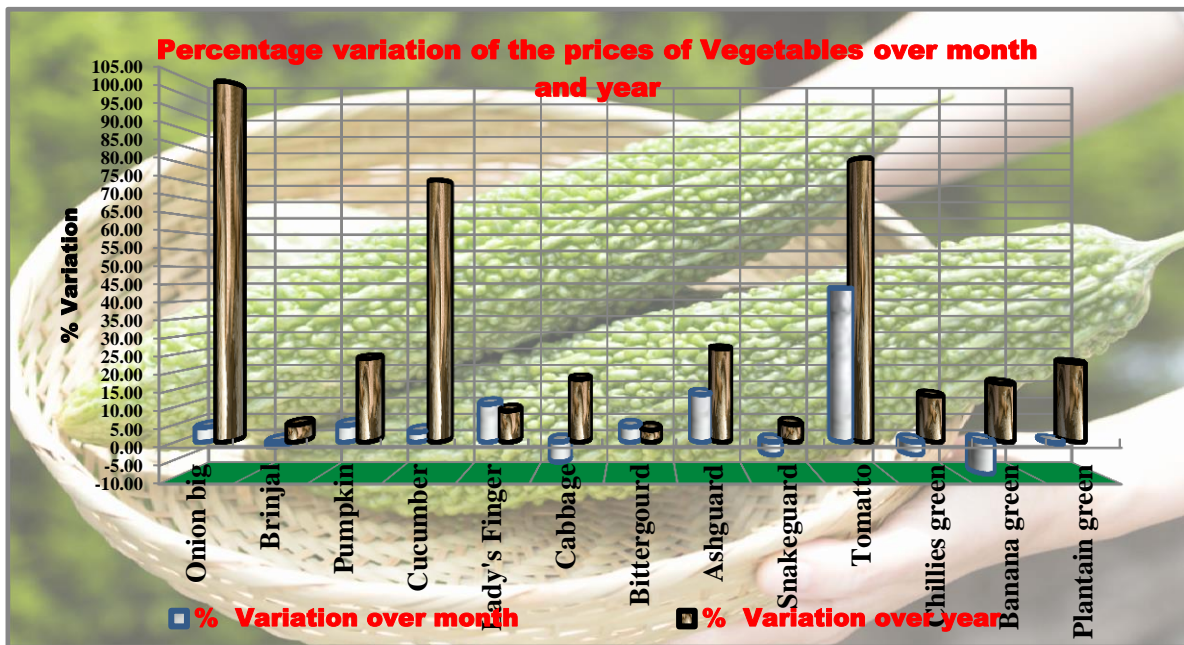




Government of Kerala

PRICE BULLETIN

OCTOBER 2019



PRICES DIVISION
Department of Economics & Statistics
Thiruvananthapuram
2019

PREFACE

Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance in the context of a growing economy. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary,, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India, Consumerfed etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.

From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division under the supervision of **Sri.Sajeevu.P.P, Additional Director (Prices)**. I appreciate the work done by **Smt.Maya.S (Assistant Director)**, **Smt.Sarulatha.R.S (Research Officer)**, **Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade I)** and all the **Price Reporters and Price Supervisors in the Districts** for preparing such a worthy publication.*

Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.

Thiruvananthapuram

16-11-2019

Sd/-

V.RAMACHANDRAN

DIRECTOR

REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

OCTOBER 2019

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October 2019. A mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last month as well as the corresponding month of previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of October of the previous year 2018, previous month September 2019 and current month of October 2019 are attached and the percentage of variation over the previous month and the current month of the previous year are attached. GroupWise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.

1. RICE

Comparison of state average Retail prices of different varieties of Rice

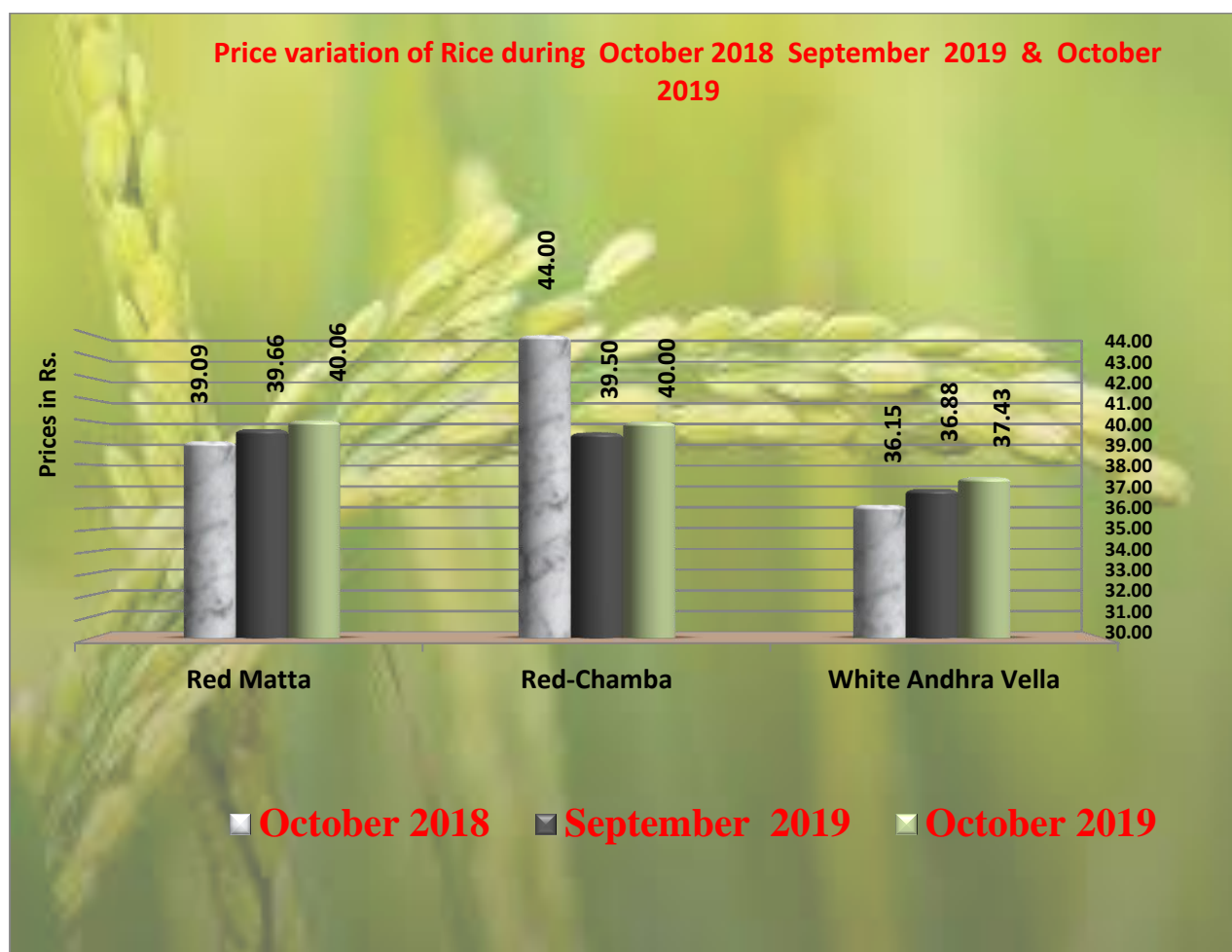
During this period an upward trend was observed in the state average retail price of Rice when compared with the prices of the previous month and a mixed trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Red Matta, Red Chamba and White Andhra Vella increased by 1.01%, 1.27% and 1.49% respectively when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of Red Matta and White Andhra Vella increased by 2.48% and 3.54% while that of Red Chamba decreased by 9.09%. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg	39.09	39.66	40.06	1.01	2.48
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	44.00	39.50	40.00	1.27	-9.09
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	36.15	36.88	37.43	1.49	3.54

Graph-1



2. PULSES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Pulses.

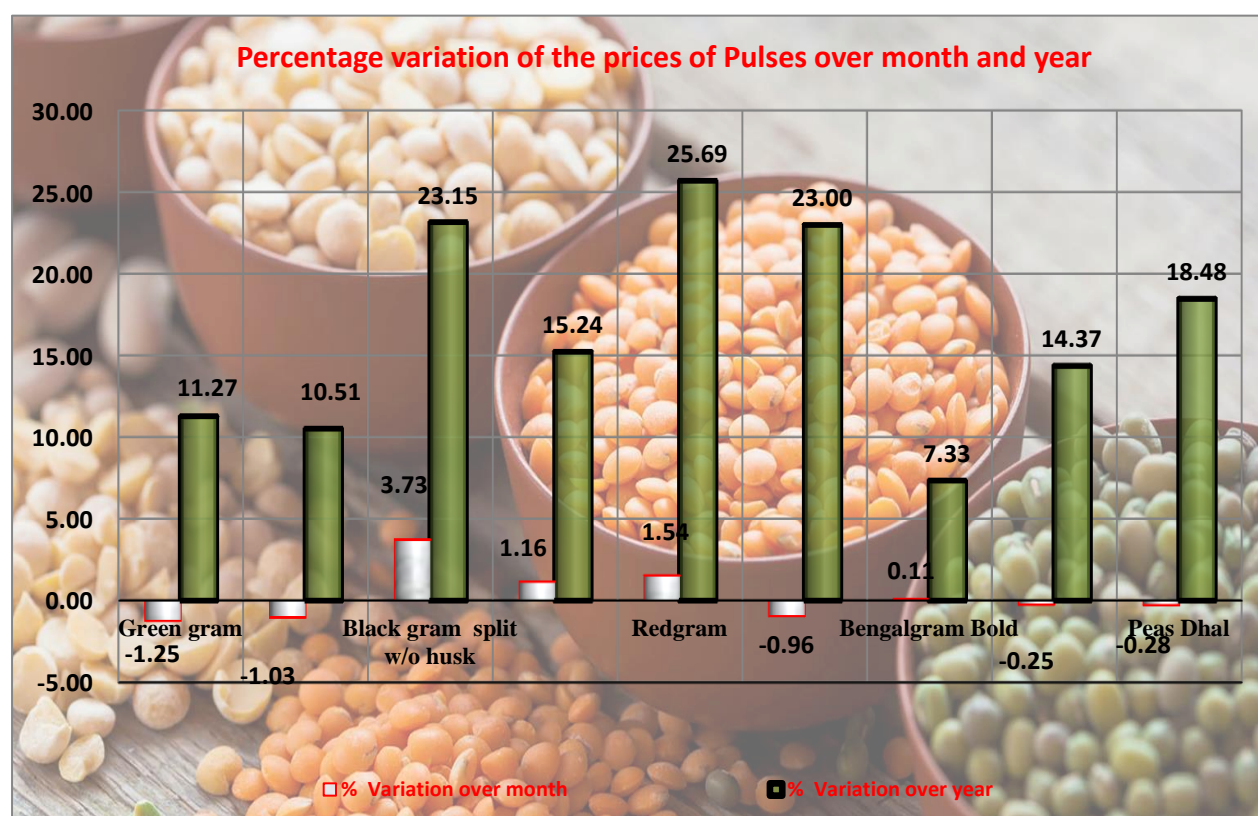
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month and an upward trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail price of all items of Pulses except Blackgram split w/o husk, Blackgram split with husk, Redgram and Bengalgram Bold showed a downward trend up to 1.25% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of pulses showed an upward trend up to 25.69%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Blackgram split w/o husk (23.15%), Redgram (25.69%) and Dhal (Tur) (23.00%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	84.68	95.41	94.22	-1.25	11.27
2	Green gram dhall	Kg	88.52	98.84	97.82	-1.03	10.51
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	80.55	95.63	99.20	3.73	23.15
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	81.25	92.56	93.63	1.16	15.24
5	Redgram	Kg	66.63	82.48	83.75	1.54	25.69
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	79.97	99.31	98.36	-0.96	23.00
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	73.14	78.41	78.50	0.11	7.33
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	65.63	75.25	75.06	-0.25	14.37
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	59.84	71.10	70.90	-0.28	18.48

Graph – 2



3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of other food items.

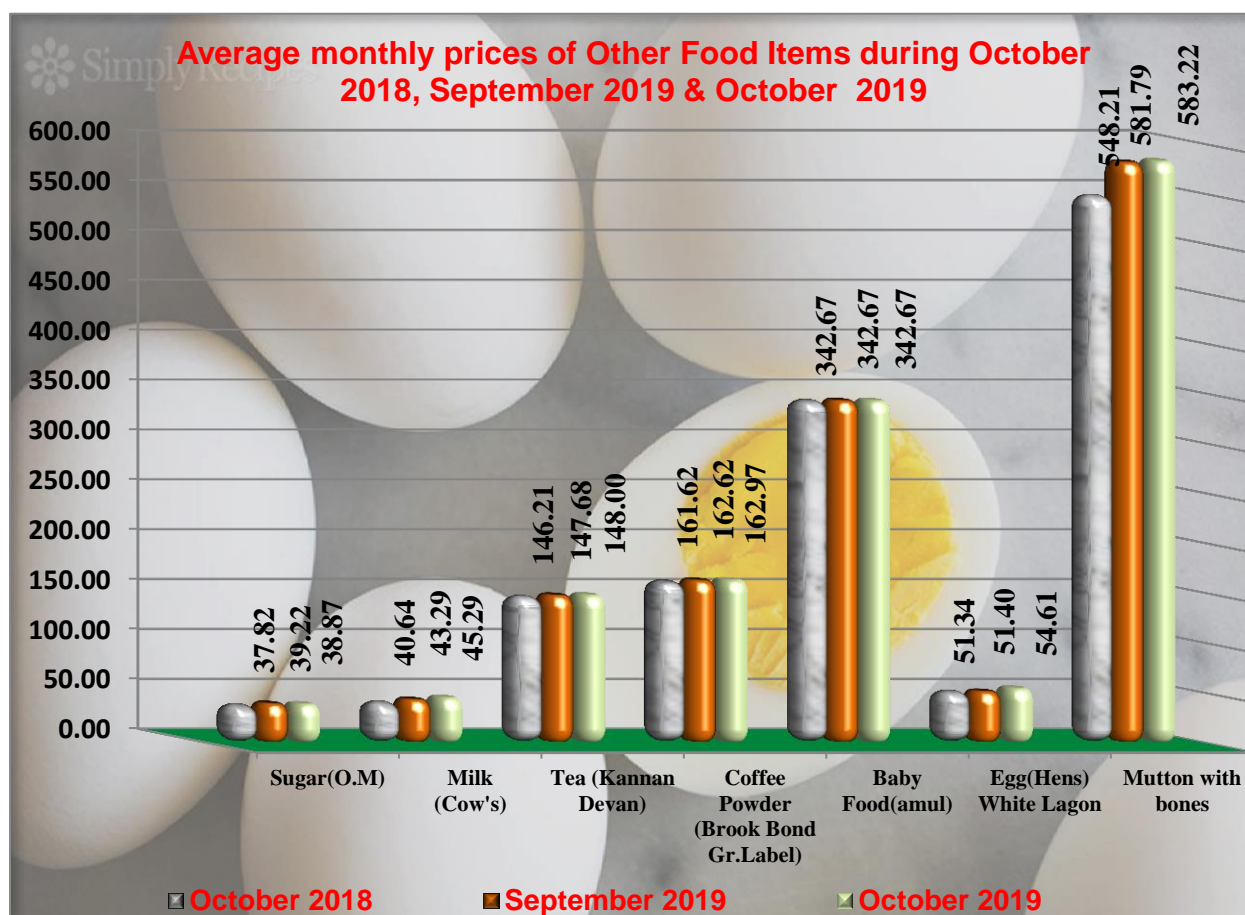
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month and an upward trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. The State average retail prices of Baby Food (Amul) showed no change and that of Sugar (O.M.) decreased by 0.89 %while the price of all other items of other food items showed an upward trend up to 6.25% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Baby Food (Amul) showed no change while the price of all other items of other food items showed an upward trend up to 11.44% when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year..

Table-3

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	37.82	39.22	38.87	-0.89	2.78
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	40.64	43.29	45.29	4.62	11.44
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	146.21	147.68	148.00	0.22	1.22
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	161.62	162.62	162.97	0.22	0.84
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	342.67	342.67	342.67	0.00	0.00
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	51.34	51.40	54.61	6.25	6.37
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	548.21	581.79	583.22	0.25	6.39

Graph-3



4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

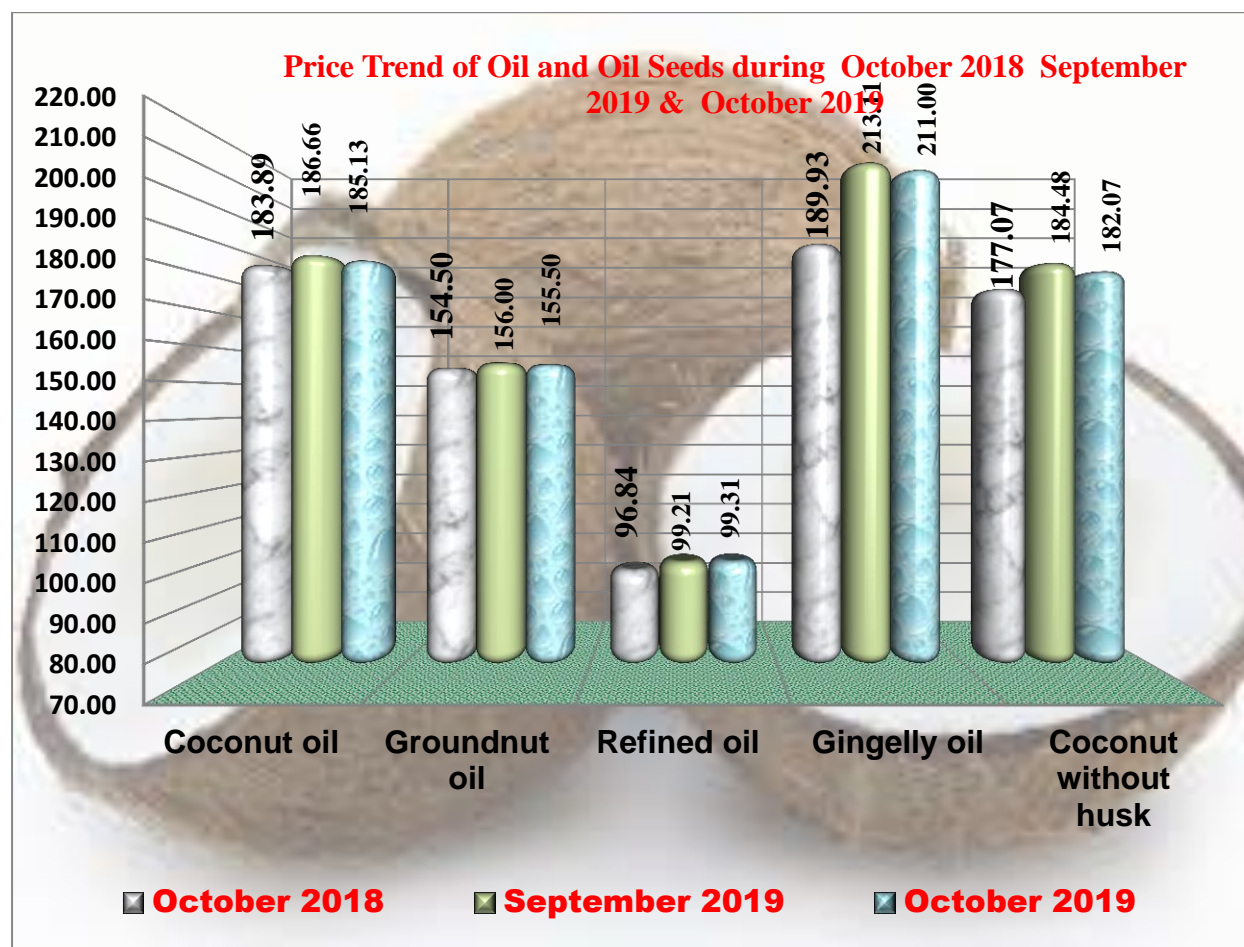
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of Oil and oil seeds when compared with the price of the previous month and an upward trend were observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of all items of Oil and oil seeds except refined oil showed a downward trend up to 1.31% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of oil and oil seeds showed an upward trend up to 11.09%. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Oil and oil seeds.

Table-4

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	183.89	186.66	185.13	-0.82	0.67
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	154.50	156.00	155.50	-0.32	0.65
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	96.84	99.21	99.31	0.10	2.55
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	189.93	213.11	211.00	-0.99	11.09
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	177.07	184.48	182.07	-1.31	2.82

Graph-4



5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

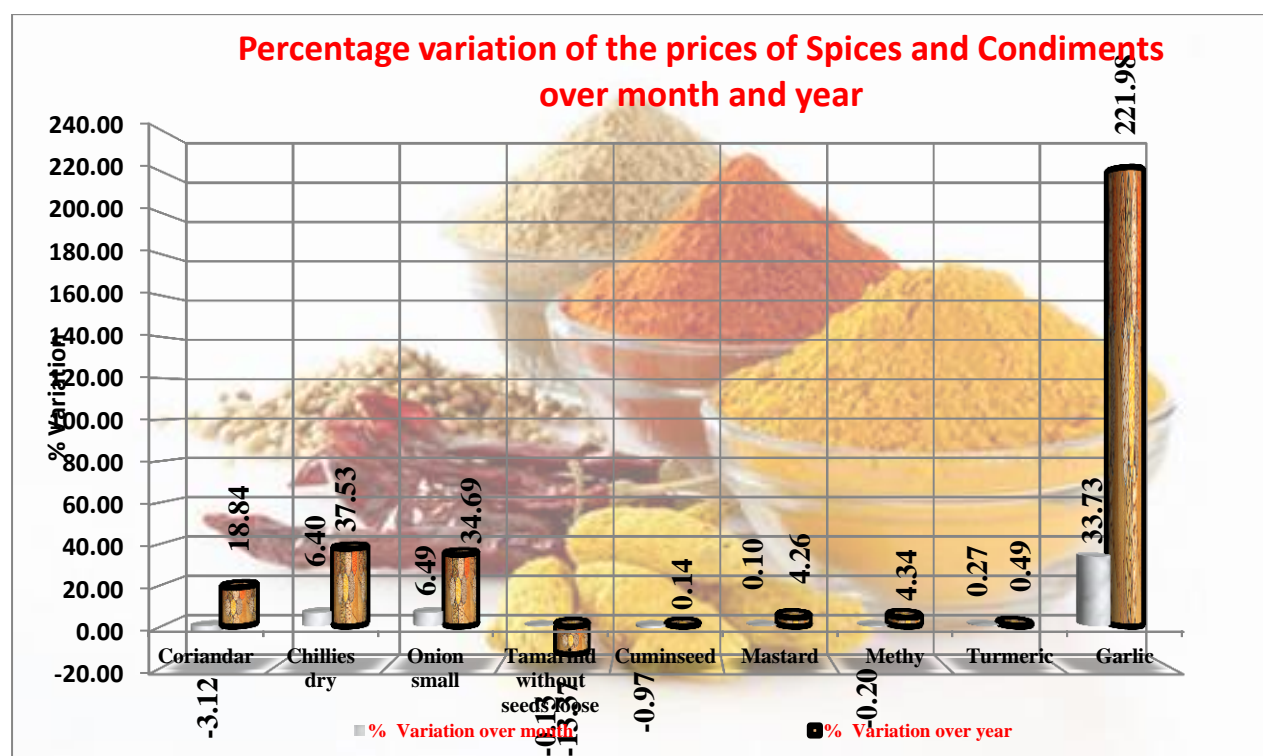
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of spices and condiments when compared with the price of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail price of all items of Spices and Condiments except Coriander, Tamarind without seeds loose, Cuminseed and Methy showed an upward trend up to 33.73% when compared with the price of the previous month. Notable increase was seen in the price of Garlic (33.73%) when compared with the prices of the previous month

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of spices and condiments except Tamarind without seeds loose showed an upward trend up to 221.98%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Garlic (221.98%), Chillies dry (37.53%) and Onion small (34.69%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-5

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Coriander	Kg.	82.80	101.57	98.40	-3.12	18.84
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	124.93	161.48	171.82	6.40	37.53
3	Onion small	Kg.	47.04	59.50	63.36	6.49	34.69
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	165.72	143.75	143.57	-0.13	-13.37
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.55	29.88	29.59	-0.97	0.14
6	Mustard	100gm	9.16	9.54	9.55	0.10	4.26
7	Methy	100gm	9.67	10.11	10.09	-0.20	4.34
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.50	18.54	18.59	0.27	0.49
9	Garlic	100gm	6.55	15.77	21.09	33.73	221.98

Graph 5



6. TUBERS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Tubers

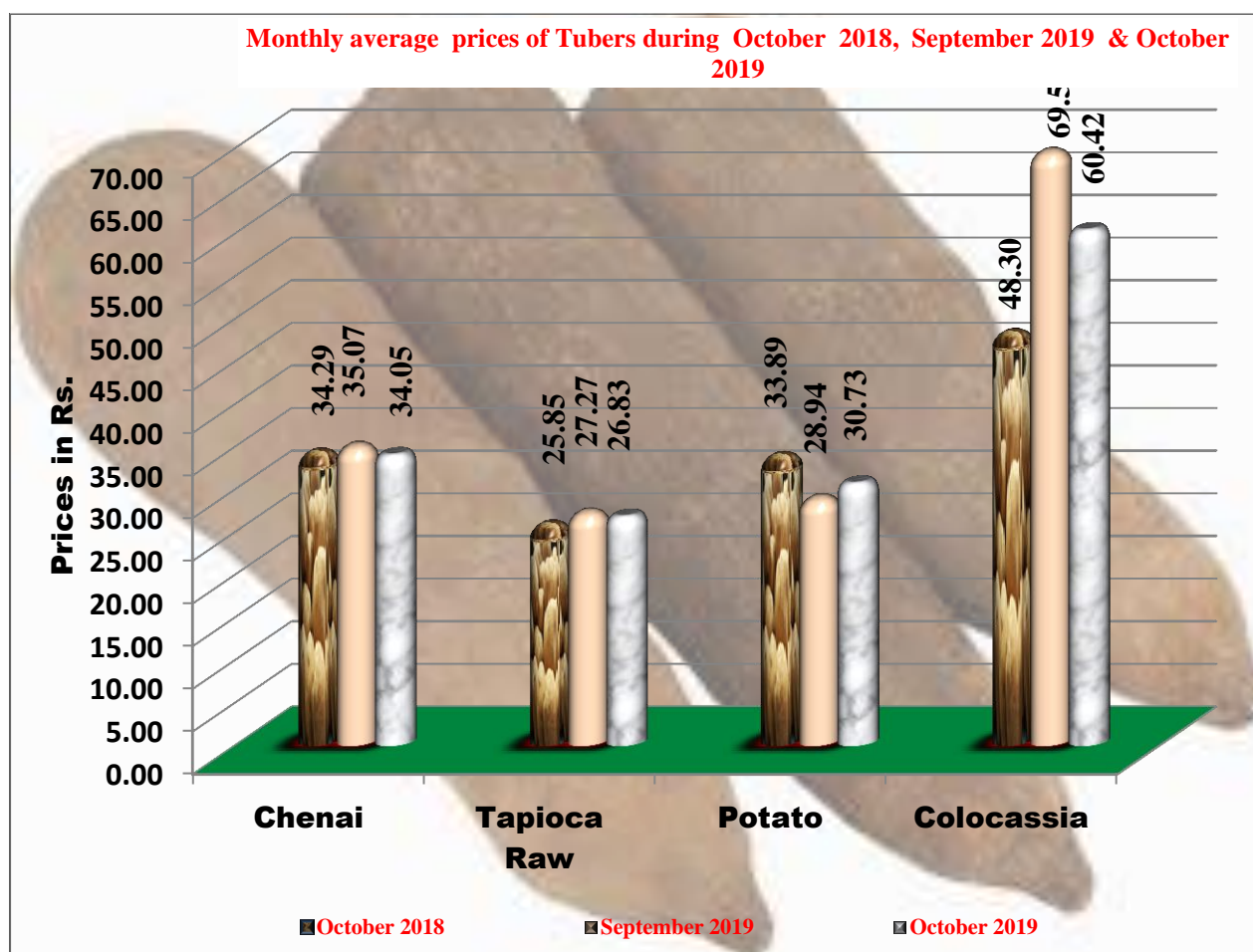
During this period a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of all items of Tubers except Potato showed a downward trend up to 13.11% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State average retail prices of all items of Tubers except Chennai and Potato showed an upward trend up to 25.09%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Colocassia (25.09%) when compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-6

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Chennai	Kg.	34.29	35.07	34.05	-2.91	-0.70
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	25.85	27.27	26.83	-1.61	3.79
3	Potato	Kg.	33.89	28.94	30.73	6.19	-9.32
4	Colocassia	Kg.	48.30	69.54	60.42	-13.11	25.09

Graph 6



7. VEGETABLES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Vegetables.

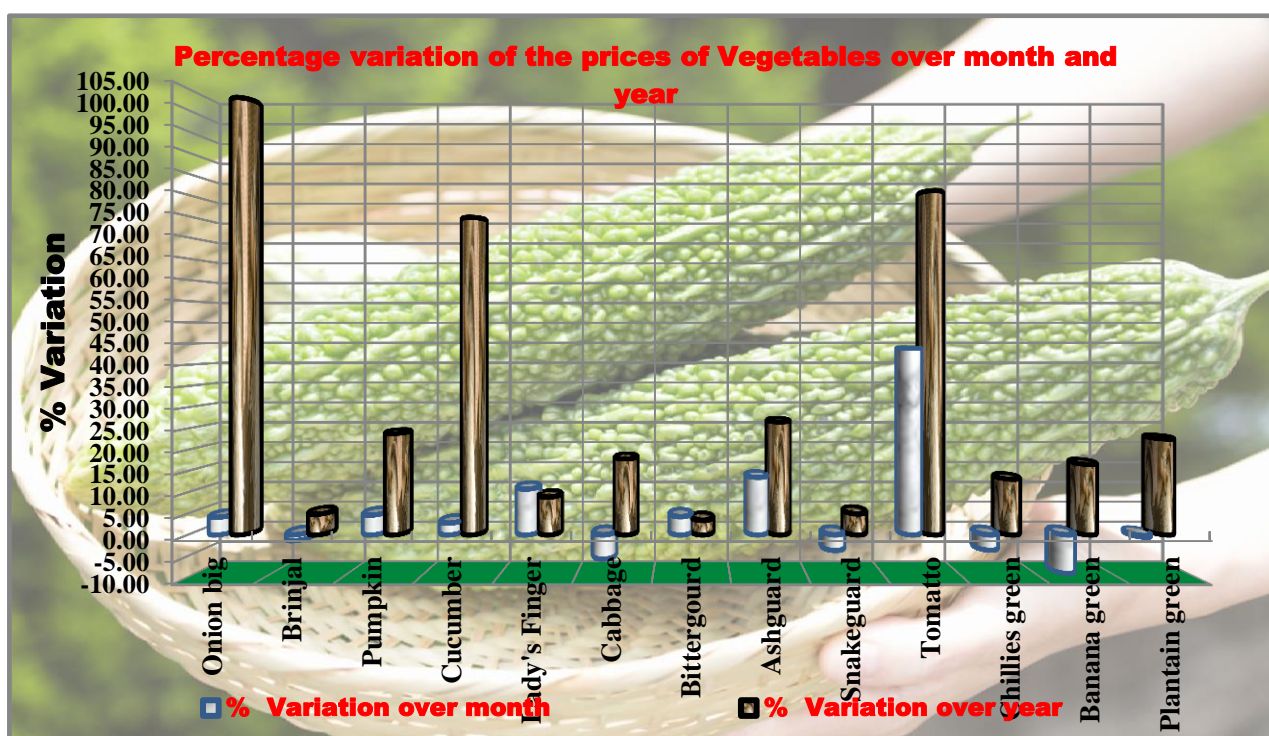
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of vegetables when compared with that of the previous month and an upward trend were observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of all items of Vegetables except Brinjal, Cabbage, Snakeguard, Chillies green, Banana green and Plantain green showed an upward trend up to 43.82% when compared with the prices of the previous month. Notable increase was seen in the price of Tomato (43.82%) when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of Vegetables showed an upward trend up to 102.82%. Notable increase was seen in the price of Onion big (102.82%), Tomato (80.95%) and Cucumber (74.66%) when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year. .

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	23.41	45.61	47.48	4.10	102.82
2	Brinjal	Kg.	34.16	36.30	35.81	-1.35	4.83
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	19.11	22.61	23.66	4.64	23.81
4	Cucumber	Kg.	20.40	34.68	35.63	2.74	74.66
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	34.63	34.04	37.70	10.75	8.87
6	Cabbage	Kg.	26.73	33.39	31.50	-5.66	17.85
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	47.63	47.23	49.25	4.28	3.40
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	21.59	24.07	27.32	13.50	26.54
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	36.11	39.32	37.89	-3.64	4.93
10	Tomatto	Kg.	20.37	25.63	36.86	43.82	80.95
11	Chillies green	100gm	4.52	5.30	5.11	-3.58	13.05
12	Banana green	Kg.	42.02	53.84	48.97	-9.05	16.54
13	Plantain green	Kg.	30.98	38.24	37.95	-0.76	22.50

Graph-7



8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of miscellaneous items

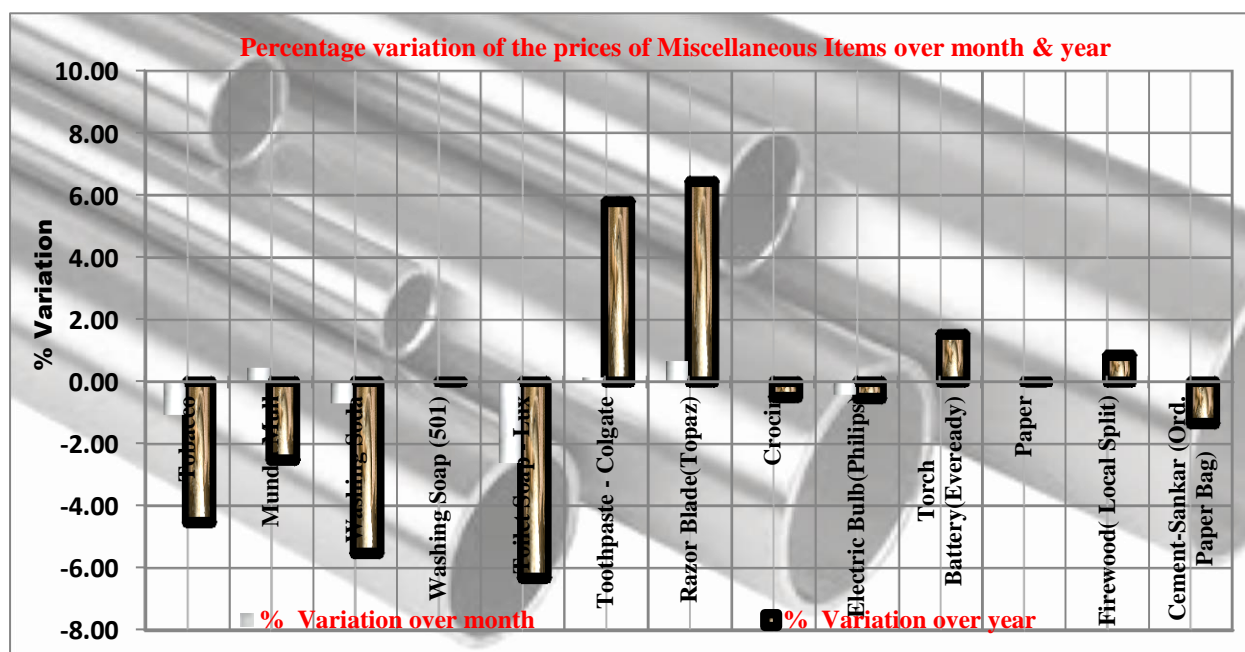
A mixed trend was observed during the month in the State average retail price of miscellaneous when compared with that of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year. The state average retail prices of Mundu Mull, Toothpaste –Colgate and Razor Blade(Topaz) showed an upward trend up to 0.68% and the prices of Crocin, Torch Battery (Eveready), Paper and Firewood (Local Split) remain unchanged while the prices of all other items of miscellaneous showed a downward trend up to 2.61% when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year all items of miscellaneous except Toothpaste –Colgate, Razor Blade (Topaz) , Torch Battery (Eveready) and Firewood (Local Split) showed a downward trend up to 6.32%. The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Miscellaneous Items.

Table-8

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	199.11	192.14	190.09	-1.07	-4.53
2	Mundu Mull	Each	142.17	137.96	138.58	0.45	-2.53
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	47.39	45.08	44.77	-0.69	-5.53
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	-	-	-		
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	28.31	27.23	26.52	-2.61	-6.32
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	46.86	49.50	49.57	0.14	5.78
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	8.40	8.88	8.94	0.68	6.43
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.01	2.00	2.00	0.00	-0.50
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.85	14.83	14.77	-0.40	-0.54
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	19.07	19.36	19.36	0.00	1.52
11	Paper	24Sheet	17.65	17.65	17.65	0.00	0.00
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	490.84	495.00	495.00	0.00	0.85
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	402.82	397.57	397.40	-0.04	-1.35

Graph 8



ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of October 2019							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	A. RICE - Open Market						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	39.09	39.66	40.06	1.01	2.48
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	44.00	39.50	40.00	1.27	-9.09
3	White - Andra Vella	Kg	36.15	36.88	37.43	1.49	3.54
	B. PULSES						
1	Green gram	Kg	84.68	95.41	94.22	-1.25	11.27
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	88.52	98.84	97.82	-1.03	10.51
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	80.55	95.63	99.20	3.73	23.15
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	81.25	92.56	93.63	1.16	15.24
5	Redgram	Kg	66.63	82.48	83.75	1.54	25.69
6	Dhal(Tur)	Kg	79.97	99.31	98.36	-0.96	23.00
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	73.14	78.41	78.50	0.11	7.33
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	65.63	75.25	75.06	-0.25	14.37
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	59.84	71.10	70.90	-0.28	18.48
	C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	37.82	39.22	38.87	-0.89	2.78
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	40.64	43.29	45.29	4.62	11.44
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	146.21	147.68	148.00	0.22	1.22
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	161.62	162.62	162.97	0.22	0.84
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	342.67	342.67	342.67	0.00	0.00
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	51.34	51.40	54.61	6.25	6.37
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	548.21	581.79	583.22	0.25	6.39
	D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	183.89	186.66	185.13	-0.82	0.67
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	154.50	156.00	155.50	-0.32	0.65
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	96.84	99.21	99.31	0.10	2.55
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	189.93	213.11	211.00	-0.99	11.09
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	177.07	184.48	182.07	-1.31	2.82
	E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS						
1	Coriander	Kg.	82.80	101.57	98.40	-3.12	18.84
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	124.93	161.48	171.82	6.40	37.53
3	Onion small	Kg.	47.04	59.50	63.36	6.49	34.69
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	165.72	143.75	143.57	-0.13	-13.37
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.55	29.88	29.59	-0.97	0.14
6	Mustard	100gm	9.16	9.54	9.55	0.10	4.26
7	Methy	100gm	9.67	10.11	10.09	-0.20	4.34
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.50	18.54	18.59	0.27	0.49
9	Garlic	100gm	6.55	15.77	21.09	33.73	221.98

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			October 2018	September 2019	October 2019	Over month	Over year
	F. TUBERS						
1	Chennai	Kg.	34.29	35.07	34.05	-2.91	-0.70
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	25.85	27.27	26.83	-1.61	3.79
3	Potato	Kg.	33.89	28.94	30.73	6.19	-9.32
4	Colocassia	Kg.	48.30	69.54	60.42	-13.11	25.09
	G. VEGETABLES						
1	Onion big	Kg.	23.41	45.61	47.48	4.10	102.82
2	Brinjal	Kg.	34.16	36.30	35.81	-1.35	4.83
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	19.11	22.61	23.66	4.64	23.81
4	Cucumber	Kg.	20.40	34.68	35.63	2.74	74.66
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	34.63	34.04	37.70	10.75	8.87
6	Cabbage	Kg.	26.73	33.39	31.50	-5.66	17.85
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	47.63	47.23	49.25	4.28	3.40
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	21.59	24.07	27.32	13.50	26.54
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	36.11	39.32	37.89	-3.64	4.93
10	Tomato	Kg.	20.37	25.63	36.86	43.82	80.95
11	Chilies green	100gm	4.52	5.30	5.11	-3.58	13.05
12	Banana green	Kg.	42.02	53.84	48.97	-9.05	16.54
13	Plantain green	Kg.	30.98	38.24	37.95	-0.76	22.50
	H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	199.11	192.14	190.09	-1.07	-4.53
2	Mundu Mull	Each	142.17	137.96	138.58	0.45	-2.53
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	47.39	45.08	44.77	-0.69	-5.53
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	-	-	-		
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	28.31	27.23	26.52	-2.61	-6.32
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	46.86	49.50	49.57	0.14	5.78
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 Nos	8.40	8.88	8.94	0.68	6.43
8	Crocic	2 tabs	2.01	2.00	2.00	0.00	-0.50
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.85	14.83	14.77	-0.40	-0.54
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	19.07	19.36	19.36	0.00	1.52
11	Paper	24 Sheets	17.65	17.65	17.65	0.00	0.00
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	490.84	495.00	495.00	0.00	0.85
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	402.82	397.57	397.40	-0.04	-1.35