Fruits (dry)	0.24	0.33	0.26	0.54
Sugar	1.51	2.08	1.05	1.34
salt	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.14
spices	2.01	2.15	1.48	1.46
Beverages, etc	8.96	4.61	8.92	6.77
Food total	50.26	54.99	40.25	42.47
Pan*	0.26	0.42	0.16	0.30
Tobacco	1.16	1.50	0.78	0.83
Intoxicants	1.13	0.89	0.98	0.57
Pan, tobacco& intoxicants	2.54	2.81	1.92	1.70
Fuel and light	6.85	8.99	6.38	9.01
Clothing	5.36	7.09	4.54	6.01
Footwear	0.75	0.98	0.76	1.04
Education	3.35	2.70	4.60	5.79
Medical (institutional)	4.11	1.78	4.54	1.65
Medical (non-institutional)	5.32	4.98	5.10	4.12
Entertainment	1.05	0.55	1.23	1.52

Table 27 (Contd..)

Item	Rural		Urban	
	Kerala	All India	Kerala	All India
Goods for personal care & effects	0.29	0.22	0.12	0.22
Toilet articles	2.22	2.52	1.93	2.64
Sundry articles	1.71	2.13	1.69	2.07
Misc. Consumer goods	5.27	5.42	4.97	6.45
Consumer services	3.85	3.12	5.98	5.53
Conveyance	6.07	3.20	7.54	5.81
Misc. Consumer service	9.92	6.33	13.52	11.35
Rent	0.45	0.51	4.11	5.21
Taxes and cesses	0.21	0.18	0.52	0.76
Misc. consumer goods & services	15.85	12.44	23.11	23.77
Durable goods	5.61	3.24	8.81	4.44
Non food total	49.74	45.01	59.75	57.53
Total consumer expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

279

