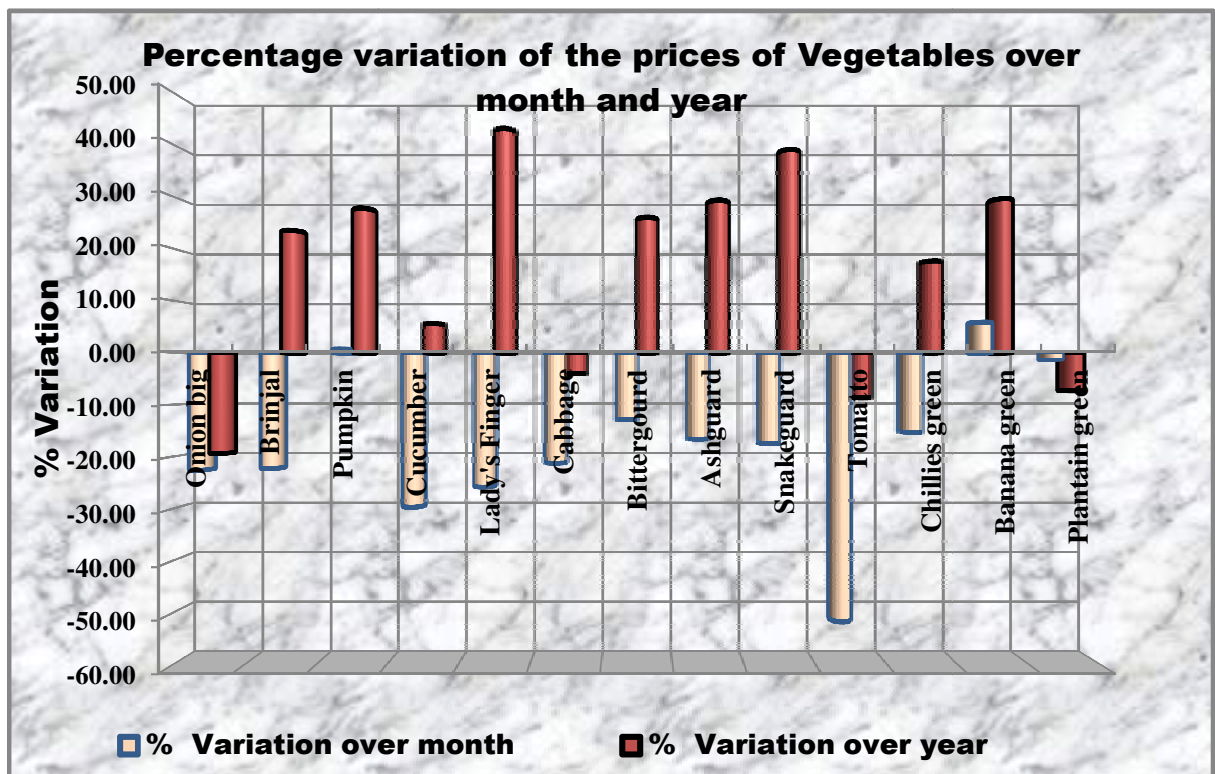




Government of Kerala

# PRICE BULLETIN

## SEPTEMBER 2016



**PRICES DIVISION**  
**Department of Economics & Statistics**  
**Thiruvananthapuram**  
**2016**

## PREFACE

*Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance in the context of a growing economy. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary,,Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India, Consumerfed etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.*

*From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.*

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division under the supervision of **Sri.K.Damodaran,Additional Director (Prices)**. I appreciate the work done by **Smt.Maya.S (Assistant Director)**, **Smt.K.Indira Devi (Research Officer)**, **Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade I)** and all the **Price Reporters and Price Supervisors in the Districts** for preparing such a worthy publication.*

*Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.*

Thiruvananthapuram

20/10/2016

Sd/-

V.RAMACHANDRAN

DIRECTOR GENERAL

## **REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES**

**SEPTEMBER 2016**

### **INTRODUCTION**

*This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of September 2016. A Mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last month as well as the corresponding month of previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of September of the previous year 2015, previous month August 2016 and current month of September 2016 are attached and the percentage of variation over the previous month and the current month of the previous year are attached. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.*

## 1. RICE

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of different varieties of Rice

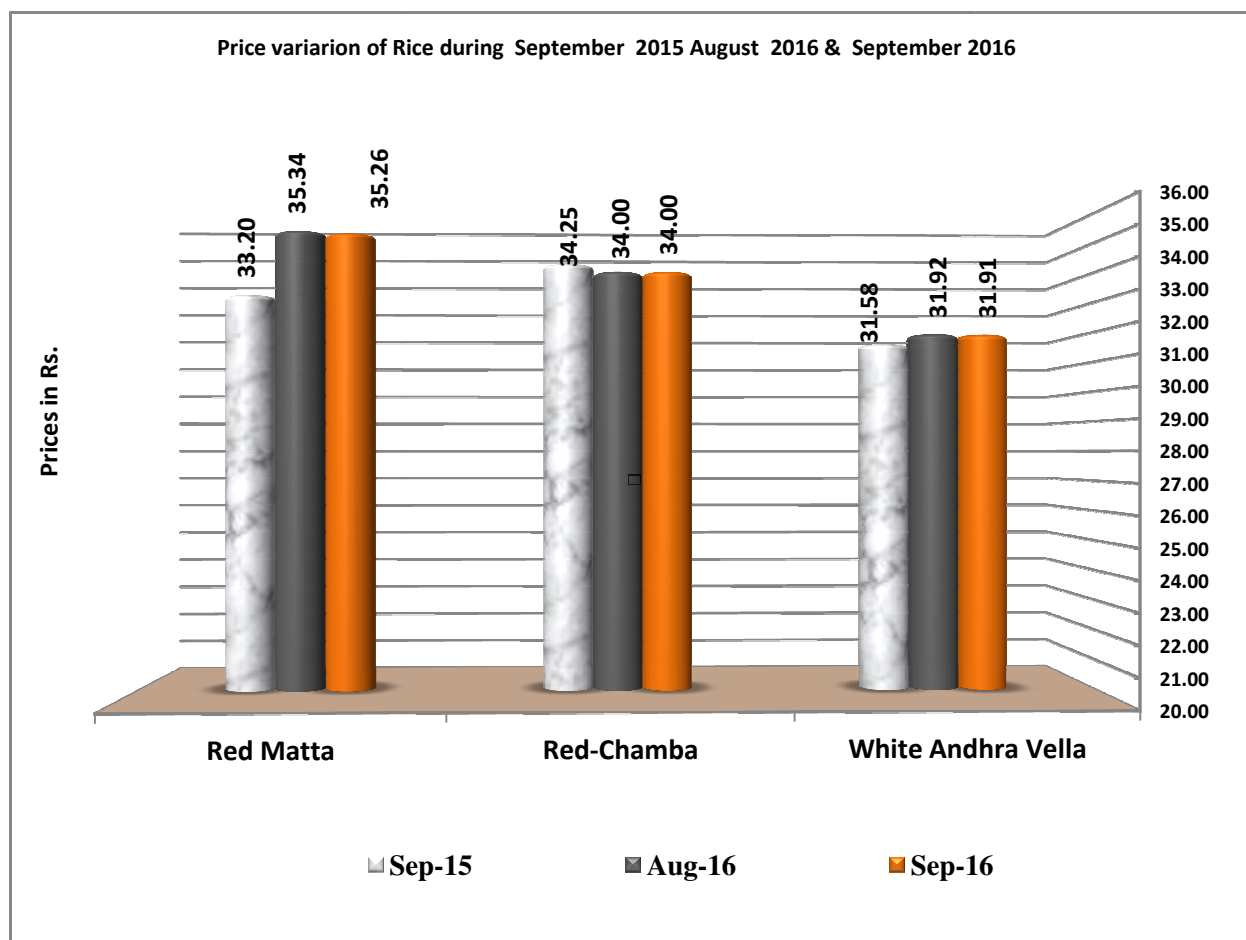
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Rice when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Red Matta and White Andhra vella showed a downward trend up to 0.22% while the price of Red Chamba showed no change when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of Red Matta and White Andhra vella showed an upward trend up to 6.22% ,while the prices of Red Chamba showed a downward trend up to 0.73%. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg	33.20	35.34	35.26	-0.22	6.22
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	34.25	34.00	34.00	0.00	-0.73
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	31.58	31.92	31.91	-0.04	1.03

Graph-1



## 2. PULSES

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Pulses.

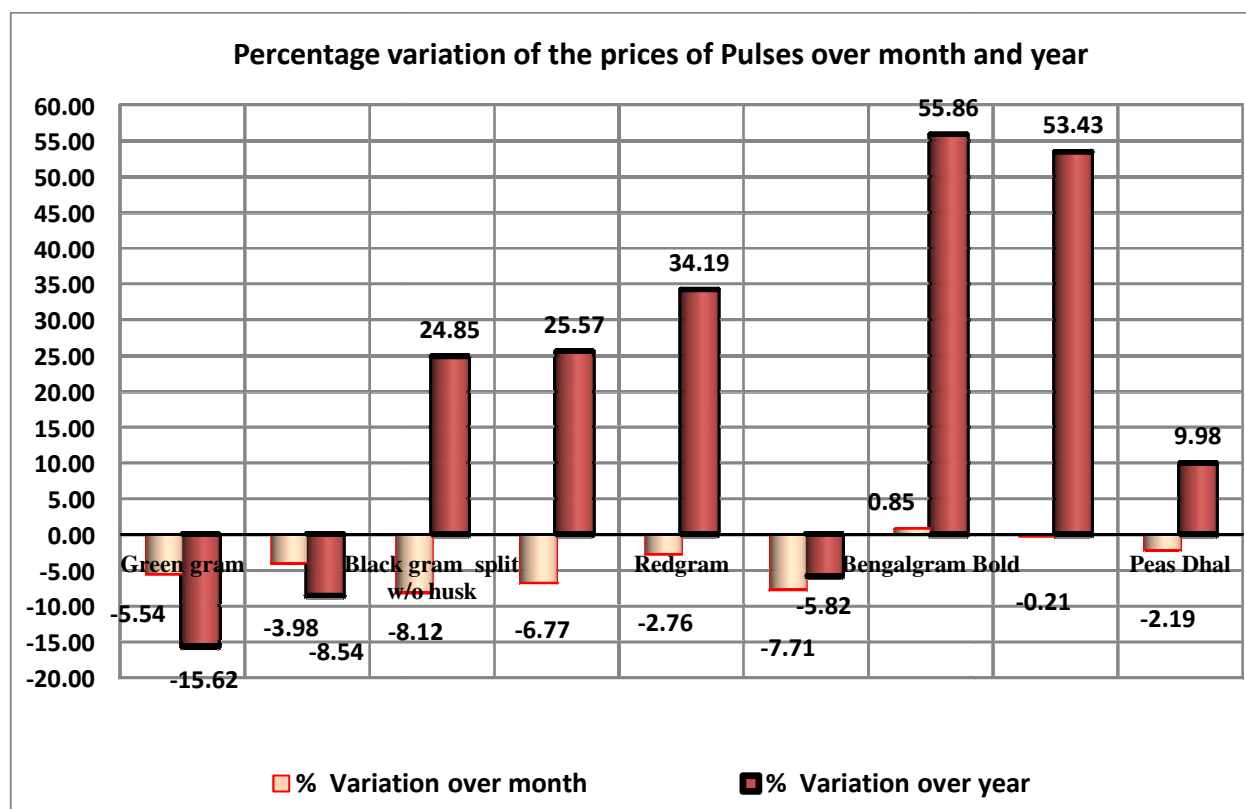
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Bengalgram Bold showed an upward trend up to 0.85%, while the price of all other items of pulses showed a downward trend up to 8.12% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of Pulses except Green gram, Green gram dhal and Dhal (Tur) showed an upward trend up to 55.86%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Blackgram split w/o husk (24.85%), with husk (25.57%), Redgram (34.19%), Bengalgram Bold (55.86%) and Bengalgram small (53.43%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	103.05	92.06	86.96	-5.54	-15.62
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	114.11	108.70	104.37	-3.98	-8.54
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	120.77	164.11	150.78	-8.12	24.85
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	116.94	157.50	146.84	-6.77	25.57
5	Redgram	Kg	60.29	83.20	80.90	-2.76	34.19
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	139.97	142.82	131.82	-7.71	-5.82
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	72.39	111.87	112.82	0.85	55.86
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	66.55	102.32	102.10	-0.21	53.43
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	42.16	47.41	46.37	-2.19	9.98

Graph - 2



### 3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

#### Comparison of state average Retail prices of other food items.

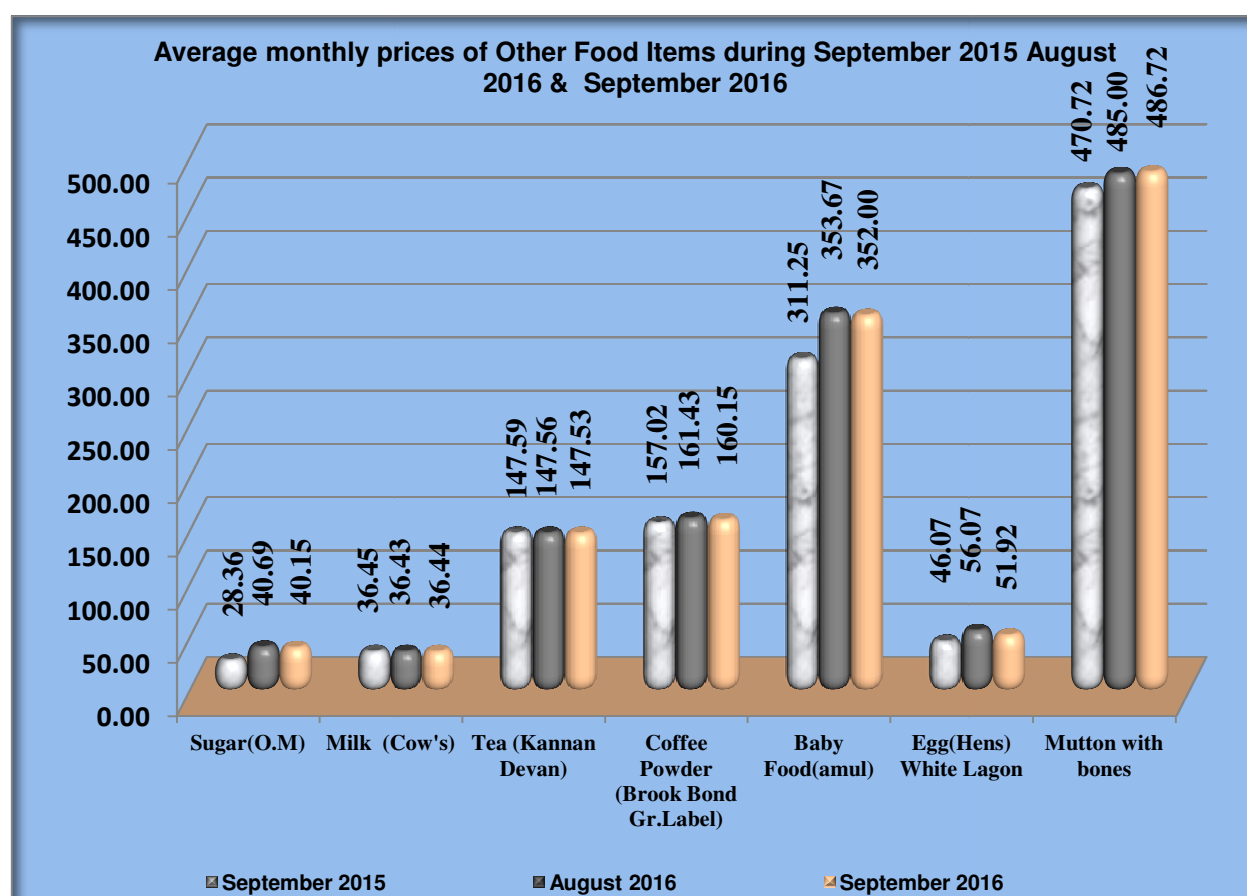
During this period a mixed trend was noticed in the state average retail price of other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of Milk (Cow's) and Mutton with bones showed an upward trend up to 0.35%, while the price of all other items of other food items showed a downward trend up to 7.40% when compared with the prices of the previous month..

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of other food items except Milk (Cow's) and Tea (Kannan Devan) showed an upward trend up to 41.58%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Sugar (O.M) (41.58%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year

**Table-3**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	28.36	40.69	40.15	-1.32	41.58
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	36.45	36.43	36.44	0.02	-0.03
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	147.59	147.56	147.53	-0.02	-0.05
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	157.02	161.43	160.15	-0.80	1.99
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	311.25	353.67	352.00	-0.47	13.09
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	46.07	56.07	51.92	-7.40	12.71
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	470.72	485.00	486.72	0.35	3.40

**Graph-3**



## 4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

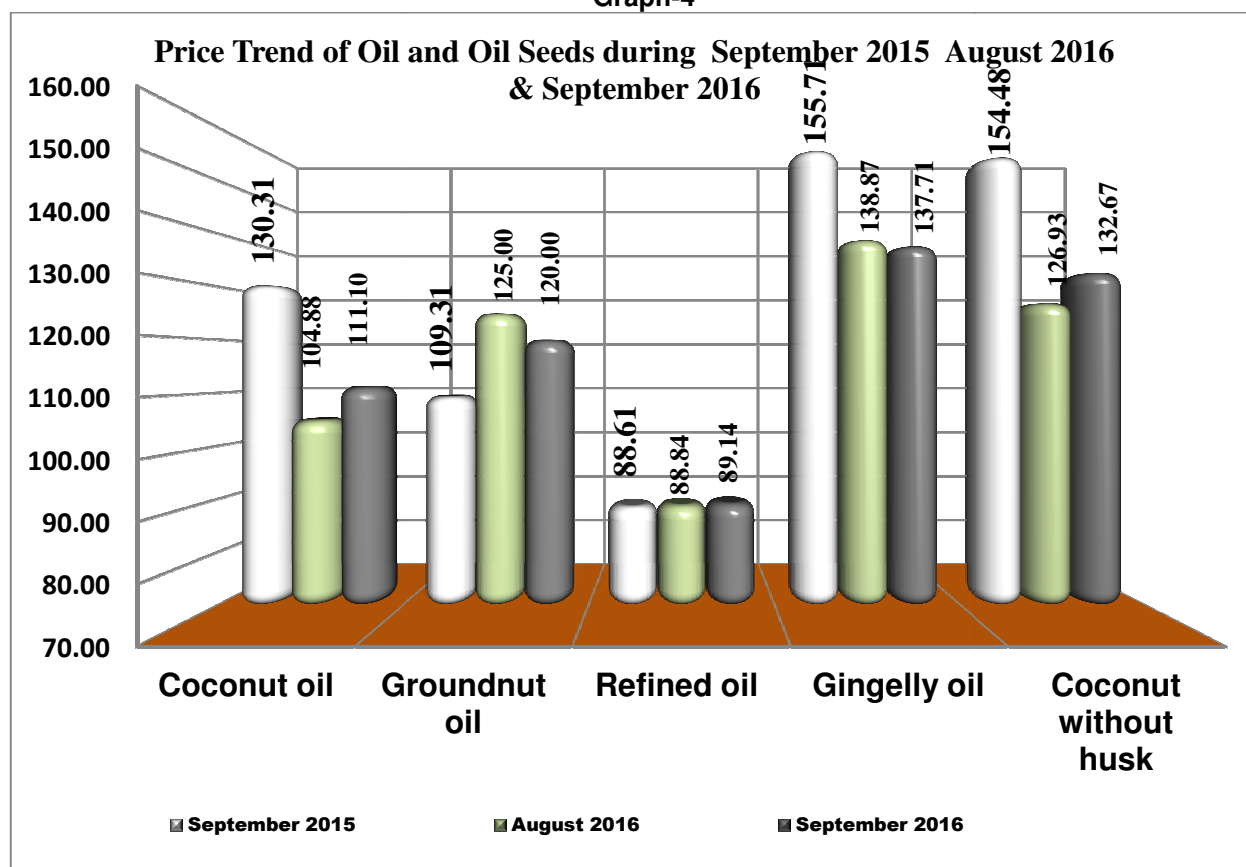
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the retail prices of oil and oil seeds when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of all items of oil and oilseeds except Groundnut oil and Gingelly oil showed an upward trend up to 5.94% when compared with the prices month of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Coconut Oil, Gingelly oil and Coconut without husk showed a downward trend up to 14.74% while the prices of all other items of oil and oilseeds had increased by 9.78%.

**Table-4**

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	130.31	104.88	111.10	5.94	-14.74
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	109.31	125.00	120.00	-4.00	9.78
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	88.61	88.84	89.14	0.34	0.61
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	155.71	138.87	137.71	-0.83	-11.56
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	154.48	126.93	132.67	4.52	-14.12

**Graph-4**



## 5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

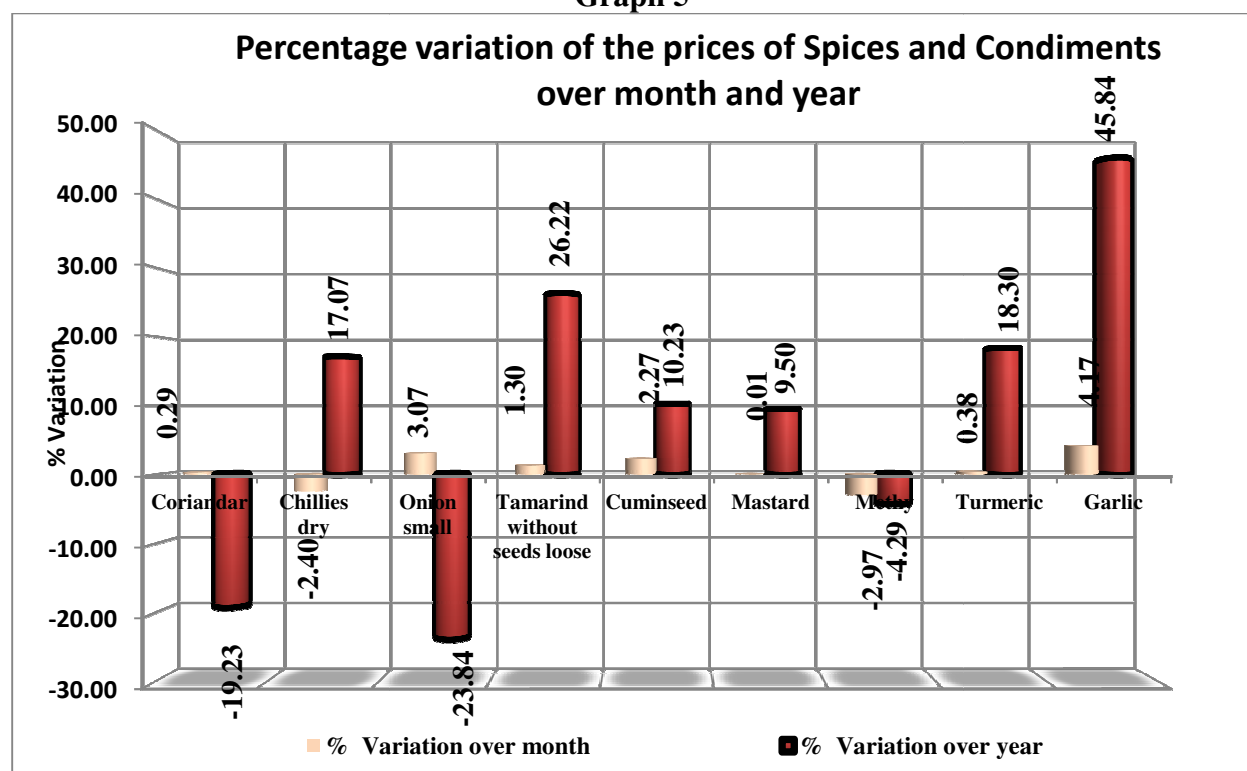
During the period a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of spices and condiments when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of prices of Chillies dry and Methy showed a downward trend up to 2.97% while the prices of all other items of spices and condiments showed an upward trend up to 4.17% when compared with the price of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of Spices and Condiments except Coriander, Onion small and Methy showed an upward trend up to 45.84% when compared with the prices of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the price of Tamarind without seeds loose (26.22%) and Garlic (45.84%) and decrease was seen in the price of Coriander (19.23%) and Onion small (23.84%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

**Table-5**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Coriander	Kg.	141.86	114.25	114.58	0.29	-19.23
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	136.61	163.86	159.93	-2.40	17.07
3	Onion small	Kg.	42.54	31.43	32.40	3.07	-23.84
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	86.95	108.34	109.75	1.30	26.22
5	Cuminseed	100gm	25.04	26.98	27.60	2.27	10.23
6	Mustard	100gm	8.27	9.06	9.06	0.01	9.50
7	Methy	100gm	11.93	11.77	11.42	-2.97	-4.29
8	Turmeric	100gm	16.11	18.98	19.05	0.38	18.30
9	Garlic	100gm	10.93	15.30	15.94	4.17	45.84

**Graph 5**





## 6. TUBERS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Tubers

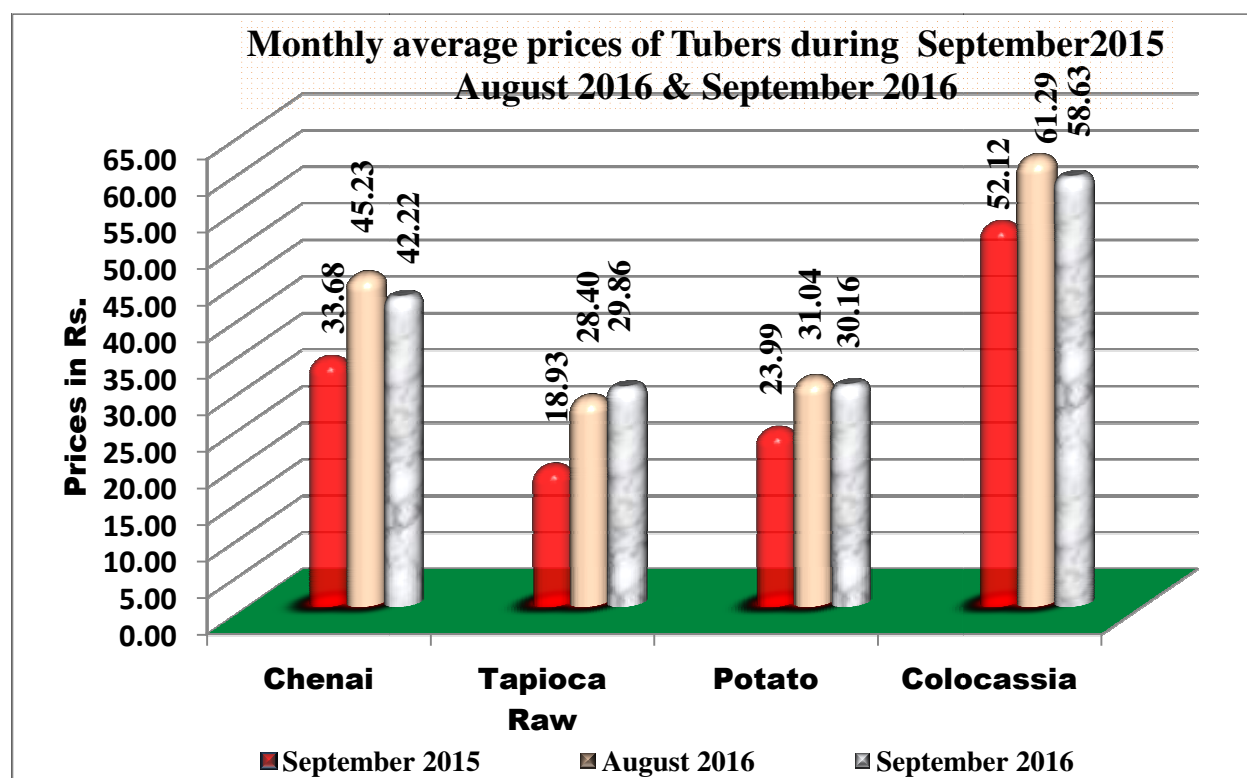
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month. The state average retail prices of of all items of Tubers except Tapioca Raw showed a downward trend up to 6.66% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State average retail prices of all items of Tubers showed an upward trend upto 57.76%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Tapioca Raw (57.76%) Chennai (25.36%) and Potato (25.75%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

**Table-6**

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chennai	Kg.	33.68	45.23	42.22	-6.66	25.36
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	18.93	28.40	29.86	5.16	57.76
3	Potato	Kg.	23.99	31.04	30.16	-2.81	25.75
4	Colocassia	Kg.	52.12	61.29	58.63	-4.34	12.48

**Graph 6**



## 7. VEGETABLES

### Comparison of state average Retail prices of Vegetables.

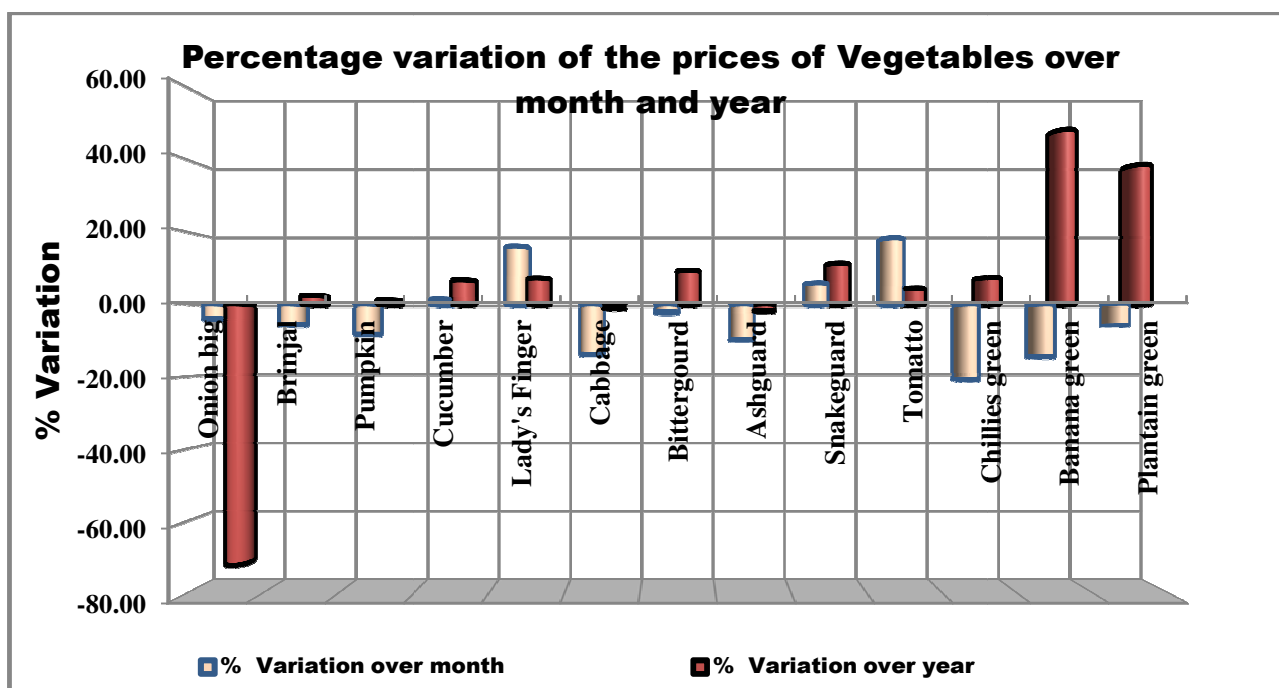
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of vegetables when compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Cucumber, Lady's Finger, Snakegourd and Tomato showed an upward trend up to 18.11% while the prices of all other items showed a downward trend up to 20.84% when compared with the prices of the previous month. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Chillies green (20.84%) when compared with the prices of the previous month

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Onion big, Cabbage and Ashgourd showed a downward trend up to 71.78% while the prices of all other items showed an upward trend up to 47.87% when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. Notable increase was seen in the price of Banana green (47.87%) and Plantain green(38.26%) and decrease was seen in the price of Onion big (71.78%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage variation over month and year of Vegetables.

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	62.14	18.29	17.54	-4.09	-71.78
2	Brinjal	Kg.	27.02	29.29	27.64	-5.63	2.30
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	18.84	20.77	19.05	-8.28	1.10
4	Cucumber	Kg.	18.27	19.21	19.47	1.33	6.57
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	26.88	24.84	28.78	15.86	7.09
6	Cabbage	Kg	27.07	31.09	26.78	-13.86	-1.07
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	37.78	42.20	41.26	-2.23	9.19
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	20.41	22.22	20.03	-9.84	-1.86
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	27.84	29.27	30.93	5.69	11.11
10	Tomatto	Kg.	19.20	16.95	20.01	18.11	4.27
11	Chillies green	100gm	4.38	5.93	4.69	-20.84	7.18
12	Banana green	Kg.	37.07	64.15	54.81	-14.55	47.87
13	Plantain green	Kg.	24.46	35.90	33.82	-5.79	38.26

Graph-7



## 8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

### Comparison of state Average Retail prices of miscellaneous items

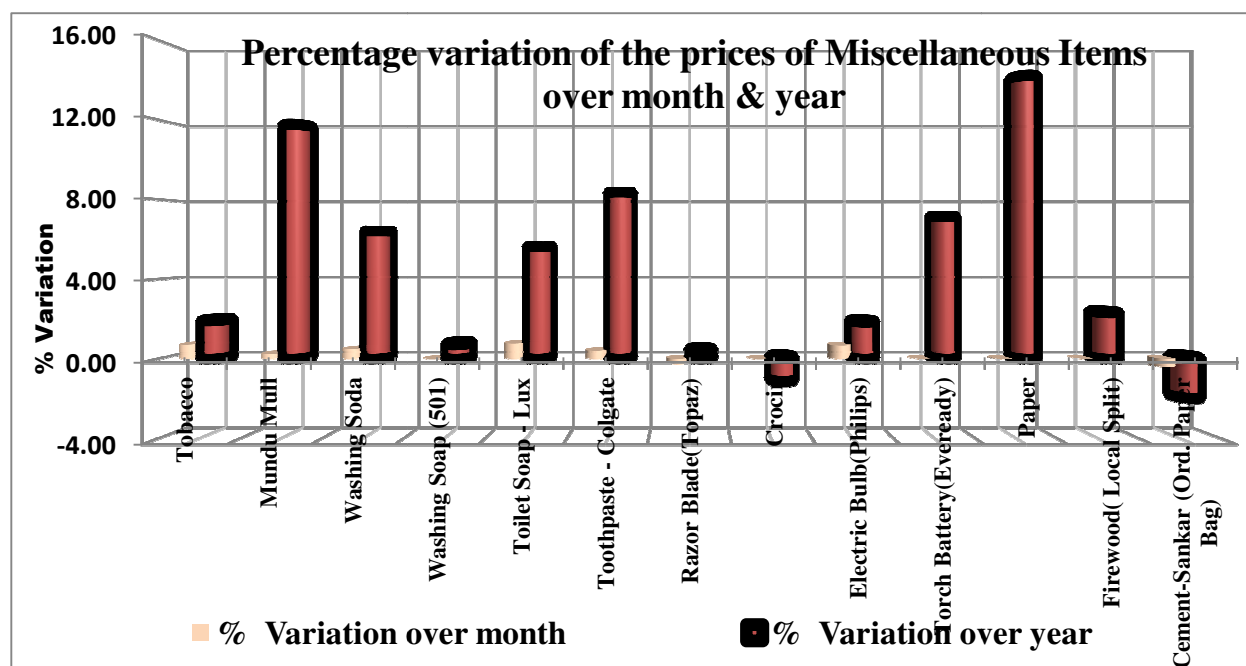
A mixed trend is still continuing in the state average retail prices of miscellaneous items when compared with the prices of the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year. A negative trend is seen in the state average retail prices of Razor Blade(Topaz) , paper and Cement –Sankar (Ord Paper Bag) , while the prices of all the other items showed a marginal increase when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year all items except Crocin and Cement –Sankar (Ord Paper Bag) showed an increasing trend up to 14.19% . Notable increase was seen in the price of paper (14.19%) when compared with the prices of the previous year.

Table-8

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	160.54	162.41	163.57	0.71	1.89
2	Mundu Mull	Each	119.25	132.92	133.25	0.25	11.74
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	41.56	44.00	44.21	0.49	6.39
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.89	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.69
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.04	25.20	25.39	0.77	5.61
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	41.89	45.20	45.39	0.41	8.35
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.05	8.10	8.08	-0.25	0.37
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.69	2.66	2.66	0.00	-1.12
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.57	14.74	14.84	0.67	1.83
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	16.57	17.75	17.75	0.00	7.12
11	Paper	24Sheet	14.83	16.93	16.93	-0.01	14.19
12	Firewood( Local Split)	Quintal	467.86	478.57	478.57	0.00	2.29
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	427.30	420.63	418.91	-0.41	-1.96

Graph 8



## ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of September 2016							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	<b>A. RICE - Open Market</b>						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	33.20	35.34	35.26	-0.22	6.22
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	34.25	34.00	34.00	0.00	-0.73
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	31.58	31.92	31.91	-0.04	1.03
	<b>B. PULSES</b>						
1	Green gram	Kg	103.05	92.06	86.96	-5.54	-15.62
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	114.11	108.70	104.37	-3.98	-8.54
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	120.77	164.11	150.78	-8.12	24.85
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	116.94	157.50	146.84	-6.77	25.57
5	Redgram	Kg	60.29	83.20	80.90	-2.76	34.19
6	Dhal(Tur)	Kg	139.97	142.82	131.82	-7.71	-5.82
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	72.39	111.87	112.82	0.85	55.86
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	66.55	102.32	102.10	-0.21	53.43
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	42.16	47.41	46.37	-2.19	9.98
	<b>C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS</b>						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	28.36	40.69	40.15	-1.32	41.58
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	36.45	36.43	36.44	0.02	-0.03
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	147.59	147.56	147.53	-0.02	-0.05
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	157.02	161.43	160.15	-0.80	1.99
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	311.25	353.67	352.00	-0.47	13.09
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	46.07	56.07	51.92	-7.40	12.71
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	470.72	485.00	486.72	0.35	3.40
	<b>D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS</b>						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	130.31	104.88	111.10	5.94	-14.74
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	109.31	125.00	120.00	-4.00	9.78
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	88.61	88.84	89.14	0.34	0.61
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	155.71	138.87	137.71	-0.83	-11.56
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	154.48	126.93	132.67	4.52	-14.12
	<b>E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS</b>						
1	Coriander	Kg.	141.86	114.25	114.58	0.29	-19.23
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	136.61	163.86	159.93	-2.40	17.07
3	Onion small	Kg.	42.54	31.43	32.40	3.07	-23.84
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	86.95	108.34	109.75	1.30	26.22
5	Cuminseed	100gm	25.04	26.98	27.60	2.27	10.23
6	Mustard	100gm	8.27	9.06	9.06	0.01	9.50
7	Methy	100gm	11.93	11.77	11.42	-2.97	-4.29
8	Turmeric	100gm	16.11	18.98	19.05	0.38	18.30
9	Garlic	100gm	10.93	15.30	15.94	4.17	45.84

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			September 2015	August 2016	September 2016	Over month	Over year
	<b>F. TUBERS</b>						
1	Chennai	Kg.	33.68	45.23	42.22	-6.66	25.36
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	18.93	28.40	29.86	5.16	57.76
3	Potato	Kg.	23.99	31.04	30.16	-2.81	25.75
4	Colocassia	Kg.	52.12	61.29	58.63	-4.34	12.48
	<b>G. VEGETABLES</b>						
1	Onion big	Kg.	62.14	18.29	17.54	-4.09	-71.78
2	Brinjal	Kg.	27.02	29.29	27.64	-5.63	2.30
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	18.84	20.77	19.05	-8.28	1.10
4	Cucumber	Kg.	18.27	19.21	19.47	1.33	6.57
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	26.88	24.84	28.78	15.86	7.09
6	Cabbage	Kg.	27.07	31.09	26.78	-13.86	-1.07
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	37.78	42.20	41.26	-2.23	9.19
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	20.41	22.22	20.03	-9.84	-1.86
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	27.84	29.27	30.93	5.69	11.11
10	Tomato	Kg.	19.20	16.95	20.01	18.11	4.27
11	Chilies green	100gm	4.38	5.93	4.69	-20.84	7.18
12	Banana green	Kg.	37.07	64.15	54.81	-14.55	47.87
13	Plantain green	Kg.	24.46	35.90	33.82	-5.79	38.26
	<b>H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS</b>						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	160.54	162.41	163.57	0.71	1.89
2	Mundu Mull	Each	119.25	132.92	133.25	0.25	11.74
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	41.56	44.00	44.21	0.49	6.39
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	15.89	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.69
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.04	25.20	25.39	0.77	5.61
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	41.89	45.20	45.39	0.41	8.35
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.05	8.10	8.08	-0.25	0.37
8	Crocine	2 tabs	2.69	2.66	2.66	0.00	-1.12
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.57	14.74	14.84	0.67	1.83
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	16.57	17.75	17.75	0.00	7.12
11	Paper	24 Sheets	14.83	16.93	16.93	-0.01	14.19
12	Firewood( Local Split)	Quintal	467.86	478.57	478.57	0.00	2.29
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	427.30	420.63	418.91	-0.41	-1.96