

**STATISTICS FOR PLANNING**

**Series 7**

**Dept. of Economics & Statistics**

DES  
LIBRARY

013-014

6

~~525-5803-12~~

DES 013-014



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

STATISTICS FOR PLANNING

SERIES 7

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

Issued by  
THE STATE PLANNING BOARD AND  
THE BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
KERALA

1972

S.F.P. 5-7  
S.F.L.S.D. 1972  
SPB

## FOREWORD

This volume is the seventh under the series entitled "Statistics for Planning" which the State Planning Board and the Bureau of Economics and Statistics are jointly bringing out in order to build up a "Data Bank" as an integral part of the State Planning Board. It contains mainly the consumer expenditure data relating to the population of Kerala as well as other States in India based on the National Sample Survey conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics and Government of India.

The compilation of the Statistical tables in the volume was undertaken by the National Sample Survey Section of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

It is hoped that the data on the consumption habits of the people provided in this volume will be useful for the Planners and Administrators of the State.

N. GOPALAKRISHNAN NAIR,

*Director*

*Bureau of Economics & Statistics*

*&*

*Data Bank.*

## LIST OF TABLES

*Table No.*

*Title*

### Section I—Tables relating to Kerala State

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 1.1  | Distribution of households according to monthly per capita expenditure (14th to 22nd Round of N. S. S.)                                 |
| 1.2  | Distribution of persons according to monthly expenditure (14th to 19th round of N. S. S.)   |
| 1.3  | Household size according to monthly per capita expenditure (17th, 18th and 19th rounds of N. S.S.)                                      |
| 1.4  | Percentage distribution of total consumer expenditure among various items of consumption (17th, 18th and 19th round N. S. S.)           |
| 1.5  | Distribution of per capita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to expenditure classes (14th round N. S. S. Rural) |
| 1.6  | do. (14th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.7  | do. (15th round N. S. S. Rural)   |
| 1.8  | do. (15th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.9  | do. (16th round N. S. S. Rural)   |
| 1.10 | do. (16th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.11 | do. (17th round N. S. S. Rural)   |
| 1.12 | do. (17th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.13 | do. 17th round N. S. S. State)  |
| 1.14 | do. (18th round N. S. S. Rural)   |
| 1.15 | do. (18th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.16 | do. (18th round N. S. S. State)   |
| 1.17 | do. (19th round N. S. S. Rural)   |
| 1.18 | do. (19th round N. S. S. Urban)   |
| 1.19 | do. (19th round N. S. S. State)   |
| 1.20 | Per capita monthly consumption of Rice (in Kilograms) by different per capita expenditure classes (17th to 19th round N. S. S.)         |

### Section II—Tables relating to All India and Other States

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2.1  | Percentage distribution of estimated number of households by monthly per capita expenditure classes (17th round N. S. S. Rural areas)                 |
| 2.2  | do. (17th round N. S. S. Urban areas)   |
| 2.3  | Average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes (17th round N. S. S. Rural areas)                                   |
| 2.4  | do. (17th round N. S. S. Urban areas)   |
| 2.5  | Percentage distribution of estimated number of persons by monthly per capita expenditure classes (17th round N. S. S. Rural areas)                    |
| 2.6  | do. (17th round N. S. S. Urban areas)   |
| 2.7  | Monthly consumer expenditure per person by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes (17th round N. S. S. All India)         |
| 2.8  | do. (Rural areas of States)   |
| 2.9  | do. (Urban areas of States)   |
| 2.10 | Consumer expenditure as percentage to total consumer expenditure by items of consumption (17th round N. S. S. All India)                              |
| 2.11 | Value in Rupees and quantity in seers of consumption per person for a period of 30 days by major cereals (18th round N. S. S., Rural areas of States) |
| 2.12 | do. do. (Urban areas of States)   |
| 2.13 | Value of consumption per person for 30 days by monthly per capita expenditure classes (19th round N. S. S. Rural All India)                           |
| 2.14 | do. (19th round N. S. S., Urban All India)  |

### Section III—Income

- |     |  |
|-----|--|
| 3.1 | Estimates of domestic product by industry of origin 1960-61 to 1968-69 (at current prices)                   |
| 3.2 | do. (at constant prices)   |
| 3.3 | Per capita income differentials (1960-61 to 1968-69)   |
| 3.4 | Per capita average daily earnings of employees covered by payment of wages Act 1963 in some major industries |
| 3.5 | Inter censal population estimates for Kerala   |

---

**SECTION I**

**(TABLES RELATING TO KERALA STATE)**

---

3864

**Table No. 1.1**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO MONTHLY PER CAPITA**  
**EXPENDITURE**

Per Capita expenditure Classes (in Rs.)	14th Round (1958-1959)*			15th Round (1959-1960)*			16th Round (1960-1961)*		
	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-8	17.29	19.48	5.01	12.47	13.46	6.90	6.04	7.15	4.94
8-11	19.18	20.91	9.44	18.27	20.05	8.28	11.76	12.81	10.71
11-13	10.86	10.37	13.64	11.57	11.79	10.34	7.83	9.17	6.50
13-15	7.83	8.17	5.92	7.16	7.45	5.52	13.05	14.45	11.63
15-18	13.05	13.47	10.70	16.20	16.75	13.10	9.25	10.85	7.97
18-21	7.38	6.11	14.48	6.56	6.01	9.65	7.97	7.97	7.97
21-24	5.08	4.43	8.70	6.70	6.24	9.30	9.16	9.22	8.79
24-28	6.64	6.28	8.69	4.64	3.87	8.97	6.24	6.62	4.12
28-34	3.68	2.96	7.75	6.15	5.77	8.28	6.81	7.14	4.95
34-43	3.67	3.18	6.44	5.42	4.97	7.93	10.68	8.45	12.91
43-55	2.95	3.11	2.04	2.77	1.91	7.59	4.72	3.12	6.32
55 and above	2.39	1.53	7.19	2.09	1.73	4.14	6.49	3.05	13.19
All Classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* (Figures are the pooled estimates of the Central and State Sample)

**Table No. 1.1 (contd.)**

Per Capita Expenditure Classes in Rs.	17th Round (1961-1962)*			18th Round (1963-1964)*			19th Round (1964-1965)*		
	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
0-8	7.13	8.15	1.47	5.34	5.58	3.60	3.31	3.40	2.73
8-11	3.21	3.06	3.99	10.33	11.08	5.10	8.30	8.65	6.01
11-13	8.97	8.69	10.51	9.93	10.18	8.11	8.36	8.81	5.47
13-15	14.96	15.85	10.09	9.81	9.67	10.81	11.54	12.05	8.20
15-18	15.09	15.81	11.14	15.07	15.76	10.21	16.05	15.61	18.85
18-21	9.19	9.69	6.51	12.80	12.74	13.21	11.65	12.06	9.02
21-24	16.42	17.88	8.40	8.96	8.78	10.21	10.33	10.20	11.20
24-28	7.77	7.62	8.61	7.99	8.10	7.21	8.80	8.81	8.74
28-34	4.76	4.10	8.40	7.57	6.99	11.71	6.06	6.03	6.28
34-43	3.14	3.06	3.57	4.74	4.47	6.61	8.03	7.88	9.02
43-55	2.30	0.54	11.97	3.06	2.68	5.71	2.95	2.94	3.01
55-75	2.43	2.53	1.89	2.80	3.07	0.90	2.85	2.32	6.28
75 and above	4.63	3.02	13.45	1.60	0.90	6.61	1.77	1.24	5.19
All Classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* State Sample.

**Table No. 1.1 (contd.)**

Monthly per capita expenditure classes	20th round (1965-66)			21st round (1966-67)			22nd round (1967-68)		
	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural + Urban	Rural	Urban
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
0-8	4.1	4.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	..
8-11	7.8	8.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.9
11-13	10.6	9.8	17.7	5.0	4.8	6.3	4.3	4.5	3.0
13-15	9.7	9.8	8.2	9.1	9.6	6.1	5.2	5.9	1.5







**Table No. 1.5**

Monthly percapita consumer expenditure in (Rs. 0.00) on the various items of consumption according to the expenditure classes—14th round (Rural)

Item of consumption	Monthly percapita expenditure Classes in Rs.													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55 and above	All Classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Foodgrains	3.62	4.59	5.23	6.21	6.26	7.35	8.21	7.95	8.87	10.75	10.74	17.57	5.87	
Milk and milk products	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.44	0.28	0.37	0.54	0.54	1.30	2.22	1.69	6.84	0.41	
Edible oil	0.14	0.23	0.21	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.58	0.84	0.88	1.18	1.33	2.11	0.36	
Meat, Fish and Eggs	0.31	0.43	0.43	0.65	0.70	0.73	0.90	0.84	0.57	1.14	3.92	2.34	0.66	
Other food items	1.12	1.88	2.85	2.72	2.99	3.67	3.87	4.72	6.01	7.84	9.19	15.73	3.00	
Food total	5.21	7.26	8.92	10.37	10.58	12.48	14.10	14.58	17.63	23.13	26.87	44.59	10.30	
Clothing	0.09	0.24	0.50	0.44	0.87	1.58	1.11	2.97	3.09	4.54	4.71	2.46	0.95	
Fuel and Light	0.53	0.73	0.95	1.08	1.19	1.24	1.49	1.59	1.98	2.22	2.24	4.96	1.06	
Rent	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01	..	..	..	0.43	0.05	
Taxes	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.54	0.22	..	0.52	0.13	0.09	0.06	
Other non-food items	0.58	1.22	1.62	2.23	3.88	3.82	4.60	6.36	8.03	8.08	15.36	24.09	3.08	
Non-food total	1.22	2.23	3.17	3.83	5.55	6.76	7.90	11.15	13.10	15.36	22.44	32.03	5.20	
Total consumer Expenditure	6.43	9.49	12.09	14.20	10.13	19.24	22.00	25.73	30.73	33.49	49.31	76.62	15.50	

**Table 1.6**

Monthly per capita consumer Expenditure in Rs. 0.00 on the various items of consumption according to the per capita Expenditure Class—14th Round (Urban)

Item of Consumption	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	48-55	55 and above	All classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Foodgrains	3.71	4.41	4.79	5.58	5.33	7.27	7.67	7.07	7.91	9.34	14.98	8.98	6.45	
Milk and Milk Products	..	0.11	0.23	0.19	0.64	0.86	0.92	1.86	1.63	2.01	2.42	4.84	0.93	
Edible Oil	0.17	0.18	0.32	0.43	0.88	0.65	0.83	0.73	1.06	1.40	3.17	2.28	0.66	
Meat, Fish and Eggs	0.30	0.58	0.62	1.29	1.00	0.86	1.20	1.08	2.20	1.79	4.64	1.38	1.08	
Other Food items	1.16	2.06	2.86	3.39	4.43	3.87	4.98	6.27	6.97	7.07	11.51	24.06	4.84	
Food Total	5.34	7.34	8.82	10.83	11.78	13.51	15.60	17.01	19.82	21.61	36.72	41.54	13.96	
Clothing	..	0.09	0.37	0.03	0.17	0.61	0.94	1.48	1.13	0.38	2.19	5.88	0.72	
Fuel and Light	0.68	0.80	0.92	0.72	1.33	1.28	1.11	1.84	1.81	2.37	3.17	3.32	1.33	
Rent	0.02	0.05	0.22	..	0.29	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.29	1.87	0.87	2.38	0.32	
Taxes	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.02	1.48	0.03	..	1.18	0.14	
Other Non-food items	0.80	1.01	1.91	2.24	2.87	3.33	4.81	4.67	5.16	11.15	6.60	20.90	3.99	
Non-Food Total	1.50	1.95	3.42	2.99	4.67	5.34	7.06	8.18	9.87	15.80	12.83	33.66	6.50	
Total Consumer Expenditure	6.84	9.29	12.24	13.87	16.45	18.85	22.66	25.19	29.69	37.41	49.55	75.20	20.46	

Central and State samples pooled.

Table 1.7

Monthly per capita Consumer Expenditure in Rs. 0.00 on the various items of Consumption According to the Expenditure Classes—15th Round (Rural)

Item of Consumption	Monthly per capita expenditure classes													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Foodgrains	3.50	4.67	5.06	6.34	6.38	8.24	8.04	7.49	9.54	10.44	13.75	13.81	6.18	
Milk and Milk Products	0.04	0.09	0.17	0.34	0.58	0.58	0.45	0.82	1.51	1.81	5.64	2.01	0.52	
Edible oil, Meat, Fish and Eggs, other Food items	1.77	2.68	3.52	3.82	4.47	5.27	6.83	6.83	9.86	9.79	11.63	15.08	4.52	
Food Total	5.31	7.44	8.75	10.50	11.43	14.09	15.32	15.14	20.91	22.04	31.02	30.90	11.22	
Clothing	0.08	0.24	0.39	0.62	0.68	0.64	0.64	2.17	2.14	1.68	2.61	5.37	0.73	
Fuel and Light	0.54	0.72	0.94	0.98	1.15	1.34	1.66	1.36	1.69	1.72	2.24	2.79	1.06	
Rent, Taxes, other non-foodgrains	0.82	1.37	1.65	2.16	2.74	3.63	4.67	7.43	6.19	12.15	15.95	24.74	3.43	
Non-Food Total	1.44	2.33	2.98	3.76	4.57	5.61	6.97	10.96	9.92	15.15	20.80	32.90	5.22	
Total Consumer expenditure	6.75	9.77	11.73	14.26	16.00	19.70	22.29	26.10	30.83	37.59	51.82	63.80	16.44	

Central and State samples pooled.

Table No. 1.8

Monthly per capita consumer expenditure in Rs. 0.00 on the various items of consumption according to the expenditure classes—15th round (urban)

Item of consumption	Monthly per capita expenditure Classes in Rs.													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Foodgrains	2.79	3.81	5.34	5.49	6.47	7.28	6.55	8.27	8.10	10.00	9.27	10.09	6.80	
Milk and Milk Products	0.02	0.11	0.22	0.48	0.39	0.97	1.01	1.96	2.13	2.85	3.34	4.21	1.20	
Edible Oil, Meat, Fish and Eggs, Other Food items	1.95	2.96	3.75	3.85	6.28	5.99	7.31	8.64	10.35	10.29	17.50	35.79	7.31	
Food Total	4.76	6.88	9.31	9.82	13.14	14.24	14.87	18.87	20.58	23.14	30.11	50.09	15.31	
Clothing	0.54	0.70	0.85	0.74	1.15	1.52	1.09	1.16	2.43	3.59	0.87	5.32	1.08	
Fuel and Light	1.02	1.50	1.58	3.15	1.68	2.56	4.77	4.56	6.60	10.35	13.35	16.64	4.46	
Rent Taxes, other non-food items	1.56	2.42	2.69	4.38	3.06	4.61	7.20	7.20	11.10	16.16	17.75	27.15	7.02	
Non-Food—Total	6.32	9.30	12.00	14.20	16.20	18.85	22.07	26.07	31.68	39.30	47.86	77.24	22.33	

Central and State samples pooled.

**Table No. 1.9**

Monthly per capita consumer expenditure in Rs. 0.00 on the various items of consumption according to the expenditure classes—16th round. (Rural)

Item of consumption	Monthly per capita expenditure classes													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55 and above	All Class	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Foodgrains	3.36	4.48	5.35	6.15	7.09	7.32	8.04	8.51	10.51	8.83	11.72	13.89	6.63	
Milk and Milk Products	0.03	0.14	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.52	0.55	0.79	0.73	4.14	1.06	5.30	0.62	
Edible Oil, Meat, Fish and Eggs, other food items	1.70	2.34	3.12	4.12	4.50	5.19	6.69	6.97	6.57	10.87	7.29	17.30	4.99	
Food Total	5.14	7.05	8.90	10.66	12.08	13.26	15.49	16.49	18.36	24.67	20.41	36.49	12.24	
Clothing	0.04	0.09	0.72	0.29	0.56	1.16	1.07	0.99	2.41	2.46	6.24	3.81	0.87	
Fuel and Light	0.55	0.87	0.87	1.28	1.10	1.33	1.32	1.40	1.63	1.89	2.34	3.33	1.19	
Rent, Taxes other non-food items	0.67	1.61	1.53	1.90	2.43	3.42	4.36	7.06	8.98	9.63	17.44	30.08	3.91	
Non-Food Total	1.26	2.57	3.14	3.47	4.09	5.91	6.75	9.45	13.02	13.98	26.02	36.92	5.97	
Total Consumer expenditure	6.40	9.62	12.04	14.13	16.17	19.17	22.24	25.94	31.38	38.65	46.73	73.41	18.21	

Central and State samples pooled.

**Table 1.10**

MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE IN RS. 0.00 ON THE VARIOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION ACCORDING TO PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

(Results of 16th round N. S. S., 1960-61, Urban)

Item	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55 & above	All Class	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1. Foodgrains	3.22	5.00	5.31	6.40	6.23	7.05	7.86	7.18	8.59	9.22	6.96	8.56	6.65	
2. Milk and milk products	0.01	0.12	0.42	0.46	0.42	0.48	0.86	1.85	3.64	2.07	3.01	3.73	1.07	
3. Other food items	1.21	2.42	3.27	3.72	5.29	5.98	5.76	6.96	7.92	12.74	16.27	26.70	7.15	
4. Food total	4.52	7.65	9.10	10.75	12.17	13.69	14.93	16.39	20.97	24.84	27.16	39.49	14.89	
5. Clothing	0.14	0.23	0.36	0.21	0.23	0.46	1.89	0.92	0.52	1.86	3.07	9.65	1.22	
6. Fuel and light	0.50	0.68	0.85	0.90	1.37	1.26	1.40	1.43	2.05	2.41	2.95	2.35	1.35	
7. Other non-food items	0.78	1.11	1.92	1.98	2.56	3.78	4.15	7.31	6.24	9.65	16.03	34.84	5.66	
8. Non food total	1.42	2.02	3.13	3.09	4.16	5.50	7.44	9.66	8.81	13.92	22.05	46.84	8.23	
9. Total consumer expenditure	5.94	9.67	12.23	13.84	16.33	19.19	22.37	26.05	29.78	38.76	49.21	86.33	23.12	

**Table 1.11**  
Monthly percapita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to percapita expenditure classes  
(17th round N. S. S., Rural)

Item	Monthly percapita expenditure classes Rs.														
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	All classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. Rice	3.25	4.80	6.31	5.25	5.30	6.89	8.96	8.99	6.86	7.87	10.98	9.55	8.86	6.44	
2. Foodgrains	3.74	5.39	6.87	6.11	6.61	7.75	9.55	9.94	7.48	12.00	15.90	9.68	9.93	7.34	
3. Pulses	0.06	..	0.05	0.16	0.18	0.35	0.39	0.36	0.27	0.14	..	1.42	1.14	0.24	
4. Milk and milk products	0.10	0.08	0.21	0.20	0.64	0.56	0.92	1.24	1.62	0.50	1.88	8.52	7.46	0.76	
5. Edible oil	0.16	0.18	0.44	0.46	0.67	0.54	0.63	0.65	0.88	1.89	0.95	2.27	1.50	0.59	
6. Meat fish and eggs	0.27	0.34	0.60	0.94	1.27	1.13	0.66	1.92	2.30	1.57	3.15	2.60	1.08	1.01	
7. Other food items	1.30	1.15	1.97	2.61	2.98	3.73	3.60	4.52	5.56	4.44	7.82	13.45	20.72	3.37	
8. Food total	5.63	7.14	10.14	10.48	12.35	14.06	15.75	18.68	18.11	20.54	29.70	37.94	41.83	13.33	
9. Clothing	0.09	0.70	0.18	0.63	0.64	0.99	0.52	1.26	1.56	2.58	4.30	3.45	13.49	0.88	
10. Fuel and light	0.65	0.55	0.94	0.98	1.26	1.44	2.20	1.59	2.29	1.07	4.05	4.45	4.16	1.40	
11. Rent and taxes	..	..	..	..	0.05	0.08	..	..	..	0.27	..	..	8.66	0.12	
12. Other non-food items	0.71	1.18	1.23	1.88	2.92	2.72	3.64	4.97	7.28	15.44	5.08	18.79	28.01	3.39	
13. Non-food total	1.45	2.43	2.35	3.49	3.97	5.23	6.36	7.82	11.13	19.36	13.43	26.69	54.32	5.79	
14. Total consumer expenditure	7.08	9.57	12.49	13.97	16.32	19.29	22.11	26.45	29.24	39.90	43.13	64.63	96.15	19.10	

**Table 1.12**

**MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE ON THE VARIOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION ACCORDING TO PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (17th ROUND N. S. S. URBAN)**

Items	Monthly percapita expenditure classes Rs.														
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	All classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. Rice	3.31	4.49	4.68	5.78	6.68	6.06	7.08	8.61	8.11	10.55	8.44	5.71	6.89	6.61	
2. Foodgrains	3.58	4.66	4.95	6.30	7.23	6.89	7.95	9.23	8.68	11.54	8.90	5.71	7.69	7.17	
3. Pulses	0.03	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.24	0.12	0.21	0.45	0.40	0.18	0.99	1.11	0.90	0.33	
4. Milk & Milk products	..	0.03	0.18	0.26	0.37	0.45	0.68	1.40	1.16	2.46	3.52	5.04	4.22	1.09	
5. Edible Oil	0.25	0.40	0.33	0.57	0.60	0.77	0.42	0.96	0.96	1.56	1.53	1.25	2.01	0.73	
6. Meat, Fish & Eggs	0.44	0.42	0.69	0.65	0.58	1.56	1.47	1.40	1.70	1.73	3.34	1.29	2.65	1.32	
7. Other food items	1.64	1.34	2.28	2.85	3.03	4.16	4.28	5.10	4.82	8.55	10.28	19.74	24.23	5.47	
8. Food total	5.94	6.98	8.57	10.8	12.05	13.95	15.01	18.54	17.72	26.02	28.56	34.14	41.70	16.11	
9. Clothing	0.09	0.37	0.59	0.27	1.01	0.56	0.54	1.08	2.88	0.68	4.02	4.64	13.08	1.80	
10. Fuel & light	0.41	1.06	1.07	1.00	1.63	1.19	1.34	2.09	2.20	1.90	3.26	2.82	2.54	1.64	
11. Rent & Taxes	..	..	..	..	0.19	0.16	0.50	0.69	0.99	1.46	1.82	7.14	8.24	0.97	
12. Other non-food items	0.90	0.85	1.72	2.13	1.95	3.80	5.06	3.41	6.26	9.52	11.54	10.79	30.64	5.48	
13. Non-food total	1.40	2.28	3.49	3.54	4.78	5.71	7.44	7.27	12.33	13.56	20.64	25.39	54.50	9.89	
14. Total consumer expenditure	7.34	9.26	12.66	14.34	16.83	19.66	22.45	25.81	30.05	39.58	49.20	59.53	96.24	26.00	

**TABLE No. 1.13**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (IN Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY**  
**ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE**  
 [Results of 17th Round N. S. S. (1961-62)] State

Sl. No.	Items of Consumption	Expenditure Classes													75 & above	All Classes
		0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	31-43	43-55	55-75	(14)		
1	Rice	3.26	4.75	5.98	5.31	5.47	6.80	8.78	8.93	7.26	8.39	8.81	9.17	7.96	6.47	
2	Food grains	3.74	5.26	6.50	6.13	6.69	7.65	9.40	9.83	7.86	11.91	9.92	9.28	8.90	7.31	
3	Pulses	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.31	0.15	0.85	1.39	1.03	0.26	
4	Milk & Milk Products	0.09	0.07	0.20	0.21	0.61	0.55	0.90	1.27	1.47	0.88	3.28	8.17	5.97	0.81	
5	Edible Oil	0.16	0.22	0.41	0.47	0.66	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.91	1.82	1.44	2.17	1.74	0.62	
6	Meat, Fish & Eggs,	0.28	0.36	0.62	0.91	1.19	1.18	0.74	1.83	2.11	1.60	3.32	2.47	1.80	1.05	
7	Other Food items	1.32	1.18	2.03	2.64	2.99	3.78	3.66	4.61	5.33	5.24	9.92	14.07	22.33	3.68	
8	Food Total	5.65	7.11	9.83	10.52	12.32	14.05	15.68	18.61	17.99	21.60	28.73	37.55	41.77	13.73	
9	Clothing	0.09	0.65	0.26	0.58	0.69	0.94	0.52	1.23	1.98	2.21	4.06	3.57	13.31	1.02	
10	Fuel and Light	0.64	0.64	0.97	0.99	1.31	1.41	2.12	1.67	2.27	1.23	3.37	4.29	3.42	1.44	
11	Rent and Taxes	0.72	1.13	1.33	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.31	0.50	1.56	0.71	8.47	0.25	
12	Other Non-food items	1.45	2.42	2.58	1.91	2.01	2.85	3.77	4.71	6.95	14.29	10.60	18.00	29.21	3.70	
13	Non-food—Total	7.10	9.53	12.41	14.02	16.39	19.34	22.14	26.34	29.50	39.83	48.32	64.12	96.17	20.14	
14	Total Consumer Expenditure															

**TABLE No. 1.14**  
**MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE ON THE VARIOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION ACCORDING TO**  
**PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES (18th Round N. S. S., RURAL)**

Items	Monthly percapita expenditure classes													75 & above	All classes
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	(14)		
1	Cereals	3.00	4.20	4.83	5.69	6.31	6.96	7.33	8.27	8.39	9.22	9.70	10.63	11.37	6.35
2	Cereals & cereal substitutes	3.51	4.82	5.52	6.32	6.96	7.74	8.14	8.93	9.52	9.92	10.21	11.82	11.77	7.05
3	Pulses & products	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.33	0.37	0.55	0.65	0.75	0.91	0.22
4	Milk & Milk products	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.46	0.40	0.60	1.06	1.17	1.86	2.94	3.00	4.07	0.62
5	Other food items	1.49	2.47	3.18	3.69	4.57	5.36	6.18	6.77	7.79	10.15	12.44	16.73	13.12	5.16
6	All food items	5.12	7.48	8.97	10.39	12.19	13.69	15.13	17.09	18.85	22.48	26.24	32.30	29.87	13.05
7	Clothing	0.10	0.27	0.22	0.26	0.63	0.84	1.23	1.35	2.62	3.12	4.60	5.85	6.77	1.06
8	Fuel & light	0.70	0.87	0.97	1.16	1.38	1.57	1.65	1.80	2.12	2.30	2.38	3.20	1.98	1.43
9	Rent	..	..	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.24	0.47	0.45	0.05
10	Taxes	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.12	1.63	0.03
11	Other non-food items	0.79	1.23	1.86	2.00	2.41	3.16	4.25	5.59	6.81	9.48	14.49	20.15	45.97	4.07
12	All non-food items	1.59	2.38	3.09	3.47	4.47	5.63	7.16	8.78	11.79	15.01	21.73	29.79	56.80	6.64
13	Total consumer expenditure	6.71	9.86	12.06	13.86	16.66	19.32	22.29	25.87	30.64	37.49	47.97	62.09	86.67	19.69

**TABLE 1.15**  
Monthly per capita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to  
per capita expenditure classes (18th round N. S. S., Urban)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes Rs.													75 & above
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	
1. Cereals	2.56	5.71	5.53	5.49	6.06	6.73	6.85	7.51	7.22	7.33	8.13	7.25	14.90	6.78
2. Cereals & cereal substitutes	3.46	6.02	6.11	5.84	7.52	7.20	7.28	7.69	7.43	7.39	8.19	7.42	14.90	7.11
3. Pulses & products	..	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.20	0.41	0.45	0.48	0.60	0.20	0.50	0.42	1.94	0.37
4. Milk & Milk products	1.35	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.35	0.51	0.78	1.87	2.63	1.59	2.53	1.75	13.94	1.32
5. Other food items	4.81	3.08	3.31	3.65	4.76	5.57	7.40	7.57	7.63	10.00	13.16	20.00	31.29	6.66
6. All Food items	0.18	0.19	0.37	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.84	0.78	2.32	3.27	3.37	29.59	62.07	15.46
7. Clothings	0.80	0.78	0.81	1.10	1.64	1.23	1.48	1.80	1.70	2.28	4.10	3.83	20.45	1.58
8. Fuel and light	..	..	0.13	0.28	0.05	0.16	0.21	0.79	0.92	0.43	1.08	..	6.98	1.68
9. Rent	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	0.05	..	0.12	0.72	..	2.84	0.36
10. Taxes	0.56	1.02	1.15	2.67	1.81	4.00	3.70	5.22	7.12	12.84	13.47	19.67	52.92	5.96
11. Other non-food items	1.54	1.99	2.46	4.31	3.61	5.45	6.23	8.64	11.66	18.94	22.74	33.08	101.31	10.16
12. All non-food items	6.35	10.07	12.04	14.14	16.44	19.14	22.14	26.25	29.95	38.12	47.12	62.67	163.38	25.62
13. Total consumer expenditure														

**TABLE No. 1.16**

Distribution of consumer expenditure (in Rs. 0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per capita expenditure classes (Results of 18th round N. S. S. 1963-64.)

State.

Sl. No.	Items of Consumption	Classes													75 and above	All Classes	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			(14)
0-8		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1	Cereals	2.93	4.30	4.80	5.66	6.38	6.93	7.26	8.18	8.13	8.91	9.42	10.54	12.55	6.40		
2	Cereals and cereal substitute	3.51	4.90	5.57	6.24	7.00	7.67	8.02	8.77	9.06	9.50	9.85	11.64	12.81	7.06		
3	Pulses and products	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.62	0.73	1.26	0.24		
4	Milk and Milk products	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.45	0.42	0.62	1.16	1.49	1.32	2.87	2.96	7.38	0.70		
5	Other food items	1.48	2.43	3.19	3.68	4.59	5.38	6.35	6.88	7.76	10.12	12.57	16.86	19.22	5.34		
6	All food items	0.11	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.59	0.75	1.17	1.23	1.80	2.93	25.91	32.19	40.67	13.34		
7	Clothings	0.10	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.59	0.75	1.17	1.23	2.60	3.14	4.39	6.00	11.35	1.12		
8	Fuel and light	0.71	0.86	0.96	1.16	1.40	1.52	1.63	1.80	2.03	2.30	2.68	3.23	3.66	1.45		
9	Rent	..	..	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.19	0.14	0.38	0.45	1.25	0.09		
10	Taxes	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	..	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.14	0.11	7.16	0.10		
11	Other Non-food items	0.77	1.21	1.79	2.11	2.36	3.26	4.18	5.54	6.88	10.05	14.31	20.13	48.30	4.30		
12	All Non-food items	1.58	2.35	3.03	3.61	4.40	5.61	7.03	8.76	11.76	15.67	21.90	29.92	71.72	7.06		
13	Total consumer expenditure	6.69	9.87	12.06	13.91	16.64	19.30	22.27	25.99	30.42	37.60	47.31	62.11	112.39	20.40		

Table 1.17

Monthly per capita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to per capita expenditure classes (19th round NSS, 1964-65, Rural)

Items	Monthly per capita expenditure classes													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	All classes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Cereals	2.45	4.15	4.80	5.11	6.75	7.88	8.72	9.69	12.02	12.96	13.90	16.93	22.21	7.57
2. Cereals & cereal substitutes	3.03	4.83	5.59	6.01	7.49	8.60	9.49	10.28	13.05	13.68	15.15	17.29	23.54	8.34
3. Pulses & products	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.22	0.25	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.96	1.56	1.02	0.23
4. Milk & milk products	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.15	0.27	0.56	0.63	0.73	1.16	1.54	2.62	3.99	4.81	0.61
5. Other food items	1.93	3.23	3.85	4.47	5.13	5.79	7.10	8.16	8.64	10.75	14.45	17.59	40.59	6.34
6. All food items	5.11	8.25	9.72	10.74	13.01	15.17	17.47	19.53	23.14	26.43	33.18	40.43	69.96	15.52
7. Clothing	0.14	0.16	0.22	0.27	0.47	0.79	0.75	1.15	1.08	2.16	3.44	5.64	9.66	0.87
8. Fuel & light	0.54	0.79	0.98	1.03	1.20	1.21	1.41	1.66	1.65	1.88	2.40	3.80	4.58	1.30
9. Other non-food items	0.52	0.84	1.09	1.54	1.63	2.09	2.94	3.01	6.41	7.19	9.94	14.93	19.30	2.85
10. All non-food items	1.20	1.79	2.29	2.84	3.30	4.09	5.10	5.82	9.14	11.23	15.78	24.37	33.54	5.02
11. Total consumer expenditure	6.31	10.04	12.01	13.58	16.31	19.26	22.57	25.35	32.28	37.66	48.96	64.80	103.50	20.54

Table 1.18

Monthly per capita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to per capita expenditure classes (19th round NSS, urban)

Item	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.													
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	All Classes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Cereals	2.45	3.52	4.84	6.32	6.72	8.21	8.64	8.76	8.89	10.20	11.76	17.16	17.04	8.04
2. Cereals & cereal substitution	3.03	3.96	5.32	6.92	7.23	8.65	9.08	9.17	9.30	10.72	11.97	18.04	17.36	8.62
3. Pulses & products	0.18	0.02	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.87	0.78	1.24	1.10	0.93	0.37
4. Milk & milk products	0.12	0.21	0.46	0.20	0.31	0.47	0.68	1.08	1.56	2.00	3.52	5.44	8.52	1.20
5. Other food items	2.08	3.14	3.56	4.15	4.63	5.43	7.53	7.82	9.56	12.45	16.43	17.26	27.54	7.53
6. All food items	5.41	7.33	9.47	11.38	12.30	14.84	17.60	18.44	21.29	25.95	33.16	41.84	54.35	17.62
7. Clothings	0.36	0.23	0.47	0.08	0.32	0.82	0.51	1.61	1.58	3.01	0.32	2.44	9.36	1.16
8. Fuel & light	0.51	0.88	0.81	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.44	1.65	1.87	2.12	3.12	2.61	4.61	1.50
9. Other non-food items	0.72	1.32	0.96	1.32	1.77	2.22	2.89	4.06	4.77	7.36	12.52	15.55	52.68	5.74
10. All non-food items	1.59	2.43	1.77	2.50	3.28	4.32	4.84	7.32	8.22	12.49	15.96	20.60	66.65	8.40
11. Total consumer expenditure	7.00	9.76	11.24	13.58	16.31	19.26	22.44	25.76	29.51	38.44	49.12	62.44	121.00	26.02



**Table 1.19**

Monthly percapita expenditure on the various items of consumption according to percapita expenditure classes (19th round NSS, State)

Items	Monthly percapita expenditure classes													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 and above	All classes
1 Cereals	2.48	4.08	4.76	5.74	6.52	7.92	8.72	9.56	11.60	12.52	13.56	17.00	19.12	7.60
2 Cereals & cereal substitutes	3.08	4.72	5.72	6.12	7.16	8.60	9.44	10.12	12.56	13.20	14.64	17.56	19.84	8.36
3 Pulses & products	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.24	0.27	0.54	0.32	0.52	1.00	1.44	1.00	0.24
4 Milk & milk products	0.16	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.28	0.56	0.64	0.76	1.20	1.60	2.76	4.44	7.04	0.68
5 Other food items	1.78	3.32	4.06	4.48	4.96	5.72	7.68	8.16	8.76	11.12	14.84	17.48	32.72	6.60
6 All food items	5.06	8.16	10.06	10.86	12.54	15.12	18.03	19.58	22.84	26.44	33.24	40.92	60.60	15.88
7 Clothing	0.12	0.16	0.75	0.23	0.44	0.80	0.72	1.20	1.16	2.28	2.96	4.52	9.48	0.92
8 Fuel & light	0.52	0.76	0.96	1.02	1.16	1.24	1.44	1.68	1.68	1.92	2.52	3.40	4.60	1.32
9 Other nonfood items	0.56	0.96	1.09	1.49	1.62	2.08	2.92	3.06	6.24	10.16	10.30	15.16	39.28	3.12
10 All nonfood items	1.20	1.88	2.73	2.74	3.22	4.12	5.08	5.94	9.08	14.36	15.78	23.08	53.36	5.36
11 Total consumer expenditure	6.26	10.04	12.84	13.60	15.76	19.24	23.11	25.52	31.92	40.80	49.02	64.00	113.96	21.24

**Table 1.20**

Percapita monthly consumption of Rice (in kgrm) by different percapita expenditure classes

Monthly percapita expenditure classes Rs.	17th round NSS						18th round NSS						19th round NSS		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rural	Urban	State	Rural	Urban	State	Rural	Urban	State	Rural	Urban	State	Rural	Urban	State
0-8	4.86	5.60	4.90	5.34	3.92	5.16	2.83	3.20	2.83	3.20	2.83	3.20	2.83	3.20	2.87
8-11	6.70	7.09	6.77	6.92	9.70	7.22	3.84	3.48	3.84	3.48	3.84	3.48	3.84	3.48	3.81
11-13	9.64	6.46	9.02	7.39	8.70	7.62	4.78	4.64	4.78	4.64	4.78	4.64	4.78	4.64	4.76
13-15	7.67	8.82	7.80	8.97	9.06	9.00	5.10	4.86	5.10	4.86	5.10	4.86	5.10	4.86	5.08
15-18	9.57	9.70	9.59	10.26	10.19	10.25	6.86	5.54	6.86	5.54	6.86	5.54	6.86	5.54	6.63
18-21	9.43	9.07	9.39	10.63	10.78	10.67	7.31	6.74	7.31	6.74	7.31	6.74	7.31	6.74	7.25
21-24	12.44	9.94	12.21	11.88	10.00	11.39	8.11	7.68	8.11	7.68	8.11	7.68	8.11	7.68	8.04
24-28	10.42	12.91	10.83	12.07	11.98	12.05	9.09	5.77	9.09	5.77	9.09	5.77	9.09	5.77	8.61
28-34	10.44	10.18	10.36	11.64	11.77	11.69	11.14	8.03	11.14	8.03	11.14	8.03	11.14	8.03	10.73
34-43	8.85	14.53	9.96	14.21	11.50	13.42	10.85	6.78	10.85	6.78	10.85	6.78	10.85	6.78	10.21
43-55	15.77	10.25	11.05	14.72	11.88	13.84	10.05	10.88	10.05	10.88	10.05	10.88	10.05	10.88	10.18
55-75	13.35	7.30	12.74	14.66	8.21	14.19	10.86	13.46	10.86	13.46	10.86	13.46	10.86	13.46	11.76
75 & above	11.03	9.03	10.12	19.60	19.29	19.29	14.61	13.27	14.61	13.27	14.61	13.27	14.61	13.27	14.14
All Classes	9.28	9.27	9.28	9.86	10.47	9.99	7.03	6.62	7.03	6.62	7.03	6.62	7.03	6.62	6.96

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions.

2. It is essential to ensure that all data is entered correctly and consistently.

3. Regular audits should be conducted to verify the accuracy of the information.

4. The use of standardized forms and procedures helps in maintaining uniformity.

5. It is also important to have a clear system for organizing and storing records.

6. Proper record keeping is crucial for legal and financial compliance.

7. The document also outlines the responsibilities of the staff involved in record management.

8. Finally, it emphasizes the need for ongoing training and updates to the record-keeping system.

9. The following table provides a summary of the key points discussed in the document.

10. In conclusion, effective record management is a critical component of any organization's operations.

11. The second part of the document details the specific steps for creating and maintaining a record-keeping system.

12. **Record-Keeping Procedures**

13. The first step is to identify the types of records that need to be maintained.

14. Next, it is necessary to determine the appropriate format for each type of record.

15. This involves selecting the right software or tools for data entry and storage.

16. It is also important to establish a clear schedule for regular updates and reviews.

17. The document provides a detailed checklist for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of records.

18. Additionally, it discusses the importance of having a backup system in place to prevent data loss.

19. The following table outlines the key components of a successful record-keeping system.

20. It is essential to have a clear policy regarding the retention and disposal of records.

21. The document also addresses the challenges of managing large volumes of data.

22. In summary, a well-organized record-keeping system is vital for the success of any business.

23. This document is intended to provide a comprehensive guide for implementing effective record management practices.

---

**SECTION II**

**TABLES RELATING TO ALL INDIA AND OTHER STATES**

---

---

SECTION II

TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

Table 2.1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central Sample data, September 1961 to July 1962)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.	(Rural Areas)															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu-Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha Rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	
0-8	3.99	4.35	0.51	5.35	0.96	4.50	4.27	2.77	4.06	10.09	4.89	3.55	2.06			
8-11	10.09	14.40	2.33	11.37	5.78	3.88	11.76	10.61	10.22	8.57	13.93	4.94	15.76	8.36	6.48	
11-13	8.85	9.02	5.47	12.06	7.16	4.67	9.10	6.31	12.64	5.31	12.02	3.66	8.48	9.12	8.47	
13-15	10.23	11.93	7.84	12.81	8.38	7.26	10.43	7.49	9.96	9.48	10.88	6.45	8.38	9.40	15.09	
15-18	13.08	11.92	15.84	12.03	16.14	14.74	14.02	13.70	14.01	12.68	13.36	11.20	9.92	11.76	17.41	
18-21	12.44	12.29	14.12	13.73	15.18	16.04	10.89	15.03	11.96	10.79	11.07	5.85	7.61	12.11	15.11	
21-24	9.29	7.63	10.42	8.72	12.48	10.64	7.94	10.41	9.32	12.39	8.21	5.03	8.45	9.44	10.93	
24-28	8.61	9.39	13.56	7.01	3.40	11.03	7.52	7.29	8.99	8.85	6.49	13.21	9.05	10.83	7.74	
28-34	8.12	7.88	11.44	8.07	11.04	10.35	8.23	9.19	8.05	7.60	6.68	10.75	5.00	7.75	5.93	
34-43	6.84	4.79	9.67	3.83	11.14	10.47	7.06	6.02	6.57	9.94	2.86	14.54	9.22	7.88	4.09	
43-55	3.98	2.54	5.21	2.97	4.01	5.80	4.28	4.97	3.30	4.34	0.95	9.92	5.13	4.30	3.65	
55-75	2.54	1.45	3.59	1.41	2.60	3.43	2.44	2.68	0.96	3.31	0.93	10.15	4.56	3.20	1.30	
75 & above	1.94	2.41	..	0.64	1.73	1.69	1.83	2.03	1.25	2.68	1.91	4.39	3.55	2.30	1.74	
All Classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	105.00	

Source: 17th round NSS, Central Sample data, September 1961 to July 1962.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

Table 2.1

Table 2.2

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central Sample data, September 1961 to July 1 62)

(Urban Areas)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rs.	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu-Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar-Pradesh	West Bengal
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
0-8	1.30	1.07	..	1.00	0.39	..	2.64	1.20	0.58	2.79	1.09	..	2.16	2.19	0.72
8-11	3.89	4.83	0.30	3.01	1.26	1.28	3.62	3.90	3.63	4.04	7.61	2.06	3.98	7.80	1.25
11-13	3.91	5.29	..	6.69	0.77	4.48	2.55	4.83	3.13	4.66	3.80	4.55	2.89	6.84	1.08
13-15	5.56	11.62	0.30	5.68	4.18	6.50	7.57	4.83	4.16	6.52	9.24	10.49	4.69	6.22	1.43
15-18	8.20	12.60	2.71	9.03	6.18	13.17	5.50	8.35	6.58	11.18	3.26	4.64	7.26	10.44	6.27
18-21	9.36	12.28	5.12	8.02	11.94	13.41	8.96	8.89	8.55	11.80	10.87	13.84	10.87	10.63	5.20
21-24	9.50	9.13	10.54	8.70	9.23	11.23	15.97	15.21	8.90	7.76	8.15	8.76	9.09	6.73	7.53
24-28	9.00	9.71	8.43	9.03	11.48	10.84	10.37	11.00	8.13	6.83	4.35	8.43	11.68	8.48	6.99
28-34	11.39	9.40	8.74	10.70	14.91	16.84	12.00	12.84	10.33	12.42	12.50	14.27	10.92	9.54	11.87
34-43	11.04	8.02	13.86	10.37	14.15	9.72	7.97	10.27	9.46	9.63	14.13	4.75	13.38	11.46	16.84
43-55	9.67	9.55	15.96	8.70	11.37	4.98	9.71	7.18	9.99	8.70	3.26	10.05	6.60	5.97	17.74
55-75	7.95	3.09	11.75	8.70	8.17	5.37	6.74	4.88	10.02	4.97	11.96	10.92	7.30	6.61	13.08
75 & above	9.23	3.41	22.29	10.37	5.97	2.18	6.40	6.62	16.54	8.70	9.78	7.24	9.18	7.09	10.04
All classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 2.3

## AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central Sample data, September 1961 to July 1962)

(Rural Areas)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
0-3	5.54	5.98	2.00	5.54	4.67	..	5.94	5.17	5.48	6.62	5.27	..	5.76	5.32	5.89
8-11	5.76	5.55	8.96	5.52	5.86	6.36	6.38	4.52	6.58	6.47	5.41	6.64	5.31	5.83	5.84
11-13	5.61	4.75	8.37	5.58	5.70	6.00	5.56	5.01	5.84	6.73	4.73	8.00	5.39	5.95	5.35
13-15	5.53	4.69	7.18	5.86	5.82	6.45	5.31	4.59	5.00	6.04	4.49	6.23	4.96	6.17	5.84
15-18	5.57	4.59	6.68	5.35	6.42	6.63	4.97	5.18	5.35	5.81	5.06	7.68	6.03	6.11	5.26
18-21	5.19	4.31	7.03	5.41	5.68	5.38	5.75	4.65	6.06	5.58	4.90	5.58	6.13	5.04	5.47
21-24	5.02	3.85	6.16	5.50	5.10	5.73	3.96	4.21	4.51	4.94	6.02	5.89	5.11	5.30	5.73
24-28	4.91	5.11	6.51	4.21	7.02	5.78	4.52	4.04	4.79	4.77	4.24	5.65	6.79	4.70	4.08
28-34	4.72	3.96	4.28	5.12	6.13	5.21	4.47	4.05	4.52	5.67	4.34	5.57	5.26	4.62	4.59
34-43	4.31	4.46	3.52	4.15	3.55	4.42	4.31	3.32	4.25	4.72	3.87	5.17	4.40	4.58	4.44
43-55	3.97	4.62	2.36	3.37	3.99	4.63	4.12	3.42	3.59	4.72	3.60	5.95	4.55	3.96	2.85
55-75	3.49	1.70	3.25	3.89	2.72	4.30	2.69	2.88	1.81	3.69	1.60	4.83	3.81	4.33	2.44
75 & above	3.32	2.61	..	5.79	3.63	3.40	3.55	3.10	2.60	3.62	2.20	4.54	2.61	2.82	4.12
All classes	5.12	4.63	5.89	5.27	5.42	5.56	4.93	4.38	5.20	5.45	4.85	5.88	5.27	5.23	5.20

Table 2.4

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

(Urban areas)

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central Sample data September 1961 to July 1962)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees	State/Region															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	
0-8	6.78	5.61	..	5.33	7.00	..	9.00	4.54	5.17	7.56	5.00	..	7.70	7.44	4.50	
8-11	5.90	4.97	9.00	7.00	5.36	6.60	6.06	5.55	4.82	7.46	4.71	1.00	4.27	6.69	7.00	
11-13	5.95	5.58	..	6.30	8.00	8.28	5.90	5.41	5.98	5.80	5.71	7.26	4.62	5.45	6.33	
13-15	6.03	5.02	5.00	4.76	6.43	8.77	4.78	5.24	7.50	7.24	4.82	8.96	6.41	5.91	5.12	
15-18	5.81	5.29	9.00	6.74	7.31	7.56	6.84	4.99	6.54	7.11	5.67	7.54	6.56	4.92	4.83	
18-21	5.50	4.97	3.71	5.88	7.16	6.51	5.85	5.30	4.74	5.97	5.00	4.70	5.96	5.26	5.52	
21-24	5.26	4.61	8.57	4.69	6.90	6.39	6.67	4.20	5.04	6.36	4.80	6.48	5.42	4.69	5.14	
24-28	4.96	3.98	5.46	4.26	5.95	6.57	4.77	4.34	5.57	5.36	6.00	5.60	5.93	5.01	4.31	
28-34	4.82	4.37	7.03	3.88	4.88	5.44	5.44	5.29	5.74	5.02	3.78	4.65	4.38	4.02	4.48	
34-43	3.98	4.62	7.15	2.84	4.48	5.13	3.84	3.78	4.80	3.90	3.46	2.18	4.71	3.64	3.31	
43-55	3.65	3.25	3.36	4.31	4.82	4.10	3.86	3.83	4.13	3.96	5.00	5.73	3.42	2.60	2.70	
55-75	3.05	3.39	3.38	2.35	3.05	1.95	3.55	3.00	4.17	2.81	2.82	2.88	3.40	2.93	2.25	
75 & above	2.57	2.87	2.53	3.55	3.31	2.53	2.12	2.56	2.64	1.71	2.83	3.15	1.84	2.15	3.02	
All Classes	4.65	4.56	4.94	4.48	5.41	6.10	5.14	4.45	4.76	5.25	4.20	5.22	4.83	4.54	3.70	

Ministry of Statistics and Public Relations, Government of India, New Delhi. 1962.



Table 2.5

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA  
EXPENDITURE CLASSES

Rural (areas)

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central Sample data, September 61 to July 62)

Monthly per capita expenditure classes in Rupees	Rural (areas)															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	
0-3	4.32	5.63	0.17	5.62	0.83	...	5.42	5.04	2.92	4.93	11.60	...	5.35	3.61	2.34	
3-11	11.37	17.26	3.54	11.89	6.24	4.44	15.24	10.94	12.95	10.18	15.53	5.58	15.88	9.33	7.28	
11-13	9.70	9.26	7.77	12.76	7.52	5.04	10.27	7.21	14.20	6.56	11.72	4.98	8.67	10.38	8.72	
13-15	11.06	12.09	9.57	14.23	9.00	8.42	11.26	7.84	9.59	10.50	10.07	6.84	7.89	11.08	16.95	
15-18	14.23	11.82	17.99	12.21	19.13	17.60	14.12	16.19	14.41	13.52	13.92	14.63	11.35	13.75	17.61	
18-21	12.63	11.44	16.86	14.10	15.93	15.53	10.52	15.94	13.95	11.06	11.17	5.56	8.85	11.67	15.90	
21-24	9.11	6.35	10.91	9.09	11.74	10.97	6.41	10.00	8.09	11.22	10.18	5.04	8.19	9.56	12.05	
24-28	8.26	10.37	15.01	5.60	4.41	11.47	6.90	6.72	8.23	7.74	5.66	12.70	11.60	9.73	6.08	
28-34	7.49	6.74	8.32	7.84	12.49	9.70	7.46	8.48	7.00	7.90	5.98	10.18	4.98	6.85	5.24	
34-42	5.76	4.61	5.79	3.01	7.30	8.32	6.17	4.56	5.37	8.61	2.28	12.78	7.69	6.90	3.50	
43-55	3.08	2.54	2.09	1.90	2.95	4.83	3.58	3.88	2.28	3.76	0.71	10.05	4.43	3.26	2.01	
55-75	1.73	0.53	1.98	1.04	1.30	2.65	1.33	1.76	0.33	2.24	0.31	8.34	3.30	2.64	0.61	
75 & above	1.26	1.36	...	0.71	1.16	1.03	1.32	1.44	0.63	1.78	0.87	3.32	1.76	1.24	1.71	
All Classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 2.6

## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA

## Expenditure Classes

(Urban areas)

(Results of 17th round NSS, Central sample data September 61 to July 62)

Monthly per expenditure classes classes in Rupees	(Urban areas)															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uther Pradesh	West Bengal	
0-8	1.87	1.32	..	1.19	0.50	..	4.62	1.23	0.63	4.02	1.29	..	3.44	3.59	0.87	
8-11	4.94	5.24	0.55	4.70	1.25	1.39	4.27	4.87	3.68	5.74	8.55	0.39	3.51	11.49	2.37	
11-13	5.01	6.48	..	9.40	1.14	6.07	2.93	5.87	3.94	5.15	5.18	6.33	2.77	8.22	1.84	
13-15	8.41	12.80	0.30	6.04	4.97	9.33	7.04	5.69	6.55	9.00	10.62	18.02	6.23	8.09	1.99	
15-18	10.26	14.54	4.94	13.57	8.35	16.31	7.32	9.36	9.05	15.15	4.40	6.71	9.85	11.30	8.18	
18-21	11.11	13.38	3.84	10.51	15.82	14.30	10.20	10.59	8.53	13.43	12.95	12.48	13.41	12.32	7.74	
21-24	10.77	9.23	18.28	9.10	11.77	11.77	20.74	14.37	9.43	9.41	9.33	10.88	10.20	6.96	10.46	
24-28	9.62	8.48	9.32	8.58	12.62	11.66	9.62	10.74	9.52	6.98	6.22	9.05	14.35	9.35	8.13	
28-34	11.81	9.00	12.43	9.25	13.47	15.03	12.71	15.27	12.47	11.89	11.27	12.72	9.89	8.45	14.33	
34-43	9.46	8.13	20.05	6.56	11.71	8.18	5.96	8.72	9.55	7.16	11.66	1.98	13.04	9.19	15.05	
43-55	7.61	6.81	10.85	8.35	10.14	3.34	7.29	6.18	8.67	6.57	3.89	11.04	4.68	3.42	12.92	
55-75	5.22	2.30	8.04	4.55	4.61	1.72	4.66	3.30	8.79	2.66	8.03	6.03	5.13	4.27	7.94	
75 & above	5.11	2.15	11.40	8.20	3.65	0.90	2.64	3.81	9.19	2.84	6.61	4.37	3.50	3.35	8.18	
All class	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Table 2.7

Consumer Expenditure in Rupees per person for a period of 30 days by items of consumption and by monthly per Capita expenditure classes in rural and Urban areas (Results of 17th round N. S. S., Central Sample Data September 61 to July 62) (All India)

Monthly per Capita Expenditure Classes in Rupees.

Items	0-8		8-11		11-13		13-15		15-18		18-21		21-24		24-28	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1. Cereals	3.89	3.30	5.55	4.88	6.61	5.76	7.49	5.80	7.83	6.25	9.25	6.94	9.50	7.10	9.92	7.47
2. Cereals & Cereal substitute	4.07	3.34	5.71	4.93	6.70	5.78	7.57	5.82	7.96	6.28	9.38	7.00	9.61	7.12	10.00	7.50
3. Pulses	0.27	0.24	0.44	0.41	0.61	0.59	0.68	0.58	0.81	0.67	0.90	0.76	1.03	0.85	1.00	0.95
4. Milk and Milk products	0.09	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.38	0.60	0.62	0.95	0.88	1.18	1.16	1.61	1.41	2.08	1.95	2.38
5. Other food items	0.99	1.28	1.50	2.04	1.92	2.51	2.37	3.15	2.93	3.99	3.52	4.79	4.14	5.44	4.77	6.49
6. All food items	5.33	5.09	7.90	7.68	9.61	9.48	11.24	10.50	12.58	12.12	14.98	14.16	16.19	15.49	17.72	17.32
7. Clothing	0.11	0.06	0.23	0.13	0.46	0.16	0.60	0.45	1.04	0.49	1.21	0.77	2.04	1.26	2.78	1.40
8. Fuel & lights	0.67	0.64	0.81	0.90	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.31	1.49	1.55	1.68	1.61	1.92
9. Other non-food items	0.41	0.62	0.72	1.06	0.99	1.45	1.18	1.86	1.57	2.53	1.95	3.10	2.67	3.84	3.79	5.21
10. All non-food items	1.19	1.32	1.76	2.09	2.41	2.60	2.80	3.47	3.78	4.98	4.47	5.36	6.26	6.78	8.18	8.53
11. Total consumer expenditure	6.52	6.41	9.66	9.77	12.02	12.03	14.04	13.97	16.36	16.40	19.43	19.52	22.45	22.27	25.90	25.85

  

Item	28-34		34-43		43-45		55-75		75 & above		All classes	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(29)
1. Cereals	10.79	8.26	11.29	8.20	12.23	8.58	13.68	8.51	20.78	8.74	8.57	7.20
2. Cereals and Cereal Substitute	10.92	8.30	11.40	8.24	12.32	8.60	13.75	8.55	20.92	8.78	8.69	7.24
3. Pulses	1.52	1.04	1.48	1.14	1.60	1.27	1.83	1.38	2.71	1.43	0.90	0.90
4. Milk and Milk Products	2.53	3.15	3.63	4.13	4.88	5.28	6.80	7.09	7.37	10.73	1.46	2.95
5. Other food items	5.68	7.71	6.99	9.74	9.13	12.90	11.65	16.83	19.83	25.86	3.85	7.64
6. All food items	20.45	20.20	23.50	23.25	27.93	28.05	34.03	33.85	50.83	46.80	14.90	18.73
7. Clothing	2.83	1.83	5.35	2.57	6.67	3.85	9.20	6.04	15.72	11.63	1.94	2.11
8. Fuel and lights	1.89	2.15	2.04	3.40	2.39	2.87	2.99	3.30	3.56	4.40	1.36	1.95
9. Other non-food items	5.42	6.79	6.94	9.62	11.40	14.02	17.07	20.25	49.74	54.46	3.43	8.41
10. All non-food items	10.14	10.77	14.33	14.59	20.46	20.74	29.26	29.59	69.02	70.49	6.73	12.47
11. Total consumer expenditure	30.59	30.97	37.83	37.84	48.39	48.79	63.29	63.44	119.85	117.29	21.63	31.20

TABLE 2-8

## CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES (0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION

(Results of 17th round N.S.S. Central Sample data September 61 to July 62)

Items	RURAL														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhyapradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttarpradesh	West Bengal	
1. Generals	9.05	9.52	9.83	7.41	9.42	3.68	8.93	6.98	9.29	8.28	7.92	8.14	8.04	9.90	
2. Cereals & Cereal substitute	9.05	9.53	10.00	7.41	9.45	3.70	9.03	7.02	9.30	8.31	7.93	8.18	8.28	9.94	
3. Pulses	0.60	0.72	1.04	1.00	0.65	10.05	0.73	0.95	1.05	0.60	0.76	0.67	1.32	0.52	
4. Milk & Milk Products	0.85	0.80	0.84	3.18	2.47	1.57	0.59	1.06	1.32	0.25	6.28	3.27	1.81	0.81	
5. Other food items	3.32	5.30	2.55	5.03	4.86	3.17	4.74	3.99	4.96	3.20	5.80	3.37	3.34	4.21	
6. All food items	13.82	16.35	14.43	16.62	17.43	14.49	15.09	13.02	16.63	12.36	20.77	15.49	14.75	15.48	
7. Clothing	1.61	1.14	1.24	1.41	2.11	3.01	1.37	2.08	2.50	1.39	3.67	3.35	2.72	1.09	
8. Fuel and Light	1.15	1.76	1.16	1.59	2.15	3.50	1.49	1.40	1.61	1.37	1.69	1.28	1.30	1.17	
9. Other non-food item	3.38	2.78	2.13	3.13	2.96	3.47	3.74	3.12	4.24	2.28	6.95	3.50	3.79	3.07	
10. All non-food items	6.14	5.68	4.53	6.13	7.22	6.98	6.60	6.60	8.35	5.04	11.91	8.13	7.81	5.33	
11. Total consumer expenditure	19.96	22.03	18.96	22.75	24.65	2.47	21.69	19.62	24.98	17.40	32.68	23.62	22.56	20.81	

TABLE 2.5.

## CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES (0.00) PER PERSONS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION

(Results of 17th Round N. S. S. Central Sample data, September 1961 to July 1962)

Items	URBAN														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	
1. Cereals	8.04	8.73	9.20	6.46	6.34	6.39	8.44	6.38	7.38	8.06	6.28	7.28	6.34	7.99	
2. Cereals & Cereal substitutes	8.05	8.73	9.23	6.47	6.35	6.39	8.44	6.43	7.40	8.06	6.28	7.35	6.40	8.01	
3. Pulses	0.73	1.10	1.26	1.06	0.38	1.06	0.86	1.00	0.98	1.08	0.70	0.70	0.91	0.79	
4. Milk and Milk Products	1.50	2.51	2.52	4.43	3.47	3.02	1.90	3.54	1.73	1.78	4.98	4.95	2.84	2.74	
5. Other food items	5.85	11.79	6.54	8.10	6.50	5.71	7.53	9.09	7.05	8.30	6.35	5.93	5.32	11.18	
6. All food items	16.13	24.13	19.55	20.06	16.70	16.18	18.73	21.06	17.16	19.22	18.31	18.93	15.47	22.72	
7. Clothing	1.93	2.82	2.34	1.34	1.21	2.35	1.85	2.57	1.67	1.88	3.87	1.63	1.98	2.11	
8. Fuel and Light	1.49	2.89	1.66	2.33	2.32	1.92	1.93	2.40	1.70	2.18	1.95	1.95	1.73	1.86	
9. Other non food items	5.65	10.31	11.65	8.26	4.24	7.11	7.47	11.92	5.70	10.36	6.13	6.68	6.72	11.62	
10. All non food items	9.07	16.02	15.65	11.93	7.77	11.38	11.25	16.89	9.13	14.42	11.95	10.26	10.43	15.59	
11. Total Consumer expenditure	25.20	40.15	35.20	31.99	24.47	27.56	29.98	37.95	26.29	33.64	30.26	29.19	25.90	38.31	



Table 2.11

VALUE IN RUPEES (0.00) AND QUANTITY IN SEERS (0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF  
30 DAYS BY MAJOR CEREALS

Results of 18 h Round N.S.S. Central Sample Data—1963-64)

(RURAL)

Items	(1)	(RURAL)														
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu and Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	
1. Rice	5.19	6.18	11.27	7.73	1.54	7.19	4.49	6.74	2.47	3.33	9.94	0.66	0.30	2.86	10.84	
Value	8.71	10.51	18.65	12.44	2.36	13.34	8.60	11.67	4.17	5.92	18.04	1.07	0.44	5.68	14.25	
Quantity																
2. Wheat	1.37	0.06	0.23	1.29	1.24	1.37	2.24	0.03	0.69	0.21	0.09	4.62	2.60	2.66	0.73	
Value	3.14	0.10	0.42	2.78	2.40	3.24	5.51	0.05	1.42	0.40	0.19	11.15	6.29	6.11	1.59	
Quantity																
3. Total	8.95	8.87	11.51	10.73	7.30	10.95	9.07	8.77	7.15	8.14	10.35	7.37	8.58	8.20	11.64	
Value	18.83	18.26	19.13	19.87	16.26	23.73	21.87	17.58	17.39	19.93	19.28	18.15	24.04	19.36	16.02	
Quantity																
4. Total food (Rs.)	15.46	14.08	19.30	16.00	16.56	19.63	15.36	15.64	14.19	14.28	14.65	18.64	17.16	15.00	18.02	
5. Total consumer expenditure	22.81	20.84	26.27	21.15	22.15	27.42	23.02	23.45	21.48	20.92	19.45	27.91	24.68	21.48	23.73	
6. Average household size	5.18	4.74	5.58	5.50	5.46	5.55	4.99	4.41	5.11	5.42	4.72	5.84	5.23	5.06	5.37	

Table 2.12

VALUE IN RUPEES (0.00) AND QUANTITY IN SEERS (0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF  
30 DAYS BY MAJOR CEREALS

(Results of 18th Round N.S.S., Central Sample Data 1963-64)

(Urban)

Items	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		All India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
1. Rice																
Value	4.09	7.01	10.12	6.67	2.04	6.35	2.27	7.26	2.81	4.23	8.40	0.38	0.77	1.65	7.78	
Quantity	6.10	11.61	13.67	9.86	2.89	13.35	3.69	11.44	4.00	6.43	13.54	0.45	0.91	2.77	9.34	
2. Wheat																
Value	2.29	0.37	0.75	2.62	2.96	1.40	4.44	0.21	1.82	0.56	1.03	5.05	4.15	3.96	1.73	
Quantity	4.82	0.69	1.41	5.27	5.31	3.34	10.21	0.37	3.38	1.08	2.17	11.30	9.24	8.56	3.84	
3. Total cereals																
Value	7.34	8.16	10.87	9.74	6.57	8.06	7.32	7.77	6.36	6.97	9.54	5.77	7.09	6.69	9.55	
Quantity	13.42	14.52	15.08	16.06	11.87	17.59	15.68	12.67	11.70	13.81	16.02	12.64	16.16	14.08	13.23	
4. Total food (Rs.)	19.57	17.38	26.97	20.03	19.21	20.02	17.74	18.89	21.39	16.48	20.13	19.32	19.66	16.95	25.22	
5. Total consumer expenditure	32.81	27.93	46.02	29.63	32.61	30.79	30.35	31.45	37.59	26.33	31.11	33.00	32.26	28.69	41.40	
6. Average household size	4.61	4.51	4.40	4.62	5.22	5.97	4.77	4.31	5.05	5.11	4.48	4.72	4.54	4.53	3.71	



Table 2.13

VALUE OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR 30 DAYS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES  
(All India, Rural)

(Results of 19th round National Sample Survey, July 64 to June 65)

Sl. No.	Items	0-3	8-11*	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	Foodgrains	3.97	6.01	7.28	8.46	9.41	10.69	11.61	12.48	13.41	15.15	16.16	17.81	23.20	11.14
2	Pulses	0.50	0.40	0.50	0.65	0.77	0.98	1.12	1.29	1.52	1.84	2.16	2.33	3.03	1.12
3	Milk & Milk products	0.05	0.19	0.25	0.40	0.61	0.86	1.35	1.44	2.20	2.84	3.70	5.60	7.81	1.44
4	Oil, Oil seeds & products	0.18	0.29	0.38	0.45	0.53	0.64	0.71	0.87	0.97	1.13	1.47	1.56	3.09	0.76
5	Vegetables	0.22	0.35	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.66	0.73	0.85	1.06	1.24	1.52	1.62	2.41	0.81
6	Fruits and nuts	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.22	0.26	0.35	0.63	1.02	0.16
7	Meat, fish and egg	0.11	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.38	0.43	0.54	0.63	0.67	0.81	1.13	1.22	1.91	0.54
8	Sugar, sugar candy, gur etc.	0.11	0.17	0.24	0.28	0.41	0.53	0.64	0.80	1.02	1.25	1.60	2.26	4.27	0.74
9	Spices	0.18	0.28	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.47	0.52	0.60	0.63	0.74	0.85	1.10	1.39	0.53
10	Drugs and intoxicants	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.33	0.35	0.61	1.76	0.16
11	Fuel and light	0.49	0.61	0.77	0.84	0.97	1.09	1.16	1.35	1.46	1.63	1.99	2.31	3.00	1.20
12	Clothings	0.08	0.16	0.39	0.46	0.70	0.87	1.27	1.80	2.83	4.03	6.15	8.89	15.99	1.98
13	Education expenses	..	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.20	0.31	0.49	0.69	0.73	2.57	0.22
14	Foot-wear	..	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.30	0.44	0.68	0.88	1.62	0.19
15	Rent and taxes	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.24	0.48	0.78	0.83	0.11
16	Total expenditure	6.25	9.71	12.06	13.97	16.44	19.45	22.41	25.97	30.51	37.86	48.23	63.03	130.61	24.83
17	Household size	5.82	5.95	5.85	5.89	5.69	5.45	5.25	5.24	4.93	4.52	4.28	3.59	3.48	5.22

Table 2.14

VALUE OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR 30 DAYS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES  
(All India, Urban)

(Results of 19th round National Sample Survey, July 64 to June 65)

Sl.No.	Items	Monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)														
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		0-8	8-11	11-13	13-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	24-28	28-34	34-43	43-55	55-75	75 & above	All classes	
1	Foodgrains	3.04	4.83	5.52	6.53	6.95	7.32	8.62	8.90	9.59	9.45	10.12	9.73	9.14	8.44	
2	Pulses	0.44	0.43	0.62	0.66	0.79	0.87	1.08	1.19	1.33	1.46	1.59	1.92	1.99	1.21	
3	Milk and milk products	0.09	0.41	0.51	0.65	1.01	1.14	1.68	1.79	2.62	3.60	4.32	6.69	9.67	2.81	
4	Oil, Oil seeds and products	0.22	0.45	0.45	0.64	0.75	0.84	1.00	1.11	1.38	1.56	1.93	2.12	2.95	1.29	
5	Vegetables	0.28*	0.46	0.62	0.74	0.90	1.07	1.22	1.40	1.79	2.13	2.63	3.66	5.03	1.80	
6	Fruits and nuts	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.62	0.85	1.12	2.85	0.54	
7	Meat, Fish and egg	0.16	0.32	0.38	0.32	0.46	0.55	0.66	0.97	0.93	1.31	1.56	1.99	3.59	1.09	
8	Sugar, sugar candy, gur etc.	0.23	0.45	0.46	0.61	0.73	0.79	0.87	0.90	1.11	1.23	1.40	1.72	1.95	1.04	
9	Spices	0.21	0.35	0.42	0.45	0.53	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.84	0.81	0.99	0.98	1.17	0.72	
10	Drugs and intoxicants	..	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.17	0.27	0.37	0.30	0.95	0.19	
11	Fuel and light	0.56	0.75	0.90	0.94	1.10	1.28	1.47	1.65	1.80	2.11	2.33	2.83	4.15	1.80	
12	Clothing	0.07	0.35	0.11	0.28	0.37	0.50	0.59	1.02	1.50	2.22	3.63	5.32	14.87	2.32	
13	Educational expenses	0.03	0.23*	0.05	0.12*	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.52	0.70	1.11	1.53	2.20	5.30	0.95	
14	Foot-wear	..	0.03	0.03	0.02*	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.27	0.79	2.10	0.29	
15	Rent and taxes	0.08*	0.31	0.20	0.23	0.38	0.54	0.60	0.97	1.15	1.61	2.52	4.01	8.98	1.65	
16	Total expenditure	6.15	10.66	12.10	13.99	16.54	19.38	22.36	25.86	30.73	38.09	48.41	62.97	131.05	34.97	
17	Household size	5.10	6.42	6.49	6.12	6.14	5.97	5.62	5.49	4.91	4.51	3.72	3.26	2.73	4.75	

---

---

**SECTION III.**

**INCOME**

---

---

11-10-1961

11-10-61

Table 3.1

ESTIMATES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN 1960-61 TO 1968-69 (AT CURRENT PRICES)

Year	KERALA		INDIA	
	Per capita income		Per capita income	
	Rupees	Index base 1960-61	Rupees	Index 1960-61 as base
1	2	3	4	5
1960-61	265.0	100.00	306.3	100.0
1961-62	283.4	106.91	316.4	103.3
1962-63	290.7	109.67	327.6	107.0
1963-64	301.1	114.71	368.4	120.3
1964-65	361.7	136.47	423.2	138.2
1965-66	416.9	157.29	426.1	139.1
1966-67	446.5	168.48	482.9	157.7
1967-68	527.7	199.07	560.8	183.1
1968-69	526.0	198.43	554.7	181.1

Table 3.2

ESTIMATES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN AT CONSTANT PRICES 1960-61 TO 1968-69.  
(AT 1960-61 PRICES AS BASE)

YEAR	Per capita income			
	Kerala		India	
	Rupees	Index 60-61 as base	Rupees	Index 60-61 as base
1	2	3	4	5
1960-61	265.0	100.0	306.3	100.0
1961-62	262.6	99.1	310.0	101.2
1962-63	266.5	100.5	309.4	101.0
1963-64	267.4	100.9	319.9	104.4
1964-65	267.8	101.1	335.8	109.6
1965-66	267.8	101.0	310.4	101.3
1966-67	275.0	103.8	307.9	100.5
1967-68	279.1	105.3	329.2	107.5
1968-69	290.6	109.6	329.9	107.7

Table 3.3

Per capita Income Differentials (1960-61 to 1968-69)

Year	At constant (1960-61) Prices			At current prices		
	India	Kerala	Income difference	India	Kerala	Income difference
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1960-61	306.3	265.1	41.2	306.2	265.0	41.2
1961-62	310.0	262.6	47.4	316.4	283.4	33.0
1962-63	308.4	266.5	42.9	327.6	290.7	36.9
1963-64	319.9	267.4	52.5	368.4	304.1	64.3
1964-65	335.8	267.8	68.0	423.2	361.7	61.5
1965-66	310.4	267.8	42.6	426.1	416.9	9.2
1966-67	307.9	275.0	32.9	482.9	446.6	36.3
1967-68	329.2	279.1	50.1	560.8	527.7	33.1
1968-69	329.9	290.5	39.3	554.7	526.0	28.7

Table 3.4

PER-CAPITA AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY PAYMENT  
OF WAGES ACT 1936 IN SOME MAJOR INDUSTRIES

Industry	Per capita average daily earnings	
	1968	1969
1	2	3
1 Canning and preservation of fruits etc.	3.58	4.35
2 Canning & preservation of fish etc.	5.74	5.30
3 Flour mills	6.06	5.47
4 Rice mills	4.00	4.16
5 Sugar	9.97	8.79
6 Edible oils	4.00	4.38
7 Tea	4.09	5.44
8 Coffee curing works	3.76	4.12
9 Cashew	2.80	3.23
10 Cotton mills	6.17	6.60
11 Cordage, rope and twine	10.68	13.07
12 Coir factorie,	6.11	7.26
13 Saw Mills	5.12	5.79
14 Manufacture of plywood	6.33	7.09
15 Splints and veneers	2.55	2.28
16 Paper pulp	7.90	10.10
17 Paper	7.30	9.36
18 Printing and book binding	8.62	9.75
19 Rubber products	8.68	6.97
20 Artificial manures	8.16	11.78
21 Basic chemicals	13.90	13.79
22 Fine & other pharmaceutical chemicals	7.29	7.40
23 Matches	2.45	2.19
24 Bricks and Tiles	5.12	5.27
25 Machine Tools	13.36	12.18
26 General and jobbing Engineering	6.17	7.64
27 Repair of motor vehicles	8.28	10.89

Table 3.5

INTERCENSAL POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR KERALA STATE

Year	Population in lakhs
1961	169.04
1962	173.23
1963	177.24
1964	181.34
1965	185.53
1966	189.82
1967	194.21
1968	198.70
1969	203.9
1970	207.99
1971	212.80

1961 1971—Census figures

1962-70—Estimates based on 1961-71 growth rate.

1130

