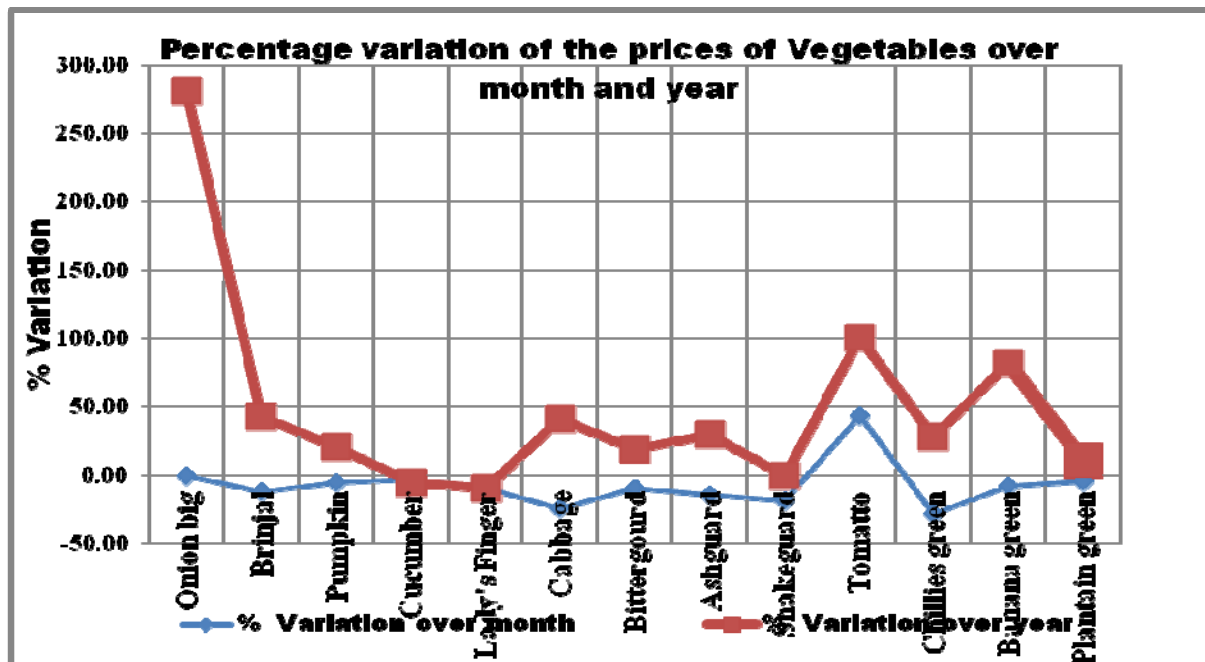




Government of Kerala

PRICE BULLETIN OCTOBER 2013



PRICES DIVISION
Department of Economics & Statistics
Thiruvananthapuram
2013

PREFACE

Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance in the context of a growing economy. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmer's and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assumes significance, because the same is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary, Agr.Production Commissioner, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.

From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly, incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division under the supervision of **Sri.T.Gorkey Jose, Additional Director (Prices)**. I appreciate the work done by **Smt.L.Sheeja (Assistant Director)**, **Smt.K.Indira Devi (Research Officer)**, **Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade I)** and all the **Price Reporters and Price Supervisers in the Districts** for preparing such a worthy publication.*

Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.

Thiruvananthapuram
11-11-2013

Sd/-
V.RAMACHANDRAN
DIRECTOR

REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

OCTOBER 2013

Introduction

This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October 2013. A mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the corresponding period of the last year as well as the last month. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October of the previous year 2012, previous month September 2012 and current month of October 2013 are attached and the percentage variation over previous month and current month of previous year are attached. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.

1. RICE

Comparison of State average retail prices of different varieties of Rice

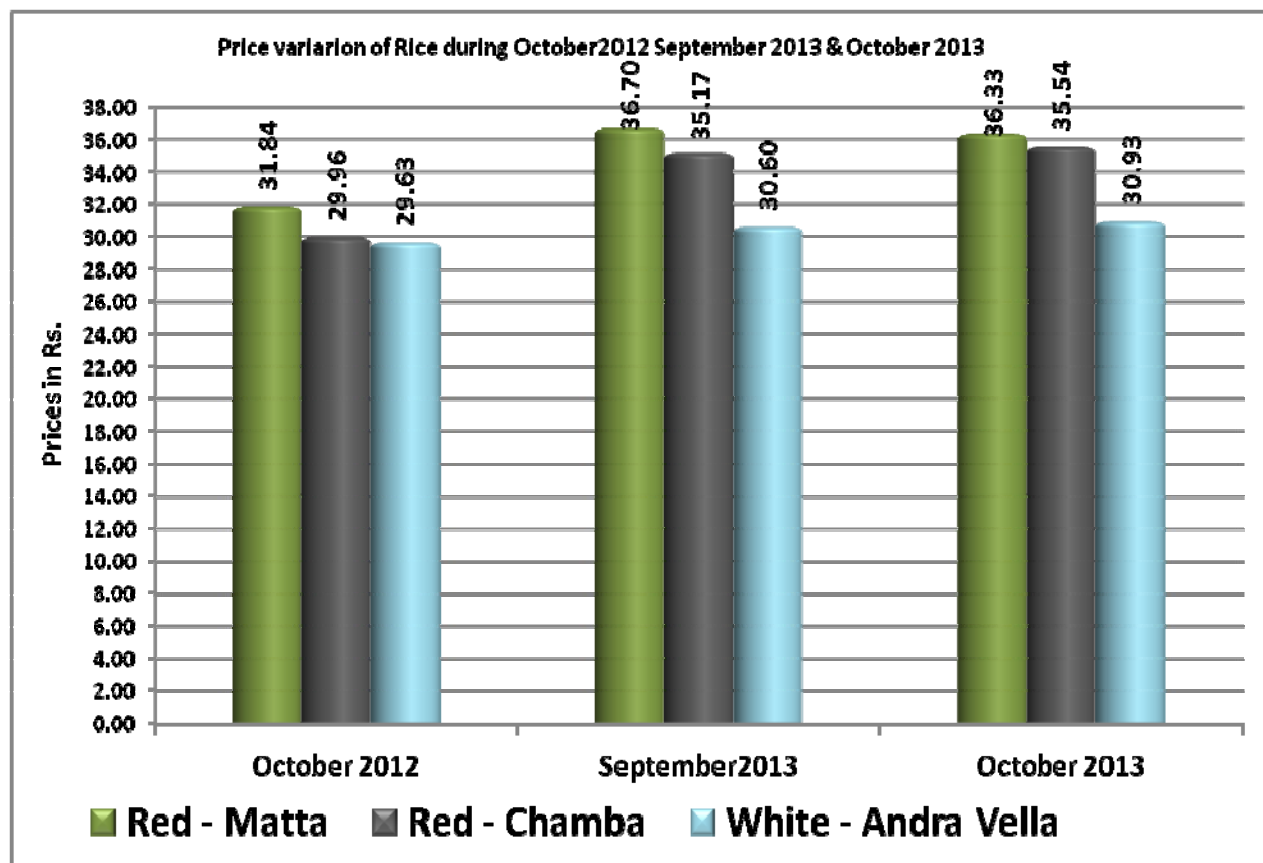
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the retail prices of Rice during the period under report when compared with the price of the previous month. A nominal increase is seen in the price of Red Chamba and White Andhra vella. Red Matta showed a negative change when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of Red Matta, Red Chamba and White Andhra vella had increased by 14.09%, 18.63% and 4.4% respectively. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg	31.84	36.70	36.33	-1.01	14.09
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	29.96	35.17	35.54	1.07	18.63
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	29.63	30.60	30.93	1.08	4.40

Graph-1



2. PULSES

Comparison of State average retail prices of Pulses.

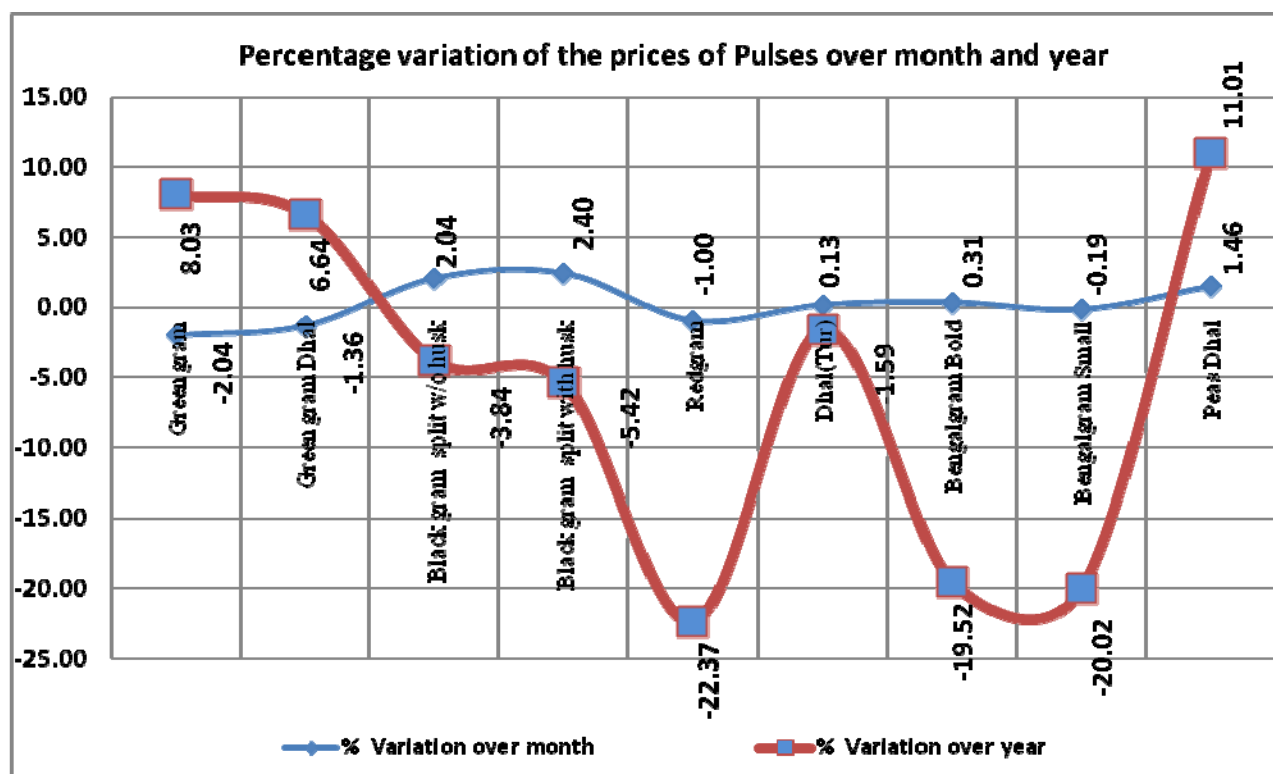
A mixed trend is seen in the retail prices of pulses when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The prices of Greengram, Greengram dhal, Redgram, and Bengalgram Small had decreased by 2.04%, 1.36%, 1.00% and 0.19% respectively, and the prices of all other items increased up to 2.4%, when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Greengram, Greengram dhal and Peas Dhall increased by 8.03%, 6.64%, and 11.01% respectively, while the prices of all other items showed downward trend of 1% to 22%. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	70.08	77.28	75.70	-2.04	8.03
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	79.24	85.67	84.50	-1.36	6.64
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	69.10	65.12	66.45	2.04	-3.84
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	65.95	60.92	62.38	2.40	-5.42
5	Redgram	Kg	74.17	58.16	57.58	-1.00	-22.37
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	79.81	78.44	78.54	0.13	-1.59
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	75.37	60.47	60.66	0.31	-19.52
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	69.81	55.94	55.83	-0.19	-20.02
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	44.77	48.99	49.70	1.46	11.01

Graph - 2



3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

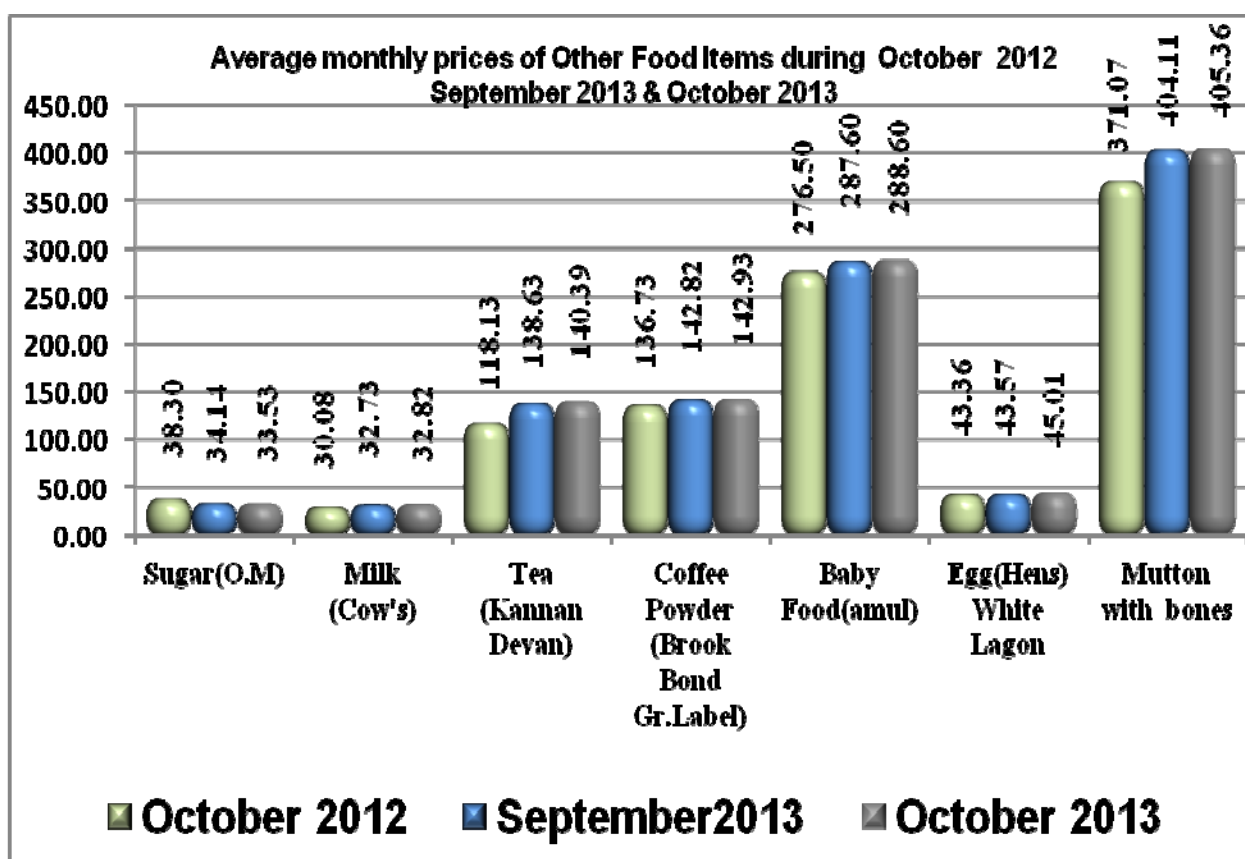
Comparison of State average retail prices of other food items.

During this period a mixed trend was noticed in the state average retail price of other food items when compared with the price of the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year. The price of Sugar (OM) showed a negative change, while the prices of all other items increased by up to 3.4%, when compared with the price of the previous month. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, the state average retail price of Sugar (OM) had decreased by 12.47% while the prices of all other items showed an upward trend of 3% to 19%.

Table-3

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	38.30	34.14	33.53	-1.79	-12.47
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	30.08	32.73	32.82	0.29	9.10
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	118.13	138.63	140.39	1.27	18.85
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	136.73	142.82	142.93	0.08	4.53
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	276.50	287.60	288.60	0.35	4.38
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	43.36	43.57	45.01	3.31	3.81
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	371.07	404.11	405.36	0.31	9.24

Graph-3



4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

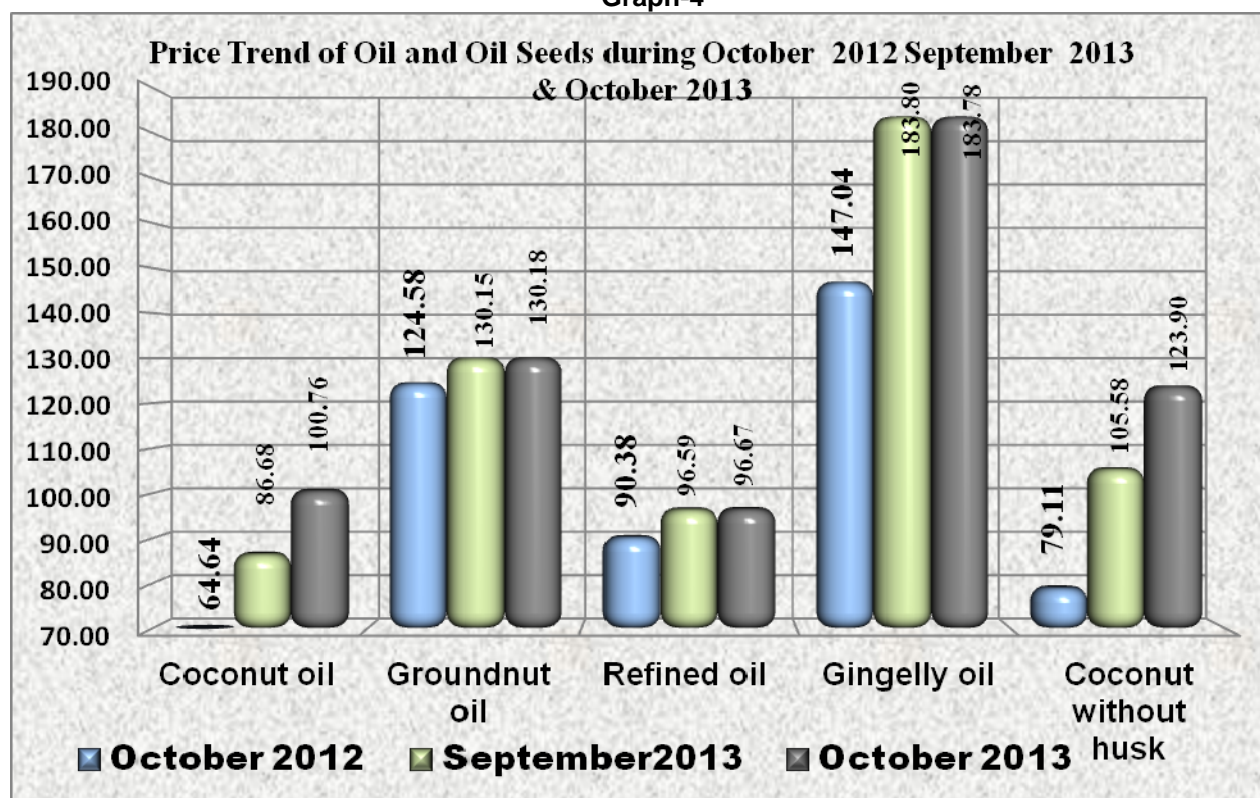
Comparison of State average retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

A mixed trend is still continuing in the State average retail price of oil and oil seeds when compared with the price of the previous month. The prices of all items except Gingelly oil showed an upward trend when compared with the price of the previous month. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items increased by 4% to 57%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Coconut oil (55.88%), Gingelly oil (24.99%) and Coconut without husk (56.61%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-4

Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
		October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
Coconut oil	Ltr.	64.64	86.68	100.76	16.24	55.88
Groundnut oil	Ltr.	124.58	130.15	130.18	0.02	4.49
Refined oil	Ltr.	90.38	96.59	96.67	0.08	6.95
Gingelly oil	Ltr.	147.04	183.80	183.78	-0.01	24.99
Coconut without husk	10 nos	79.11	105.58	123.90	17.35	56.61

Graph-4



5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

Comparison of State average retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

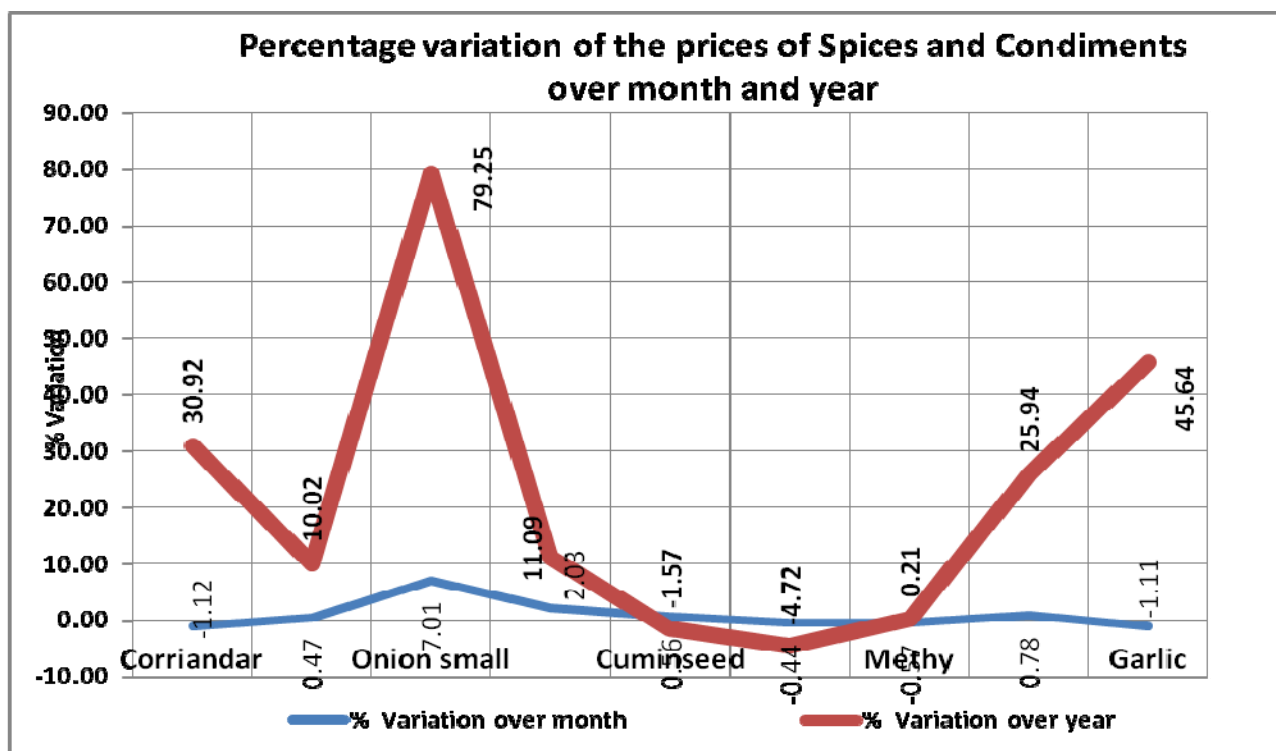
A mixed trend is seen in the retail prices of spices and condiments during the period under report when compared with both the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year. A negative trend is seen in the state average retail prices of Coriander, Mustard, Methy and Garlic while the state average retail prices of all the other items showed a nominal increase when compared with the price of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items except Mustard and Cuminseed showed an upward trend by 1% to 79%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Coriander (30.92%), Onion small (79.25%) Turmeric (25.94%) and Garlic (45.64%), when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-5

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Corriandar	Kg.	68.93	91.26	90.24	-1.12	30.92
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	79.46	87.02	87.43	0.47	10.02
3	Onion small	Kg.	38.13	63.87	68.35	7.01	79.25
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	76.85	83.68	85.38	2.03	11.09
5	Cuminseed	100gm	23.29	22.80	22.93	0.56	-1.57
6	Mustard	100gm	7.64	7.31	7.28	-0.44	-4.72
7	Methy	100gm	6.98	7.04	7.00	-0.57	0.21
8	Turmeric	100gm	12.03	15.03	15.15	0.78	25.94
9	Garlic	100gm	4.27	6.29	6.22	-1.11	45.64

Graph 5



6. TUBERS

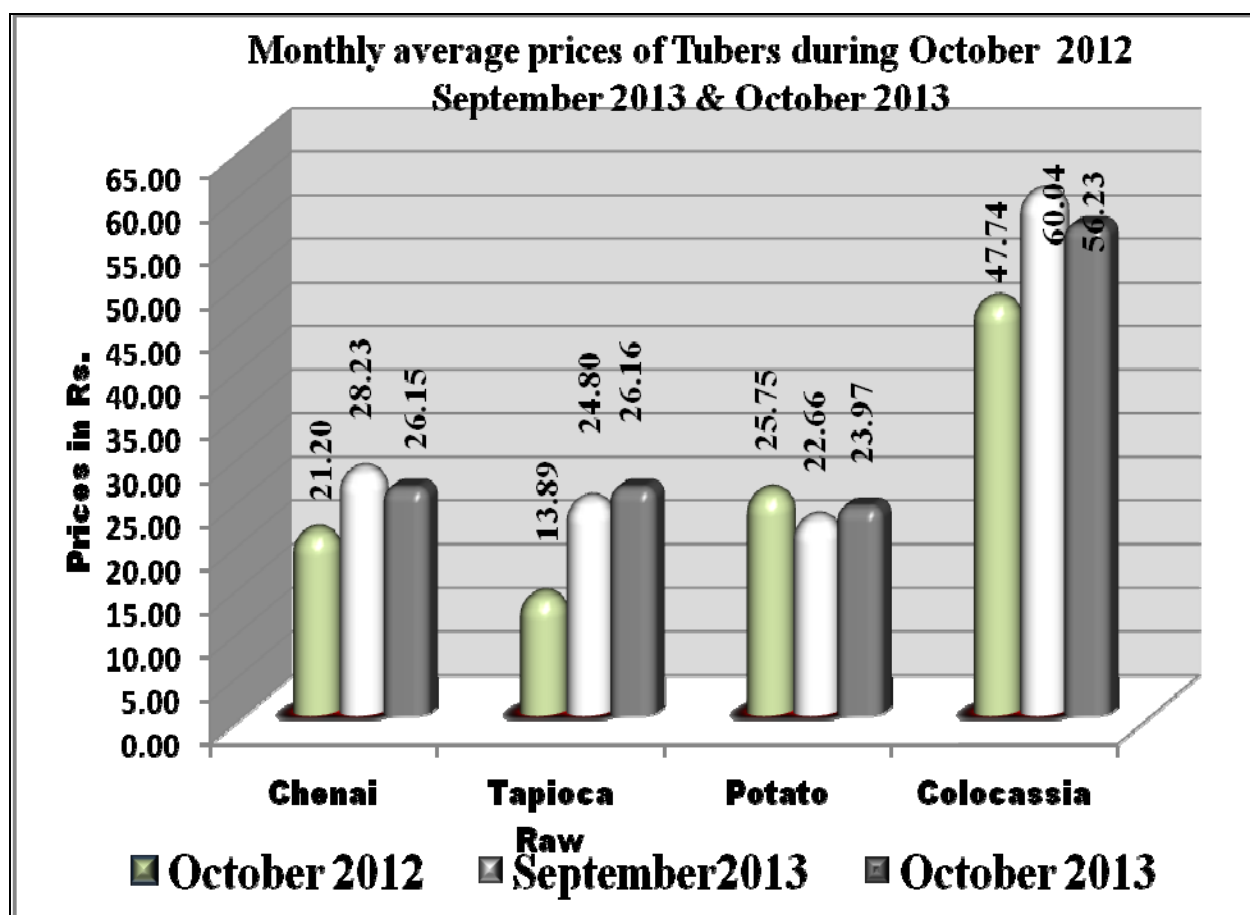
Comparison of State average retail prices of Tubers

During this period the prices of all items of tubers except Chenai and Colocassia showed an upward trend when compared with the prices of the previous month. When compared with the prices of corresponding month of the previous year the prices of all items except Potato showed an increasing trend by 18% to 88%. Notable increase was seen in the retail prices of Tapioca Raw (88.33%) and Chenai (23.33%), when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-6

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chenai	Kg.	21.20	28.23	26.15	-7.37	23.33
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	13.89	24.80	26.16	5.45	88.33
3	Potato	Kg.	25.75	22.66	23.97	5.79	-6.88
4	Colocassia	Kg.	47.74	60.04	56.23	-6.35	17.79

Graph 6



7. VEGETABLES

Comparison of State average retail prices of Vegetables.

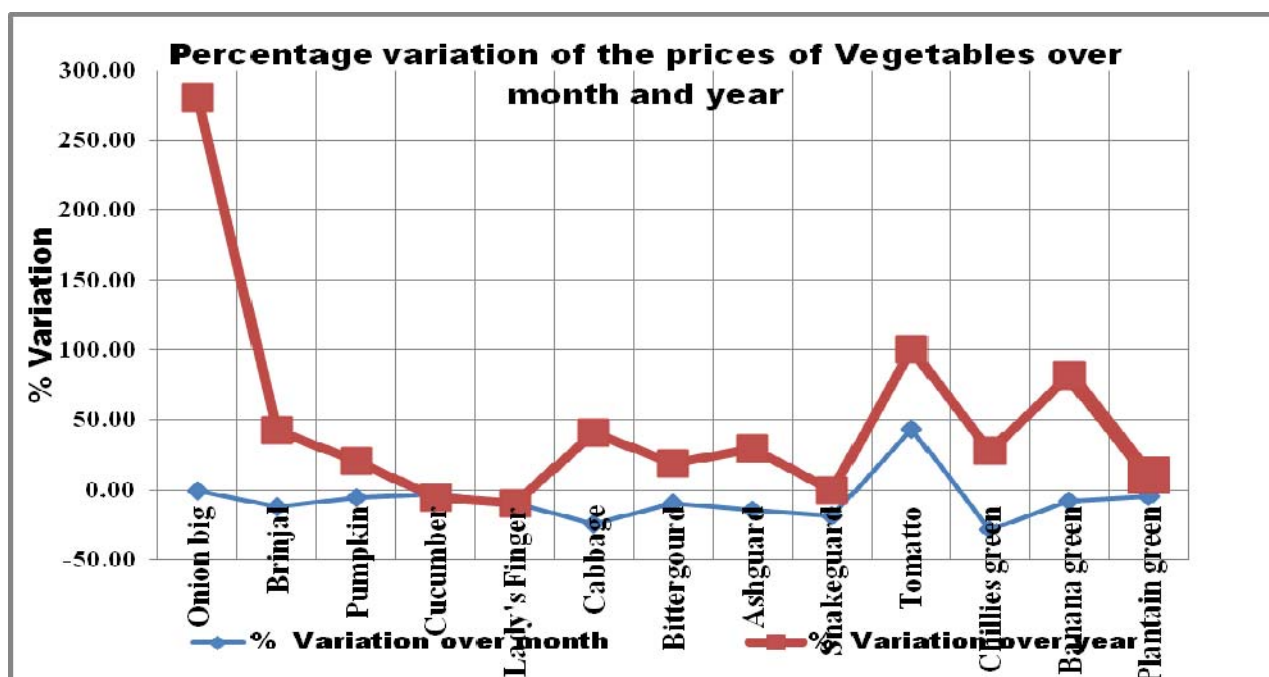
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of vegetables compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The prices of all items except Tomato showed a downward trend of 1% to 29% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Cucumber, Lady's Finger and Snake guard showed a negative trend while the prices of all other items increased by 10% to 281%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion big (280.84%), Brinjal (42.84%) Cabbage (40.64%), Ash guard (29.60%), Tomato (100.52%) Chillies green (27.74%) and Banana green (81.95%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage variation over month and year of Vegetables

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	15.51	59.61	59.05	-0.94	280.84
2	Brinjal	Kg.	20.00	32.48	28.57	-12.04	42.84
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	14.71	18.73	17.72	-5.41	20.45
4	Cucumber	Kg.	19.08	18.67	18.08	-3.15	-5.22
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	27.84	27.80	25.05	-9.89	-10.02
6	Cabbage	Kg.	17.57	32.66	24.71	-24.34	40.64
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	35.03	46.04	41.64	-9.56	18.85
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	15.08	22.86	19.54	-14.51	29.60
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	26.69	32.65	26.58	-18.61	-0.44
10	Tomato	Kg.	15.29	21.43	30.65	43.02	100.52
11	Chillies green	100gm	3.40	6.09	4.34	-28.74	27.74
12	Banana green	Kg.	27.64	54.56	50.29	-7.82	81.95
13	Plantain green	Kg.	21.89	25.43	24.26	-4.57	10.84

Graph-7



8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Comparison of State average retail prices of miscellaneous items

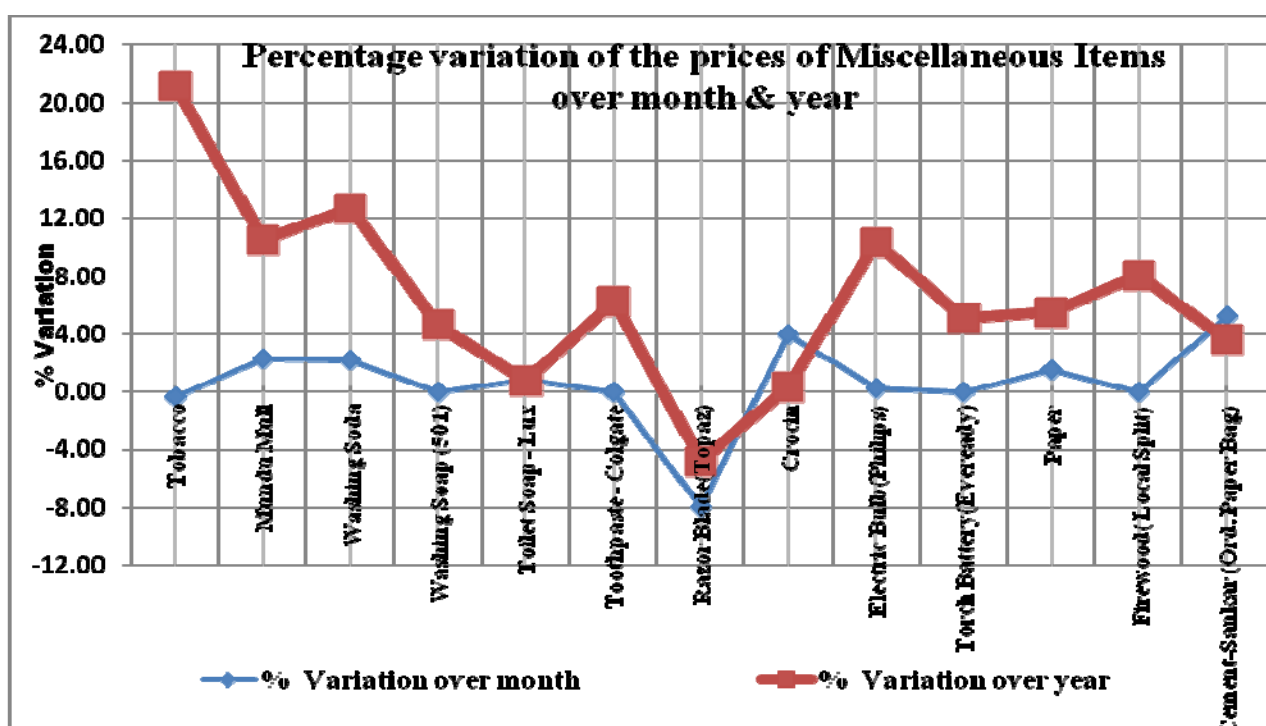
A mixed trend is still continuing in the state average retail prices of miscellaneous items when compared with the prices of the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year. A negative trend is seen in the state average retail prices of Tobacco (0.39%), Toothpaste Colgate (0.02%) and Razor Blade (Topaz) (7.95%) while the prices of all the other items showed a marginal increase when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year all items except Razor Blade (Topaz) showed an increasing trend by 1% to 21%. Notable increase was seen in the state average retail price of Tobacco (21.13%).

Table-8

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	125.00	152.00	151.41	-0.39	21.13
2	Mundu Mull	Each	103.42	111.75	114.25	2.23	10.48
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	34.56	38.09	38.93	2.21	12.66
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.00	15.69	15.69	0.00	4.60
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	20.93	20.92	21.09	0.82	0.76
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	34.47	36.62	36.61	-0.02	6.22
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.51	8.80	8.10	-7.95	-4.82
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.82	2.72	2.83	3.95	0.35
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	12.43	13.68	13.71	0.26	10.30
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	14.56	15.29	15.29	0.00	5.05
11	Paper	24Sheet	13.57	14.11	14.32	1.49	5.51
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	362.50	391.67	391.67	0.00	8.05
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	357.86	352.50	370.75	5.18	3.60

Graph 8



ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of October 2013							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	A. RICE - Open Market						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	31.84	36.70	36.33	-1.01	14.09
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	29.96	35.17	35.54	1.07	18.63
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	29.63	30.60	30.93	1.08	4.40
	B. PULSES						
1	Green gram	Kg	70.08	77.28	75.70	-2.04	8.03
2	Green gram dhall	Kg	79.24	85.67	84.50	-1.36	6.64
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	69.10	65.12	66.45	2.04	-3.84
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	65.95	60.92	62.38	2.40	-5.42
5	Redgram	Kg	74.17	58.16	57.58	-1.00	-22.37
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	79.81	78.44	78.54	0.13	-1.59
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	75.37	60.47	60.66	0.31	-19.52
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	69.81	55.94	55.83	-0.19	-20.02
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	44.77	48.99	49.70	1.46	11.01
	C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	38.30	34.14	33.53	-1.79	-12.47
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	30.08	32.73	32.82	0.29	9.10
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	118.13	138.63	140.39	1.27	18.85
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	136.73	142.82	142.93	0.08	4.53
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	276.50	287.60	288.60	0.35	4.38
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	43.36	43.57	45.01	3.31	3.81
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	371.07	404.11	405.36	0.31	9.24
	D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	64.64	86.68	100.76	16.24	55.88
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	124.58	130.15	130.18	0.02	4.49
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	90.38	96.59	96.67	0.08	6.95
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	147.04	183.80	183.78	-0.01	24.99
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	79.11	105.58	123.90	17.35	56.61
	E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS						
1	Corriander	Kg.	68.93	91.26	90.24	-1.12	30.92
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	79.46	87.02	87.43	0.47	10.02
3	Onion small	Kg.	38.13	63.87	68.35	7.01	79.25
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	76.85	83.68	85.38	2.03	11.09
5	Cuminseed	100gm	23.29	22.80	22.93	0.56	-1.57
6	Mustard	100gm	7.64	7.31	7.28	-0.44	-4.72
7	Methy	100gm	6.98	7.04	7.00	-0.57	0.21
8	Turmeric	100gm	12.03	15.03	15.15	0.78	25.94
9	Garlic	100gm	4.27	6.29	6.22	-1.11	45.64

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2012	September 2013	October 2013	Over month	Over year
	F. TUBERS						
1	Chennai	Kg.	21.20	28.23	26.15	-7.37	23.33
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	13.89	24.80	26.16	5.45	88.33
3	Potato	Kg.	25.75	22.66	23.97	5.79	-6.88
4	Colocassia	Kg.	47.74	60.04	56.23	-6.35	17.79
	G. VEGETABLES						
1	Onion big	Kg.	15.51	59.61	59.05	-0.94	280.84
2	Brinjal	Kg.	20.00	32.48	28.57	-12.04	42.84
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	14.71	18.73	17.72	-5.41	20.45
4	Cucumber	Kg.	19.08	18.67	18.08	-3.15	-5.22
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	27.84	27.80	25.05	-9.89	-10.02
6	Cabbage	Kg.	17.57	32.66	24.71	-24.34	40.64
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	35.03	46.04	41.64	-9.56	18.85
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	15.08	22.86	19.54	-14.51	29.60
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	26.69	32.65	26.58	-18.61	-0.44
10	Tomatto	Kg.	15.29	21.43	30.65	43.02	100.52
11	Chillies green	100gm	3.40	6.09	4.34	-28.74	27.74
12	Banana green	Kg.	27.64	54.56	50.29	-7.82	81.95
13	Plantain green	Kg.	21.89	25.43	24.26	-4.57	10.84
	H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	125.00	152.00	151.41	-0.39	21.13
2	Mundu Mull	Each	103.42	111.75	114.25	2.23	10.48
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	34.56	38.09	38.93	2.21	12.66
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.00	15.69	15.69	0.00	4.60
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	20.93	20.92	21.09	0.82	0.76
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	34.47	36.62	36.61	-0.02	6.22
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.51	8.80	8.10	-7.95	-4.82
8	Crocic	2 tabs	2.82	2.72	2.83	3.95	0.35
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	12.43	13.68	13.71	0.26	10.30
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	14.56	15.29	15.29	0.00	5.05
11	Paper	24 Sheets	13.57	14.11	14.32	1.49	5.51
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	362.50	391.67	391.67	0.00	8.05
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	357.86	352.50	370.75	5.18	3.60