



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

# block level statistics

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF  
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

TRIVANDRUM

1985

# **BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS**

**ERNAKULAM DISTRICT**

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**

**KERALA**

**SEPTEMBER, 1985**

## PREFACE

Though the idea of block level planning was mooted in the country years back, it was given a new orientation after the implementation of Integrated Rural Development Programme (I.R.D.P.) in April 1978. It was realised that for the proper implementation of the I.R.D. programme detailed planning for the target group is necessary and this can be attempted meaningfully under the umbrella of a block plan. To facilitate decentralised planning the Department of Economics and Statistics is now engaged in building up block level data in each district. The present report relating to Ernakulam District was prepared by the officers and staff of the Ernakulam District Office (Economics and Statistics) and the publication and coordination division of this Directorate. Shri C. G. Netto, Research Assistant, Smt. S. K. Ambika and Shri C. Somarajan, Compilers of the Administrative Intelligence Unit took much pains in compiling and scrutinising the data.

It is hoped that this report will be of considerable use to planners and researchers at the district and lower level units for the formulation of schemes and for their proper evaluation. Since attempts are being made to bring out similar publications for other districts also, suggestions for improvement of the publication are most welcome.

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*Director of Economics & Statistics.*

Trivandrum,  
3-9-1985.

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## BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS, ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Population 1981 Census            | 25.35 lakhs |
| Area                              | 2408 Sq.Km. |
| Density of Population per sq. Km. | 1053        |
| No. of taluks                     | 7           |
| No. of blocks                     | 15          |
| No. of Corporation                | 1           |
| No. of municipalities             | 7           |
| No. of Panchayats                 | 86          |
| No. of wards                      | 996         |

TABLE 1.1

## BLOCKS, PANCHAYATS AND WARDS

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Name of blocks</i> | <i>No. of panchayats</i> | <i>No. of wards</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1             | Alangad               | 4                        | 46                  |
| 2             | Angamali              | 9                        | 79                  |
| 3             | Edapally              | 4                        | 40                  |
| 4             | Koovappady            | 5                        | 49                  |
| 5             | Kothamangalam         | 9                        | 76                  |
| 6             | Mulamthuruthy         | 6                        | 52                  |
| 7             | Muvattupuzha          | 8                        | 66                  |
| 8             | Palluruthy            | 2                        | 21                  |
| 9             | Pampakuda             | 8                        | 67                  |
| 10            | Parakadavu            | 5                        | 48                  |
| 11            | Parur                 | 5                        | 51                  |
| 12            | Vadavucode            | 6                        | 55                  |
| 13            | Vazhakulam            | 6                        | 56                  |
| 14            | Vypeen                | 7                        | 73                  |
| 15            | Vyttila               | 2                        | 19                  |
|               | Sub Total             | 86                       | 798                 |

## MUNICIPALITIES

|   |                    |    |     |
|---|--------------------|----|-----|
| 1 | Parur              | .. | 20  |
| 2 | Angamali           | .. | 20  |
| 3 | Alwaye             | .. | 20  |
| 4 | Perumpavoor        | .. | 20  |
| 5 | Kothamangalam      | .. | 24  |
| 6 | Moovattupuzha      | .. | 20  |
| 7 | Tripoonithura      | .. | 24  |
| 8 | Cochin Corporation | .. | 50  |
|   | Sub Total          |    | 193 |
|   | District Total     | 86 | 996 |

TABLE 1.2  
GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS 1981

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | Area in (Sq. km) | No. of House-holds | Population | Sex ratio | Density per Sq. Km. | Literacy rate (Percentage) | Male | Female | Person |
|---------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| (1)     | (2)           | (3)              | (4)                | (5)        | (6)       | (7)                 | (8)                        | (9)  | (10)   | (11)   |
| 1       | Alangad       | 79.41            | 23240              | 134165     | 974       | 1690                | 80.2                       | 71.9 |        | 76.1   |
| 2       | Angamali      | 183.84           | 28455              | 164692     | 1006      | 896                 | 78.2                       | 71.1 |        | 74.7   |
| 3       | Edapally      | 77.96            | 20095              | 114162     | 965       | 1464                | 78.7                       | 69.4 |        | 74.1   |
| 4       | Koovappady    | 390.99           | 22111              | 122174     | 991       | 157                 | 79.6                       | 70.1 |        | 74.9   |
| 5       | Kothamangalam | 251.92           | 23641              | 133459     | 985       | 267                 | 76.0                       | 66.8 |        | 71.4   |
| 6       | Mulamthuruthy | 118.36           | 19937              | 109372     | 1004      | 461                 | 82.5                       | 73.4 |        | 77.9   |
| 7       | Muvattupuzha  | 202.91           | 21388              | 124667     | 986       | 614                 | 80.1                       | 73.2 |        | 76.7   |
| 8       | Palluruthy    | 33.37            | 8635               | 51912      | 1026      | 1556                | 79.6                       | 73.6 |        | 76.5   |
| 9       | Pampakuda     | 213.59           | 23477              | 126556     | 1008      | 592                 | 81.9                       | 74.2 |        | 78.0   |
| 10      | Parakadavu    | 101.62           | 19946              | 113528     | 1014      | 1117                | 78.1                       | 70.7 |        | 74.3   |
| 11      | Parur         | 67.81            | 21411              | 124278     | 1040      | 1833                | 82.5                       | 75.1 |        | 78.7   |
| 12      | Vadavooode    | 185.93           | 22728              | 124644     | 989       | 670                 | 80.5                       | 71.3 |        | 75.9   |
| 13      | Vazhakulam    | 131.63           | 25092              | 148294     | 982       | 1127                | 75.7                       | 65.0 |        | 70.4   |
| 14      | Vypeen        | 87.17            | 28997              | 175375     | 1032      | 2012                | 82.7                       | 75.6 |        | 79.1   |
| 15      | Vyttila       | 33.13            | 8570               | 50427      | 1010      | 1522                | 81.8                       | 72.8 |        | 75.4   |
|         | Sub Total     | 2159.64          | 317723             | 1817715    |           |                     |                            |      |        |        |

**MUNICIPALITIES.**

|                       |                    |                |               |                |            |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                     | Parur              | 9.03           | 4529          | 26288          | 1033       | 2911        | 83.0        | 77.2        | 80.0        |
| 2                     | Angamali           | 24.05          | 4980          | 28307          | 1020       | 1177        | 81.0        | 74.8        | 77.9        |
| 3                     | Alwaye             | 7.18           | 4458          | 25278          | 1022       | 3521        | 85.3        | 80.0        | 82.6        |
| 4                     | Perumpavoor        | 13.59          | 4161          | 23064          | 963        | 1697        | 80.2        | 71.8        | 76.1        |
| 5                     | Kothamangalam      | 37.45          | 5664          | 33122          | 992        | 884         | 79.8        | 72.8        | 76.3        |
| 6                     | Muvattupuzha       | 13.18          | 4490          | 25313          | 980        | 1921        | 80.3        | 73.0        | 76.7        |
| 7                     | Thrippoonithura    | 18.69          | 7815          | 43646          | 1016       | 2335        | 84.0        | 77.0        | 80.5        |
| 8                     | Cochin Corporation | 94.88          | 87566         | 513249         | 987        | 5409        | 83.7        | 76.9        | 80.3        |
| <b>Sub Total</b>      |                    | <b>218.05</b>  | <b>123663</b> | <b>718267</b>  |            |             |             |             |             |
| <b>District Total</b> |                    | <b>2377.67</b> | <b>431386</b> | <b>2535982</b> | <b>998</b> | <b>1053</b> | <b>80.7</b> | <b>72.9</b> | <b>76.8</b> |

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10, Kerala Paper 3. Final population totals



TABLE NO.3

## GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS—PANCHAYATS 1981

| (1)<br>Name of Panchayat/Block | (2)<br>Area in<br>Sq. K.M. | (3)<br>Number of<br>house holds | Population  |               | (6)<br>Total | (7)<br>Literacy rate<br>(Percentage) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                |                            |                                 | Male<br>(4) | Female<br>(5) |              |                                      |
| 1. Alangad                     | 18.35                      | 4832                            | 14563       | 14381         | 28944        | 75.7                                 |
| 2. Eloor                       | 21.95                      | 9586                            | 26950       | 25578         | 52528        | 80.8                                 |
| 3. Kadungalloor                | 18.06                      | 4513                            | 13404       | 13198         | 26602        | 71.4                                 |
| 4. Karumalur                   | 21.05                      | 4309                            | 13049       | 13042         | 26091        | 71.8                                 |
| ALANGAD                        | 79.41                      | 23240                           | 67966       | 66199         | 134165       | 76.1                                 |
| 1. Aiyampuzha                  | 24.55                      | 3749                            | 9727        | 9557          | 19284        | 73.6                                 |
| 2. Kalady                      | 16.44                      | 4062                            | 11714       | 11467         | 23181        | 75.0                                 |
| 3. Kanjoor                     | 14.32                      | 3055                            | 8773        | 9283          | 18056        | 78.1                                 |
| 4. Karukutty                   | 33.55                      | 4140                            | 12488       | 13127         | 25615        | 75.1                                 |
| 5. Malayattoor-Neeleswaram     | 34.22                      | 3684                            | 10599       | 10564         | 21163        | 73.6                                 |
| 6. Manjapra                    | 21.00                      | 1709                            | 4978        | 4879          | 9857         | 73.5                                 |
| 7. Mookkanoor                  | 13.02                      | 2143                            | 6456        | 6192          | 12648        | 76.1                                 |
| 8. Sreemoolanagaram            | 14.41                      | 3209                            | 9400        | 9687          | 19087        | 72.4                                 |
| 9. Thuravoor                   | 12.33                      | 2704                            | 7983        | 7818          | 15801        | 74.3                                 |
| ANGAMALI                       | 183.84                     | 28455                           | 82118       | 82574         | 164692       | 74.7                                 |

|                    |        |       |       |       |        |      |
|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 1. Cheranalloor    | 10.59  | 3052  | 9190  | 919   | 18381  | 79.4 |
| 2. Kalamassery     | 12.91  | 2244  | 6864  | 6832  | 13696  | 80.6 |
| 3. Kadamakudy      | 27.00  | 8123  | 22801 | 20966 | 43767  | 73.8 |
| 4. Thrikkakara     | 27.46  | 6676  | 19230 | 19088 | 38318  | 69.6 |
| EDAPPALLY          | 77.96  | 20095 | 58085 | 56077 | 114162 | 74.1 |
| 1. Asamanoor       | 21.27  | 2698  | 7279  | 7310  | 14589  | 70.6 |
| 2. Kottappady      | 43.97  | 8081  | 23532 | 23215 | 46747  | 74.6 |
| 3. Madakuzha       | 21.97  | 2636  | 7188  | 7142  | 14280  | 74.3 |
| 4. Rayamangalam    | 36.77  | 4965  | 13741 | 13530 | 27271  | 78.1 |
| 5. Wengoor         | 267.01 | 3731  | 9662  | 9625  | 19287  | 74.4 |
| KOOVAPPADDY        | 390.99 | 22111 | 61352 | 60822 | 122174 | 74.9 |
| 1. Kavalangad      | 59.91  | 4357  | 12193 | 11891 | 24084  | 72.1 |
| 2. Keerampara      | 28.74  | 2086  | 5811  | 5839  | 11650  | 73.8 |
| 3. Kottappady      | 31.94  | 2559  | 6979  | 7008  | 13987  | 72.1 |
| 4. Nellikuzhi      | 27.61  | 4194  | 12149 | 12027 | 24176  | 64.2 |
| 5. Paigattoor      | 23.50  | 2371  | 6716  | 6730  | 13446  | 76.1 |
| 6. Pallatimangalam | 15.82  | 1577  | 4956  | 4872  | 9828   | 66.5 |
| 7. Pindimana       | 25.76  | 2531  | 7061  | 6964  | 14025  | 73.2 |
| 8. Pothanikad      | 17.14  | 1607  | 4522  | 4356  | 8878   | 77.2 |
| 9. Varapetty       | 21.50  | 2359  | 6836  | 6549  | 13385  | 73.5 |
| KOTHAMANGAM        | 251.92 | 23641 | 67223 | 66236 | 193459 | 71.4 |

| (1) | (2)           | (3) | (4)    | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)    | (9)  | (10) |
|-----|---------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|
| 1.  | Amballoor     |     | 22.59  | 3471  | 9593  | 9607  | 19200  | 80.1 |      |
| 2.  | Chottanikara  |     | 12.68  | 2550  | 6902  | 6880  | 13782  | 77.5 |      |
| 3.  | Edakattuvayal |     | 26.27  | 2865  | 7725  | 7670  | 15395  | 79.6 |      |
| 4.  | Mulanthuruthy |     | 21.47  | 3667  | 9766  | 9995  | 19761  | 77.8 |      |
| 5.  | Thiruvankulam |     | 10.49  | 2918  | 7783  | 7734  | 15517  | 79.8 |      |
| 6.  | Udayamperoor  |     | 24.86  | 4466  | 12805 | 12912 | 25717  | 74.3 |      |
|     | MULAMTHURUTHY |     | 118.36 | 19937 | 54574 | 54798 | 109372 | 77.9 |      |
| 1.  | Arckuzhia     |     | 29.31  | 2419  | 7373  | 7254  | 14627  | 80.5 |      |
| 2.  | Avooli        |     | 18.60  | 2277  | 6958  | 6799  | 13757  | 78.9 |      |
| 3.  | Ayavana       |     | 29.47  | 2755  | 8164  | 7997  | 16161  | 76.8 |      |
| 4.  | Kaloorkad     |     | 24.40  | 2102  | 6168  | 6267  | 12435  | 77.5 |      |
| 5.  | Manjalloor    |     | 23.86  | 2131  | 6315  | 6415  | 12730  | 78.6 |      |
| 6.  | Marady        |     | 21.37  | 2317  | 6239  | 6221  | 12460  | 77.7 |      |
| 7.  | Paipra        |     | 32.18  | 4559  | 13774 | 13230 | 27004  | 69.8 |      |
| 8.  | Valakam       |     | 23.72  | 2828  | 7768  | 7725  | 15493  | 79.8 |      |
|     | MOOVATTUPUZHA |     | 202.91 | 21388 | 62759 | 61908 | 124667 | 76.7 |      |
| 1.  | Chellanam     |     | 17.60  | 4863  | 14769 | 14767 | 29536  | 75.9 |      |
| 2.  | Kumbalanji    |     | 15.77  | 3772  | 10860 | 11516 | 22376  | 77.4 |      |
|     | PALLURUTHY    |     | 33.37  | 8635  | 25629 | 26283 | 51912  | 76.5 |      |

|                   |        |       |       |       |        |      |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 1. Elanji         | 29.48  | 2719  | 7934  | 8096  | 16030  | 78.5 |
| 2. Koothattukulam | 23.18  | 2823  | 7462  | 7595  | 15057  | 80.1 |
| 3. Manceed        | 26.19  | 2695  | 7171  | 7261  | 14432  | 75.8 |
| 4. Palakuzha      | 22.65  | 2276  | 5965  | 6086  | 12051  | 78.2 |
| 5. Pampakuda      | 29.61  | 2973  | 7862  | 7800  | 15662  | 76.9 |
| 6. Piravam        | 29.36  | 4386  | 11917 | 12131 | 24048  | 79.8 |
| 7. Ramamangalam   | 23.88  | 2680  | 6916  | 6764  | 13680  | 76.2 |
| 8. Thirumarady    | 29.24  | 2925  | 7806  | 7790  | 15596  | 77.1 |
| <b>PAMPAKUDA</b>  | 213.59 | 23477 | 63033 | 63323 | 126556 | 78.0 |
| 1 Chengamanad     | 15.15  | 3842  | 11016 | 11064 | 22080  | 72.4 |
| 2. Kunnukara      | 21.68  | 3647  | 10423 | 10630 | 21053  | 72.6 |
| 3. Nedumpasseri   | 23.14  | 4592  | 12003 | 11933 | 23936  | 73.8 |
| 4. Parakadavoo    | 24.66  | 4318  | 12451 | 12699 | 25150  | 75.2 |
| 5. Puthenvelikara | 16.99  | 3547  | 10492 | 10827 | 21319  | 77.5 |
| <b>PARAKADAVU</b> | 101.62 | 19946 | 56385 | 57153 | 113538 | 74.3 |
| 1. Chennamangalam | 10.83  | 4519  | 12573 | 13320 | 25893  | 81.9 |
| 2. Chittatukara   | 9.46   | 3827  | 11131 | 11564 | 22695  | 75.5 |
| 3. Ezhikara       | 15.08  | 2739  | 7731  | 7785  | 15516  | 78.3 |
| 4. Kottuvally     | 21.00  | 5178  | 15191 | 15474 | 30665  | 77.5 |
| 5. Vadakkekkara   | 11.44  | 5148  | 14306 | 15203 | 29509  | 79.8 |
| <b>PARUR</b>      | 67.81  | 21411 | 60932 | 63346 | 124278 | 78.7 |

| (1) | (2)                      | (3)    | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)    |      |
|-----|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 1.  | Aikaranad                | 25.64  | 2958  | 8024  | 8220  | 16244  | 77.0 |
| 2.  | Kunnathunad              | 26.86  | 3971  | 11224 | 11185 | 22409  | 70.1 |
| 3.  | Mazhuvanoor              | 49.11  | 4704  | 12914 | 12657 | 25571  | 77.1 |
| 4.  | Poothrikara              | 25.53  | 3115  | 8541  | 8667  | 17208  | 77.8 |
| 5.  | Thiruvaniyoor            | 21.91  | 3578  | 9802  | 9757  | 19559  | 77.6 |
| 6.  | Vadavucode Puthen Curusu | 36.88  | 4502  | 12161 | 11492 | 23653  | 76.5 |
|     | VADAVOCODE PUTHEN CRUZ   | 185.93 | 22728 | 62666 | 61978 | 124644 | 75.9 |
| 1.  | Churnikara               | 11.01  | 4005  | 12030 | 11682 | 23712  | 72.5 |
| 2.  | Edathala                 | 15.98  | 3791  | 11687 | 11139 | 22826  | 64.9 |
| 3.  | Keezhakkambalam          | 31.57  | 4200  | 12247 | 12274 | 24521  | 73.6 |
| 4.  | Keezhumedu               | 17.79  | 3870  | 11438 | 12032 | 23470  | 71.3 |
| 5.  | Vazhakulam               | 19.64  | 3951  | 12185 | 11749 | 23934  | 68.8 |
| 6.  | Vengola                  | 35.64  | 5275  | 15238 | 14593 | 29831  | 70.7 |
|     | VAZHAKUWALM              | 131.63 | 25692 | 74825 | 73469 | 148294 | 70.4 |
| 1.  | Edavanakad               | 11.24  | 2985  | 9170  | 9537  | 18707  | 75.0 |
| 2.  | Elamkunnappuzha          | 11.66  | 7271  | 21732 | 22179 | 43911  | 80.1 |
| 3.  | Kuzhipilly               | 7.73   | 1832  | 5286  | 5489  | 10775  | 78.2 |
| 4.  | Njarakka                 | 8.60   | 3622  | 10551 | 11121 | 21672  | 79.7 |

|                 |       |       |       |       |        |      |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| 5. Nayarambalam | 12.19 | 3483  | 10738 | 10988 | 21726  | 80.2 |
| 6. Mulavookad   | 19.27 | 3524  | 10652 | 10745 | 21337  | 80.6 |
| 7. Pallippuram  | 16.48 | 6280  | 18196 | 18991 | 37187  | 78.2 |
| VYPEEN          | 87.17 | 28997 | 86325 | 89050 | 175375 | 79.1 |
| 1. Kumbalam     | 20.78 | 3747  | 10784 | 10894 | 21678  | 77.4 |
| 2. Maradu       | 12.35 | 4823  | 14306 | 14443 | 28749  | 77.1 |
| VYTTILA         | 33.13 | 8570  | 25090 | 25337 | 50427  | 75.4 |

Sources; Censuses of India 1981.

TABLE 1.4  
GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS SC/ST—1981

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | Scheduled Caste    |       |        | Scheduled Tribe |       |        | No. of house-holds | Literate Population | Total | Male   | Female | Total       | No. of house-holds | Male   | Female | Total | Literate Population |       |
|---------|---------------|--------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|-------|
|         |               | Population         | Male  | Female | Population      | Male  | Female |                    |                     |       |        |        |             |                    |        |        |       |                     |       |
| (1)     | (2)           | (3)                | (4)   | (5)    | (6)             | (7)   | (8)    | (9)                | (10)                | (11)  | (12)   | (13)   | (14)        | (15)               | (16)   | (17)   | (18)  | (19)                |       |
|         |               | No. of house-holds | Male  | Female | Total           | Male  | Female | Total              | house-holds         | Male  | Female | Total  | house-holds | Male               | Female | Total  | Male  | Female              | Total |
| 1.      | Alangad       | 2539               | 6882  | 6810   | 13692           | 4511  | 3786   | 8297               | 60                  | 158   | 180    | 308    | 93          | 86                 | 179    |        |       |                     |       |
| 2.      | Angamali      | 2837               | 7345  | 7159   | 14504           | 4680  | 3751   | 8431               | 23                  | 99    | 60     | 159    | 77          | 24                 | 101    |        |       |                     |       |
| 3.      | Edappally     | 2364               | 6200  | 6104   | 12304           | 4155  | 3265   | 7420               | 36                  | 78    | 81     | 159    | 40          | 39                 | 79     |        |       |                     |       |
| 4.      | Koovapady     | 2595               | 6380  | 6590   | 12970           | 4006  | 3519   | 7525               | 41                  | 104   | 94     | 198    | 12          | 5                  | 17     |        |       |                     |       |
| 5.      | Kothamangalam | 2150               | 5394  | 5442   | 10836           | 3381  | 2907   | 6288               | 23                  | 39    | 37     | 76     | 16          | 10                 | 26     |        |       |                     |       |
| 6.      | Mulamthuruthy | 2675               | 6638  | 6816   | 13654           | 5001  | 4069   | 9070               | 26                  | 56    | 49     | 105    | 35          | 28                 | 63     |        |       |                     |       |
| 7.      | Moovattupuzha | 1311               | 3443  | 3291   | 6734            | 2226  | 1859   | 4085               | 49                  | 87    | 79     | 166    | 53          | 51                 | 104    |        |       |                     |       |
| 8.      | Palluruthy    | 598                | 1617  | 1728   | 3345            | 1186  | 984    | 2170               | 3                   | 3     | 7      | 10     | 3           | 2                  | 5      |        |       |                     |       |
| 9.      | Pampakuda     | 2246               | 5461  | 5481   | 10942           | 3646  | 3109   | 6755               | 37                  | 75    | 56     | 131    | 47          | 33                 | 80     |        |       |                     |       |
| 10.     | Parakkadavu   | 2441               | 6257  | 6352   | 12609           | 3698  | 3086   | 6784               | 6                   | 6     | ..     | 6      | 1           | ..                 | 1      |        |       |                     |       |
| 11.     | Parur         | 2068               | 5885  | 5834   | 11719           | 4568  | 3856   | 8424               | 88                  | 230   | 217    | 447    | 108         | 100                | 208    |        |       |                     |       |
| 12.     | Vadavucode    | 3533               | 8675  | 8789   | 17464           | 5553  | 4631   | 10184              | 44                  | 111   | 106    | 217    | 46          | 25                 | 71     |        |       |                     |       |
| 13.     | Vazhakulam    | 2800               | 7171  | 7155   | 14326           | 4394  | 3505   | 7899               | 68                  | 165   | 173    | 338    | 79          | 67                 | 146    |        |       |                     |       |
| 14.     | Vypeen        | 3847               | 10907 | 11310  | 22217           | 8816  | 7631   | 16447              | 39                  | 101   | 94     | 195    | 62          | 48                 | 110    |        |       |                     |       |
| 15.     | Vyttila       | 1105               | 3056  | 3086   | 6152            | 2383  | 1955   | 4338               | 30                  | 60    | 64     | 124    | 40          | 35                 | 75     |        |       |                     |       |
|         | Sub Total     | 35109              | 91521 | 91947  | 183468          | 62204 | 51913  | 114117             | 573                 | 1372  | 1267   | 2639   | 712         | 553                | 1265   |        |       |                     |       |

**MUNICIPALITIES**

|                       |       |        |        |        |       |       |        |     |      |      |      |      |     |      |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1. Parur              | 232   | 692    | 691    | 1383   | 515   | 439   | 954    | 23  | 61   | 54   | 115  | 26   | 24  | 50   |
| 2. Angamali           | 248   | 654    | 557    | 1211   | 452   | 291   | 743    | 2   | 4    | 4    | 8    | 2    | ..  | 2    |
| 3. Alwaye             | 209   | 435    | 509    | 944    | 299   | 303   | 602    | 9   | 6    | 11   | 17   | 2    | 4   | 6    |
| 4. Perumbavoor        | 417   | 1072   | 1124   | 2196   | 676   | 598   | 1274   | 2   | 1    | 11   | 12   | ..   | 11  | 11   |
| 5. Kothamangalam      | 382   | 989    | 998    | 1987   | 628   | 548   | 1176   | 3   | 3    | 10   | 13   | 2    | 6   | 8    |
| 6. Moovattupuzha      | 292   | 741    | 745    | 1486   | 471   | 424   | 895    | 6   | 11   | 19   | 30   | 11   | 15  | 26   |
| 7. Thripunithura      | 909   | 2498   | 2448   | 4946   | 1839  | 1474  | 3313   | 8   | 17   | 19   | 36   | 11   | 11  | 22   |
| 8. Cochin Corporation | 3683  | 9423   | 9426   | 18849  | 7339  | 6193  | 13532  | 168 | 353  | 328  | 681  | 253  | 225 | 478  |
| Sub Total             | 6372  | 16504  | 16498  | 33002  | 12219 | 10270 | 22489  | 221 | 456  | 456  | 912  | 307  | 296 | 603  |
| Dist. Total           | 41481 | 108025 | 108445 | 216470 | 74423 | 62183 | 136606 | 794 | 1828 | 1723 | 3551 | 1019 | 849 | 1868 |

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10 Kerala Paper 4 Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribe.



TABLE 1.5

## WORKERS and NON-WORKERS 1981

| Sl. No. | Name of block | Main workers |            |           | Marginal workers |            |           |
|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|
|         |               | Male (3)     | Female (4) | Total (5) | Male (6)         | Female (7) | Total (8) |
| 1.      | Alangad       | 27266        | 6905       | 34171     | 4050             | 2932       | 6982      |
| 2.      | Angamali      | 35618        | 19090      | 54707     | 3052             | 3227       | 6279      |
| 3.      | Edappally     | 23399        | 5691       | 29090     | 2634             | 1537       | 4171      |
| 4.      | Koovappady    | 28744        | 13151      | 41895     | 1677             | 2225       | 3902      |
| 5.      | Kothamangalam | 30677        | 9971       | 40648     | 2259             | 2944       | 5203      |
| 6.      | Malunthuruthy | 23399        | 8128       | 31527     | 2302             | 2611       | 4913      |
| 7.      | Moovattupuzha | 29835        | 7477       | 37312     | 1635             | 2218       | 3853      |
| 8.      | Palluruthy    | 10199        | 4398       | 14597     | 1657             | 1491       | 3148      |
| 9.      | Pampakuda     | 30797        | 8591       | 39388     | 2542             | 3622       | 6164      |
| 10.     | Parakadavu    | 24278        | 9362       | 33640     | 2361             | 2456       | 4817      |
| 11.     | Parur         | 24526        | 6713       | 31239     | 2842             | 2535       | 5377      |
| 12.     | Vadavucode    | 29668        | 11211      | 40879     | 2027             | 3189       | 5216      |
| 13.     | Vazhakulam    | 32356        | 9001       | 41357     | 2060             | 2751       | 4811      |
| 14.     | Vypeen        | 32319        | 5762       | 38081     | 4334             | 2965       | 7299      |
| 15.     | Vyttila       | 9501         | 1930       | 11431     | 1513             | 860        | 2373      |
|         | Sub Total     | 392581       | 127381     | 519962    | 36945            | 37563      | 74508     |

## MUNICIPALITIES

|                        |        |       |        |       |      |       |
|------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|
| 1. Parur               | 4934   | 1271  | 6205   | 502   | 164  | 666   |
| 2. Angamali            | 6005   | 1993  | 7998   | 642   | 634  | 1276  |
| 3. Alwaye              | 5479   | 1684  | 7163   | 192   | 60   | 252   |
| 4. Perumpavoor         | 4975   | 1075  | 6050   | 132   | 115  | 247   |
| 5. Kothamangalam       | 7303   | 2160  | 9463   | 598   | 550  | 1148  |
| 6. Moovattupuzha       | 5851   | 1274  | 7125   | 176   | 120  | 296   |
| 7. Thripunithura       | 9056   | 2931  | 11987  | 1031  | 797  | 1828  |
| 8. Cochin Corporation  | 109679 | 24147 | 133826 | 9900  | 3356 | 13256 |
| Sub Total              | 153282 | 36535 | 189817 | 13173 | 5796 | 18969 |
| Dist. Total (in lakhs) | 5.45   | 1.64  | 7.10   | 0.50  | 0.43 | 0.93  |

TABLE 1.5  
WORKERS & NON-WORKERS 1981

| Sl. No. | Name of block | Non Workers |        |         | Work participation rate | Percentage distribution of main worker |                 |                               |               |  |
|---------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|
|         |               | Male        | Female | Total   |                         | Cultivators                            | Agri. labourers | Household and Industry worker | Other workers |  |
| (1)     | (2)           | (9)         | (10)   | (11)    | (12)                    | (13)                                   | (14)            | (15)                          | (16)          |  |
| 1.      | Alangad       | 36650       | 56362  | 93012   | 25.47                   | 5.32                                   | 12.03           | 2.43                          | 80.22         |  |
| 2.      | Angamali      | 43449       | 60257  | 103706  | 33.22                   | 15.03                                  | 28.13           | 11.19                         | 45.65         |  |
| 3.      | Edappally     | 32052       | 48849  | 80901   | 25.48                   | 4.41                                   | 10.82           | 1.98                          | 82.79         |  |
| 4.      | Koovappady    | 30931       | 45446  | 76377   | 34.29                   | 21.16                                  | 36.75           | 8.76                          | 33.33         |  |
| 5.      | Kothamangalam | 34287       | 53321  | 87608   | 30.46                   | 21.67                                  | 41.44           | 1.44                          | 35.45         |  |
| 6.      | Malunthuruthy | 28873       | 44059  | 72932   | 28.83                   | 7.31                                   | 26.61           | 2.42                          | 63.66         |  |
| 7.      | Moovattupuzha | 31289       | 52213  | 83502   | 29.93                   | 24.91                                  | 30.50           | 1.65                          | 42.94         |  |
| 8.      | Palluruthy    | 13773       | 20394  | 34167   | 28.12                   | 1.53                                   | 4.73            | 2.69                          | 91.05         |  |
| 9.      | Pampakuda     | 29694       | 51310  | 81004   | 31.12                   | 25.18                                  | 32.46           | 2.50                          | 39.80         |  |
| 10.     | Parakadavu    | 29746       | 45335  | 75081   | 29.63                   | 14.23                                  | 24.85           | 3.33                          | 57.59         |  |
| 11.     | Parur         | 33564       | 54098  | 87662   | 25.14                   | 0.81                                   | 3.39            | 6.39                          | 89.41         |  |
| 12.     | Vadavucode    | 30971       | 47578  | 78549   | 32.80                   | 19.65                                  | 36.80           | 1.62                          | 41.93         |  |
| 13.     | Vazhakulam    | 40409       | 61717  | 102126  | 27.89                   | 14.54                                  | 22.99           | 2.32                          | 60.75         |  |
| 14.     | Vypeen        | 49672       | 80323  | 129995  | 21.71                   | 0.90                                   | 3.30            | 2.90                          | 92.90         |  |
| 15.     | Vyttila       | 14076       | 22547  | 36623   | 22.67                   | 1.77                                   | 5.42            | 2.11                          | 90.70         |  |
|         | Sub Total     | 479436      | 743809 | 1223245 | -                       | -                                      | -               | -                             | -             |  |

## MUNICIPALITIES

|                        |        |        |        |       |       |       |      |       |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 1. Parur               | 7496   | 11921  | 19417  | 23.60 | 0.69  | 1.05  | 5.22 | 93.04 |
| 2. Angamali            | 7365   | 11668  | 19033  | 28.30 | 12.17 | 11.72 | 4.96 | 71.15 |
| 3. Alwaye              | 6828   | 11035  | 17863  | 28.30 | 1.10  | 1.66  | 1.06 | 96.18 |
| 4. Perumbavoor         | 6641   | 10126  | 16767  | 26.20 | 4.45  | 11.20 | 2.33 | 82.02 |
| 5. Kothamangalam       | 8724   | 13787  | 22511  | 28.60 | 15.82 | 27.42 | 1.18 | 55.58 |
| 6. Moovattupuzha       | 6757   | 11135  | 17892  | 28.20 | 4.27  | 5.55  | 1.59 | 88.59 |
| 7. Thripunithura       | 11465  | 18266  | 29831  | 27.50 | 1.08  | 5.74  | 2.26 | 90.92 |
| 8. Cochin Corporation  | 138744 | 227423 | 366167 | 26.10 | 0.20  | 0.53  | 1.39 | 97.88 |
| Sub Total              | 194120 | 315361 | 509481 | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..    |
| Dist. Total (in lakhs) | 6.74   | 10.59  | 17.33  | 28.00 | 10.40 | 18.30 | 3.40 | 67.90 |

Source: Census of India, Series 10. Kerala. Paper 5. Workers & Non Workers

TABLE 1.6

## WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS IN PANCHAYATS

| Sl. No. | Name of Panchayat      | Main Workers |        | Marginal Workers |        | Non-workers |        | Work participation Rate % | Distribution of main workers |             |                 |                            |       |      |       |
|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|------|-------|
|         |                        | Male         | Female | Male             | Female | Male        | Female |                           | Total                        | Cultivators | Agri. labourers | Household industry workers |       |      |       |
| (1)     | (2)                    | (3)          | (4)    | (5)              | (6)    | (7)         | (8)    | (9)                       | (10)                         | (11)        | (12)            | (13)                       | (14)  | (15) | (16)  |
| 1       | Alangad                | 5726         | 1554   | 7280             | 964    | 857         | 1821   | 7873                      | 11970                        | 19843       | 25.15           | 508                        | 1164  | 277  | 5331  |
| 2       | Elloor                 | 10542        | 1972   | 12514            | 1971   | 942         | 2913   | 13437                     | 22664                        | 37101       | 23.82           | 241                        | 260   | 255  | 11758 |
| 3       | Kodungallur            | 5533         | 1488   | 7021             | 541    | 501         | 1042   | 7330                      | 11209                        | 18539       | 26.39           | 581                        | 1314  | 61   | 5065  |
| 4       | Karumallur             | 5465         | 1891   | 7356             | 574    | 632         | 1296   | 7010                      | 10519                        | 17529       | 28.19           | 488                        | 1373  | 237  | 5258  |
|         | ALANGAD                | 27266        | 6905   | 34171            | 4050   | 2932        | 6982   | 36650                     | 56362                        | 93012       | 25.47           | 1818                       | 4111  | 830  | 27412 |
| 5       | Ayyampuzha             | 4082         | 2691   | 6773             | 504    | 295         | 799    | 5141                      | 6571                         | 11712       | 35.12           | 894                        | 2360  | 229  | 3290  |
| 6       | Kalady                 | 5180         | 3359   | 8539             | 436    | 453         | 889    | 6097                      | 7655                         | 13752       | 36.84           | 1103                       | 1413  | 2169 | 3854  |
| 7       | Kanjoor                | 3614         | 1709   | 5323             | 432    | 415         | 847    | 4727                      | 7159                         | 11886       | 29.48           | 798                        | 1538  | 217  | 2770  |
| 8       | Karukutty              | 5365         | 2342   | 7707             | 313    | 359         | 672    | 6810                      | 10426                        | 17236       | 30.09           | 1343                       | 3008  | 211  | 3145  |
| 9       | Malayattur-Neelcswaram | 4777         | 3156   | 7933             | 310    | 422         | 732    | 5513                      | 6986                         | 12499       | 37.49           | 818                        | 2139  | 2048 | 2928  |
| 10      | Manjapra               | 2197         | 1146   | 3343             | 275    | 218         | 493    | 2506                      | 3515                         | 6021        | 33.92           | 776                        | 912   | 255  | 1400  |
| 11      | Mookannoor             | 2709         | 1177   | 3886             | 225    | 355         | 580    | 3522                      | 4660                         | 8182        | 30.72           | 779                        | 1448  | 154  | 1505  |
| 12      | Sreemoolanagaram       | 3896         | 1595   | 5491             | 418    | 532         | 950    | 5086                      | 7560                         | 12646       | 28.77           | 550                        | 1219  | 213  | 3509  |
| 13      | Thuravoor              | 3797         | 1915   | 5712             | 139    | 178         | 317    | 4047                      | 5725                         | 9772        | 36.15           | 1161                       | 1351  | 626  | 2574  |
|         | ANGAMALY               | 35617        | 19090  | 54707            | 3052   | 3227        | 6279   | 43449                     | 60257                        | 103706      | 33.22           | 8222                       | 15388 | 6122 | 24975 |

|    |                      |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |
|----|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 14 | Cheranellloor        | 3046  | 515   | 3561  | 845  | 275  | 1120 | 5299  | 8401  | 13700 | 19.37 | 92   | 142   | 94   | 3239  |
| 15 | Kadamakudy           | 2568  | 564   | 3132  | 507  | 409  | 916  | 3789  | 5859  | 9648  | 22.87 | 155  | 518   | 85   | 2374  |
| 16 | Kalamassery          | 9649  | 1916  | 11565 | 670  | 390  | 1060 | 12482 | 18660 | 31142 | 26.42 | 456  | 647   | 175  | 10287 |
| 17 | Trikkakara           | 8136  | 2696  | 10832 | 612  | 463  | 1075 | 10482 | 15929 | 26411 | 28.27 | 581  | 1841  | 221  | 8189  |
|    | EDAPPALLY            | 23399 | 5691  | 29090 | 2634 | 1537 | 4171 | 32052 | 48849 | 80901 | 25.48 | 1284 | 3148  | 575  | 24083 |
| 18 | Asamannoor           | 3119  | 1176  | 4295  | 507  | 534  | 1041 | 3653  | 5600  | 9853  | 29.44 | 1000 | 1641  | 89   | 1565  |
| 19 | Koovappady           | 10762 | 4980  | 15742 | 569  | 691  | 1260 | 12201 | 17544 | 29745 | 33.67 | 2762 | 4219  | 3195 | 5567  |
| 20 | Mudakuzha            | 3513  | 1850  | 5363  | 138  | 318  | 456  | 3487  | 4974  | 8461  | 37.56 | 1206 | 2600  | 128  | 1429  |
| 21 | Rayamangalam         | 6723  | 2769  | 9492  | 90   | 157  | 247  | 6928  | 10604 | 17532 | 34.81 | 2285 | 3304  | 157  | 3746  |
| 22 | Vengoor              | 4627  | 2376  | 7003  | 373  | 525  | 898  | 4662  | 6724  | 11386 | 36.31 | 1612 | 3632  | 100  | 1659  |
|    | KOOVAPPADY           | 28744 | 13151 | 41895 | 1677 | 2225 | 3902 | 30931 | 45446 | 76377 | 34.29 | 8865 | 15395 | 3669 | 13966 |
| 23 | Kavalangad           | 5467  | 1727  | 7194  | 416  | 472  | 888  | 6310  | 9692  | 16002 | 29.87 | 1531 | 3081  | 113  | 2469  |
| 24 | Keerampara           | 2665  | 1172  | 3837  | 266  | 274  | 540  | 2880  | 4393  | 7273  | 32.94 | 693  | 2005  | 48   | 1091  |
| 25 | Koottappady          | 3454  | 1604  | 5058  | 89   | 246  | 335  | 3436  | 5158  | 8594  | 36.24 | 1027 | 2488  | 80   | 1463  |
| 26 | Nellikuzhi           | 5010  | 1381  | 6391  | 591  | 690  | 1282 | 6547  | 9956  | 16503 | 26.44 | 915  | 2463  | 131  | 2882  |
| 27 | Faingattoor          | 3368  | 1105  | 4473  | 144  | 190  | 334  | 3204  | 5435  | 8639  | 33.22 | 1448 | 1856  | 56   | 1113  |
| 28 | Pallari-<br>mangalam | 2050  | 389   | 2439  | 229  | 164  | 393  | 2677  | 4319  | 6996  | 24.82 | 640  | 928   | 18   | 853   |
| 29 | Pindimana            | 3281  | 1134  | 4415  | 156  | 263  | 419  | 3624  | 5567  | 9191  | 31.48 | 895  | 1723  | 46   | 1751  |
| 30 | Pothamkad            | 2210  | 649   | 2859  | 187  | 406  | 593  | 2125  | 3301  | 5426  | 32.20 | 790  | 940   | 42   | 1087  |

TABLE 16

| (1) | (2)                   | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)  | (14) | (15)  | (15) | (16)  |
|-----|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 31  | Varappetty<br>KOTHA-  | 3172  | 810  | 3982  | 180  | 239  | 419  | 3484  | 5500  | 8984  | 29.75 | 870  | 1359  | 50   | 17.75 |
|     | MANGALAM              | 30677 | 9971 | 40648 | 2559 | 2944 | 5203 | 34287 | 53321 | 87608 | 30.46 | 8809 | 16843 | 584  | 14412 |
| 32  | Amballur              | 3463  | 900  | 4363  | 943  | 954  | 1897 | 5187  | 7753  | 12940 | 22.32 | 365  | 1180  | 141  | 2677  |
| 33  | Chottanikara          | 3107  | 1181 | 4288  | 168  | 173  | 341  | 3627  | 5526  | 9153  | 31.11 | 314  | 1270  | 122  | 2582  |
| 34  | Edakkattuvayal        | 3477  | 1082 | 4559  | 376  | 451  | 827  | 3872  | 6137  | 10009 | 29.61 | 747  | 1646  | 74   | 2092  |
| 35  | Mulam-<br>thuruthy    | 4453  | 1624 | 6077  | 295  | 549  | 844  | 5018  | 7822  | 12840 | 30.75 | 490  | 1912  | 177  | 3498  |
| 36  | Thiruvam-<br>kulam    | 3572  | 1304 | 4876  | 96   | 80   | 176  | 4115  | 6350  | 10465 | 31.42 | 123  | 1215  | 41   | 3497  |
| 37  | Udayamperur<br>MULAM- | 5327  | 2037 | 7364  | 424  | 404  | 828  | 7054  | 10471 | 17525 | 28.63 | 267  | 1165  | 207  | 5725  |
|     | THURUTHY              | 23399 | 8128 | 31527 | 2302 | 2611 | 4913 | 28873 | 44059 | 72932 | 28.83 | 2306 | 8388  | 762  | 20071 |
| 38  | Arakkuzha             | 3595  | 914  | 4509  | 150  | 239  | 389  | 3628  | 6101  | 9729  | 30.83 | 1334 | 1239  | 49   | 1887  |
| 39  | Avoly                 | 3264  | 780  | 4044  | 178  | 182  | 360  | 3516  | 5837  | 9853  | 29.40 | 841  | 990   | 55   | 2158  |
| 40  | Ayavana               | 3839  | 848  | 4687  | 155  | 87   | 242  | 4170  | 7062  | 11232 | 29.00 | 1356 | 1658  | 68   | 1605  |
| 41  | Kalloorkadu           | 3109  | 907  | 4016  | 111  | 213  | 324  | 2948  | 5147  | 8095  | 32.30 | 1178 | 1330  | 28   | 1480  |
| 42  | Manjalloor            | 3090  | 741  | 3741  | 182  | 208  | 390  | 3133  | 5466  | 8599  | 29.39 | 955  | 1077  | 65   | 1644  |
| 43  | Marady                | 3075  | 699  | 3774  | 187  | 213  | 400  | 2977  | 5309  | 8286  | 30.29 | 999  | 987   | 69   | 1719  |
| 44  | Pappira               | 6027  | 1422 | 7449  | 387  | 417  | 804  | 7360  | 11391 | 18751 | 27.58 | 1354 | 2341  | 121  | 3633  |
| 45  | Valakam<br>MUVATTU-   | 3926  | 1166 | 5092  | 285  | 659  | 944  | 3557  | 5900  | 9457  | 32.87 | 1278 | 1757  | 163  | 1894  |
|     | FUZZHA                | 29835 | 7477 | 37312 | 1635 | 2218 | 3853 | 31289 | 52213 | 83502 | 29.93 | 9295 | 11379 | 618  | 16020 |

|    |                |       |      |       |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |
|----|----------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 46 | Chellanam      | 6045  | 1553 | 7598  | 861  | 673  | 1534 | 7863  | 12541 | 20404 | 25.72 | 173  | 573   | 140  | 6712  |
| 47 | Kumbalangi     | 4154  | 2845 | 6999  | 796  | 818  | 1614 | 5910  | 7853  | 13763 | 31.28 | 51   | 117   | 253  | 6578  |
|    | PALLURUTHY     | 10199 | 4398 | 14597 | 1657 | 1491 | 3148 | 13773 | 20394 | 34167 | 28.12 | 224  | 690   | 393  | 13290 |
| 48 | Elanji         | 3721  | 885  | 4606  | 324  | 462  | 786  | 3889  | 6749  | 10638 | 28.73 | 1621 | 1483  | 68   | 1434  |
| 49 | Koothattukulam | 3872  | 1015 | 4887  | 174  | 225  | 399  | 3416  | 6355  | 9771  | 32.46 | 1142 | 1353  | 103  | 2289  |
| 50 | Manceed        | 3478  | 1406 | 4884  | 363  | 573  | 936  | 3330  | 5282  | 8612  | 33.84 | 1026 | 1936  | 156  | 1766  |
| 51 | Palakuzha      | 3029  | 741  | 3770  | 110  | 135  | 245  | 2826  | 5210  | 8036  | 31.28 | 1266 | 1201  | 61   | 1242  |
| 52 | Pampakuda      | 3807  | 1122 | 4929  | 526  | 971  | 1497 | 3529  | 5707  | 9236  | 31.47 | 1150 | 1815  | 110  | 1854  |
| 53 | Piravam        | 5619  | 1470 | 7089  | 538  | 636  | 1174 | 5760  | 10025 | 15785 | 29.48 | 1457 | 1869  | 193  | 3570  |
| 54 | Rama-mangalam  | 3526  | 1058 | 4584  | 198  | 273  | 471  | 3192  | 5433  | 8625  | 33.51 | 953  | 1678  | 236  | 1717  |
| 55 | Thirumarady    | 3745  | 894  | 4639  | 309  | 347  | 656  | 3752  | 6549  | 10301 | 29.74 | 1301 | 1451  | 80   | 1807  |
|    | PAMPAKUDA      | 30797 | 8591 | 39388 | 2542 | 3622 | 6164 | 29694 | 51310 | 81004 | 31.12 | 9916 | 12786 | 1007 | 15679 |
| 56 | Chengamanad    | 4727  | 1491 | 6218  | 291  | 245  | 536  | 5998  | 9328  | 15326 | 28.16 | 648  | 1043  | 167  | 4360  |
| 57 | Kunnukara      | 4235  | 1763 | 5998  | 642  | 693  | 1335 | 5546  | 8174  | 13720 | 28.49 | 808  | 1857  | 66   | 3267  |
| 58 | Nedumbassery   | 5709  | 2184 | 7893  | 521  | 553  | 1074 | 5773  | 9196  | 14969 | 32.98 | 1311 | 2312  | 129  | 4141  |
| 59 | Parakkadavu    | 5495  | 2471 | 7966  | 460  | 569  | 1029 | 6496  | 9659  | 16155 | 31.67 | 1608 | 2473  | 39   | 3495  |
| 60 | Puthenvelikara | 4112  | 1453 | 5565  | 447  | 396  | 843  | 5933  | 8978  | 14911 | 26.10 | 412  | 675   | 368  | 4110  |
|    | PARAKKADAVU    | 24278 | 9362 | 33640 | 2361 | 2456 | 4817 | 29746 | 45335 | 75081 | 29.63 | 4787 | 8360  | 1120 | 19373 |



TABLE No. 1.6—(Contd.)

| (1) | (2)                       | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)  | (13) | (14)  | (15) | (16)  |
|-----|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 61  | Chenda-<br>mangalam       | 4884  | 1248  | 6132  | 464  | 345  | 809  | 7225  | 11727 | 18952 | 23.68 | 30   | 39    | 583  | 5480  |
| 62  | Chittattukara             | 4504  | 1087  | 5591  | 581  | 437  | 1018 | 6046  | 10040 | 16086 | 24.64 | 22   | 119   | 523  | 4927  |
| 63  | Ezhikkara                 | 2933  | 615   | 3548  | 546  | 728  | 1274 | 4252  | 6442  | 10694 | 22.87 | 62   | 264   | 149  | 3073  |
| 64  | Kottuvally                | 5893  | 1255  | 7148  | 736  | 419  | 1155 | 8562  | 13800 | 22362 | 23.31 | 134  | 633   | 327  | 6054  |
| 65  | Vadakkckara               | 6312  | 2508  | 8820  | 515  | 606  | 1121 | 7479  | 12089 | 19568 | 23.11 | 6    | 3     | 414  | 8397  |
|     | PARUR                     | 24526 | 6713  | 31239 | 2842 | 2535 | 5377 | 33564 | 54098 | 87662 | 25.14 | 254  | 1058  | 1996 | 27931 |
| 66  | Aikkarana                 | 4108  | 1735  | 5841  | 112  | 313  | 425  | 3804  | 6174  | 9978  | 35.96 | 1162 | 2278  | 133  | 2268  |
| 67  | Kunnathunad               | 4976  | 1814  | 6790  | 473  | 505  | 978  | 5775  | 8866  | 14641 | 30.30 | 1290 | 2939  | 108  | 2453  |
| 68  | Mazhuvanoor               | 6617  | 3076  | 9693  | 129  | 296  | 424  | 6168  | 9285  | 15453 | 37.91 | 2578 | 4453  | 117  | 2545  |
| 69  | Poothrikka                | 4135  | 1329  | 5464  | 296  | 716  | 1012 | 4110  | 6622  | 10732 | 31.75 | 1119 | 1763  | 119  | 2463  |
| 70  | Thiruvaniyoor             | 4423  | 1649  | 6072  | 462  | 653  | 1115 | 4917  | 7455  | 12372 | 31.04 | 1135 | 1928  | 93   | 2916  |
| 71  | Vadavucode-<br>puthencruz | 5409  | 1610  | 7019  | 555  | 706  | 1261 | 6197  | 9176  | 15373 | 29.67 | 752  | 1682  | 91   | 4494  |
|     | VADAVUKODE                | 29668 | 11211 | 40879 | 2027 | 3189 | 5216 | 30971 | 47578 | 76549 | 32.80 | 8036 | 15043 | 661  | 17139 |
| 72  | Choorinikkara             | 4878  | 938   | 5816  | 294  | 193  | 487  | 6858  | 10551 | 17409 | 24.53 | 161  | 307   | 108  | 5240  |
| 73  | Edathala                  | 4935  | 1125  | 6060  | 242  | 288  | 530  | 6510  | 9726  | 16236 | 26.55 | 595  | 912   | 204  | 4349  |
| 74  | Kzeezhmad                 | 4756  | 1292  | 6048  | 398  | 423  | 821  | 6284  | 10317 | 16601 | 25.77 | 377  | 624   | 166  | 4881  |
| 75  | Kizhakkam-<br>balam       | 5761  | 2246  | 8007  | 365  | 630  | 995  | 6121  | 9398  | 15519 | 32.65 | 1897 | 2914  | 92   | 3104  |

|    |                     |       |      |       |      |      |      |       |       |        |       |      |      |      |       |
|----|---------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 76 | Vazhakulam          | 5094  | 1108 | 6202  | 354  | 514  | 868  | 6737  | 10127 | 16864  | 25.91 | 913  | 1395 | 252  | 3642  |
| 77 | Vengola             | 6932  | 2292 | 9224  | 407  | 703  | 1110 | 7899  | 11598 | 19497  | 30.93 | 2071 | 3109 | 137  | 3907  |
|    | VAZHAKULAM          | 32356 | 9001 | 41357 | 2060 | 2751 | 4811 | 40409 | 61717 | 102126 | 27.89 | 6014 | 9261 | 959  | 25121 |
| 78 | Edevanakad          | 3455  | 533  | 3983  | 477  | 424  | 901  | 5238  | 8580  | 13818  | 21.32 | 59   | 281  | 52   | 3596  |
| 79 | Elangunna-<br>puzha | 8198  | 1282 | 9480  | 976  | 597  | 1573 | 12558 | 20300 | 32858  | 21.57 | 50   | 117  | 229  | 9084  |
| 80 | Kuzhipilly          | 1640  | 336  | 1976  | 625  | 437  | 1062 | 3021  | 4716  | 7737   | 18.34 | 60   | 63   | 43   | 1810  |
| 81 | Njarackal           | 4187  | 693  | 4880  | 248  | 296  | 544  | 6116  | 10132 | 16248  | 22.52 | 40   | 223  | 143  | 4474  |
| 82 | Nayarabalam         | 3944  | 639  | 4583  | 522  | 349  | 871  | 6272  | 10000 | 16272  | 21.09 | 61   | 313  | 60   | 4144  |
| 83 | Mulavucad           | 3863  | 662  | 4525  | 548  | 275  | 823  | 6241  | 9808  | 16049  | 21.14 | 56   | 164  | 91   | 4214  |
| 84 | Pallipuram          | 7032  | 1617 | 8649  | 938  | 587  | 1525 | 10226 | 16787 | 27013  | 23.26 | 17   | 94   | 486  | 8052  |
|    | VYPEEN              | 32319 | 5762 | 38081 | 4334 | 2965 | 7299 | 49672 | 80323 | 129992 | 21.71 | 343  | 1255 | 1104 | 35379 |
| 85 | Kumbalam            | 4044  | 1007 | 5051  | 736  | 547  | 1283 | 6004  | 9340  | 15344  | 23.30 | 142  | 466  | 150  | 4293  |
| 86 | Maradu              | 5457  | 923  | 6380  | 777  | 313  | 1090 | 8072  | 13207 | 21279  | 22.19 | 60   | 154  | 91   | 6075  |
|    | VYTTILA             | 9501  | 1930 | 11431 | 1513 | 860  | 2373 | 14076 | 22547 | 36623  | 22.67 | 202  | 620  | 241  | 10368 |

Source: Census of India Series 10—Kerala, Paper 5, Final Totals of Workers and Non-workers.

TABLE 1.7

## WORKERS &amp; NON-WORKERS IN PANCHAYATS 1981 (SCHEDULED CASTES)

| Sl. No.         | Name of Block/Panchayat | No. of house-holds | Popula-tion | Literacy Rate | Main workers | Work participation Rate | Distribution of main workers |                    |            |               | Marginal workers | Non-workers |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
|                 |                         |                    |             |               |              |                         | Cultiva-tors                 | Agricul-tural hold | House-hold | Other workers |                  |             |
| (1)             | (2)                     | (3)                | (4)         | (5)           | (6)          | (7)                     | (8)                          | (9)                | (10)       | (11)          | (12)             | (13)        |
| 1.              | Alangad                 | 675                | 3749        | 57.5          | 1239         | 32.8                    | 6                            | 517                | 55         | 661           | 480              | 2030        |
| 2.              | Eloor                   | 608                | 3082        | 72.8          | 667          | 21.6                    | 8                            | 84                 | 17         | 558           | 333              | 2082        |
| 3.              | Kodungallur             | 514                | 2681        | 55.7          | 966          | 36.0                    | 5                            | 464                | 23         | 474           | 198              | 1517        |
| 4.              | Karumalloor             | 752                | 4180        | 57.7          | 1511         | 36.1                    | 27                           | 568                | 59         | 857           | 337              | 2332        |
| <b>ALENGAD</b>  |                         |                    |             |               |              |                         |                              |                    |            |               |                  |             |
|                 |                         | 2539               | 13692       | 60.6          | 4383         | 32.0                    | 46                           | 1633               | 154        | 2550          | 1348             | 7961        |
| 1.              | Ayyampuzha              | 356                | 1650        | 67.1          | 739          | 44.8                    | 4                            | 422                | 65         | 248           | 87               | 824         |
| 2.              | Kalady                  | 475                | 2393        | 57.2          | 1028         | 43.0                    | 8                            | 491                | 125        | 404           | 135              | 1230        |
| 3.              | Kanjoor                 | 264                | 1314        | 79.0          | 571          | 44.0                    | 43                           | 335                | 14         | 179           | 59               | 684         |
| 4.              | Karukutty               | 395                | 2211        | 54.9          | 986          | 44.6                    | 3                            | 764                | 49         | 170           | 73               | 1152        |
| 5.              | Malayattoor-Neeleswaram | 361                | 1813        | 58.7          | 845          | 46.6                    | 8                            | 524                | 102        | 211           | 79               | 889         |
| 6.              | Manjapra                | 145                | 753         | 59.0          | 334          | 44.4                    | 3                            | 196                | 23         | 112           | 46               | 373         |
| 7.              | Mookannur               | 123                | 664         | 55.6          | 265          | 39.9                    | 3                            | 182                | 4          | 76            | 47               | 352         |
| 8.              | Sreemoolanagaram        | 466                | 2387        | 56.4          | 972          | 40.7                    | 8                            | 438                | 71         | 445           | 219              | 1196        |
| 9.              | Thuravoor               | 252                | 1319        | 51.6          | 662          | 50.2                    | ..                           | 432                | 70         | 160           | 26               | 631         |
| <b>ANGAMALY</b> |                         | 2837               | 14504       | 58.1          | 6402         | 44.1                    | 80                           | 3784               | 523        | 2015          | 771              | 7331        |

|                    |      |       |      |      |      |    |      |     |      |     |      |
|--------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1. Chetanellur     | 297  | 1670  | 70.5 | 322  | 19.3 | .. | 90   | 6   | 226  | 144 | 1204 |
| 2. Kadamakudy      | 212  | 1187  | 78.0 | 322  | 27.1 | 8  | 146  | 3   | 164  | 117 | 748  |
| 3. Kalamasery      | 795  | 3938  | 58.3 | 1312 | 33.3 | 43 | 352  | 58  | 839  | 208 | 2438 |
| 4. Thrikkakara     | 1060 | 5509  | 54.8 | 2228 | 40.4 | 6  | 933  | 63  | 1224 | 289 | 2992 |
| EDAPPALLY          | 2364 | 12304 | 60.3 | 4164 | 33.8 | 57 | 1522 | 132 | 2453 | 758 | 7382 |
| 1. Asamannoor      | 311  | 1528  | 55.2 | 576  | 37.7 | 1  | 447  | 33  | 95   | 177 | 775  |
| 2. Koovappady      | 747  | 3869  | 57.3 | 1740 | 45.0 | 27 | 1268 | 145 | 300  | 104 | 225  |
| 3. Mudakuzha       | 486  | 2445  | 56.9 | 1196 | 49.0 | 16 | 1001 | 36  | 143  | 79  | 1170 |
| 4. Rayamangalam    | 668  | 3324  | 60.0 | 1574 | 47.3 | 35 | 1208 | 49  | 282  | 51  | 1699 |
| 5. Vengoor         | 383  | 1804  | 59.8 | 807  | 44.7 | 6  | 670  | 39  | 95   | 66  | 931  |
| KOOVAPPADY         | 2595 | 12970 | 58.0 | 5893 | 45.4 | 82 | 4594 | 302 | 915  | 477 | 6600 |
| 1. Kavalangad      | 459  | 2283  | 58.2 | 946  | 41.4 | 18 | 726  | 39  | 163  | 90  | 1247 |
| 2. Keerampara      | 236  | 1234  | 57.9 | 509  | 41.2 | 11 | 425  | 15  | 58   | 84  | 641  |
| 3. Kottappady      | 408  | 2062  | 62.5 | 927  | 45.0 | 4  | 687  | 34  | 202  | 36  | 1099 |
| 4. Nellikuzhi      | 272  | 1418  | 55.6 | 533  | 38.0 | 1  | 365  | 47  | 120  | 105 | 780  |
| 5. Paingattoor     | 183  | 972   | 61.0 | 425  | 43.7 | .. | 345  | 8   | 72   | 47  | 500  |
| 6. Pallarimangalam | 71   | 364   | 56.0 | 176  | 48.4 | 5  | 153  | ..  | 17   | 13  | 175  |
| 7. Pandimana       | 294  | 1409  | 58.4 | 569  | 40.4 | 5  | 436  | 10  | 118  | 65  | 775  |
| 8. Pothanikad      | 113  | 524   | 65.5 | 222  | 42.4 | .. | 161  | 4   | 57   | 23  | 279  |
| 9. Varappetty      | 114  | 570   | 53.3 | 252  | 44.2 | 4  | 165  | 7   | 76   | 16  | 302  |
| KOTHAMANGALAM      | 2150 | 10836 | 58.0 | 4559 | 42.0 | 48 | 3464 | 164 | 883  | 479 | 5798 |

| (1) | (2)            | (3)  | (4)   | (5)  | (6)  | (7)  | (8) | (9)  | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.  | Amballur       | 453  | 2279  | 69.8 | 649  | 28.5 | 11  | 366  | 22   | 250  | 329  | 1302 |
| 2.  | Chottanikkara  | 369  | 1769  | 63.1 | 721  | 40.8 | 6   | 440  | 16   | 259  | 77   | 971  |
| 3.  | Edakkattuvayal | 839  | 1672  | 68.2 | 686  | 41.0 | 8   | 472  | 19   | 187  | 59   | 927  |
| 4.  | Mulamthuruthy  | 7    | 2328  | 50.6 | 902  | 38.7 | 9   | 606  | 3    | 284  | 182  | 1243 |
| 5.  | Thiruvamkulam  | 567  | 3066  | 63.2 | 1262 | 41.2 | 15  | 814  | ..   | 433  | 51   | 1753 |
| 6.  | Udyampereoor   | 470  | 2440  | 68.3 | 933  | 36.7 | 3   | 606  | 7    | 337  | 144  | 1443 |
|     | MULAMTHURUTHY  | 2675 | 13654 | 66.4 | 5173 | 37.8 | 52  | 3304 | 67   | 1750 | 842  | 7639 |
| 1.  | Arakkuzha      | 126  | 672   | 62.2 | 268  | 39.9 | 1   | 172  | 7    | 88   | 14   | 390  |
| 2.  | Avoly          | 143  | 743   | 57.8 | 292  | 39.3 | 2   | 194  | 1    | 95   | 33   | 418  |
| 3.  | Aiyavana       | 189  | 992   | 59.9 | 402  | 40.5 | 1   | 308  | 9    | 84   | 21   | 569  |
| 4.  | Kalloorkad     | 138  | 691   | 59.9 | 297  | 43.0 | ..  | 197  | 4    | 96   | 20   | 374  |
| 5.  | Manjalloor     | 85   | 469   | 63.8 | 173  | 36.9 | ..  | 109  | 4    | 60   | 22   | 271  |
| 6.  | Marady         | 183  | 883   | 60.1 | 353  | 40.0 | 3   | 227  | 13   | 110  | 62   | 468  |
| 7.  | Payipra        | 320  | 1670  | 59.3 | 684  | 41.0 | 3   | 520  | 14   | 147  | 69   | 917  |
| 8.  | Valakom        | 127  | 614   | 65.0 | 272  | 44.3 | 1   | 192  | 9    | 80   | 33   | 307  |
|     | MOOVATTUPUZHA  | 1311 | 6734  | 60.7 | 2741 | 40.7 | 11  | 1909 | 61   | 760  | 274  | 3719 |
| 1.  | Chellanam      | 295  | 1659  | 59.2 | 682  | 41.1 | 5   | 280  | 5    | 392  | 41   | 936  |
| 2.  | Kumbalangy     | 303  | 1686  | 70.5 | 511  | 30.3 | ..  | 84   | 3    | 424  | 182  | 993  |
|     | PALLURUTHY     | 598  | 3345  | 64.9 | 1193 | 35.6 | 5   | 364  | 8    | 816  | 223  | 1929 |

|                    |      |       |      |      |      |    |      |     |      |     |      |
|--------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1. Elanj           | 124  | 676   | 62.9 | 217  | 32.1 | 3  | 119  | 5   | 90   | 52  | 407  |
| 2. Koothattukulam  | 168  | 771   | 68.0 | 303  | 39.3 | .. | 163  | 13  | 127  | 96  | 432  |
| 3. Manceed         | 542  | 2666  | 59.7 | 1146 | 43.0 | 6  | 895  | 82  | 223  | 219 | 1301 |
| 4. Palakuzha       | 139  | 640   | 58.0 | 276  | 43.1 | 3  | 182  | 8   | 80   | 14  | 350  |
| 5. Pampakuda       | 319  | 1543  | 61.8 | 657  | 42.6 | 10 | 490  | 33  | 124  | 193 | 751  |
| 6. Piravom         | 307  | 1482  | 67.7 | 585  | 39.5 | 11 | 321  | 44  | 209  | 71  | 826  |
| 7. Ramamangalam    | 375  | 1825  | 61.2 | 819  | 44.9 | 2  | 590  | 64  | 163  | 78  | 928  |
| 8. Thirumarady     | 272  | 1339  | 57.4 | 559  | 41.7 | 2  | 375  | 13  | 169  | 66  | 714  |
| PAMPAKUDA          | 2246 | 10942 | 61.7 | 4562 | 41.7 | 37 | 3075 | 262 | 1188 | 669 | 5711 |
| 1. Chengamanad     | 362  | 1742  | 51.9 | 780  | 44.8 | 16 | 353  | 24  | 387  | 59  | 913  |
| 2. Kunnukara       | 578  | 3008  | 51.7 | 1274 | 42.3 | 13 | 677  | 27  | 557  | 272 | 1462 |
| 3. Nedumbassery    | 702  | 3561  | 52.1 | 1577 | 44.3 | 10 | 932  | 37  | 598  | 245 | 1739 |
| 4. Parakkadavu     | 457  | 2405  | 53.3 | 1045 | 43.4 | 5  | 675  | 38  | 327  | 152 | 1208 |
| 5. Puthenvelikkara | 342  | 1893  | 62.6 | 707  | 37.3 | 10 | 206  | 35  | 456  | 88  | 1098 |
| PARAKKADAVU        | 2441 | 12609 | 53.8 | 5383 | 42.7 | 54 | 2843 | 161 | 2325 | 806 | 6420 |
| 1. Chendamangalam  | 277  | 1608  | 72.8 | 392  | 24.4 | .. | 23   | 5   | 364  | 110 | 1106 |
| 2. Chittattukara   | 366  | 2048  | 69.6 | 527  | 25.7 | 1  | 68   | 13  | 445  | 124 | 1397 |
| 3. Ezhikkara       | 544  | 3087  | 80.6 | 690  | 22.3 | 9  | 235  | 4   | 442  | 328 | 2069 |
| 4. Kottuvally      | 640  | 3585  | 71.3 | 888  | 24.8 | .. | 304  | 7   | 577  | 192 | 2505 |
| 5. Vadakkekara     | 241  | 1391  | 70.9 | 387  | 27.8 | .. | ..   | 8   | 379  | 82  | 922  |
| PARUR              | 2068 | 11719 | 71.9 | 2884 | 24.6 | 10 | 630  | 37  | 2207 | 836 | 7999 |

| (1) | (2)                       | (3)  | (4)   | (5)  | (6)  | (7)  | (8) | (9)  | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|---------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1.  | Aikkarana                 | 549  | 2651  | 59.3 | 1206 | 45.5 | 6   | 955  | 30   | 215  | 50   | 1395 |
| 2.  | Kunnathunad               | 706  | 3745  | 54.0 | 1702 | 45.4 | 58  | 1284 | 31   | 329  | 140  | 1903 |
| 3.  | Mazhuvannoor              | 615  | 2785  | 59.7 | 1406 | 50.5 | 2   | 1238 | 15   | 151  | 37   | 1342 |
| 4.  | Poothrikka                | 387  | 1941  | 61.4 | 789  | 40.6 | 7   | 569  | 37   | 176  | 122  | 1030 |
| 5.  | Thiruvaniyoor             | 438  | 2212  | 62.5 | 846  | 38.2 | 2   | 569  | 12   | 263  | 125  | 1241 |
| 6.  | Vadavucode-Puthencruz     | 833  | 4130  | 56.9 | 1357 | 32.9 | 5   | 753  | 23   | 576  | 387  | 2386 |
|     | VADAVUCODE-<br>PUTHENCRUZ | 3533 | 17464 | 58.3 | 7306 | 41.8 | 80  | 5368 | 148  | 1710 | 861  | 9297 |
| 1.  | Chootnikkara              | 374  | 1961  | 52.9 | 611  | 31.2 | 4   | 175  | 32   | 400  | 69   | 1281 |
| 2.  | Edathala                  | 539  | 2753  | 55.2 | 1068 | 38.8 | 2   | 338  | 127  | 501  | 115  | 1570 |
| 3.  | Kuzhirnad                 | 398  | 2080  | 54.5 | 819  | 39.4 | 8   | 304  | 70   | 437  | 125  | 1136 |
| 4.  | Kizhakkambalam            | 443  | 2236  | 55.8 | 988  | 44.2 | 10  | 738  | 45   | 195  | 98   | 1150 |
| 5.  | Vazhakulam                | 414  | 2187  | 54.1 | 886  | 40.5 | 11  | 522  | 97   | 256  | 117  | 1184 |
| 6.  | Vengola                   | 632  | 3109  | 57.2 | 1395 | 44.9 | 24  | 991  | 60   | 320  | 121  | 1593 |
|     | VAZHAKKULAM               | 2800 | 14326 | 55.1 | 5767 | 40.3 | 59  | 3068 | 431  | 2209 | 645  | 7914 |
| 1.  | Edavunatak                | 583  | 3634  | 73.8 | 797  | 21.9 | ..  | 262  | 1    | 534  | 243  | 2544 |
| 2.  | Elankunnapuzha            | 771  | 4200  | 76.1 | 887  | 21.1 | 1   | 104  | 11   | 665  | 266  | 3047 |
| 3.  | Kuzhippilly               | 291  | 1684  | 73.2 | 278  | 16.5 | ..  | 47   | ..   | 231  | 279  | 1127 |
| 4.  | Njarackal                 | 551  | 3234  | 74.9 | 743  | 23.0 | 1   | 218  | 2    | 522  | 100  | 2391 |
| 5.  | Nayarambalam              | 545  | 3343  | 74.9 | 704  | 21.1 | 1   | 265  | 6    | 432  | 258  | 2381 |

|                |      |       |      |      |      |    |      |    |      |      |       |
|----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|------|----|------|------|-------|
| 6. Mulavucad   | 533  | 2919  | 74.3 | 589  | 20.2 | 17 | 90   | 2  | 480  | 201  | 2129  |
| 7. Pallippuram | 573  | 3203  | 73.2 | 639  | 21.8 | .. | 86   | 3  | 610  | 220  | 2284  |
| VYPEEN         | 3847 | 22217 | 74.0 | 4697 | 21.1 | 20 | 1078 | 25 | 3574 | 1617 | 15903 |
| 1. Kumbalam    | 576  | 3142  | 71.3 | 778  | 24.8 | 14 | 425  | 9  | 417  | 313  | 1949  |
| 2. Maradu      | 529  | 3010  | 69.7 | 711  | 23.6 | 8  | 136  | 2  | 565  | 179  | 2120  |
| VYTTILA        | 1105 | 6152  | 70.5 | 1589 | 25.8 | 22 | 661  | 14 | 992  | 494  | 4067  |

Source: Census of India Series 10 Kerala Paper 4.



TABLE 1.8

## WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS IN PANGHAYATS (SCHEDULED TRIBES) 1981

| Sl. No. | Name of Block/<br>Panchayat | No. of<br>households | Population | Literacy<br>rate | Main<br>workers | Work<br>participa-<br>tion rat | Distribution of main workers |     |     |     |     |     |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|         |                             |                      |            |                  |                 |                                | (3)                          | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1.      | Alangad                     | 4                    | 35         | 35.3             | 4               | 11.8                           | ..                           | ..  | ..  | 4   | 2   | 28  |
| 2.      | Eloor                       | 33                   | 163        | 63.2             | 52              | 31.90                          | ..                           | 9   | ..  | 43  | 3   | 108 |
| 3.      | Kodungallur                 | ..                   | ..         | ..               | ..              | ..                             | ..                           | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  |
| 4.      | Karumalloor                 | 23                   | 111        | 61.3             | 49              | 44.1                           | ..                           | 3   | 1   | 45  | 6   | 56  |
|         | ALANGAD                     | 60                   | 308        | 58.1             | 105             | 34.1                           | ..                           | 12  | 1   | 92  | 11  | 192 |
| 1.      | Ayyampuzha                  | 6                    | 25         | 56.0             | 8               | 32.0                           | ..                           | ..  | ..  | 8   | ..  | 17  |
| 2.      | Kalady                      | 4                    | 68         | 100.0            | 1               | 1.5                            | ..                           | ..  | ..  | 1   | ..  | 67  |
|         | KANJOOR                     | 4                    | 15         | 20.0             | 2               | 13.3                           | ..                           | ..  | ..  | 2   | 1   | 12  |
| 4.      | Karukutty                   | 2                    | 17         | 41.2             | 4               | 23.5                           | ..                           | 4   | ..  | ..  | ..  | 13  |
| 5.      | Malayattoor-<br>Naleswaram  | ..                   | ..         | ..               | ..              | ..                             | ..                           | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  |
| 6.      | Manjapra                    | ..                   | ..         | ..               | ..              | ..                             | ..                           | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  |
| 7.      | Mookannoor                  | 4                    | 16         | 12.5             | 7               | 43.7                           | ..                           | 3   | ..  | 4   | 2   | 7   |
| 8.      | Sreemoolanagaram            | 3                    | 18         | 38.9             | 3               | 16.7                           | ..                           | 1   | ..  | 2   | 3   | 12  |
| 9.      | Thuravoor                   | ..                   | ..         | ..               | ..              | ..                             | ..                           | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  |
|         | ANGAMALY                    | 23                   | 159        | 63.5             | 25              | 15.7                           | ..                           | 8   | ..  | 17  | 6   | 128 |



| (1) | (2)            | (3) | (4) | (5)   | (6) | (7)   | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|----------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1.  | Amballur       | 2   | 3   | 33.3  | 2   | 66.7  | ..  | ..  | 2    | ..   | ..   | 1    |
| 2.  | Chottanikkara  | 1   | 2   | 100.0 | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | 2    |
| 3.  | Edakkathuvayil | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| 4.  | Mulanthuruthy  | 2   | 7   | 14.3  | 3   | 42.8  | ..  | 2   | ..   | 1    | ..   | 4    |
| 5.  | Thiruvankulam  | 1   | 2   | 100.0 | 2   | 100.0 | ..  | 1   | ..   | 2    | ..   | ..   |
| 6.  | Udayampoor     | 20  | 91  | 62.6  | 34  | 37.3  | ..  | 3   | 2    | 29   | 1    | 56   |
|     | MULAMTHURUTHY  | 26  | 105 | 79.0  | 41  | 39.0  | ..  | 5   | 2    | 34   | 1    | 63   |
| 1.  | Arakkuzha      | 5   | 10  | 40.0  | 3   | 30.0  | ..  | 1   | ..   | 2    | 2    | 5    |
| 2.  | Avoly          | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| 3.  | Ayvana         | 3   | 5   | 40.0  | 3   | 60.0  | ..  | 1   | ..   | 2    | ..   | 2    |
| 4.  | Kalloorkad     | 20  | 71  | 62.0  | 32  | 45.1  | ..  | 14  | ..   | 18   | 3    | 36   |
| 5.  | Manjalloor     | 3   | 4   | 75.0  | 2   | 50.0  | ..  | 1   | ..   | 1    | ..   | 2    |
| 6.  | Marady         | 13  | 59  | 67.8  | 21  | 35.6  | ..  | 14  | ..   | 7    | 1    | 37   |
| 7.  | Payipra        | 5   | 17  | 64.7  | 9   | 52.9  | ..  | 7   | ..   | 2    | ..   | 8    |
| 8.  | Valakom        | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
|     | MOOVATTUPUZHA  | 49  | 166 | 62.7  | 70  | 41.2  | ..  | 38  | ..   | 32   | 6    | 90   |
| 1.  | Chellanam      | 2   | 6   | 66.7  | 3   | 50.0  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 3    | 1    | 2    |
| 2.  | Kumbalangy     | 1   | 4   | 25.0  | 1   | 25.0  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 1    | ..   | 3    |
|     | PALLURUTHY     | 3   | 10  | 50.0  | 4   | 40.0  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 4    | 1    | 5    |



| (1) | (2)                       | (3) | (4) | (5)   | (6) | (7)   | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1.  | Aikkarand                 | 1   | 1   | 100.0 | 1   | 100.0 | ..  | ..  | ..   | 1    | ..   | ..   |
| 2.  | Kunnathunad               | 2   | 7   | ..    | 3   | 42.8  | ..  | 2   | ..   | 1    | ..   | 4    |
| 3.  | Mazhuvannoor              | 4   | 20  | 50    | 8   | 40.0  | ..  | 6   | ..   | 2    | ..   | 12   |
| 4.  | Poothrikka                | 26  | 144 | 18.1  | 68  | 47.2  | ..  | 1   | ..   | 7    | ..   | 76   |
| 5.  | Thiruvaniyoor             | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| 6.  | Vadavucode<br>Puthencruz  | 11  | 45  | 75.6  | 22  | 48.9  | ..  | 8   | ..   | 14   | 4    | 19   |
|     | VZADAVUCODE<br>PUTHENCUSZ | 47  | 217 | 32.7  | 102 | 47.0  | ..  | 17  | ..   | 85   | 4    | 111  |
| 1.  | Choorikkara               | 1   | 4   | 50.0  | 2   | 50.0  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2    | ..   | 2    |
| 2.  | Edathala                  | 16  | 73  | 45.2  | 27  | 37.0  | ..  | 2   | ..   | 25   | 3    | 43   |
| 3.  | Keezhinad                 | 8   | 29  | 34.5  | 12  | 41.4  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 12   | 2    | 15   |
| 4.  | Kizhakkambalam            | 14  | 48  | 43.8  | 14  | 29.2  | ..  | 6   | ..   | 8    | ..   | 34   |
| 5.  | Vazhakkulam               | 8   | 54  | 37.0  | 27  | 50.0  | ..  | 25  | ..   | 2    | ..   | 27   |
| 6.  | Vengola                   | 21  | 130 | 46.2  | 46  | 35.4  | ..  | 37  | ..   | 9    | 9    | 75   |
|     | VAZHAKKULAM               | 48  | 338 | 43.2  | 128 | 37.9  | ..  | 70  | ..   | 58   | 41   | 196  |
| 1.  | Edavanakkad               | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 1    | ..   | ..   |
| 2.  | Elangunnapuzha            | 18  | 93  | 53.8  | 30  | 32.3  | ..  | ..  | 5    | 25   | ..   | 63   |
| 3.  | Kuzhuppilly               | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..    | ..  | ..  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| 4.  | Njerackal                 | 7   | 32  | 75.0  | 10  | 31.2  | ..  | ..  | ..   | 10   | 1    | 21   |

|    |              |    |     |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |     |
|----|--------------|----|-----|------|----|------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 5. | Nayaramba am | 3  | 17  | 58.8 | 1  | 5.9  | .. | .. | 1  | 4  | 12  |
| 6. | Mulavuced    | 3  | 16  | 68.8 | 4  | 25.0 | .. | .. | 4  | .. | 12  |
| 7. | Pallippuram  | 8  | 37  | 40.5 | 3  | 8.1  | .. | .. | 3  | 7  | 27  |
|    | VYPREN       | 39 | 195 | 56.4 | 48 | 24.6 | .. | .. | 43 | 12 | 135 |
| 1. | Kumbalana    | 3  | 16  | 68.8 | 5  | 31.2 | .. | .. | 5  | .. | 11  |
| 2. | Maradu       | 27 | 108 | 59.3 | 30 | 27.8 | .. | .. | 30 | .. | 78  |
|    | VYTTILA      | 30 | 124 | 60.5 | 35 | 28.2 | .. | .. | 35 | .. | 89  |

Source: Census of India 1981, series 10, Kerala paper 4 op:

TABLE 2.1

## RAINFALL IN SELECTED CENTRES (m.m.) 1984

| Centre           | January | February | March | April | May   | June   | July   | August | September | October | November | December | Total  |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| 1. North Parur   | 7.0     | 4.0      | 50.0  | 79.0  | 91.0  | 557.0  | 590.0  | 160.0  | 32.0      | 230.0   | 36.0     | 11.0     | 1867.0 |
| 2. Odakali       | 95.6    | 135.2    | 71.0  | 252.4 | 137.2 | 748.8  | 677.4  | 351.8  | 157.7     | 325.2   | 100.0    | 17.8     | 3281.2 |
| 3. Alwaye        | 25.7    | 140.1    | 18.9  | 81.9  | 57.6  | 910.4  | 736.8  | 253.4  | 130.1     | 390.2   | 51.0     | 13.8     | 2809.9 |
| 4. Neriamangalam | 104.8   | 120.4    | 211.2 | 384.4 | 227.2 | 1203.9 | 1226.8 | 527.2  | 342.0     | 538.4   | 220.8    | 7.2      | 5114.3 |
| 5. Piravam       | 53.0    | 189.9    | 159.1 | 306.7 | 113.4 | 1054.0 | 840.1  | 304.0  | 95.0      | 314.4   | 170.4    | 23.1     | 3623.1 |
| Average          | 57.2    | 117.9    | 102.0 | 220.9 | 125.3 | 914.8  | 836.4  | 323.3  | 151.4     | 359.6   | 115.6    | 14.6     | 3339.1 |

Source: Observatory centres.

TABLE 2.2

## NUMBER OF SURVEY SUB-DIVISIONS AND AREA UNDER DRY LAND AND WET LAND

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | Dry land                       |             | Wet land                       |             | Total                          |             |
|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
|         |               | Number of survey sub-divisions | Area in Ha. | Number of survey sub-divisions | Area in Ha. | Number of survey sub-divisions | Area in Ha. |
| 1.      | Alangad       | 10418                          | 3266        | 12620                          | 2806        | 23038                          | 6072        |
| 2.      | Angamaly      | 26216                          | 13228       | 23118                          | 6840        | 49334                          | 20068       |
| 3.      | Edappally     | 13387                          | 4990        | 14117                          | 2132        | 27504                          | 7122        |
| 4.      | Koovappady    | 46337                          | 12945       | 25272                          | 6293        | 71609                          | 19238       |
| 5.      | Kothamangalam | 39579                          | 18871       | 26017                          | 5089        | 65596                          | 23960       |
| 6.      | Mulanthuruthy | 18732                          | 8341        | 9488                           | 4203        | 28220                          | 12544       |
| 7.      | Muvattupuzha  | 50198                          | 18308       | 28428                          | 5372        | 78626                          | 23680       |
| 8.      | Paluruthy     | 7729                           | 2725        | 3012                           | 1853        | 10741                          | 4578        |
| 9.      | Pampakuda     | 35993                          | 15348       | 22995                          | 4227        | 58988                          | 19575       |
| 10.     | Purakkadavu   | 16299                          | 5238        | 24482                          | 6771        | 40781                          | 12009       |
| 11.     | Parur         | 22074                          | 5609        | 10190                          | 2075        | 32254                          | 7684        |
| 12.     | Vadavucode    | 70706                          | 12754       | 19455                          | 6456        | 90161                          | 19210       |
| 13.     | Vazhukulam    | 27978                          | 9757        | 23057                          | 5532        | 53065                          | 15289       |
| 14.     | Vypeen        | 17848                          | 6543        | 6634                           | 1705        | 24482                          | 8248        |
| 15.     | Vyttila       | 6436                           | 2346        | 4550                           | 966         | 10986                          | 3312        |

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Government of Kerala.



TABLE 2.9

## LAND UTILISATION PATTERN OF KERALA

(Area in Ha.)

| Name of Block    | Area under<br>non-agricultural<br>use | Area cultivable<br>but not<br>cultivated | Net area<br>under<br>cultivation |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| 1. Alangad       | 503                                   | 176                                      | 4306                             |
| 2. Angamaly      | 1096                                  | 357                                      | 17017                            |
| 3. Edappally     | 1098                                  | 623                                      | 5307                             |
| 4. Koovappady    | 2000                                  | 2659                                     | 14447                            |
| 5. Kothamangalam | 1323                                  | 2162                                     | 17979                            |
| 6. Mulathuruthy  | 1612                                  | 327                                      | 9777                             |
| 7. Muvattupuzha  | 1136                                  | 575                                      | 20666                            |
| 8. Palluruthy    | 2008                                  | 35                                       | 2001                             |
| 9. Pampakuda     | 858                                   | 437                                      | 17035                            |
| 10. Parakkadavu  | 959                                   | 84                                       | 10014                            |
| 11. Parur        | 1703                                  | 8  | 5583                             |
| 12. Vadavucode   | 1335                                  | 1271                                     | 13967                            |
| 13. Vazhakulam   | 1264                                  | 620                                      | 10538                            |
| 14. Vypeen       | 2584                                  | 76                                       | 4076                             |
| 15. Vyttila      | 1454                                  | 5  | 1351                             |

TABLE 2.4

## AREA UNDER IMPORTANT CROPS

| Name of Block    | (Area in Ha.) |         |         |          |        |        |           |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|
|                  | Paddy         | Coconut | Tapioca | Arecanut | Pepper | Rubber | Cashewnut |
| 1. Alangad       | 3371          | 2197    | 159     | 153      | 37     | 11     | 43        |
| 2. Angamaly      | 44053         | 3625    | 1910    | 351      | 798    | 1747   | 552       |
| 3. Edappally     | 3202          | 1951    | 934     | 122      | 164    | 1887   | 265       |
| 4. Koovapady     | 13556         | 2740    | 1711    | 280      | 470    | 1088   | 299       |
| 5. Kothamangalam | 8218          | 3866    | 1915    | 563      | 641    | 4306   | 446       |
| 6. Mulanthuruthy | 4983          | 2767    | 1167    | 160      | 282    | 2904   | 205       |
| 7. Muvattupuzha  | 7591          | 5015    | 3276    | 263      | 918    | 7344   | 452       |
| 8. Palluruthy    | 907           | 1153    | 2       | 40       | 8      | ..     | 17        |
| 9. Pampakuda     | 6208          | 3585    | 3324    | 187      | 691    | 5249   | 237       |
| 10. Parakkadavu  | 10863         | 2060    | 903     | 169      | 104    | 21     | 148       |
| 11. Parur        | 986           | 5905    | 47      | 250      | 89     | 255    | 124       |
| 12. Vadavucode   | 11170         | 2573    | 2385    | 327      | 360    | 1973   | 446       |
| 13. Vazhakulam   | 11639         | 2183    | 939     | 212      | 371    | 1887   | 250       |
| 14. Vypeen       | 298           | 3155    | 2       | 146      | 30     | 2      | 22        |
| 15. Vyttila      | 417           | 981     | 7       | 43       | 7      | ..     | 24        |

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Government of Kerala.

TABLE 2.5

## LIVESTOCK POPULATION (1982)

| Sl. No. | Name of Panchayat       | Cattle      |                 |      |                |                 |      |       |     |     |              |       |     |
|---------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------|----------------|-----------------|------|-------|-----|-----|--------------|-------|-----|
|         |                         | Female      |                 |      |                |                 |      | Male  |     |     |              |       |     |
|         |                         | In milk     |                 |      | Total female   |                 |      | Total |     |     | Total cattle |       |     |
|         |                         | Cross breed | Indi-<br>genous | (3)  | Cross<br>breed | Indi-<br>genous | (6)  | Total | (7) | (8) | (9)          | (1)   | (2) |
| (1)     | (2)                     | (3)         | (4)             | (5)  | (6)            | (7)             | (8)  | (9)   | (1) | (2) | (3)          | (4)   |     |
| 1.      | Alengad                 | 551         | 464             | 1518 | 1352           | 2870            | 477  | 3347  | 22  | 125 | 5698         | 22025 |     |
| 2.      | Eloor                   | 809         | 545             | 1723 | 1496           | 3219            | 398  | 3617  | 51  | 37  | 6869         | 35681 |     |
| 3.      | Kodungalloor            | 614         | 536             | 1466 | 1522           | 2988            | 508  | 3496  | 28  | 167 | 5246         | 13019 |     |
| 4.      | Karumalur               | 618         | 160             | 1335 | 523            | 1858            | 356  | 2214  | 26  | 51  | 3992         | 14659 |     |
| 5.      | Ayyampuzha              | 2592        | 1705            | 6042 | 4893           | 10935           | 1739 | 12674 | 127 | 380 | 21805        | 85384 |     |
| 6.      | Kalady                  | 261         | 1110            | 718  | 2918           | 3536            | 1021 | 4557  | 101 | 72  | 5811         | 9684  |     |
| 7.      | Kanjoor                 | 695         | 347             | 1534 | 841            | 2375            | 924  | 3299  | 231 | 195 | 5003         | 15108 |     |
| 8.      | Karukutty               | 482         | 287             | 1134 | 1060           | 2194            | 575  | 2769  | 115 | 133 | 4000         | 13684 |     |
| 9.      | Malayattoor-Neelaswaram | 511         | 622             | 1307 | 1674           | 2981            | 1575 | 4556  | 397 | 298 | 7096         | 23075 |     |
| 10.     | Manjapra                | 470         | 491             | 1153 | 1330           | 2483            | 1031 | 3514  | 269 | 218 | 5546         | 19441 |     |
| 11.     | Mookanoor               | 250         | 347             | 571  | 803            | 1374            | 609  | 1983  | 176 | 208 | 3175         | 13205 |     |
| 12.     | Sreemoolanagaram        | 237         | 627             | 593  | 1368           | 1961            | 1237 | 3198  | 336 | 263 | 5264         | 19219 |     |
|         |                         | 298         | 435             | 860  | 1306           | 2166            | 731  | 2897  | 148 | 294 | 5003         | 13450 |     |

|     |                 |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |        |
|-----|-----------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|
| 13  | Thuravoor       | 433  | 236  | 1003 | 628   | 1631  | 1015 | 2646  | 329  | 222  | 4303  | 19557  |
|     |                 | 3637 | 4502 | 8873 | 11828 | 20701 | 8718 | 29419 | 2102 | 1904 | 45201 | 146423 |
| 14  | Cheranalkoor    | 181  | 123  | 389  | 344   | 733   | 96   | 829   | 33   | ..   | 1884  | 20015  |
| 15  | Kadamakudy      | 32   | 147  | 76   | 372   | 448   | 60   | 508   | ..   | ..   | 1354  | 12311  |
| 16  | Kalamasserry    | 1028 | 505  | 2417 | 1014  | 3431  | 702  | 4133  | 184  | 202  | 7936  | 25929  |
| 17  | Thrikkakara     | 682  | 634  | 1441 | 1812  | 3253  | 680  | 3933  | 70   | 36   | 7446  | 33550  |
|     |                 | 1923 | 1409 | 4323 | 3542  | 7865  | 1538 | 9403  | 287  | 238  | 18620 | 91805  |
| 18  | Asamanoor       | 649  | 420  | 1560 | 1323  | 2883  | 1370 | 4253  | 191  | 314  | 6342  | 12216  |
| 19  | Koovappady      | 1338 | 651  | 3344 | 2111  | 5455  | 2611 | 8066  | 555  | 411  | 11340 | 27381  |
| 20. | Mudakuzha       | 497  | 281  | 1169 | 1197  | 2366  | 1452 | 3818  | 70   | 216  | 5125  | 10422  |
| 21. | Rayamangalam    | 1009 | 608  | 2368 | 2092  | 4460  | 2281 | 6741  | 140  | 464  | 9310  | 18791  |
| 22. | Vengoor         | 296  | 879  | 1190 | 2300  | 3490  | 1867 | 5357  | 154  | 564  | 8353  | 12883  |
|     |                 | 3789 | 2839 | 9631 | 9023  | 18654 | 9581 | 28235 | 1110 | 1969 | 40470 | 81693  |
| 23. | Kavallangad     | 518  | 916  | 1468 | 2979  | 4447  | 1495 | 5942  | 222  | 283  | 9024  | 16724  |
| 24. | Kecrampara      | 274  | 660  | 766  | 1952  | 2718  | 846  | 3564  | 53   | 92   | 5623  | 10733  |
| 25. | Kottappady      | 320  | 602  | 886  | 2031  | 2917  | 984  | 3901  | 166  | 288  | 5985  | 9734   |
| 26. | Nelikkuzhi      | 486  | 770  | 1146 | 2423  | 3569  | 1075 | 4644  | 224  | 360  | 7088  | 13696  |
| 27. | Paingalloor     | 253  | 552  | 911  | 1748  | 2659  | 1011 | 3670  | 125  | 139  | 6327  | 10578  |
| 28. | Pallarimangalam | 193  | 306  | 415  | 843   | 1258  | 425  | 1683  | 81   | 97   | 2497  | 9343   |
| 29. | Pindimana       | 357  | 523  | 1043 | 1959  | 3002  | 835  | 3837  | 143  | 291  | 5743  | 9417   |
| 30. | Pothanikad      | 216  | 234  | 616  | 707   | 1323  | 391  | 1714  | 52   | 49   | 2700  | 6013   |

TABLE 2.5 (Contd.)

|                    | (1)  | (2)  | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)  | (9)  | (1)   | (2)    | (3) | (4) |
|--------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-----|-----|
| 31. Varapety       | 286  | 587  | 816   | 1844  | 2660  | 829  | 3489  | 63   | 115  | 4838  | 10360  |     |     |
|                    | 2903 | 5150 | 8067  | 16486 | 24553 | 7891 | 32444 | 1129 | 1714 | 49825 | 96598  |     |     |
| 32. Ambaloor       | 374  | 439  | 1177  | 1468  | 2645  | 430  | 3075  | 4    | 125  | 6067  | 11806  |     |     |
| 33. Chottanikkara  | 488  | 125  | 1129  | 800   | 1929  | 429  | 2358  | 5    | 20   | 4637  | 12840  |     |     |
| 34. Edakkathuvayal | 281  | 427  | 1144  | 1630  | 2774  | 470  | 3244  | 33   | 116  | 5889  | 9037   |     |     |
| 35. Mulanthuruthy  | 714  | 185  | 1853  | 791   | 2644  | 536  | 3180  | 9    | 105  | 6598  | 16447  |     |     |
| 36. Thiruvankulam  | 800  | 116  | 1798  | 321   | 2119  | 298  | 2417  | 30   | 27   | 4524  | 9842   |     |     |
| 37. Udayamperur    | 600  | 50   | 1641  | 264   | 1905  | 186  | 2091  | 1    | 16   | 7421  | 41820  |     |     |
|                    | 3257 | 1342 | 8742  | 5274  | 14016 | 2349 | 16365 | 82   | 409  | 35196 | 101792 |     |     |
| 38. Arakuzha       | 479  | 465  | 1327  | 1195  | 2522  | 885  | 3407  | 168  | 53   | 6224  | 11099  |     |     |
| 39. Avoly          | 617  | 233  | 1196  | 716   | 1912  | 607  | 2519  | 157  | 55   | 4849  | 16803  |     |     |
| 40. Aiyavana       | 429  | 865  | 890   | 2142  | 3032  | 1219 | 4251  | 115  | 59   | 7133  | 12725  |     |     |
| 41. Kalloorkad     | 610  | 184  | 1599  | 759   | 2358  | 925  | 3283  | 170  | 61   | 6795  | 12896  |     |     |
| 42. Manjalloor     | 634  | 201  | 1454  | 597   | 2051  | 660  | 2711  | 163  | 36   | 4830  | 9622   |     |     |
| 43. Marady         | 320  | 370  | 903   | 1715  | 2618  | 633  | 3251  | 99   | 120  | 4818  | 8892   |     |     |
| 44. Paipra         | 448  | 690  | 1431  | 2117  | 3548  | 1360 | 4908  | 255  | 415  | 8459  | 12657  |     |     |
| 45. Valakam        | 777  | 336  | 1889  | 1095  | 2984  | 1107 | 4091  | 67   | 262  | 6512  | 12880  |     |     |
|                    | 4314 | 3344 | 10684 | 10336 | 21025 | 7396 | 28421 | 1194 | 1061 | 49620 | 97674  |     |     |
| 46. Chellanam      | 44   | 203  | 158   | 474   | 632   | 76   | 708   | 52   | 1    | 1733  | 22190  |     |     |
| 47. Kumbalangi     | 117  | 75   | 209   | 189   | 398   | 42   | 440   | 11   | 1    | 1588  | 20294  |     |     |

|     |     |                |      |      |       |       |       |      |       |     |      |       |       |
|-----|-----|----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| 37  | 48. | Elanji         | 161  | 278  | 367   | 663   | 1030  | 118  | 1148  | 63  | 2    | 3321  | 42484 |
| 49. |     | Koothattukulam | 634  | 382  | 1771  | 1353  | 3124  | 804  | 2928  | 153 | 52   | 7345  | 10474 |
| 50. |     | Manad          | 697  | 262  | 1982  | 734   | 2716  | 620  | 3336  | 161 | 42   | 6253  | 9583  |
| 51. |     | Palakuzha      | 265  | 575  | 1173  | 1735  | 2908  | 958  | 3866  | 11  | 244  | 6831  | 12002 |
| 52. |     | Pampakuda      | 716  | 297  | 1741  | 846   | 2587  | 600  | 3187  | 102 | 52   | 5933  | 8770  |
| 53. |     | Piravam        | 459  | 605  | 1427  | 1920  | 3347  | 1065 | 4412  | 39  | 159  | 7346  | 12162 |
| 54. |     | Ramamangalam   | 941  | 513  | 2438  | 1843  | 4281  | 757  | 5038  | 10  | 245  | 9060  | 14477 |
| 55. |     | Thirumarady    | 572  | 231  | 1347  | 1302  | 2649  | 646  | 3295  | 19  | 285  | 5303  | 9325  |
| 56. |     | Chengamanad    | 843  | 216  | 2112  | 818   | 2930  | 883  | 3813  | 57  | 81   | 6952  | 12066 |
| 57. |     | Kunnukara      | 5127 | 2818 | 13991 | 10551 | 24542 | 6333 | 30875 | 552 | 1160 | 55023 | 88859 |
| 58. |     | Nedumpasseri   | 572  | 370  | 1313  | 1282  | 2595  | 503  | 3098  | 102 | 357  | 4724  | 12193 |
| 59. |     | Parakadavoo    | 457  | 357  | 1111  | 1194  | 2305  | 609  | 2914  | 97  | 334  | 4824  | 17592 |
| 60. |     | PuthenVelikara | 860  | 834  | 2132  | 953   | 3085  | 1442 | 4527  | 127 | 346  | 6659  | 19054 |
| 61. |     | Chendamangalam | 540  | 477  | 1395  | 1684  | 3079  | 1102 | 4181  | 221 | 593  | 6938  | 23791 |
| 62. |     | Chittattukara  | 261  | 238  | 728   | 960   | 1688  | 424  | 2112  | 104 | 129  | 4134  | 17651 |
| 63. |     | Ezhikara       | 2690 | 2276 | 6679  | 6073  | 12752 | 4080 | 16832 | 651 | 1759 | 27279 | 90281 |
| 64. |     | Kottuvally     | 331  | 132  | 727   | 404   | 1131  | 124  | 1255  | 32  | 4    | 2888  | 16609 |
|     |     |                | 256  | 118  | 609   | 372   | 981   | 109  | 1090  | 20  | 2    | 2103  | 11782 |
|     |     |                | 209  | 112  | 414   | 288   | 702   | 70   | 772   | 7   | 1    | 1582  | 11376 |
|     |     |                | 303  | 221  | 819   | 612   | 1431  | 155  | 1586  | 11  | 3    | 3246  | 24019 |

TABLE No 2.5 (Contd)

| (1) | (2)                  | (3)  | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (1) | (2)  | (3)   | (4)    |
|-----|----------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|--------|
| 65. | Vadakkera            | 200  | 110  | 520   | 335  | 855   | 95   | 950   | 26  | 5    | 2132  | 18664  |
|     |                      | 1299 | 693  | 3089  | 2011 | 5100  | 553  | 5653  | 96  | 15   | 11951 | 82450  |
| 66. | Aikkaranadu          | 638  | 402  | 1900  | 957  | 2857  | 1068 | 3925  | 157 | 459  | 6138  | 10437  |
| 67. | Kunmathunad          | 533  | 568  | 1614  | 1263 | 2877  | 1366 | 4243  | 126 | 455  | 7185  | 18493  |
| 68. | Mazhuvannoor         | 932  | 1039 | 2299  | 2975 | 5274  | 2311 | 7585  | 123 | 1133 | 12134 | 18390  |
| 69. | Poothrikka           | 779  | 249  | 2430  | 742  | 3172  | 1036 | 4208  | 54  | 466  | 7027  | 12130  |
| 70. | Thiruvanjoor         | 584  | 523  | 1644  | 1710 | 3354  | 1046 | 4400  | 33  | 146  | 7574  | 10357  |
| 71. | Vadavuode Puthencruz | 760  | 591  | 1812  | 1565 | 3377  | 1011 | 4388  | 112 | 198  | 7630  | 13529  |
|     |                      | 4626 | 3372 | 11699 | 9212 | 20911 | 7838 | 28749 | 605 | 2857 | 47688 | 83386  |
| 72. | Choonikkara          | 136  | 326  | 283   | 861  | 1144  | 225  | 1369  | 10  | 49   | 2853  | 11272  |
| 73. | Edathala             | 221  | 394  | 549   | 1127 | 1676  | 767  | 2443  | 55  | 109  | 4302  | 14767  |
| 74. | Keerzhumadu          | 434  | 386  | 1080  | 1128 | 2208  | 431  | 2639  | 102 | 240  | 4706  | 16416  |
| 75. | Kizhakkambalam       | 721  | 636  | 1872  | 1538 | 3410  | 1635 | 5045  | 155 | 496  | 7681  | 29357  |
| 76. | Vazhakkulam          | 233  | 675  | 581   | 1870 | 2451  | 783  | 3234  | 82  | 436  | 5304  | 11635  |
| 77. | Vengola              | 675  | 995  | 1818  | 2781 | 4599  | 2280 | 6879  | 181 | 673  | 10233 | 24197  |
|     |                      | 2420 | 3412 | 6183  | 9305 | 15488 | 6121 | 21609 | 585 | 2003 | 35079 | 107704 |
| 78. | Edavanakkad          | 208  | 48   | 364   | 216  | 580   | 29   | 609   | 1   | ..   | 2005  | 13293  |
| 79. | Elamkunnapuzha       | 269  | 270  | 572   | 591  | 1163  | 140  | 1303  | ..  | ..   | 2721  | 28662  |

|     |              |      |     |      |      |      |     |      |    |    |       |        |
|-----|--------------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|----|----|-------|--------|
| 80. | Kuzhupilly   | 112  | 20  | 228  | 79   | 307  | 29  | 336  | .. | .. | 865   | 8192   |
| 81. | Njarakkal    | 140  | 145 | 272  | 303  | 575  | 57  | 632  | 1  | .. | 1217  | 14756  |
| 82. | Nayarambalam | 146  | 105 | 289  | 241  | 530  | 36  | 566  | 2  | .. | 1405  | 11485  |
| 83. | Mulavucad    | 164  | 86  | 230  | 240  | 470  | 60  | 530  | 6  | 1  | 1298  | 13092  |
| 84. | Pallippuram  | 321  | 84  | 656  | 265  | 921  | 59  | 980  | 14 | 3  | 2320  | 20927  |
|     |              | 1360 | 758 | 2611 | 1935 | 4546 | 410 | 4956 | 24 | 4  | 11831 | 110407 |
| 85. | Kumbalam     | 181  | 256 | 462  | 613  | 1075 | 139 | 1214 | .. | .. | 3443  | 19497  |
| 86. | Maradu       | 199  | 258 | 476  | 650  | 1126 | 159 | 1285 | 1  | .. | 383   | 18531  |
|     |              | 380  | 514 | 938  | 1263 | 2201 | 298 | 2499 | 1  | .. | 7280  | 38928  |

Source: Department of Animal Husbandry.



TABLE 3.1  
SCHOOL FOR GENERAL EDUCATION  
(1983-84)

| Sl. No.   | Name of Block | Lower Primary |     |         |     |       | Upper Primary |     |         |      |       | Secondary   |      |         | Total |       |  |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----|---------|-----|-------|---------------|-----|---------|------|-------|-------------|------|---------|-------|-------|--|
|           |               | Govern-ment   |     | Private |     | Total | Govern-ment   |     | Private |      | Total | Govern-ment |      | Private |       | Total |  |
|           |               | (3)           | (4) | (5)     | (6) | (7)   | (8)           | (9) | (10)    | (11) | (12)  | (13)        | (14) |         |       |       |  |
| 1.        | Alangad       | 8             | 8   | 1       | 17  | 3     | 4             | 3   | 10      | 4    | 6     | 2           | 12   |         |       |       |  |
| 2.        | Angalamali    | 23            | 24  | 1       | 48  | 6     | 11            | 3   | 20      | 3    | 17    | ..          | 20   |         |       |       |  |
| 3.        | Edappally     | 5             | 9   | 1       | 15  | 1     | 5             | 2   | 8       | 1    | 2     | ..          | 3    |         |       |       |  |
| 4.        | Koovapady     | 22            | 18  | 1       | 41  | 9     | 6             | ..  | 15      | 5    | 10    | 2           | 17   |         |       |       |  |
| 5.        | Kothamangalam | 20            | 26  | ..      | 46  | 12    | 6             | ..  | 18      | 6    | 12    | ..          | 18   |         |       |       |  |
| 6.        | Mulanthuruthy | 10            | 16  | 1       | 27  | 2     | 9             | ..  | 11      | 4    | 8     | 1           | 13   |         |       |       |  |
| 7.        | Muvattupuzha  | 14            | 20  | ..      | 34  | 4     | 6             | ..  | 10      | 2    | 13    | ..          | 15   |         |       |       |  |
| 8.        | Palluruthy    | 2             | 12  | ..      | 14  | 3     | 3             | ..  | 6       | 1    | 5     | ..          | 6    |         |       |       |  |
| 9.        | Pampakuda     | 20            | 12  | 1       | 33  | 10    | 6             | ..  | 16      | 9    | 10    | 2           | 21   |         |       |       |  |
| 10.       | Parakkadavu   | 4             | 5   | 1       | 10  | 3     | 1             | ..  | 4       | 2    | 5     | ..          | 7    |         |       |       |  |
| 11.       | Parur         | 22            | 15  | 1       | 38  | 5     | 6             | ..  | 11      | 4    | 8     | 1           | 13   |         |       |       |  |
| 12.       | Vadavucode    | 16            | 7   | ..      | 23  | 5     | 4             | 1   | 10      | 3    | 12    | 3           | 18   |         |       |       |  |
| 13.       | Vazhakulam    | 7             | 6   | ..      | 13  | 5     | 2             | 2   | 9       | 5    | 5     | 3           | 13   |         |       |       |  |
| 14.       | Vypeen        | 6             | 25  | ..      | 31  | 3     | 11            | 1   | 15      | 3    | 12    | ..          | 15   |         |       |       |  |
| 15.       | Vyttila       | 2             | 7   | 1       | 10  | ..    | 4             | ..  | 4       | 2    | 2     | ..          | 4    |         |       |       |  |
| Sub-Total |               | 181           | 210 | 9       | 400 | 71    | 84            | 12  | 167     | 54   | 127   | 14          | 195  |         |       |       |  |

MUNICIPALITIES

|                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1. Parur              | 3  | 3  | 1  | 7  | .. | .. | .. | 2  | 4  | .. | 6  |
| 2. Angamaly           | 2  | 5  | .. | 7  | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1  | .. | 1  |
| 3. Alwaye             | 5  | 4  | 2  | 11 | .. | 1  | 1  | 2  | 4  | 4  | 10 |
| 4. Perumbavoor        | 2  | 1  | 1  | 4  | .. | .. | .. | 2  | 1  | .. | 3  |
| 5. Kothamangalam      | 1  | .. | 1  | 2  | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3  | 1  | 4  |
| 6. Muvattupuzha       | .. | 3  | .. | 3  | 1  | .. | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 6  |
| 7. Trippunithura      | 3  | 4  | .. | 7  | 2  | 2  | 4  | 4  | .. | 1  | 5  |
| 8. Cochin Corporation | 10 | 54 | .. | 64 | 5  | 13 | 1  | 16 | 26 | 2  | 44 |

Sub-Total

26 74 5 105 8 15 2 25 28 42 9 79

District Total

207 284 14 505 79 99 14 192 82 169 23 274

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Ernakulam

TABLE 3.2  
STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS (1983-84)

| Sl. No.   | Name of Block | Government Schools |         | Private |         | Total |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
|           |               | Aided              | Unaided | Aided   | Unaided |       |
| 1.        | Alangad       | 7380               | 10798   | 2274    | 20452   |       |
| 2.        | Angamali      | 15744              | 31200   | 1516    | 48460   |       |
| 3.        | Edappally     | 3444               | 9603    | 1137    | 14184   |       |
| 4.        | Koovapady     | 17712              | 20396   | 1137    | 39245   |       |
| 5.        | Kothamangalam | 18696              | 28799   | ..      | 47495   |       |
| 6.        | Mulanthuruthy | 7872               | 19801   | 758     | 28431   |       |
| 7.        | Muvattupuzha  | 9840               | 23399   | ..      | 33239   |       |
| 8.        | Palluruthy    | 2952               | 12003   | ..      | 14955   |       |
| 9.        | Pampakuda     | 19188              | 16798   | 1137    | 37123   |       |
| 10.       | Parakkadavu   | 4428               | 6600    | 375     | 11403   |       |
| 11.       | Parur         | 15252              | 17400   | 758     | 33410   |       |
| 12.       | Vadavucode    | 11748              | 3801    | 1516    | 27065   |       |
| 13.       | Vazhakulam    | 8364               | 7798    | 1895    | 18057   |       |
| 14.       | Vypeen        | 5904               | 28804   | 374     | 35082   |       |
| 15.       | Vyttila       | 1968               | 7302    | 382     | 10152   |       |
| Sub-Total |               | 150492             | 255002  | 13259   | 418753  |       |

## MUNICIPALITIES

|                       |        |        |       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1. Parur              | 2460   | 4200   | 379   | 7039   |
| 2. Angamaly           | 984    | 3596   | ..    | 4580   |
| 3. Alwaye             | 3644   | 4797   | 2653  | 10894  |
| 4. Perumbavoor        | 1968   | 1201   | 383   | 3552   |
| 5. Kothamangalam      | 1476   | 1798   | 758   | 4032   |
| 6. Muvattupuzha       | 2460   | 4196   | 352   | 7008   |
| 7. Thrippunithura     | 4428   | 8597   | 356   | 8381   |
| 8. Cochin Corporation | 15252  | 55800  | 1137  | 72189  |
| Sub Total             | 32472  | 79185  | 6018  | 117675 |
| District Total        | 182964 | 334187 | 19277 | 536428 |

TABLE 3.3

## SCHEDULED CASTE AND SCHEDULED TRIBE STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS—1983-84

| Sl. No.   | Name of Block | Government schools |         | Private Schools |         | Total |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------|
|           |               | Aided              | Unaided | Aided           | Unaided |       |
| 1         | Alangad       | 2078               | 129     | 1877            | 129     | 4080  |
| 2         | Angamali      | 1477               | 8       | 1804            | 8       | 3289  |
| 3         | Edappally     | 1172               | 16      | 1592            | 16      | 2780  |
| 4         | Koovapady     | 2086               | 14      | 1291            | 14      | 8391  |
| 5         | Kothamangalam | 1386               | ..      | 2028            | ..      | 3414  |
| 6         | Mulanthuruthy | 954                | 4       | 964             | 4       | 1922  |
| 7         | Muvattupuzha  | 752                | ..      | 1375            | ..      | 2127  |
| 8         | Palluruthy    | 257                | ..      | 1143            | ..      | 1400  |
| 9         | Pampakuda     | 501                | 1       | 439             | 1       | 941   |
| 10        | Parakkadavu   | 255                | ..      | 690             | ..      | 945   |
| 11        | Parur         | 1372               | 4       | 928             | 4       | 2304  |
| 12        | Vadavucode    | 1807               | 20      | 913             | 20      | 2740  |
| 13        | Vazhakulam    | 518                | 10      | 918             | 10      | 1446  |
| 14        | Vypeen        | 943                | 20      | 2446            | 20      | 3409  |
| 15        | Vyttila       | 301                | 14      | 544             | 14      | 859   |
| Sub-Total |               | 15859              | 240     | 18952           | 240     | 35051 |

## MUNICIPALITIES

|                |                    |       |       |     |       |
|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| 1              | Parur              | 479   | 328   | ..  | 807   |
| 2              | Angamali           | 361   | 564   | ..  | 865   |
| 3              | Alwaye             | 477   | 783   | 10  | 1270  |
| 4              | Perumbavur         | 351   | 184   | 5   | 540   |
| 5              | Kothamangalam      | 198   | 225   | 20  | 443   |
| 6              | Muvattupuzha       | 287   | 355   | 15  | 637   |
| 7              | Thrippunithura     | 284   | 211   | 5   | 500   |
| 8              | Cochin Corporation | 530   | 1833  | 15  | 2378  |
| Sub Total      |                    | 2967  | 4423  | 70  | 7460  |
| District Total |                    | 18826 | 23375 | 310 | 42511 |

TABLE 3.4

## SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS (1983-84)

| Sl. No.   | Name of Block | Libraries |                  | Reading rooms |                  | Cinema Theatres |                  |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|           |               | No.       | Seating capacity | No.           | Seating capacity | No.             | Seating capacity |
| 1         | Alangad       | 18        |                  | 17            |                  | 6               | 2949             |
| 2         | Angamali      | 23        |                  | 23            |                  | 8               | 3743             |
| 3         | Edappally     | 11        |                  | 11            |                  | 7               | 2640             |
| 4         | Koovapady     | 25        |                  | 25            |                  | 6               | 1900             |
| 5         | Kothamangalam | 34        |                  | 42            |                  | 9               | 2880             |
| 6         | Mulanthuruthy | 14        |                  | 23            |                  | 17              | 7370             |
| 7         | Muvattupuzha  | 26        |                  | 26            |                  | 8               | 2976             |
| 8         | Palluruthy    | 1         |                  | 1             |                  | 3               | 2035             |
| 9         | Pampakuda     | 31        |                  | 31            |                  | 10              | 4772             |
| 10        | Parakkadavu   | 17        |                  | 17            |                  | 6               | 2549             |
| 11        | Parur         | 10        |                  | 10            |                  | 3               | 1465             |
| 12        | Vadavucode    | 18        |                  | 27            |                  | 8               | 2748             |
| 13        | Vazhakulam    | 26        |                  | 34            |                  | 5               | 1786             |
| 14        | Vypeen        | 12        |                  | 12            |                  | 12              | 6725             |
| 15        | Vyttila       | 5         |                  | 9             |                  | 3               | 1498             |
| Sub Total |               | 271       |                  | 303           |                  | 111             | 48036            |

**MUNICIPALITYS**

|   |                    |   |   |    |       |
|---|--------------------|---|---|----|-------|
| 1 | Parur              | 5 | 5 | 4  | 3460  |
| 2 | Angamaly           | 2 | 3 | 3  | 2100  |
| 3 | Alwaye             | 5 | 5 | 5  | 4278  |
| 4 | Perumbavur         | 1 | 1 | 3  | 2915  |
| 5 | Kothamangalam      | 4 | 8 | 3  | 2250  |
| 6 | Muvattupuzha       | 2 | 2 | 3  | 2550  |
| 7 | Thrippunithura     | 5 | 5 | 5  | 3235  |
| 8 | Cochin Corporation | 4 | 4 | 27 | 23316 |

Sub Total

28      33      53      44104

District Total

299      341      164      92140



TABLE 4.1

## HOUSING CONDITIONS 1980

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | Type of Houses |                     |              |              |                    |  |                     |           |             |              | Distribution of pucca houses according to plinth area (Sq. feet) |  |  |
|---------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--|--|--|
|         |               | Huts           | Old and dilapidated | Pucca-Houses | Total Houses | Electrified Houses | Experiencing scarcity of Drinking water facilities | Sanitary facilities | Below 500 | 501 to 1000 | 1000 to 1500 | Above 1500   |  |  |
| (1)     | (2)           | (3)            | (4)                 | (5)          | (6)          | (7)                | (8)  | (9)                 | (10)      | (11)        | (12)         | (13)   |  |  |
| 1       | Alangad       | 4485           | 706                 | 15890        | 21081        | 7972               | 7949   | 8350                | 6483      | 6625        | 2186         | 596  |  |  |
| 2       | Angamaly      | 5078           | 845                 | 20921        | 26844        | 8517               | 10434  | 7559                | 12740     | 6371        | 1542         | 268  |  |  |
| 3       | Edappa ly     | 3456           | 458                 | 13819        | 17733        | 6470               | 8515   | 5590                | 17235     | 4031        | 1939         | 614  |  |  |
| 4       | Koovappady    | 4202           | 489                 | 15835        | 20526        | 7013               | 10012  | 5914                | 5587      | 6989        | 2597         | 664  |  |  |
| 5       | Kothanangalam | 7372           | 695                 | 14547        | 22614        | 4197               | 10928  | 3545                | 4265      | 6671        | 2861         | 709  |  |  |
| 6       | Mulamthuruthy | 4948           | 1202                | 12435        | 18583        | 4666               | 8720   | 3706                | 7710      | 3385        | 993          | 342  |  |  |
| 7       | Muvattupuzha  | 4857           | 306                 | 15145        | 20308        | 5546               | 10058  | 4003                | 5862      | 5974        | 2377         | 932  |  |  |
| 8       | Palluruthy    | 1787           | 540                 | 6377         | 8704         | 1924               | 6152   | 1213                | 4537      | 1514        | 248          | 78   |  |  |
| 9       | Pampakuda     | 5688           | 472                 | 16249        | 22409        | 5215               | 10060  | 3693                | 6450      | 6748        | 2340         | 711  |  |  |
| 10      | Parakkadavu   | 4088           | 625                 | 14028        | 18741        | 5152               | 7593   | 4622                | 7243      | 4652        | 1615         | 516  |  |  |
| 11      | Parur         | 6148           | 920                 | 13377        | 20445        | 4449               | 11467  | 3100                | 7361      | 4370        | 1250         | 396  |  |  |

|    |                       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|----|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 12 | Vadavucode            | 4623  | 594   | 16301  | 21518  | 7303   | 7210   | 4186   | 7859   | 6262   | 1602  | 578   |
| 13 | Vazhiakulam           | 4281  | 506   | 18403  | 23190  | 8504   | 6395   | 6700   | 8114   | 7135   | 2566  | 588   |
| 14 | Vypeen                | 7217  | 1817  | 18550  | 27584  | 7173   | 12847  | 4573   | 8994   | 6501   | 2223  | 832   |
| 15 | Vyttila               | 1764  | 212   | 6073   | 8049   | 1717   | 6147   | 1329   | 4405   | 1379   | 260   | 29    |
|    | Sub Total             | 69994 | 10387 | 217950 | 298331 | 85818  | 134487 | 68083  | 104943 | 78609  | 26604 | 7894  |
|    | <i>Municipalities</i> |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
| 1  | Parur                 | 1035  | 123   | 3084   | 4242   | 1904   | 873    | 1963   | 1362   | 980    | 564   | 178   |
| 2  | Angamaly              | 268   | 176   | 4287   | 4731   | 2375   | 2499   | 2057   | 2752   | 934    | 470   | 131   |
| 3  | Alwaye                | 423   | 43    | 3314   | 3780   | 2906   | 352    | 3095   | 938    | 1120   | 751   | 505   |
| 4  | Perumbavoor           | 249   | 19    | 3458   | 3726   | 2449   | 690    | 2015   | 1247   | 1332   | 666   | 213   |
| 5  | Kothamangalam         | 1173  | 127   | 4204   | 5504   | 1943   | 2399   | 1704   | 1382   | 1975   | 649   | 198   |
| 6  | Muvattupuzha          | 611   | 97    | 3226   | 3934   | 2383   | 930    | 1935   | 1090   | 1570   | 424   | 142   |
| 7  | Thrippunithura        | 1183  | 294   | 5445   | 6922   | 2703   | 3026   | 2545   | 2332   | 1887   | 849   | 377   |
| 8  | Cochin Corporation    | 8214  | 1682  | 60391  | 70287  | 38271  | 29241  | 37841  | 28640  | 20821  | 7424  | 3506  |
|    | Sub Total             | 13186 | 2561  | 87409  | 103126 | 54937  | 40010  | 53155  | 39743  | 30619  | 11797 | 5250  |
|    | District Total        | 83150 | 12948 | 305359 | 401457 | 140752 | 174497 | 121238 | 144586 | 109228 | 38401 | 13144 |

Source: Survey on Housing and Employment 1980. Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

## INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND BANKS (1983-84)

| <i>S.No.</i> | <i>Name of Block</i> | <i>Large and medium</i> | <i>Small scale</i> | <i>Number of Banks</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1.           | Alangad              | 10                      | 71                 | 14                     |
| 2.           | Angamali             | 3                       | 130                | 15                     |
| 3.           | Etlappally           | 12                      | 376                | 20                     |
| 4.           | Koovapady            | ..                      | 178                | 9                      |
| 5.           | Kothamangalam        | ..                      | 159                | 11                     |
| 6.           | Mulanthuruthy        | 2                       | 170                | 18                     |
| 7.           | Muvattupuzha         | ..                      | 140                | 9                      |
| 8.           | Palluruthy           | ..                      | 44                 | 4                      |
| 9.           | Pampakuda            | 1                       | 179                | 19                     |
| 10.          | Parakkadavu          | 2                       | 97                 | 11                     |
| 11.          | Parur                | ..                      | 185                | 12                     |
| 12.          | Vadavucode           | 3                       | 88                 | 13                     |
| 13.          | Vazhakulam           | 5                       | 189                | 15                     |
| 14.          | Vypeen               | ..                      | 127                | 21                     |
| 15.          | Vyttila              | ..                      | 60                 | 5                      |
| <b>Total</b> |                      | <b>38</b>               | <b>2193</b>        | <b>196</b>             |

TABLE 4.3

## INDUSTRY-WISE CLASSIFICATION OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIAL UNITS (1983-84)

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | (1) | (2) | (3)        | (4)                                       | (5)                            | (6)                              | (7)                                 | (8)                     | (9)                            | (10)                          | (11)                 | (12)                                     | (13)                         | (14)                    | (15)   | (16) | Total |
|---------|---------------|-----|-----|------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------|-------|
|         |               |     |     | Edible Oil | Bakery, Beverages and other food products | Textile and connected Industry | Wood furniture and wood products | Paper products printing & publicity | Rubber plastic products | Chemical and Chemical products | Non metallic mineral products | Basic Metal products | Machinery and tools and Electrical goods | Other Manufacture industries | Repairing and servicing | others |      |       |
| 1       | Alengad       | 6   | 2   | ..         | 5   | ..                             | 5                                | ..                                  | 5                       | 11                             | 24                            | 5                    | 5  | 5                            | 3                       | ..     | 71   |       |
| 2       | Angamaly      | 16  | 14  | ..         | 28  | ..                             | 28                               | 3                                   | 11                      | 10                             | 6                             | 16                   | 8  | 12                           | 6                       | ..     | 130  |       |
| 3       | Edappally     | 12  | 13  | 12         | 37  | 12                             | 37                               | 8                                   | 24                      | 63                             | 40                            | 86                   | 26                                       | 46                           | 9                       | ..     | 376  |       |
| 4       | Koovappady    | ..  | 8   | ..         | 51  | ..                             | 51                               | 8                                   | 18                      | 11                             | 36                            | 15                   | ..                                       | 23                           | 8                       | ..     | 178  |       |
| 5       | Kothamangalam | 16  | 6   | ..         | 48  | ..                             | 48                               | 4                                   | 22                      | 20                             | 6                             | ..                   | ..                                       | 28                           | 9                       | ..     | 159  |       |
| 6       | Mulamthuruthy | 11  | 11  | 6          | 24  | 6                              | 24                               | 12                                  | 5                       | 5                              | 16                            | 28                   | 6  | 34                           | 11                      | 1      | 170  |       |
| 7       | Muvattupuzha  | 28  | 2   | 6          | 40  | 6                              | 40                               | 16                                  | 10                      | 6                              | 10                            | ..                   | 6  | 10                           | 6                       | ..     | 140  |       |
| 8       | Palluruthy    | 16  | ..  | 4          | 6   | 4                              | 6                                | 2                                   | ..                      | ..                             | 6                             | ..                   | ..                                       | 8                            | 1                       | 1      | 44   |       |
| 9       | Pampakuda     | 20  | 17  | 10         | 28  | 10                             | 28                               | 10                                  | 6                       | 19                             | 18                            | 23                   | 23                                       | ..                           | 7                       | ..     | 179  |       |
| 10      | Parakkadavu   | 11  | 2   | 6          | 6   | ..                             | 6                                | ..                                  | 6                       | ..                             | 19                            | 17                   | 5  | 17                           | 8                       | ..     | 97   |       |
| 11      | Parur         | 29  | 11  | 11         | 11  | 5                              | 11                               | 5                                   | 11                      | 24                             | 28                            | 23                   | 8  | 5                            | 12                      | 7      | 185  |       |

|           |            |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |    |     |     |    |      |
|-----------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|------|
| 12        | Vadavucode | ..  | 8   | 12  | 6   | 2  | 6   | 24  | 12  | ..  | .. | 12  | 6   | .. | 88   |
| 13        | Vazhakulam | 13  | 12  | 22  | 36  | 6  | 11  | 28  | 32  | 6   | .. | 17  | 6   | .. | 189  |
| 14        | Vypeen     | 22  | 20  | 11  | 12  | 10 | 6   | 10  | 16  | 10  | .. | 3   | 6   | 1  | 127  |
| 15        | Vyttila    | ..  | 6   | ..  | 11  | 1  | ..  | 6   | 17  | 11  | .. | 6   | 2   | .. | 60   |
| Sub Total |            | 200 | 132 | 100 | 349 | 87 | 141 | 237 | 286 | 240 | 64 | 247 | 100 | 10 | 2193 |

Source: District Industries Centre, Ernakulam.

TABLE 4.4  
OUT MIGRATION FOR EMPLOYMENT 1980

| Name of Block    | (1) | (2)   | Migration<br>to other<br>States in India | Migration outside the country |                    | (6)  |
|------------------|-----|-------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|------|
|                  |     |       |  | Gulf countries                | Other<br>countries |      |
| 1. Alangad       |     | 817   | 488                                      | 270                           | 59                 | 329  |
| 2. Angamali      |     | 1018  | 738                                      | 200                           | 80                 | 280  |
| 3. Edappally     |     | 343   | 184                                      | 125                           | 34                 | 159  |
| 4. Koovapady     |     | 1198  | 947                                      | 173                           | 78                 | 251  |
| 5. Kothamangalam |     | 595   | 412                                      | 112                           | 71                 | 183  |
| 6. Mulanthuruthy |     | 967   | 775                                      | 112                           | 80                 | 192  |
| 7. Muvattupuzha  |     | 616   | 420                                      | 101                           | 95                 | 196  |
| 8. Palluruthy    |     | 207   | 162                                      | 31                            | 14                 | 45   |
| 9. Pampakuda     |     | 1351  | 1064                                     | 159                           | 128                | 287  |
| 10. Parakkadavu  |     | 1047  | 750                                      | 248                           | 49                 | 297  |
| 11. Parur        |     | 1400  | 1123                                     | 227                           | 50                 | 277  |
| 12. Vadavucode   |     | 935   | 655                                      | 196                           | 84                 | 280  |
| 13. Vazhakulam   |     | 710   | 293                                      | 370                           | 47                 | 417  |
| 14. Vypeen       |     | 1290  | 923                                      | 305                           | 62                 | 367  |
| 15. Vyttila      |     | 169   | 128                                      | 31                            | 10                 | 41   |
| Sub Total        |     | 12663 | 9062                                     | 2660                          | 941                | 3601 |

**MUNICIPALITIES**

|                       |      |     |     |     |     |
|-----------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. Parur              | 42   | 313 | 88  | 20  | 108 |
| 2. Angamali           | 228  | 162 | 50  | 16  | 66  |
| 3. Alwaye             | 149  | 83  | 42  | 24  | 66  |
| 4. Perumbavur         | 173  | 122 | 46  | 5   | 51  |
| 5. Kothamangalam      | 262  | 157 | 53  | 52  | 105 |
| 6. Muvattupuzha       | 180  | 80  | 72  | 28  | 100 |
| 7. Thrippunithura     | 353  | 256 | 59  | 38  | 97  |
| 8. Cochin Corporation | 1925 | 991 | 752 | 182 | 934 |

Sub Total

3312

2164

1162

365

1527

District Total

15975

11226

3822

1306

5128

Source: Survey on Housing and Employment, 1980, Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 4.5

## MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS (1983-84)

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | Allopathy |              | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
|         |               | Hospitals | Dispensaries |     |     |     |
| (1)     |               | (2)       | (3)          | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1.      | Alangad       | 1         | 3            | 1   | 2   | 2   |
| 2.      | Angamali      | ..        | 3            | 1   | 3   | 2   |
| 3.      | Edappally     | ..        | 2            | 1   | 3   | 2   |
| 4.      | Koovapady     | ..        | 4            | 2   | 2   | ..  |
| 5.      | Kothamangalam | 1         | 6            | 2   | 6   | 1   |
| 6.      | Mulanthuruthy | 1         | 6            | 1   | 4   | 3   |
| 7.      | Muvattupuzha  | 1         | 5            | 1   | 7   | 4   |
| 8.      | Palluruthy    | ..        | 4            | 1   | 3   | ..  |
| 9.      | Pampakuda     | 2         | 3            | 2   | 4   | 2   |
| 10.     | Parakkadavu   | 1         | 1            | 1   | 1   | ..  |
| 11.     | Parur         | 1         | 1            | 1   | 2   | ..  |
| 12.     | Vadavucode    | 1         | 3            | 1   | 2   | 1   |
| 13.     | Vazhakuplam   | ..        | 5            | 1   | 3   | ..  |
| 14.     | Vypere        | 3         | 6            | 1   | 4   | 1   |
| 15.     | Vyttila       | ..        | 2            | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| Total   |               | 12        | 54           | 18  | 47  | 20  |



TABLE 4.4  
INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

| Sl. No. | Name of Block | No. of street lights | Length of Panchayaths in Km) |          |        | Markets    |             | Post Offices | Telegraphic Offices | Telephone Connection | Letter Box |
|---------|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|
|         |               |                      | Black topped                 | Metteled | Others | Public No. | Private No. |              |                     |                      |            |
| (1)     | (2)           | (3)                  | (4)                          | (5)      | (6)    | (7)        | (8)         | (9)          | (10)                | (11)                 | (12)       |
| 1       | Alangad       | 118                  | 38                           | 190      | 204    | 2          | 2           | 17           | 4                   | 90                   | 77         |
| 2       | Angamaly      | 3932                 | 4                            | 311      | 711    | 2          | ..          | 28           | 12                  | 491                  | 97         |
| 3       | Edappally     | 2628                 | ..                           | 164      | 68     | ..         | 2           | 17           | 4                   | 1413                 | 56         |
| 4       | Koovappady    | 2010                 | 75                           | 176      | 468    | 1          | ..          | 21           | 7                   | 311                  | 75         |
| 5       | Kothamangalam | 330                  | 10                           | 161      | 430    | 3          | ..          | 28           | 11                  | 418                  | 102        |
| 6       | Mulanthuruthy | 4348                 | 20                           | 143      | 95     | 8          | 6           | 25           | 9                   | 233                  | 73         |
| 7       | Muvattupuzha  | 2471                 | 10                           | 84       | 558    | 8          | ..          | 25           | 12                  | 240                  | 75         |
| 8       | Palluruthy    | 658                  | ..                           | 7        | 4      | ..         | 2           | 6            | 3                   | ..                   | 19         |
| 9       | Pampakuda     | 1875                 | 3                            | 105      | 542    | 10         | ..          | 30           | 16                  | 681                  | 115        |
| 10      | Parakkadavu   | 417                  | 6                            | 232      | 171    | ..         | ..          | 12           | 3                   | 133                  | 40         |
| 11      | Parur         | 2257                 | 1                            | 101      | 35     | 1          | 3           | 15           | ..                  | ..                   | 65         |
| 12      | Vadavucode    | 2453                 | 34                           | 43       | 375    | 8          | ..          | 32           | 11                  | 394                  | 90         |
| 13      | Vazhakulam    | 3073                 | 48                           | 101      | 292    | 1          | ..          | 17           | 10                  | 210                  | 72         |
| 14      | Vypcen        | 3366                 | 14                           | 166      | 26     | 3          | 5           | 14           | 10                  | 294                  | 57         |
| 15      | Vyctila       | 894                  | 5                            | 9        | 14     | 1          | 2           | 4            | 1                   | ..                   | 17         |
|         | Total         | 30770                | 268                          | 1993     | 3993   | 48         | 22          | 291          | 113                 | 4908                 | 1030       |

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