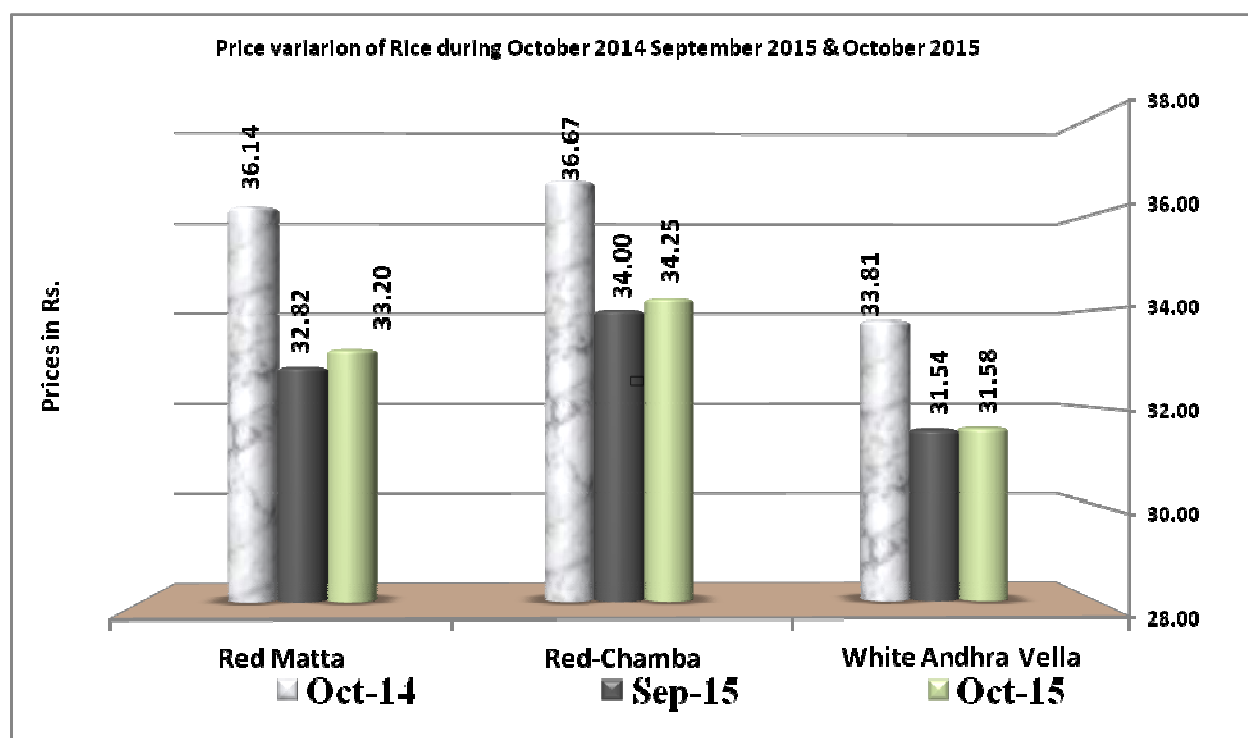




Government of Kerala

# PRICE BULLETIN

## OCTOBER 2015



**PRICES DIVISION**  
**Department of Economics & Statistics**  
**Thiruvananthapuram**  
**2015**

## **PREFACE**

*Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance in the context of a growing economy. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.*

*From January 2004 onwards a publication titled “PRICE BULLETIN” is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.*

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division under the supervision of **Smt.V.S.Radhamany, Additional Director (Prices)**. I appreciate the work done by **Smt.Maya.S (Assistant Director)**, **Smt.K.Indira Devi (Research Officer)**, **Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade I)** and all the Price Reporters and Price Supervisors in the Districts for preparing such a worthy publication.*

*Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.*

Thiruvananthapuram

17/11/2015

Sd/-

V.RAMACHANDRAN

DIRECTOR GENERAL

## **REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES**

**OCTOBER 2015**

### **Introduction**

*This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October 2015. An Increasing trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October of the previous year 2014, the previous month September 2015 and the current month of October 2015 are attached and the percentage of variation over the previous month and the current month of the previous year are attached. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.*

## 1. RICE

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of different varieties of Rice

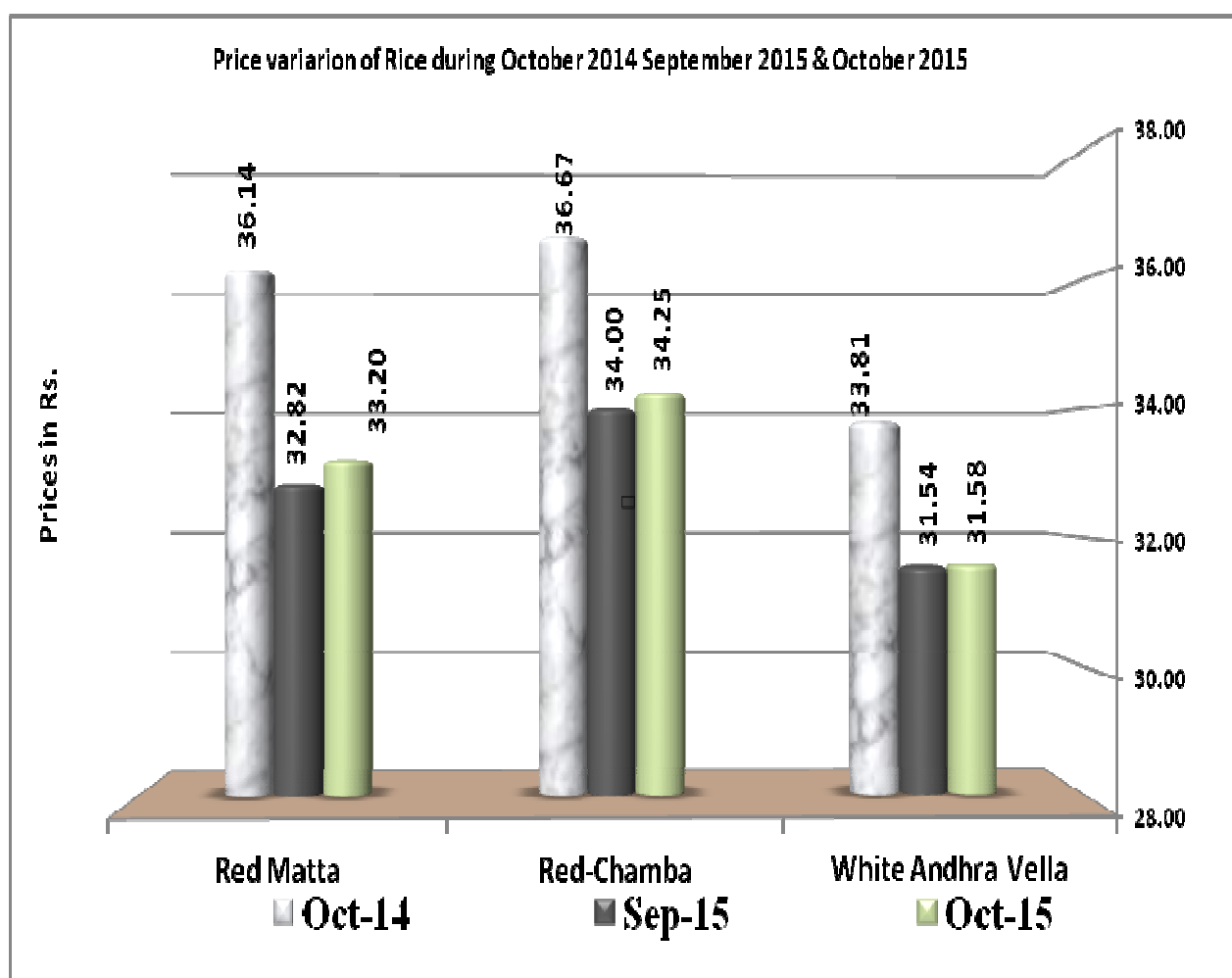
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Rice when compared with the prices of the previous month. The State average retail prices of Red Matta and Red Chamba had increased by 1.13% and 3.65% ,while the prices of White Andhra vella showed a downward trend up to 0.13% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of all items of Rice showed a downward trend up to 7.09%. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice

**Table-1**

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
I	Red - Matta	Kg	35.68	33.20	33.57	1.13	-5.91
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	36.47	34.25	35.50	3.65	-2.65
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	33.75	31.58	31.36	-0.70	-7.09

**Graph-1**



## 2. PULSES

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Pulses.

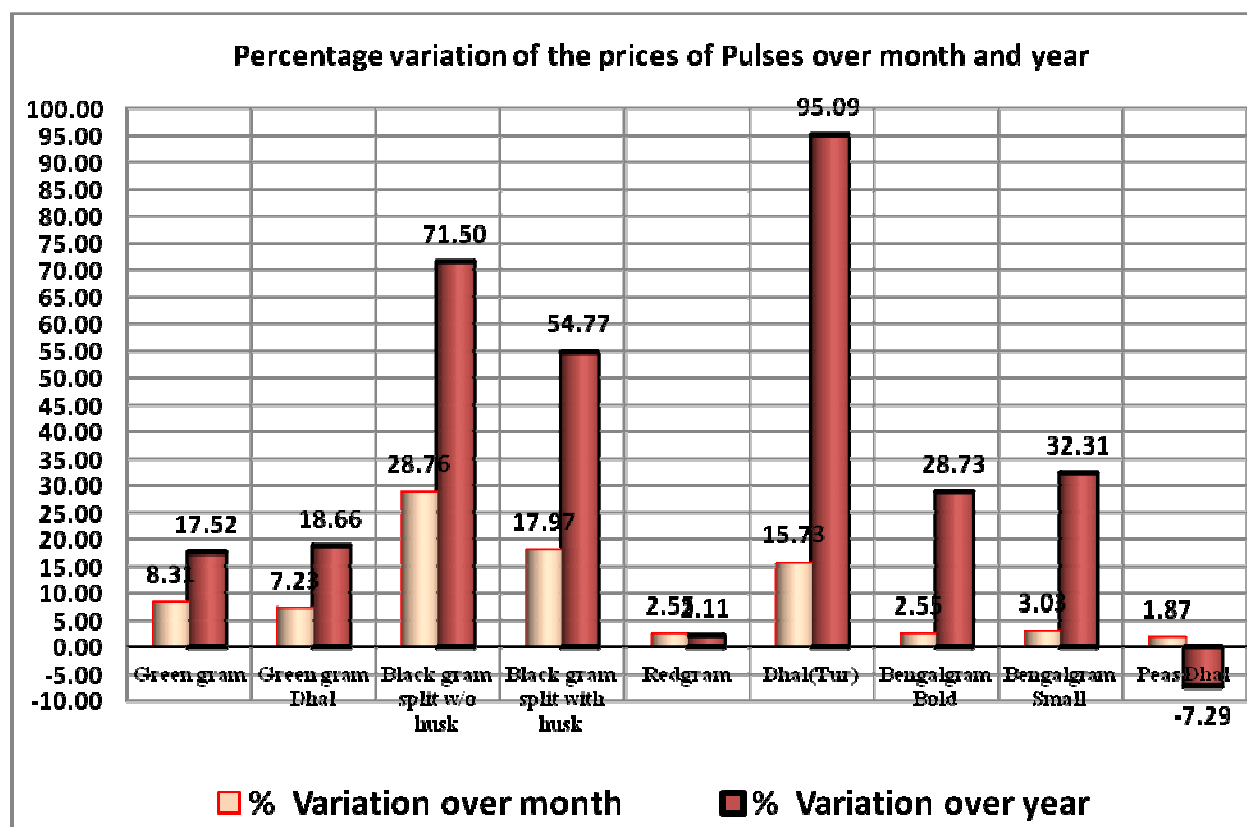
During this period an upward trend was observed in the state average retail price of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month. The State average retail prices of all items of Pulses showed an upward trend up to 28.76% when compared with the prices of the previous month. Notable increase was seen in the price of Blackgram split w/o husk (28.76%) when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of Pulses except Peas Dhal showed an upward trend up to 95.09%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Blackgram split w/o husk (71.50%), with husk (54.77%), Dhal(Tur) (95.09%), Bengalgram Bold (28.31%) and Bengalgram small (32.31%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

**Table-2**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	94.97	103.05	111.61	8.31	17.52
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	103.11	114.11	122.36	7.23	18.66
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	90.67	120.77	155.51	28.76	71.50
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	89.13	116.94	137.95	17.97	54.77
5	Redgram	Kg	60.54	60.29	61.82	2.55	2.11
6	Dhal(Tur)	Kg	83.03	139.97	161.98	15.73	95.09
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	57.67	72.39	74.23	2.55	28.73
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	51.82	66.55	68.56	3.03	32.31
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	46.33	42.16	42.95	1.87	-7.29

**Graph - 2**



### 3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

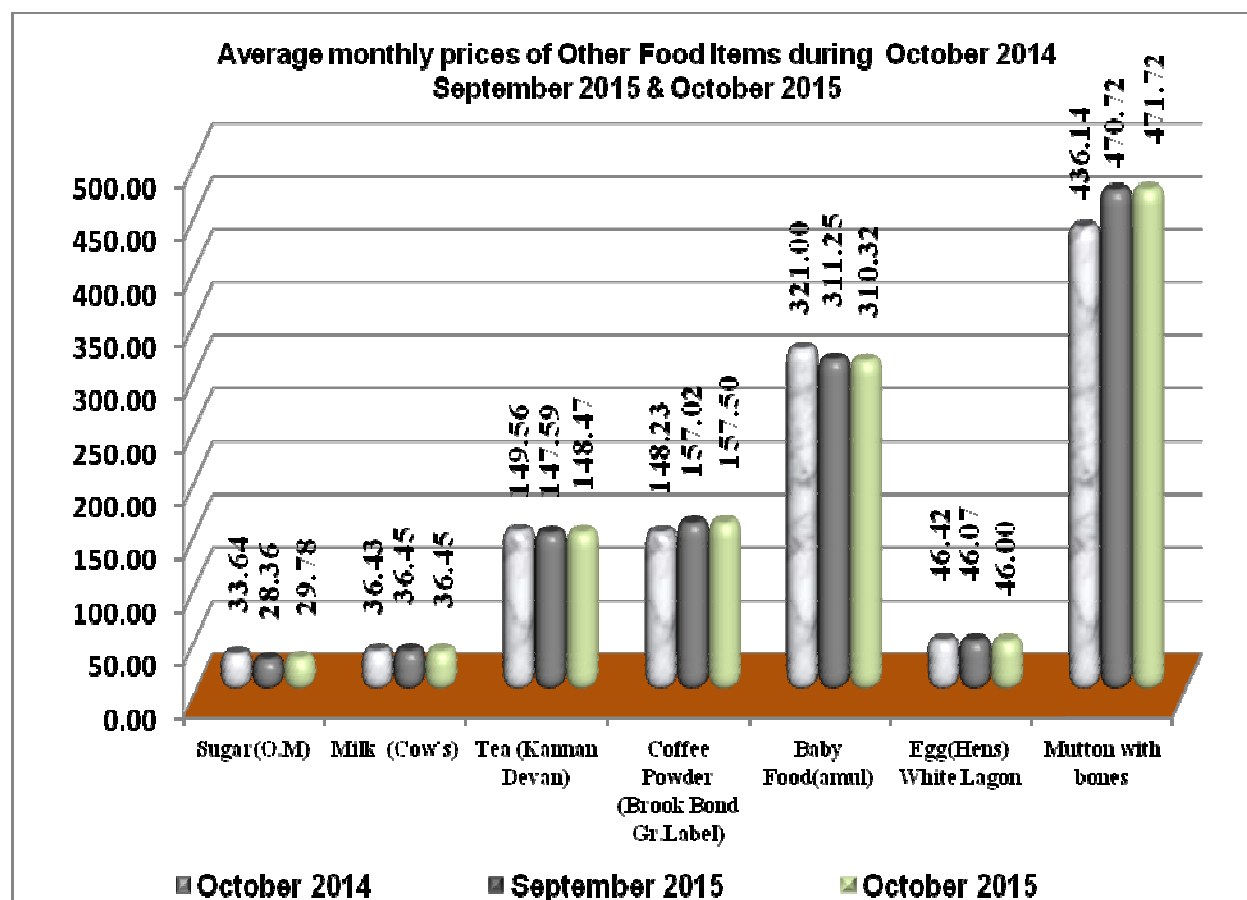
#### Comparison of state average Retail prices of other food items.

During this period a mixed trend was noticed in the state average retail price of other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The price of Baby Food (amul) and Egg (Hens) White Lagon showed a negative change, while the prices of all other items showed an upward trend up to 5.02% when compared with the prices of the previous month.. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of other food Items except Sugar (O.M)' Tea (Kannan Devan), Baby Food (amul) and Egg (Hens) White Lagon showed an upward trend up to 8.16%.

**Table-3**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	33.64	28.36	29.78	5.02	-11.47
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	36.43	36.45	36.45	0.01	0.06
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	149.56	147.59	148.47	0.60	-0.72
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	148.23	157.02	157.50	0.31	6.26
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	321.00	311.25	310.32	-0.30	-3.33
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	46.42	46.07	46.00	-0.14	-0.90
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	436.14	470.72	471.72	0.21	8.16

**Graph-3**



#### 4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

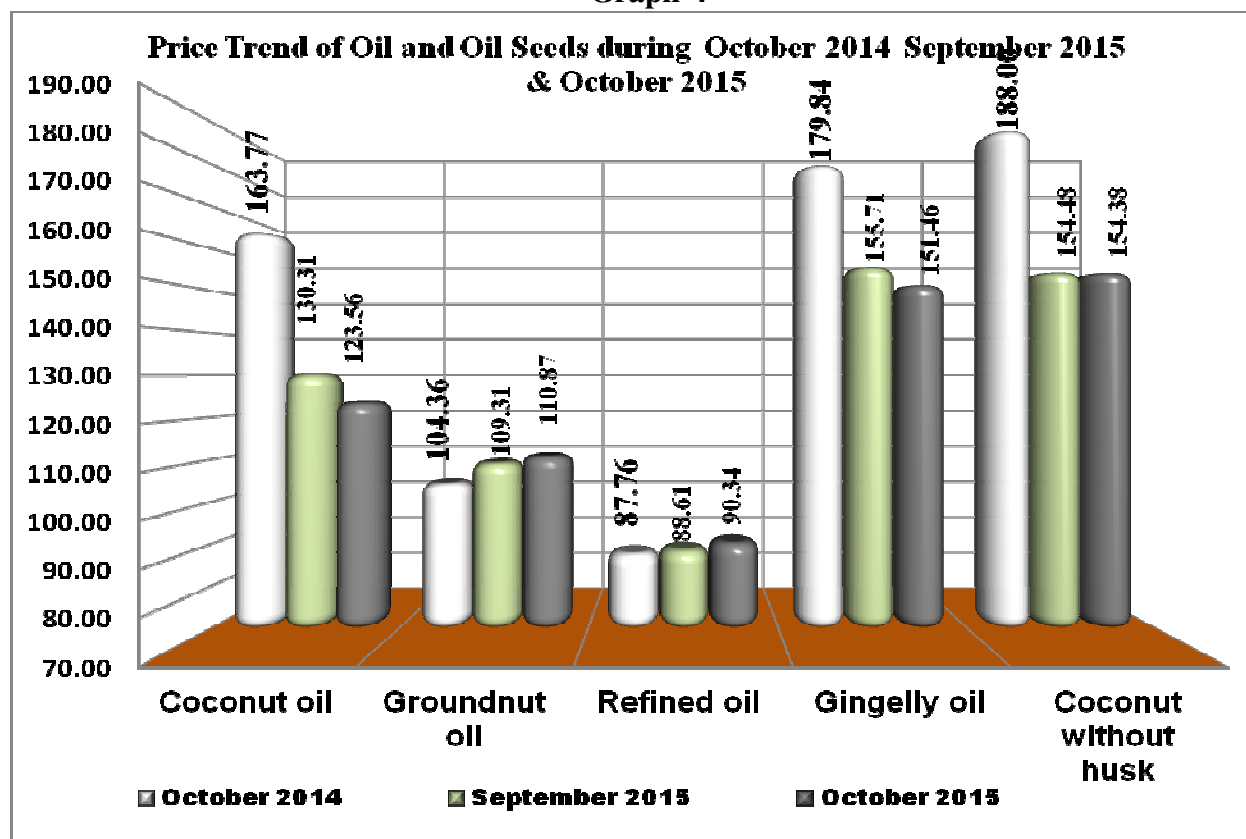
##### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

During this period a mixed trend was observed in the retail prices of oil and oil seeds when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of Coconut Oil, Gingelly oil and Coconut without husk showed a negative change while the prices of all other items of oil and oilseeds had increased by 1.96% when compared with the price of the previous month. When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Coconut Oil, Gingelly oil and Coconut without husk showed a downward trend up to 24.55% while the prices of all other items of oil and oilseeds had increased by 6.23%. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Coconut Oil (24.55%) and Coconut without husk(17.88%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year..

**Table-4**

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	163.77	130.31	123.56	-5.17	-24.55
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	104.36	109.31	110.87	1.42	6.23
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	87.76	88.61	90.34	1.96	2.94
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	179.84	155.71	151.46	-2.73	-15.78
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	188.00	154.48	154.38	-0.06	-17.88

**Graph-4**



## 5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

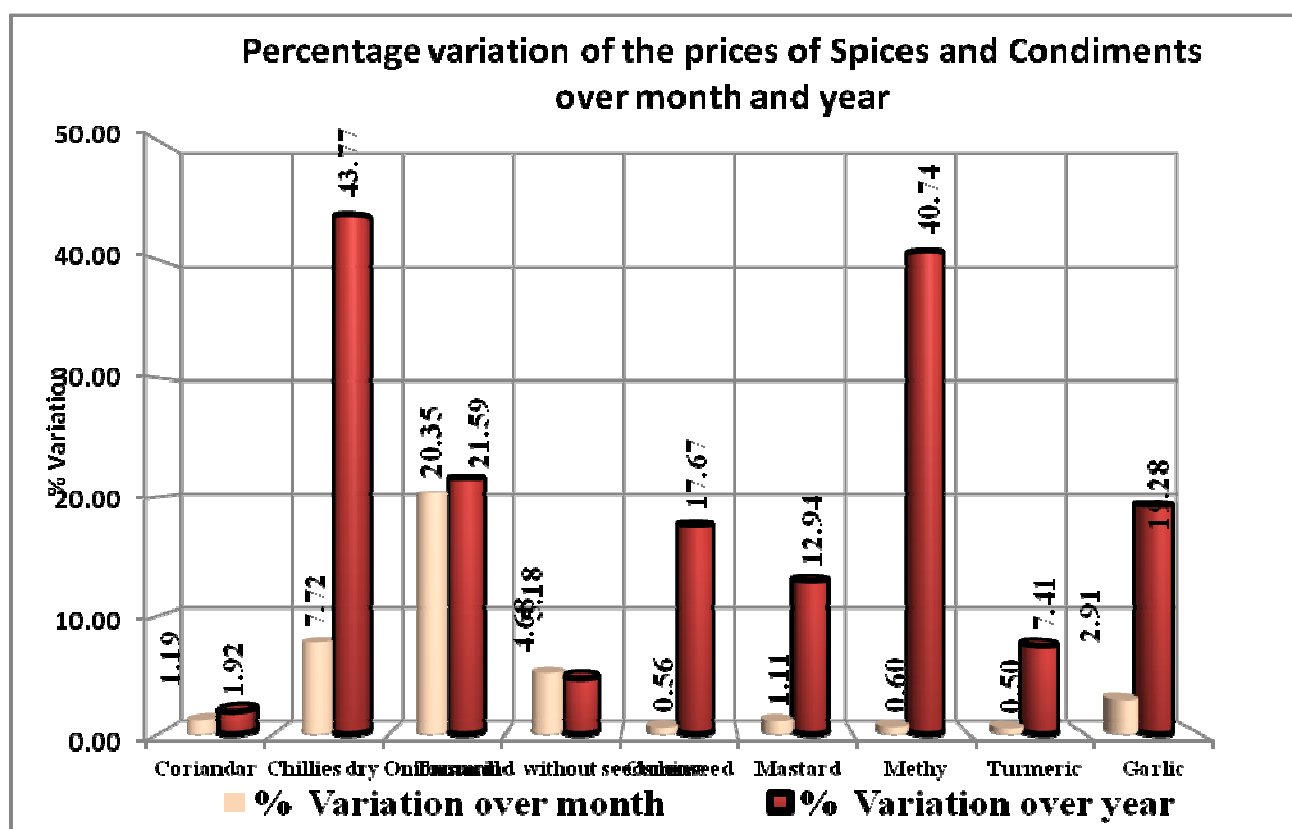
An upward trend was observed in the State average retail price of spices and condiments during the period when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of prices of all items of spices and condiments showed an upward trend up to 20.35% when compared with the price of the previous month. Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion Small (20.35%) when compared with the prices of the previous month

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of Spices and Condiments showed an upward trend up to 43.77% when compared with the prices of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the price of Chillies dry (43.77%), Onion Small (21.59%) and Methy (40.74%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

**Table-5**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Corriandar	Kg.	140.84	141.86	143.55	1.19	1.92
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	102.36	136.61	147.16	7.72	43.77
3	Onion small	Kg.	42.10	42.54	51.19	20.35	21.59
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	87.36	86.95	91.45	5.18	4.68
5	Cuminseed	100gm	21.39	25.04	25.17	0.56	17.67
6	Mustard	100gm	7.40	8.27	8.36	1.11	12.94
7	Methy	100gm	8.53	11.93	12.00	0.60	40.74
8	Turmeric	100gm	15.07	16.11	16.19	0.50	7.41
9	Garlic	100gm	9.43	10.93	11.25	2.91	19.28

**Graph 5**





## 6. TUBERS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Tubers

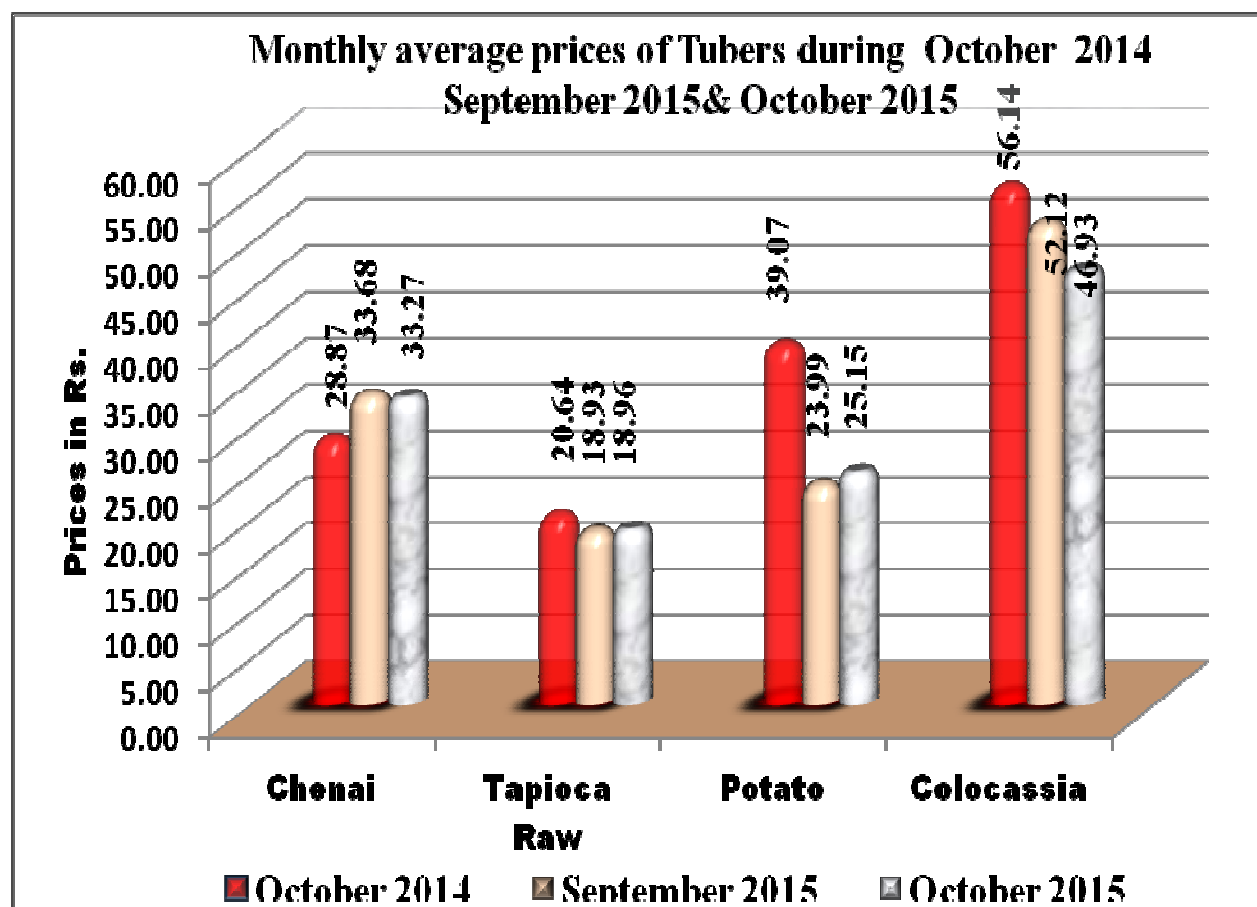
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Chenai and Colocassia had decreased by 1.21%, 9.95% while the state average retail prices of Tapioca Raw and Potato showed an upward trend up to 4.85% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State average retail prices of all items of Tubers except Chenai showed a downward trend upto 35.64%. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Potato(35.64%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

**Table-6**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chenai	Kg.	28.87	33.68	33.27	-1.21	15.25
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	20.64	18.93	18.96	0.17	-8.16
3	Potato	Kg.	39.07	23.99	25.15	4.85	-35.64
4	Colocassia	Kg.	56.14	52.12	46.93	-9.95	-16.40

**Graph 6**



## 7. VEGETABLES

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Vegetables.

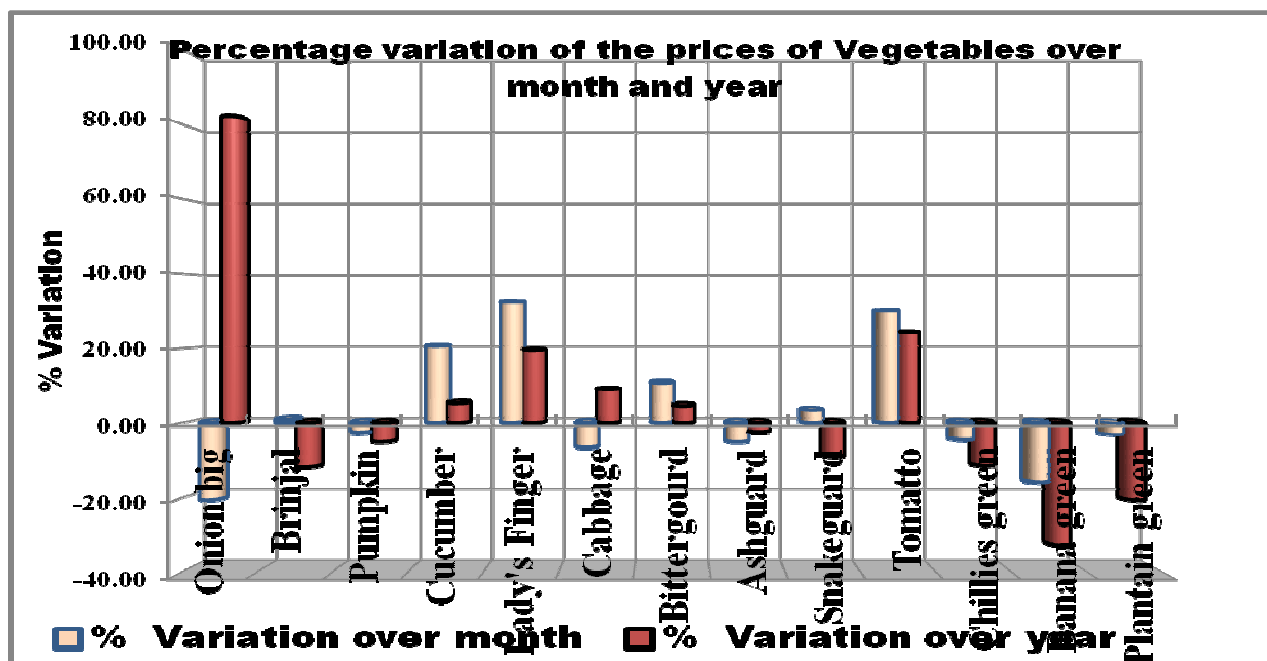
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of vegetables when compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Onion big, pumpkin, Cabbage, Ashgourd, Chillies green, Banana Green and Plantain Green showed a downward trend up to 20.48% while the prices of all other items showed an upward trend up to 32.45% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Brinjal, pumpkin, Ashgourd, Snakegourd, Chillies green, Banana Green and Plantain Green showed a downward trend up to 32.63% while the prices of all other items showed an upward trend up to 81.96% when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion big (81.96%) and decrease was seen in the price of Banana Green (32.63%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage variation over month and year of Vegetables.

**Table-7**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	27.16	62.14	49.42	-20.48	81.96
2	Brinjal	Kg.	30.87	27.02	27.24	0.83	-11.76
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	19.33	18.84	18.38	-2.46	-4.94
4	Cucumber	Kg.	20.90	18.27	22.03	20.62	5.43
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	29.77	26.88	35.60	32.45	19.56
6	Cabbage	Kg.	23.24	27.07	25.33	-6.45	8.96
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	40.00	37.78	41.89	10.87	4.72
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	19.86	20.41	19.40	-4.96	-2.31
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	31.61	27.84	28.80	3.46	-8.89
10	Tomato	Kg.	20.10	19.20	24.99	30.21	24.35
11	Chilies green	100gm	4.72	4.38	4.18	-4.42	-11.39
12	Banana green	Kg.	46.34	37.07	31.22	-15.78	-32.63
13	Plantain green	Kg.	29.86	24.46	23.74	-2.96	-20.51

**Graph-7**



## 8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of miscellaneous items

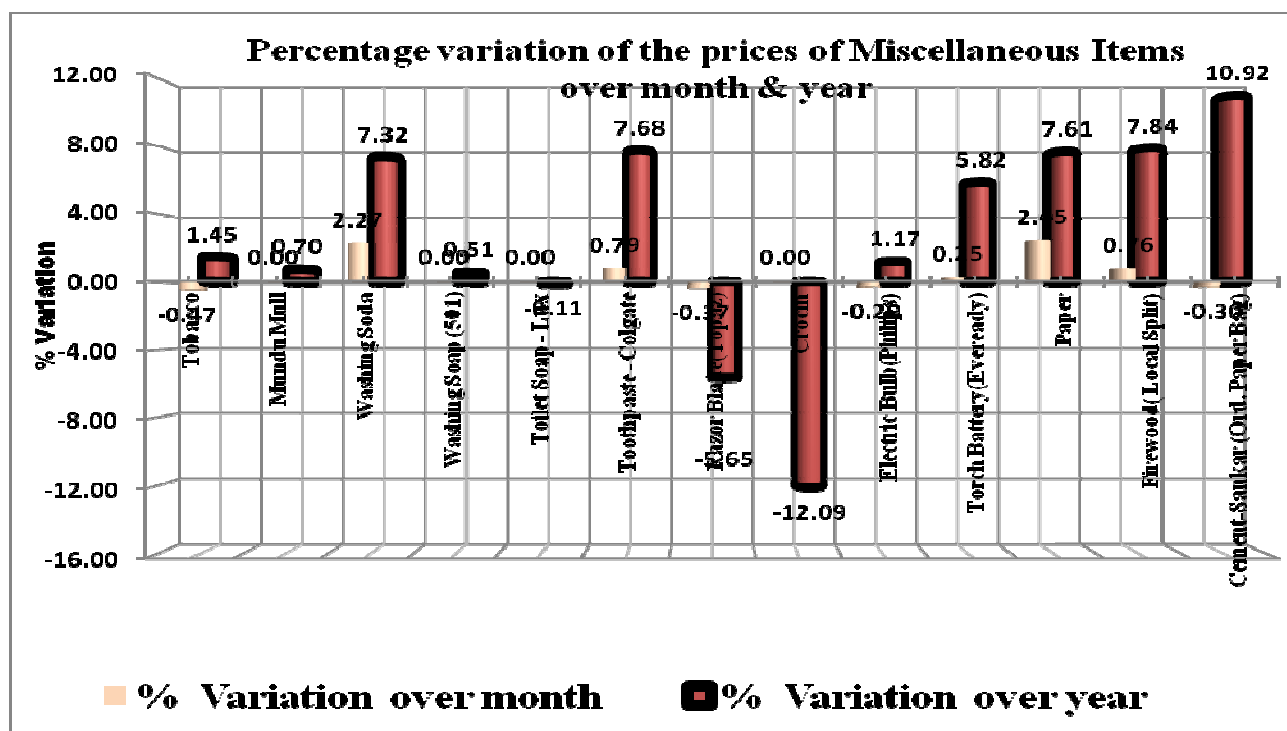
A mixed trend is still continuing in the state average retail prices of miscellaneous items when compared with the prices of the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year. A negative trend is seen in the state average retail prices of Tobacco, Razor Blade (Topaz), Electric Bulb( Philips) and Cement –Sankar (Ord Paper Bag) while the prices of all the other items showed a marginal increase when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year all items except Toilet Soap – Lux, Razor Blade (Topaz) and Crocin showed an increasing trend up to 10.92.%. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Crocin (12.09%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year.

**Table-8**

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	157.50	160.54	159.78	-0.47	1.45
2	Mundu Mull	Each	118.42	119.25	119.25	0.00	0.70
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	39.60	41.56	42.50	2.27	7.32
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.81	15.89	15.89	0.00	0.51
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.07	24.04	24.04	0.00	-0.11
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	39.21	41.89	42.22	0.79	7.68
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.50	8.05	8.02	-0.37	-5.65
8	Crocin	2 tabs	3.06	2.69	2.69	0.00	-12.09
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.36	14.57	14.53	-0.29	1.17
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	15.70	16.57	16.61	0.25	5.82
11	Paper	24Sheet	14.11	14.83	15.19	2.45	7.61
12	Firewood( Local Split)	Quintal	437.14	467.86	471.43	0.76	7.84
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	384.10	427.30	426.04	-0.30	10.92

**Graph 8**



## ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of October 2015							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	<b>A. RICE - Open Market</b>						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	35.68	33.20	33.57	1.13	-5.91
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	36.47	34.25	35.50	3.65	-2.65
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	33.75	31.58	31.36	-0.70	-7.09
	<b>B. PULSES</b>						
1	Green gram	Kg	94.97	103.05	111.61	8.31	17.52
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	103.11	114.11	122.36	7.23	18.66
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	90.67	120.77	155.51	28.76	71.50
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	89.13	116.94	137.95	17.97	54.77
5	Redgram	Kg	60.54	60.29	61.82	2.55	2.11
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	83.03	139.97	161.98	15.73	95.09
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	57.67	72.39	74.23	2.55	28.73
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	51.82	66.55	68.56	3.03	32.31
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	46.33	42.16	42.95	1.87	-7.29
	<b>C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS</b>						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	33.64	28.36	29.78	5.02	-11.47
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	36.43	36.45	36.45	0.01	0.06
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	149.56	147.59	148.47	0.60	-0.72
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	148.23	157.02	157.50	0.31	6.26
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	321.00	311.25	310.32	-0.30	-3.33
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	46.42	46.07	46.00	-0.14	-0.90
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	436.14	470.72	471.72	0.21	8.16
	<b>D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS</b>						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	163.77	130.31	123.56	-5.17	-24.55
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	104.36	109.31	110.87	1.42	6.23
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	87.76	88.61	90.34	1.96	2.94
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	179.84	155.71	151.46	-2.73	-15.78
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	188.00	154.48	154.38	-0.06	-17.88
	<b>E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS</b>						
1	Corriander	Kg.	140.84	141.86	143.55	1.19	1.92
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	102.36	136.61	147.16	7.72	43.77
3	Onion small	Kg.	42.10	42.54	51.19	20.35	21.59
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	87.36	86.95	91.45	5.18	4.68
5	Cuminseed	100gm	21.39	25.04	25.17	0.56	17.67
6	Mustard	100gm	7.40	8.27	8.36	1.11	12.94
7	Methy	100gm	8.53	11.93	12.00	0.60	40.74
8	Turmeric	100gm	15.07	16.11	16.19	0.50	7.41
9	Garlic	100gm	9.43	10.93	11.25	2.91	19.28

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2014	September 2015	October 2015	Over month	Over year
	<b>F. TUBERS</b>						
1	Chennai	Kg.	28.87	33.68	33.27	-1.21	15.25
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	20.64	18.93	18.96	0.17	-8.16
3	Potato	Kg.	39.07	23.99	25.15	4.85	-35.64
4	Colocassia	Kg.	56.14	52.12	46.93	-9.95	-16.40
	<b>G. VEGETABLES</b>						
1	Onion big	Kg.	27.16	62.14	49.42	-20.48	81.96
2	Brinjal	Kg.	30.87	27.02	27.24	0.83	-11.76
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	19.33	18.84	18.38	-2.46	-4.94
4	Cucumber	Kg.	20.90	18.27	22.03	20.62	5.43
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	29.77	26.88	35.60	32.45	19.56
6	Cabbage	Kg.	23.24	27.07	25.33	-6.45	8.96
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	40.00	37.78	41.89	10.87	4.72
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	19.86	20.41	19.40	-4.96	-2.31
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	31.61	27.84	28.80	3.46	-8.89
10	Tomatto	Kg.	20.10	19.20	24.99	30.21	24.35
11	Chillies green	100gm	4.72	4.38	4.18	-4.42	-11.39
12	Banana green	Kg.	46.34	37.07	31.22	-15.78	-32.63
13	Plantain green	Kg.	29.86	24.46	23.74	-2.96	-20.51
	<b>H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS</b>						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	157.50	160.54	159.78	-0.47	1.45
2	Mundu Mull	Each	118.42	119.25	119.25	0.00	0.70
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	39.60	41.56	42.50	2.27	7.32
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.81	15.89	15.89	0.00	0.51
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.07	24.04	24.04	0.00	-0.11
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	39.21	41.89	42.22	0.79	7.68
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.50	8.05	8.02	-0.37	-5.65
8	Crocin	2 tabs	3.06	2.69	2.69	0.00	-12.09
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.36	14.57	14.53	-0.29	1.17
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	15.70	16.57	16.61	0.25	5.82
11	Paper	24 Sheets	14.11	14.83	15.19	2.45	7.61
12	Firewood( Local Split)	Quintal	437.14	467.86	471.43	0.76	7.84
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	384.10	427.30	426.04	-0.30	10.92