



Government of Kerala

PRICE BULLETIN DECEMBER 2020



**PRICES DIVISION
Department of Economics & Statistics
Thiruvananthapuram**

PREFACE

Price collection is one of the major items of work undertaken by the Department of Economics and Statistics. The importance and usefulness of the information pertaining to the price movements has much significance. This Department has been collecting different types of prices viz. Farm price, Market price, etc. (both Wholesale and Retail). These prices are being widely used for various purposes such as for the preparation of Indices, to provide compensation to Farmers and for tendering consumable articles for Govt. Institutions. Among the Retail prices, the statement of daily prices of fifty essential commodities being collected on daily basis from District Headquarters assume significance, because it is being forwarded daily to the office of the Chief Minister and Minister of Food and Civil Supplies, Minister for Agriculture, Chief Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Secretary, Planning secretary, Department of Civil supplies, Reserve Bank of India, Consumerfed etc. In addition to the daily prices, weekly prices are also being collected every Friday.

From January 2004 onwards a publication titled "PRICE BULLETIN" is being prepared and published monthly incorporating the Retail prices of main essential commodities under 8 major groups. Group wise analysis has been made with reference to current month, previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representations.

*This publication is being prepared and published by Prices Division. I appreciate the work done by **Sri.Damodaran.K, Additional Director (Prices), Sri.Sivalal.S (Assistant Director) Sri.Sooraj Cheruthottathil (Statistical Assistant Grade-I) and all the Price Reporters and Price Supervisors in the Districts** for preparing such a worthy publication.*

Suggestions if any for improving the publication is solicited.

Thiruvananthapuram

03-02-2021

Sd/-
P.V.BABU
DIRECTOR

REVIEW ON RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

DECEMBER 2020

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin reflects the average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of December 2020. A mixed trend has been seen in the retail prices under report when compared with that of the last months well as the corresponding month of previous year. Statement showing the monthly average retail prices of essential commodities for the month of December of the previous year 2019, previous month November 2020 and current month of December 2020 are attached and the percentage of variation over the previous month and the current month of the previous year are attached. Group Wise analysis has been made with reference to the current month, the previous month and the corresponding month of the previous year with suitable pictorial representation.

1. RICE

Comparison of state average Retail prices of different varieties of Rice

During the month a decreasing trend was observed in the state average retail price of Rice varieties except Red Chamba when compared with the prices of the previous month, as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

The State average retail prices of Red Matta and White Andhra Vella decreased by 1.46 %, 0.55% respectively, while that of Red Chamba remains unchanged when compared with the prices of the previous month.

When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail prices of Red Matta and White Andra Vella decreased by 8.78 % and 4.44 % , while that of Red Chamba increased marginally.

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Rice.

Table-1

Sl.No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
1	Red - Matta	Kg	40.66	37.64	37.09	-1.46	-8.78
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	39.63	40.00	40.00	0.00	0.93
3	White - AndraVella	Kg	37.63	36.16	35.96	-0.55	-4.44

Graph-1



2. PULSES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Pulses.

During the month most of the item was decreased in the state average retail prices of Pulses when compared with the prices of the previous month, while a mixed trend was observed in the corresponding month of the previous year.

The State average retail price of all items of Pulses showed a decreasing trend up to 3.04% when compared with the prices of the previous month except Red gram and Peas Dhal

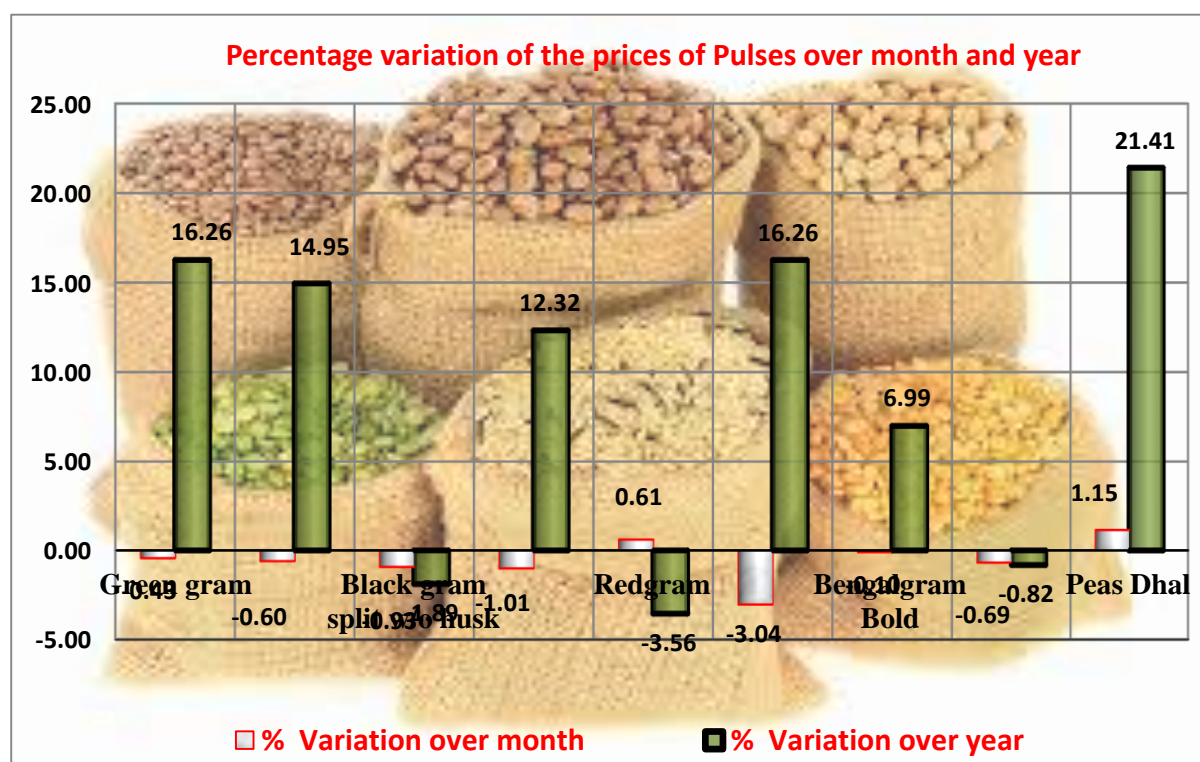
When compared with the price of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of all items of pulses except Red gram, Blackgram split without husk and Bengalgram small, showed an upward trend up to 21.41 %. Notable increase was seen in the price of Peas dhal (21.41 %), Dhal Tur(16.26 %), Greengram (16.26 %), Greengram dhal (14.95 %). Blackgram split with husk (12.32 %), when compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year.

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of pulses.

Table-2

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
1	Green gram	Kg	98.98	115.57	115.07	-0.43	16.26
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	103.63	119.84	119.12	-0.60	14.95
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	128.58	127.33	126.15	-0.93	-1.89
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	109.06	123.75	122.50	-1.01	12.32
5	Redgram	Kg	82.39	78.98	79.46	0.61	-3.56
6	Dhall(Tur)	Kg	98.96	118.66	115.05	-3.04	16.26
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	77.86	83.38	83.30	-0.10	6.99
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	73.00	72.90	72.40	-0.69	-0.82
9	Peas Dhall	Kg	70.38	84.48	85.45	1.15	21.41

Graph – 2



3. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of other food items.

During the month a mixed trend was observed in the state average retail price of Other food items when compared with the prices of the previous month as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

When compared with the price of previous month only a marginal variation of less than 1% was seen,.

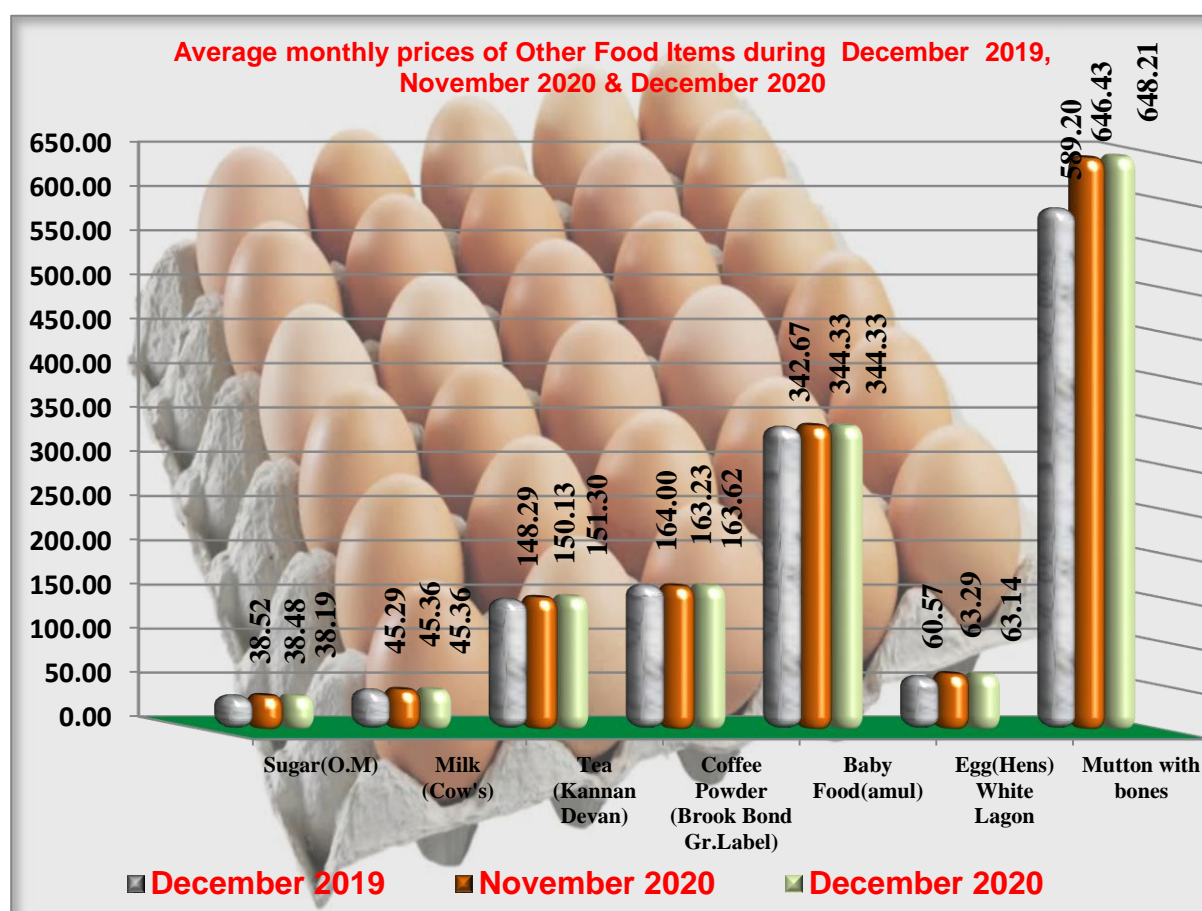
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Mutton with bones increased by 10.02% and Egg(Hens)White Lagoon 4.24 % while, the prices of all other items showed a marginal variations .

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of other food items.

Table-3

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	38.52	38.48	38.19	-0.75	-0.86
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	45.29	45.36	45.36	0.00	0.15
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	148.29	150.13	151.30	0.78	2.03
4	Coffee Powder (Brooke Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	164.00	163.23	163.62	0.24	-0.23
5	Baby Food (Amul)	Kg	342.67	344.33	344.33	0.00	0.48
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagoon	Dozen	60.57	63.29	63.14	-0.24	4.24
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	589.20	646.43	648.21	0.28	10.02

Graph-3



4. OIL AND OILSEEDS

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Oil and oilseeds.

During the month an increasing trend was observed in the State average retail price of Oil and oilseeds except the prices of Gingelly Oil when compared with the price of the previous month, as well as the corresponding month of the previous year.

Notable increase was seen in the price of Coconut Oil (5.28%), Coconut without Husk (4.95%), and Refined Oil (3.58%) when compared with the prices of the previous month.

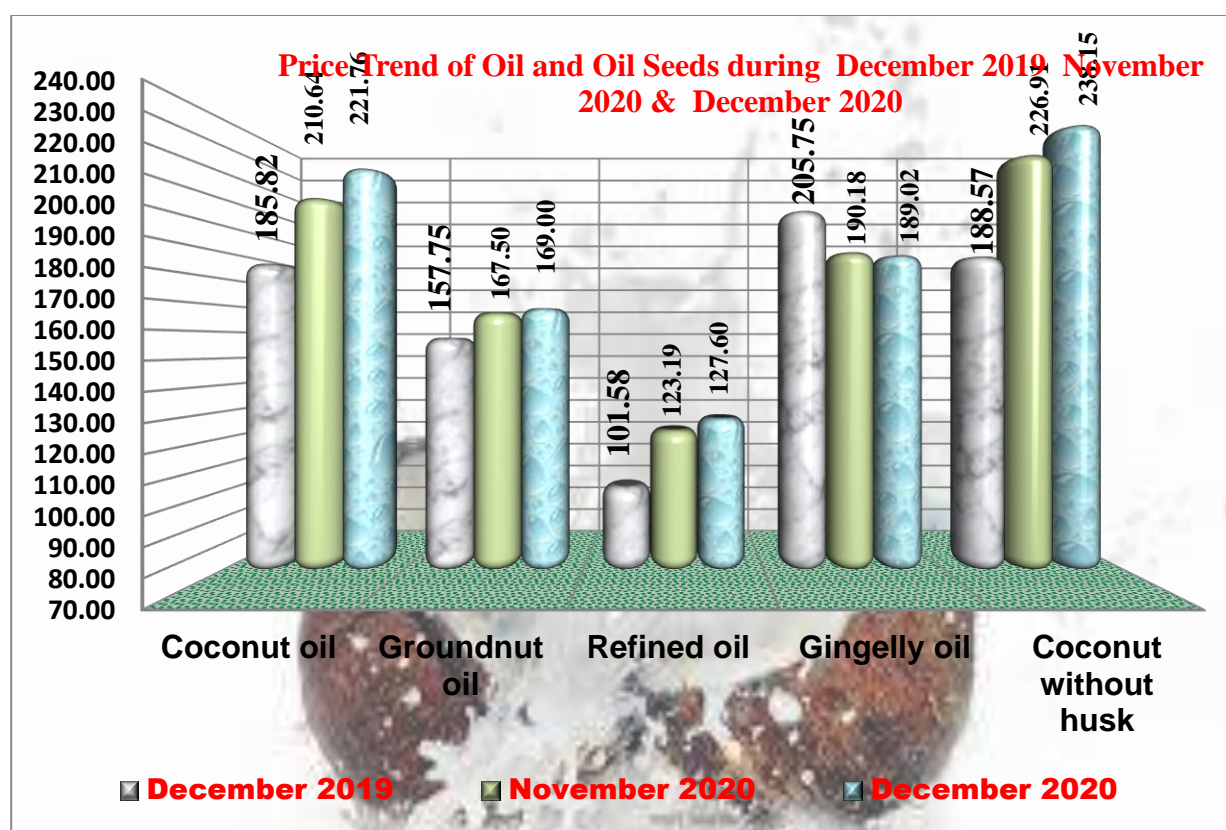
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the state average retail price of Coconut without husk , Refined Oil, Coconut Oil and Groundnut Oil increased by 26.29 %,25.62 %, 19.34 % and 7.13 % respectively while the price of Gingelly oil Decreased by 8.13%,

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Oil and oil seeds.

Table-4

Sl. No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	185.82	210.64	221.76	5.28	19.34
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	157.75	167.50	169.00	0.90	7.13
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	101.58	123.19	127.60	3.58	25.62
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	205.75	190.18	189.02	-0.61	-8.13
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	188.57	226.91	238.15	4.95	26.29

Graph-4



5. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Spices and Condiments:

During the month a mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of spices and Condiments when compared with the price of the previous month as well as with the corresponding month of the previous year.

The state average retail price of Onion Small decreased by 14.80% and Garlic 4.73 %,and Chillies Dry by 1.85% while all other items showed a slight variations of less than 1% when compared with the price of the previous month.

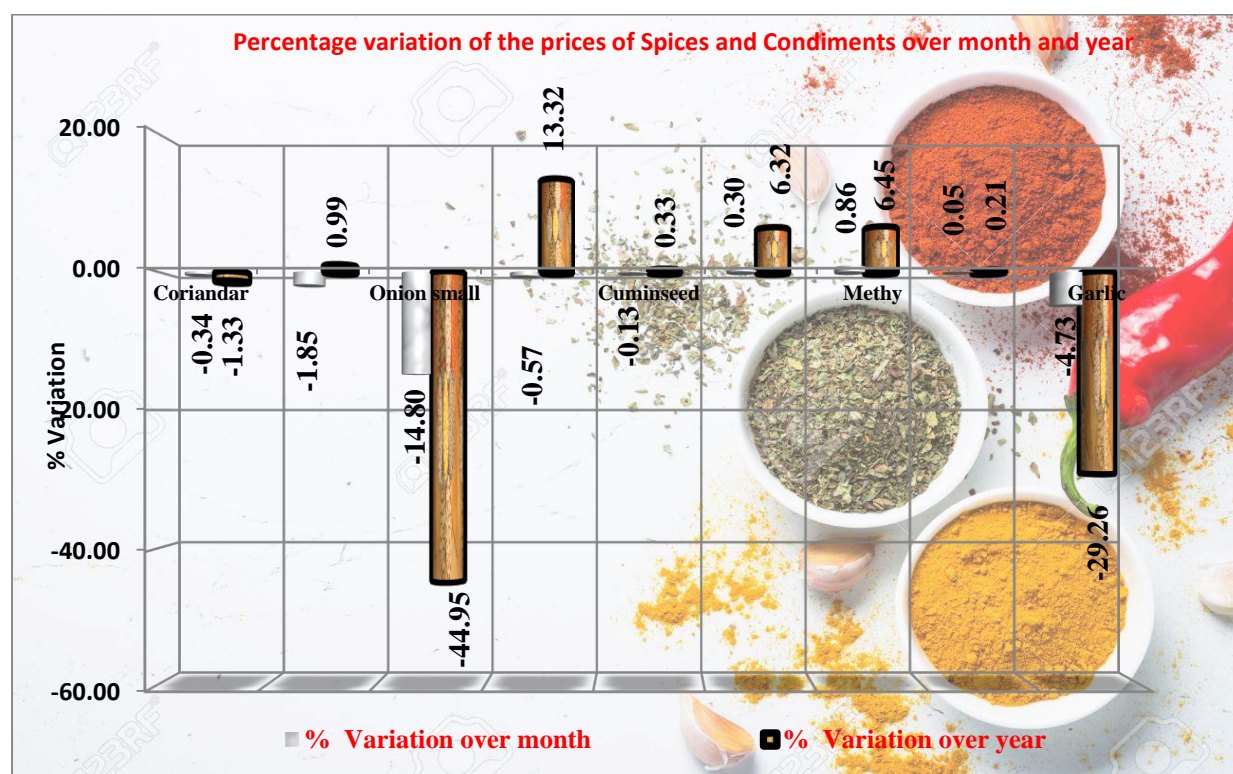
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, Notable decrease was seen in the price of Onion Small (44.95%), Garlic(29.26%) and notable increase was seen in the price of Tamarind without seed Loose (13.32 %), Methy (6.45%),and Mustard(6.32 %)

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year, of Spices and Condiments.

Table-5

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Coriander	Kg.	100.70	99.70	99.36	-0.34	-1.33
2	Chillies dry	Kg.	190.04	195.54	191.92	-1.85	0.99
3	Onion small	Kg.	158.57	102.45	87.29	-14.80	-44.95
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	148.30	169.02	168.06	-0.57	13.32
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.86	30.00	29.96	-0.13	0.33
6	Mustard	100gm	9.50	10.07	10.10	0.30	6.32
7	Methy	100gm	9.93	10.48	10.57	0.86	6.45
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.79	18.82	18.83	0.05	0.21
9	Garlic	100gm	21.05	15.63	14.89	-4.73	-29.26

Graph 5



6. TUBERS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of Tubers

During the month a decreasing trend was observed in the state average retail price of Tubers when compared with the prices of the previous month while the prices of Potato were increased during the Corresponding month of the previous year.

The prices of Potato, Colocassia, Elephant Yam, Tapioca raw decreased 9.36%, 4.62%, 4.04% and 3.80% respectively when compared with the prices of the previous month.

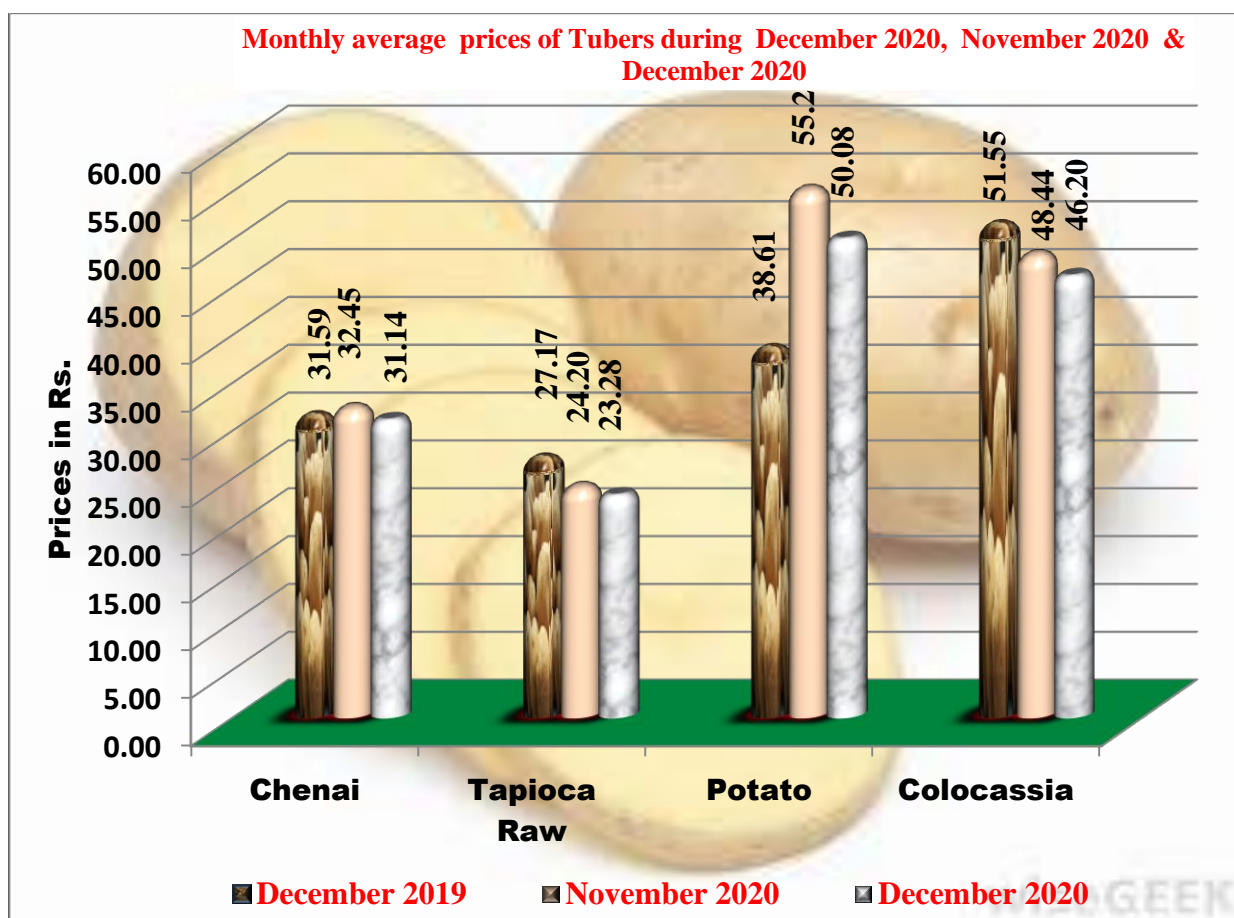
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year the State average retail price of Potato increased by 29.71 %, while that of all other items decreased upto 14.32 %.

The following table and diagram represent the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Tubers.

Table-6

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Elephant Yam	Kg.	31.59	32.45	31.14	-4.04	-1.42
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	27.17	24.20	23.28	-3.80	-14.32
3	Potato	Kg.	38.61	55.25	50.08	-9.36	29.71
4	Colocassia	Kg.	51.55	48.44	46.20	-4.62	-10.38

Graph 6



7. VEGETABLES

Comparison of state average Retail prices of Vegetables.

A mixed trend was observed in the State average retail price of vegetables when compared with that of the previous month, while a decreasing trend was observed in the corresponding month of the previous year.

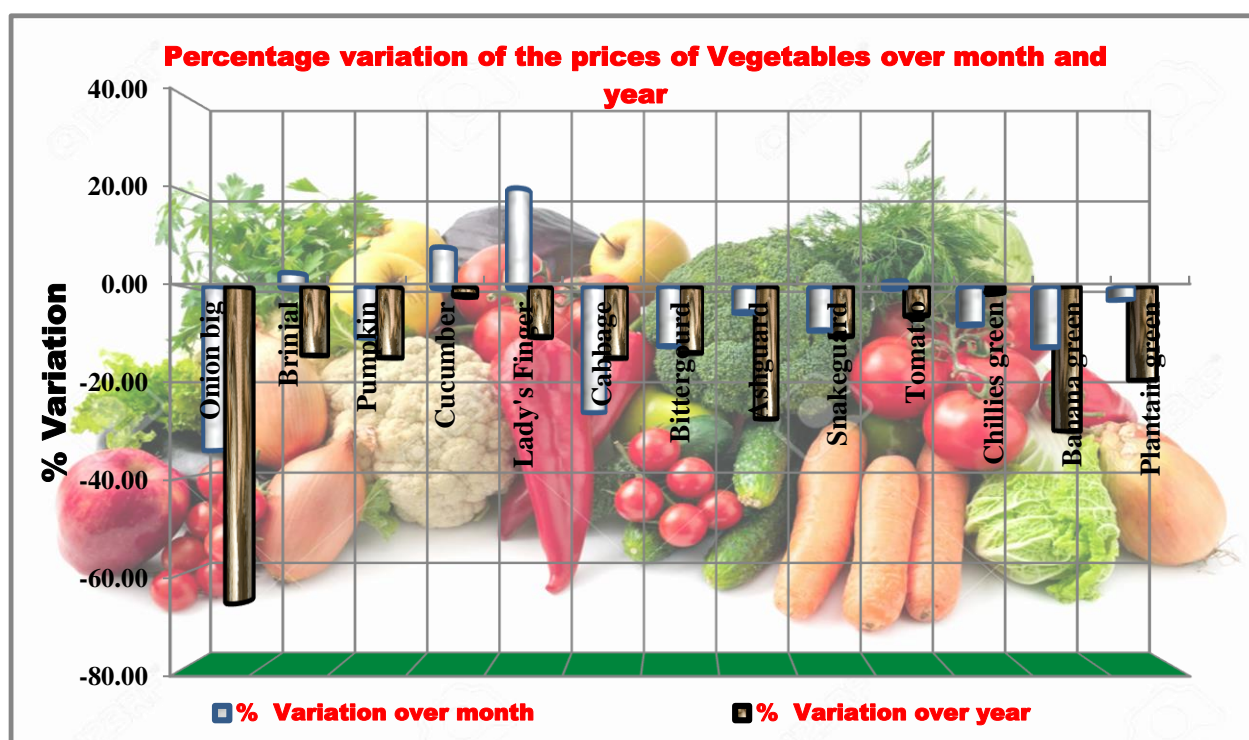
Notable decrease was seen in the price of Onion Big (34.29%), Cabbage(26.36%), Banana Green(12.60%), Bitter gourd(12.38%) while notable increase was seen in the price of lady's finger(20.54%), when compared with the prices of the previous month.

A decreasing trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year. Notable decrease was seen in the price of Onion Big (66.35%), Banana Green(30.30%), Ashgourd (27.70%), Plantain (19.60%) Cabbage(14.90%), Pumpkin(14.83%), Brinjal (14.33%), and Bitter gourd (13.81%) when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.

Table-7

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Onion big	Kg.	128.48	65.79	43.23	-34.29	-66.35
2	Brinjal	Kg.	42.09	35.05	36.06	2.88	-14.33
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	25.82	24.59	21.99	-10.57	-14.83
4	Cucumber	Kg.	25.05	22.75	24.62	8.22	-1.72
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	41.41	30.77	37.09	20.54	-10.43
6	Cabbage	Kg.	37.39	43.21	31.82	-26.36	-14.90
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	51.18	50.34	44.11	-12.38	-13.81
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	27.55	21.02	19.92	-5.23	-27.70
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	36.75	36.25	32.97	-9.05	-10.29
10	Tomatto	Kg.	29.64	27.57	27.90	1.20	-5.87
11	Chillies green	100gm	5.46	5.86	5.40	-7.85	-1.10
12	Banana green	Kg.	39.61	31.59	27.61	-12.60	-30.30
13	Plantain green	Kg.	35.57	29.34	28.60	-2.52	-19.60

Graph-7



8. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Comparison of state Average Retail prices of miscellaneous items

A slight variation was observed during the month in the State average retail price of miscellaneous items when compared with that of the previous month, while an increasing trend was observed when compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.

The state average retail prices of Torch Battery(Eveready) increased 2.58%, Prices of Tobacco,Toilet soap –Lux,Firewood-Local(Split),Cement (Sankar) showed slight variation while the prices of all other items of miscellaneous remains stable when compared with the prices of the previous month.

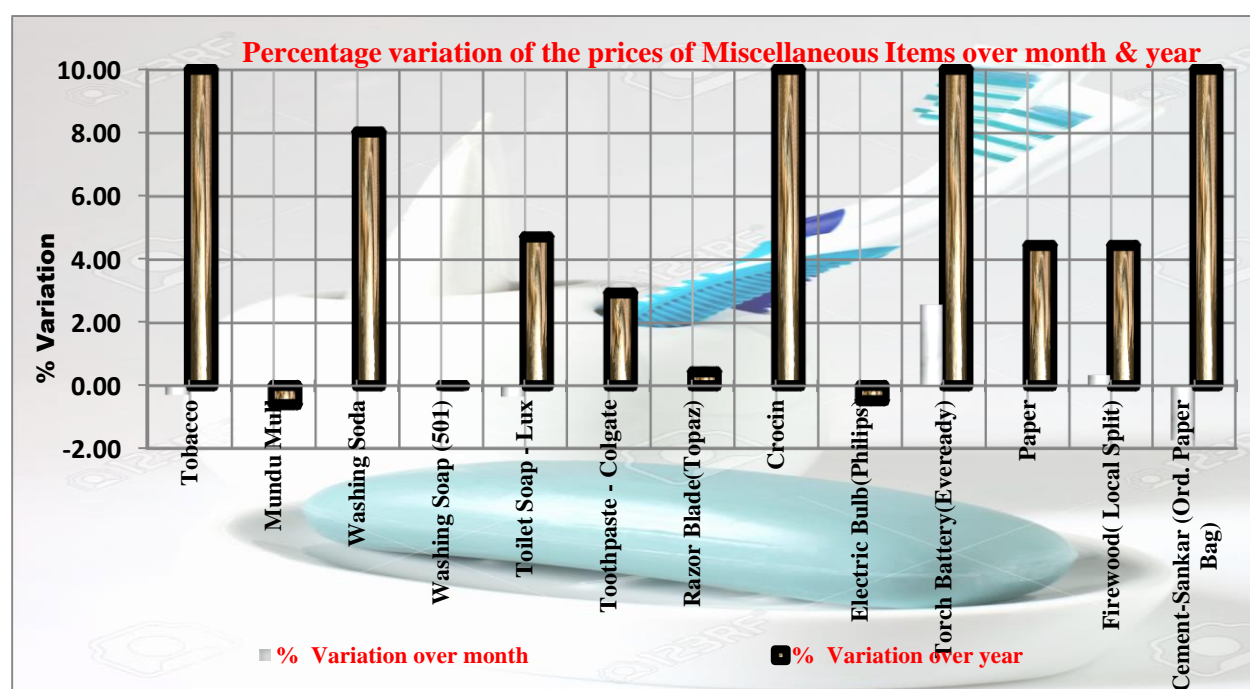
When compared with the prices of the corresponding month of the previous year, notable increase was seen in the price of Torch Battery (Eveready) (16.45%), Cronin (14%) Tobacco (15.44%), Cement Sankar(12.97%) and Washing Soda(8.02%).

The following table and diagram represents the prices and percentage of variation over month and year of Miscellaneous Items.

Table-8

Sl.No	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage Of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over previous month	Over previous Year
1	Tobacco	Kg.	189.11	218.93	218.30	-0.29	15.44
2	Mundu Mull	Each	139.42	138.58	138.58	0.00	-0.60
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	46.00	49.69	49.69	0.00	8.02
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	-	-	-		
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.61	25.86	25.77	-0.35	4.71
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	49.96	51.43	51.43	0.00	2.94
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 nos	9.13	9.17	9.17	0.00	0.44
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.00	2.28	2.28	0.00	14.00
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.69	14.62	14.62	0.00	-0.48
10	Torch Battery (Eveready)	Each	19.45	22.08	22.65	2.58	16.45
11	Paper	24Sheet	16.88	17.63	17.63	0.00	4.44
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	495.00	515.25	517.00	0.34	4.44
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	387.88	445.95	438.19	-1.74	12.97

Graph 8



ANNEXURE

Statement Showing The State Average Retail Prices Of Essential Commodities							
for The month of December 2020							
Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
(1)	(2)	(3)				(7)	(8)
	A. RICE - Open Market						
1	Red - Matta	Kg	40.66	37.64	37.09	-1.46	-8.78
2	Red - Chamba	Kg	39.63	40.00	40.00	0.00	0.93
3	White - AndraVella	Kg	37.63	36.16	35.96	-0.55	-4.44
	B. PULSES						
1	Green gram	Kg	98.98	115.57	115.07	-0.43	16.26
2	Green gram dhal	Kg	103.63	119.84	119.12	-0.60	14.95
3	Black gram split w/o husk	Kg	128.58	127.33	126.15	-0.93	-1.89
4	Black gram split with husk	Kg	109.06	123.75	122.50	-1.01	12.32
5	Red gram	Kg	82.39	78.98	79.46	0.61	-3.56
6	Dhal(Tur)	Kg	98.96	118.66	115.05	-3.04	16.26
7	Bengalgram Bold	Kg	77.86	83.38	83.30	-0.10	6.99
8	Bengalgram Small	Kg	73.00	72.90	72.40	-0.69	-0.82
9	Peas Dhal	Kg	70.38	84.48	85.45	1.15	21.41
	C. OTHER FOOD ITEMS						
1	Sugar(O.M)	Kg.	38.52	38.48	38.19	-0.75	-0.86
2	Milk (Cow's)	Ltr.	45.29	45.36	45.36	0.00	0.15
3	Tea (Kannan Devan)	500gms	148.29	150.13	151.30	0.78	2.03
4	Coffee Powder (Brook Bond Gr.Label)	500gms	164.00	163.23	163.62	0.24	-0.23
5	Baby Food(amul)	Kg	342.67	344.33	344.33	0.00	0.48
6	Egg(Hens) White Lagon	Dozen	60.57	63.29	63.14	-0.24	4.24
7	Mutton with bones	Kg	589.20	646.43	648.21	0.28	10.02
	D. OIL AND OIL SEEDS						
1	Coconut oil	Ltr.	185.82	210.64	221.76	5.28	19.34
2	Groundnut oil	Ltr.	157.75	167.50	169.00	0.90	7.13
3	Refined oil	Ltr.	101.58	123.19	127.60	3.58	25.62
4	Gingelly oil	Ltr.	205.75	190.18	189.02	-0.61	-8.13
5	Coconut without husk	10 nos	188.57	226.91	238.15	4.95	26.29
	E. SPICES AND CONDIMENTS						
1	Coriander	Kg.	100.70	99.70	99.36	-0.34	-1.33
2	Chilies dry	Kg.	190.04	195.54	191.92	-1.85	0.99
3	Onion small	Kg.	158.57	102.45	87.29	-14.80	-44.95
4	Tamarind without seeds loose	Kg.	148.30	169.02	168.06	-0.57	13.32
5	Cuminseed	100gm	29.86	30.00	29.96	-0.13	0.33
6	Mustard	100gm	9.50	10.07	10.10	0.30	6.32
7	Methy	100gm	9.93	10.48	10.57	0.86	6.45
8	Turmeric	100gm	18.79	18.82	18.83	0.05	0.21
9	Garlic	100gm	21.05	15.63	14.89	-4.73	-29.26

Sl. No.	Name of Commodity	Unit	Prices (in Rs.) on			Percentage of Variation	
			December 2019	November 2020	December 2020	Over month	Over year
	F. TUBERS						
1	Elephant Yam	Kg.	31.59	32.45	31.14	-4.04	-1.42
2	Tapioca Raw	Kg.	27.17	24.20	23.28	-3.80	-14.32
3	Potato	Kg.	38.61	55.25	50.08	-9.36	29.71
4	Colocassia	Kg.	51.55	48.44	46.20	-4.62	-10.38
	G. VEGETABLES						
1	Onion big	Kg.	128.48	65.79	43.23	-34.29	-66.35
2	Brinjal	Kg.	42.09	35.05	36.06	2.88	-14.33
3	Pumpkin	Kg.	25.82	24.59	21.99	-10.57	-14.83
4	Cucumber	Kg.	25.05	22.75	24.62	8.22	-1.72
5	Lady's Finger	Kg.	41.41	30.77	37.09	20.54	-10.43
6	Cabbage	Kg	37.39	43.21	31.82	-26.36	-14.90
7	Bitter gourd	Kg.	51.18	50.34	44.11	-12.38	-13.81
8	Ash gourd	Kg.	27.55	21.02	19.92	-5.23	-27.70
9	Snake gourd	Kg.	36.75	36.25	32.97	-9.05	-10.29
10	Tomato	Kg.	29.64	27.57	27.90	1.20	-5.87
11	Chilies green	100gm	5.46	5.86	5.40	-7.85	-1.10
12	Banana green	Kg.	39.61	31.59	27.61	-12.60	-30.30
13	Plantain green	Kg.	35.57	29.34	28.60	-2.52	-19.60
	H. MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
1	Tobacco	Kg.	189.11	218.93	218.30	-0.29	15.44
2	Mundu Mull	Each	139.42	138.58	138.58	0.00	-0.60
3	Washing Soda	Kg.	46.00	49.69	49.69	0.00	8.02
4	Washing Soap (501)	1/2 Bar	-	-	-		
5	Toilet Soap - Lux	100 gm	24.61	25.86	25.77	-0.35	4.71
6	Toothpaste - Colgate	100 gm	49.96	51.43	51.43	0.00	2.94
7	Razor Blade(Topaz)	5 Nos	9.13	9.17	9.17	0.00	0.44
8	Crocin	2 tabs	2.00	2.28	2.28	0.00	14.00
9	Electric Bulb(Philips)	40W	14.69	14.62	14.62	0.00	-0.48
10	Torch Battery(Eveready)	Each	19.45	22.08	22.65	2.58	16.45
11	Paper	24 Sheets	16.88	17.63	17.63	0.00	4.44
12	Firewood(Local Split)	Quintal	495.00	515.25	517.00	0.34	4.44
13	Cement - Sankar (Ord.Paper Bag)	Packet	387.88	445.95	438.19	-1.74	12.97