



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK  
CANNANORE  
1971

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

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1971

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

## P R E F A C E

This is the 2nd in the series of the publication of the District Statistical Hand Books for Kerala being brought out by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The first series brought out relate to the year 1965-66. The present one relates to the year 1970-71.

The contents of this series follow the pattern recommended by the Central Statistical Organisation and differ with the first series to that extent. All the sectors of development have been covered as far as possible with 1970-71 data. Where this could not be obtained 1969-70 data are presented. Data for 1969-70 have also been presented wherever it is found useful and convenient. Data relating to 1965-66 (the last year of the 3rd Plan) have also been presented to facilitate comparative studies.

The Data presented in this series of publication were collected mostly from the Head Offices of the various Departments including the Bureau of Economics & Statistics. A number of tables were collected by the District Offices of this Department from the concerned offices. The Bureau is grateful for the kind co-operation extended by one and all in this regard.

The publication was prepared in the Publication Division of the Bureau of Economics & Statistics. The sincere efforts put in by the staff of this Division is greatly appreciated.

Suggestions for improvement are welcome.

*DIRECTOR.*

# DISTRICT STATISTICAL HANDBOOK, 1971

**District: Cannanore**

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## CANNANORE DISTRICT

Cannanore is the northern most district of Kerala State. It was carved out of portions of the Malabar District and Kasargod Taluk of South Canara District of the former Madras State.

On the formation of Kerala State, on 1st November 1956, the Malabar District of Kerala consisted of the old Malabar district and the Kasargod taluk of the Madras State transferred to Kerala as per States Reorganisation Act. Subsequently on 1st January 1957, it was bifurcated for administrative convenience into three districts, namely Cannanore, Kozhikode and Palghat. Cannanore, Kasargod, Hosdurg, Tellicherry and Wynad taluks came in Cannanore District. Later Wynad taluk was bifurcated into North Wynad and South Wynad taluks. North Wynad taluk was retained in Cannanore District and South Wynad Taluk was transferred to Kozhikode District.

Cannanore District lies in a southerly direction between North latitudes  $11^{\circ} 40'$  and  $12^{\circ} 48'$  and east longitudes  $74^{\circ} 52'$  and  $76^{\circ} 07'$ . It is bounded in the north by South Kanara district, in the east by Mysore district and in the south by Kozhikode district. The Arabian Sea lies to its west. The coast line is about 140 km. long.

The area of the District is 5675.5 Sq. km. It is served by a relatively larger number of rivers. Among the 44 rivers of Kerala as many as 20 are in this District. Valapattanam river is the longest among them. It is 112.65 km. long of which 45.06 km. are navigable. Motor Boats can operate up to 12.87 km. from the mouth of the sea. The river has a drainage area of 1194.4 sq. km. of which 528.36 km. are in Mysore State. Chandragiri is the most important river. 12.87 km. of this river are navigable. The Kuppam, Anjarakandy and Karingotte rivers are three other important rivers.

The back water system in this District consists of Kumbala, Kalnad, Bekal and Chittari lakes. Canals natural or otherwise connect them to the back water system in the neighbouring district.

The eastern region is hilly and form the high land portion of the District. The important mountains are Banasura or Balasur peak, (6762 ft.) Brahmagiri (5276 ft.) and Veidamala (4500 ft.) and mount Deli or Elimala (855 ft.) Teak, soft wood and cashew and other miscellaneous trees are obtained in the Wynad forest division. The area of the high lands is nearly 3000 sq. km. The

midland and the low land area are respectively 2350 sq. km. and 3325 sq. km. The forests of this District can be divided into plain deciduous, plateau deciduous, tropical evergreen and semi-ever green. The first category is confined to the foot of the hills of the Western ghats. Wynad plateau contains the second type of forest. Teak and Terminalia tomentosa grow here. The tropical evergreen forests are found at altitudes above 1000 ft. and the last category between the evergreen and deciduous forests both in the plains and plateau.

The mid lands grow a number of cash crops namely coconut, arecanut, pepper, rubber and a number of other perennial and seasonal crops. Coconut abounds in the low land region. Tobacco cultivation is a speciality in Kasargod and Hosdurg Taluks.

The District enjoys more or less uniform temperature. Humidity is high during the monsoon months from June to September and low during the dry weather months of December, January and February. The hot weather months are from March to May. The north-east monsoon prevails during October and November. Rains are seasonal and heaviest during the South-west monsoon periods. It is not rare for the rains to fail during the North-east monsoon months.

The District was formed in January 1957 with the following Taluks.

<i>Name of taluk</i>	<i>No. of villages</i>	<i>Area (in Sq. km.)</i>
1. Kasargod	79	974.6
2. Hosdurg	35	990.2
3. Thaliparamba	46	1332.5
4. Cannanore	30	426.6
5. Tellicherry	49	1204.9
6. North Wynad	11	746.7

The headquarters of the Taluks respectively are Kasargod, Kanhangad, Thaliparamba, Cannanore, Tellicherry and Manantoddy. There are three Municipalities in the District. They are Tellicherry, Cannanore and Kasargode. The area and population are given below:

	<i>Area (Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population</i>
Tellicherry	16.19	68,736
Cannanore	11.00	55,111
Kasargod	16.84	34,984

There are 12 C. D. Blocks in the District. The names of these blocks, Panchayats and Villages covered by each are given below:

<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>Area (Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>No. of Villages</i>	<i>No. of Panchayats</i>
Manjeswar	516.58	146000	56	12
Kasargod	414.58	128138	23	6
Kanhangad	596.77	128557	18	9
Neeleswar	409.70	112588	17	9
Thaliparamba	594.40	176830	19	13
Irikkur	443.00	98976	10	8
Cannanore	53.34	91673	6	5
Edakkad	129.79	113937	12	8
Payyannur	519.60	167295	26	12
Kuthuparamba	688.17	281854	31	22
Tellicherry	127.00	145000	11	9
Mananthody	464.37	90200	11	7

The population of the District was 23.65 lakhs according to the 1971 Census. The density per Sq. km. was 415 as against the State average of 549 persons per Sq. km. Cannanore taluk had the largest density of 1165/Sq. km. while North Wynad recorded the smallest density of 173/Sq. km. In fact excepting Cannanore taluk, all others had densities below the State average. The percentage decade variation in population upto 1941 was small and fluctuating. But from 1951 and onwards, an increasing trend was noted which has been kept up with the decade ending with 1971 also. Between 1941 and 1971 the population of the District has more than doubled. Immigration in search of land is a contributing factor in this process. More than 86% of the population are living in rural areas and only 14% are town dwellers.

According to the 1961 Census, the percentage of Hindus, Muslims and Christians to the total population in the District were respectively 69.50, 23.53 and 6.94 Scheduled Castes according to the same source constituted 2.44% and Scheduled Tribes 3.98% of the population. Kasargod taluk had the largest number of Scheduled Caste population while North Wynad had the largest number of tribal population.

About 55% of the population was literate according to the 1971 Census. The decade variation between 1961 and 1971 was around 14%. This increase was more pronounced in the case of female literacy which was nearly 16% as against an increase of less than 13% in the case of males.

The number of institutions for school education was 1654 during 1970-71 with a strength of 4.13 lakhs. The largest number of schools are found in Tellicherry followed by Cannanore. North Wynad lag behind with only 84 Schools. In respect of higher education, 9 Colleges (Arts & Sciences) are run in this District. There is only one Professional College for teachers training. There were about 7000 students in the Colleges for general education (Arts and Science). 120 trainees could be accommodated in the training college.

There were 8 Allopathic Hospitals in the District. The number of primary health centres was 13 and dispensaries 33. Together they had a bed strength of nearly 1500. In the case of indigenous medicine, there were 4 Hospitals and 35 dispensaries during 1970-71. The bed strength was 60.

69,590 persons were treated as inpatients and about 1.65 lakhs as out patients in the Allopathic institutions. The corresponding figure were 776 and 8.18 lakhs respectively in the case of indigenous medicine.

Out of a total of 7,14,593 workers listed in the 1971 census, nearly 52% are engaged in agriculture either as cultivators or as agricultural labourers. The remaining 48% are engaged in pursuits other than agriculture. The percentage of working population to the total population is nearly 31. The corresponding figure for the State is 29.

The net area sown during 1970-71 was 299,979 hectares forming 52.2% of the area of the District. The total cropped area was 3.7 lakhs, the area cropped more than once during the period being 0.67 lakh hectares. Paddy was cultivated in nearly 99 lakh hectares of land producing 1.32 lakh tons of rice in 1970-71. The next important crop was coconut covering an area of 0.93 lakh hectares followed by cashewnut with 0.40 lakh hectares. Arecanut was cultivated in 0.14 lakh hectares and rubber in 0.15 lakh hectares during the same period. Other plantation crops like coffee and tea as well as spices like ginger, cardamom and pepper are also grown in the District. Banana and Tapioca are the other important crops grown.

There were only 295 registered factories in the District as compared to 3,035 for the State. The level of industrialisation is poor. The important industries are oil crushing, beedi & cigar making, textiles, saw mills, plywood and other timber industries. More than 2 lakhs of persons are employed in these factories (daily average).

Three kinds of economic minerals namely lime shell, clay and building stone are found in the District. Lime shell occurring in Hosdurg and Kasargod taluks are exploited for lime making. China clay is found in portions of Thaliparamba, Cannanore and Hosdurg Taluks. This is actively exploited at Nileswar, Kannapuram and Palayangadi.

The facilities for road transport has improved a lot from the poor conditions prevailing a few years back. Still much remains to be desired in this

direction in this District where this is the most important means of communication. A railway line (broadgauge) runs through all the Taluks in this District (except N. Wynad). This line runs along the sea coast and is 142 km. long.

Inland navigation is carried on through the rivers. The canal system connecting Athirayam to Hosdurg passes Palayangadi, Payyannore and Neeleswar and is nearly 55 km. long. The break in the canal system between Athirayam and Badagara, if removed can render through canal communication upto Badagara.

There are 4 minor ports in this District. They are Tellicherry, Cannanore, Azhikkal and Kasargode. Tellicherry is a historic port. Cannanore port has good loading and unloading facilities as well as good shelter for sailing vessels. Azhikkal port is situated at the north of Valapatanam river. Kasargod port is situated on the eastern back water formed by the Chandragiri river.

Most of the villages are served by Post Offices. There were 469 post offices in the District in 1970-71 as against 379 in 1965-66. The postal facilities have thus expanded considerably. The number of offices rose from 63 in 1965-66 to 82 in 1970-71. Similar expansion is noted in the number of telephone connections, the number between 1965-66 & 1970-71 increasing from 2219 to 2763.

Nationalised motor transport was introduced only recently with the result that private motor transport plays a relatively major role in the transport business. There were 878 goods vehicles, 463 buses, 750 taxi cabs and 1930 cars registered in the District. The number of tractors registered was 93 during the period.

Cannanore is in many respects a developing District in the State, with potentiality for rapid progress. It is the hilly eastern portion of the District which remain to be fully exploited. The regions further down in the plateau and coastal belt are fairly developed. A number of trade and industrial centres have developed in this region. Cannanore, Baliapattam, Tellicherry, Payyannoor etc., are some of them. Other places of importance are Kottiyur, Ezhimala etc.

## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

This section mainly deals with the area, population and housing their distribution and characteristics according to 1961 Census. Wherever possible the data from 1971 census have been also included. All the important aspects such as density of population, growth of population, sex ratio, religion, rural urban break up, population by age-groups, distribution of households according to tenure, material of roof, number of rooms, material of wall etc., have been dealt with in this section.

## I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.1

## Area, Population and Density of population—1961

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Area	Population	Density	Sex Ratio
		Sq. K.M.	1961	Per Sq. K.M.	(Female per 1000 Males)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Kasargod	974.6	271015	278	1015
2.	Hosdurg	990.2	241131	244	1039
3.	Taliparamba	1332.5	310723	233	1022
4.	Cannanore	426.6	391636	918	1038
5.	Tellicherry	1204.9	475589	395	1074
6.	North Wynad	746.7	90200	121	930
	District	5675.5	1780294	314	1035
	State	38855.04	16903715	435	1022

Source: Census. Kerala.

TABLE 1.2

## Area, Population and Density of Population—(1971 Census)

Sl. No.	Taluk District	Area	Population	Density	Sex Ratio
		Sq. K.M.	1971	Per Sq. K.M.	(Female per 1000 Males)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Kasargod	972.6	353819	363	979
2.	Hosdurg	988.7	329201	332	1019
3.	Taliparamba	1330.6	435090	327	1005
4.	Cannanore	430.8	501766	1176	1028
5.	Tellicherry	1206.6	615953	511	1058
6.	North Wynad	747.4	129335	173	942
	District	5675.5	2365164	415	1017
	State	38864.0	21347375	549	1016

Source: Census, Kerala.

TABLE No. 1.3

## Growth of Population—1901-71

Sl. No.	Census Year (As on 1st March)	Persons	Males	Females	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1901	787352	384030	403322	..	..
2.	1911	841782	406483	433299	54430	6.91
3.	1921	865447	414823	450624	23665	2.81
4.	1931	997057	480640	516417	131610	15.21
5.	1941	1123054	540449	582605	125997	12.64
6.	1951	1375081	668496	706595	252027	22.44
7.	1961	1780294	874667	905527	405213	29.47
8.	1971	2365164	1172338	1192826	584870	32.85

Source: Census Reports.

TABLE 1.4

## Population by sex with rural and urban breakups—1961

Sl. No.	Taluk/ District	Male Population			Female Population			Sex Ratio	
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Kasargod	112639	21829	134468	114029	22518	136547	1012	1032
2.	Hosdurg	96391	21887	118278	100163	22690	122853	1039	1037
3.	Taliparamba	147234	6470	153704	150595	6424	157019	1023	993
4.	Cannanore	114948	77257	192205	123152	76279	199431	1071	987
5.	Tellicherry	207384	21899	229283	223442	22864	246306	1077	1044
6.	North Wynad	46729	..	46729	43471	..	43471	930	..
	District	725325	149342	874667	754852	150775	905627	1040	1010
	State	7079168	1282759	8361927	7270406	1271382	8541788	1027	991

Source: Supt. of Census Operations.

TABLE 1.5

## Population by sex with rural and urban breakups—1971

Sl. No.	Taluk/ District	Male Population			Female Population			Sex Ratio	
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Kasargod	150323	28471	178794	146733	28292	175025	976	994
2.	Hosdurg	134874	28191	163065	137161	28975	166136	1017	1028
3.	Taliparamba	196301	20755	217056	196038	21996	218034	999	1060
4.	Cannanore	201961	45500	247461	210645	43660	254305	1043	960
5.	Tellicherry	260477	38874	299351	276412	40190	316602	1061	1034
6.	North Wynad	66611	..	66611	62724	..	62724	942	..
	District	1010347	161791	1172338	1029713	163113	1192826	1019	1008
	State	8852350	1735501	10587851	9028576	1730948	10759524	1020	997

Source: Census Reports.

..—Nil.



TABLE 1.6

## Population by age groups 1961

Age/group	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Under 1 Year	3.07	2.98	3.13	3.04	2.77	2.68
1 Year	3.03	2.86	3.12	2.93	2.60	2.52
2 Years	3.33	3.13	3.40	3.20	2.96	2.79
3 "	2.87	2.70	2.92	2.73	2.60	2.52
4 "	2.91	2.72	2.96	2.77	2.66	2.46
5-9	15.24	14.05	15.56	14.30	13.67	12.77
10-14	13.35	12.64	13.28	12.61	13.67	12.82
15-19	7.92	8.09	7.77	7.99	8.64	8.60
20-24	7.85	8.75	7.70	8.73	8.61	8.88
25-29	7.36	8.45	7.23	8.46	7.96	8.39
30-34	6.41	6.79	6.34	6.73	6.76	7.11
35-39	5.77	5.74	5.71	5.66	6.08	6.12
40-44	4.59	4.61	4.53	4.54	4.90	4.93
45-49	4.16	4.08	4.12	4.02	4.39	4.37
50-54	3.41	3.57	3.38	3.52	3.55	3.84
55-59	2.51	2.48	2.53	2.45	2.42	2.63
60-64	2.42	2.50	2.43	2.46	2.39	2.71
65-69	1.51	1.47	1.53	1.47	1.38	1.48
70 & above	2.27	2.37	2.33	2.37	1.99	2.37
Age not stated	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02		0.01

Source: Census.

TABLE 1.7

## Population by sex in different towns 1961

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area in Acres	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manjeswar	2318.00	4890	5220	10110
2.	Kumbala	3317.02	3296	3306	6602
3.	Kasargod	4121.31	13643	13992	27635
4.	Kanhangad	7973.08	11713	11908	23621
5.	Nileswar	6488.81	10174	10782	20956
6.	Taliparamba	1275.53	3925	3791	7716
7.	Trichambaram	707.18	2545	2633	5178
8.	Chalad	1187.61	5838	5972	11810
9.	Puzhathi	2250.84	7651	7563	15214
10.	Chowa	763.99	3077	3268	6345
11.	Pappinissery	4765.11	8200	8220	16420
12.	Azhikode	3962.94	12204	12008	24212
13.	Baliapattam	502.75	2923	2823	5746
14.	Chirakkal	1336.50	6118	6167	12285
15.	Puzhathi Chirakkal	2014.52	6574	5970	12544
16.	Cannanore	2677.37	23185	22916	46101
17.	Cannanore contonment	443.00	1487	1372	2859
18.	Tellicherry	1924.75	21899	22864	44763

Source: Supt. of Census.

TABLE 1.8

## Population by sex in different towns (1971 Census)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area (Sq. K.M.)	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
1.	Tellicherry (M)	16.19	33738	35021	68759
2.	Cannanore (M)	10.83	27907	27255	55162
3.	Kasargod (M)	10.81	17595	17389	34984
4.	Kanhangad (NM)	32.27	15971	15898	31869
5.	Payyannur (NM)	NA.	12620	13904	26524
6.	Nileswar (NM)	26.26	12220	13077	25297
7.	Pappinissery (NM)	19.28	11039	10913	21952
8.	Taliparamba (NM)	5.16	8135	8092	16227
9.	Manjeswar (NM)	9.36	6439	6528	12967
10.	Kuthuparamba (NM)	NA.	5136	5169	10305
11.	Kumbala (NM)	13.42	4437	4375	8812
12.	Valapattanam (NM)	2.03	3718	3758	7296
13.	Cannanore Cantonment (NM)	1.79	2836	1914	4750

Source: Census Reports.

M—Municipal town.

NM—Non-Municipal town.

NA.—Not Available.

TABLE 1.9

## Population of workers under various categories 1961

Industrial Category	Persons		Male		Female	
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Total Workers as Cultivators	152971	24.29	92047	21.88	60924	29.15
2 As Agricultural labourers	110051	17.48	47275	11.24	62776	30.04
3 In quarrying, Livestock forestry, fishing and Hunting	39864	6.33	34046	8.09	5818	2.78
4 At household Industry	40857	6.49	23349	5.55	17508	8.38
5 In manufacture other than household Industry	65351	10.38	58045	13.80	7306	3.50
6 In construction	6456	1.02	6191	1.47	265	0.13
7 In Trade and Commerce	37870	6.01	34919	8.30	2951	1.41
8 In Transport, Storage and Communication	12445	1.98	11251	2.67	1194	0.57
9 Other Services.	163854	26.02	113605	27.00	50249	24.04
Total Workers	629719	100.00	420728	100.00	208991	100.00

Source: Census Reports.

TABLE 1.10

## Population of workers under various categories—1971 Census

Sl. No.	Industrial Category	Persons		Male		Female	
		No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Total workers as cultivators		130878	18.32	112905	20.95	17973	10.23
2 As Agricultural Labourers		242383	33.92	134264	24.92	108119	61.54
3 In quarrying, Livestock forestry, fishing and hunting		42821	5.99	37209	6.90	5612	3.19
4 At household Industry		27914	3.91	17518	3.25	10396	5.92
5 In manufacture other than household Industry		89246	12.49	80370	14.91	8876	5.05
6 In construction		10187	1.42	9850	1.83	337	0.19
7 In Trade and Commerce		70934	9.93	67479	12.52	3455	1.97
8 In Transport, storage and communication		21188	2.96	19179	3.56	2009	1.14
9 Other services		79042	11.06	60113	11.16	18929	10.77
Total Workers		714593	100.00	538887	100.00	175706	100.00

Source: Superintendent of Census operations.

TABLE 1.11

## Distribution of 1000 non-workers under various categories—1961

Sl. No.	Activity	Total		
		Persons	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Full time students	243	361	167
2	Household duties	250	..	413
3	Dependents, infants and disabled	479	587	408
4	Retired, rentier and independent means	10	16	7
5	Beggars, Vagrants etc.	4	5	3
6	Inmates of penal, mental and charitable Institutions	1	2	..
7	Persons seeking employment not for the first time	9	21	2
8	Persons employed before, but now out of employment and seeking work	4	8	..
9	Total non-working population			
	Total	1000	1000	1000

Source: Superintendent of Census operations.

TABLE No. 1.12 (a)

## Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (1961)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kasargod	13346	6721	6625	14122	7174	6948
2	Hosdurg	11640	5908	5732	6042	2852	3190
3	Taliparamba	9574	4829	4745	8133	3832	4301
4	Cannanore	5603	2779	2824	11768	5414	6354
5	Tellicherry	2440	1268	1172	9494	4839	4655
6	North Wynad	917	507	410	21346	10432	10914
	District	42318	21289	21029	68622	33762	34860
	State	1422057	705709	716348	107996	103995	104001

Source: Director of Census operations.

TABLE 1.12 (b)

## Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (1971)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kasargod	19564	10069	9495	17099	8834	8265
2	Hosdurg	15332	7761	7571	8435	4125	4310
3	Taliparamba	11346	5788	5558	10694	5269	5425
4	Cannanore	6820	3407	3413	16076	7840	8236
5	Tellicherry	2982	1498	1484	11763	5910	5853
6	North Wynad	1693	898	795	26397	13091	13306
	District	57737	29421	28316	90464	45069	45395
	State	1772168	880926	891242	269356	134996	134360

Source: Census Report.

TABLE 1.13 (a)

## Population by religion (1961)

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Buddhists	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Christians	123575	113638	9937	6.94	7.68	3.31
3	Hindus	1237254	1043251	194003	69.50	70.48	64.64
4	Jains	551	533	18	0.03	0.04	0.01
5	Jews	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Muslims	418832	322745	96087	23.53	21.80	32.02
7	Sikhs	12	10	2	..	..	..
8	Zoroastrians	3	..	3	..	..	..
9	Religion not stated	67	..	67	..	..	..
10	All Religion	1780294	1480177	300117	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Superintendent of Census operations.

TABLE No. 1.13 (b)

## Population by religion (1971)

Sl. No.	Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Buddhists	6	..	6	N	N	N
2	Christians	222288	209457	12831	9.40	10.27	3.96
3	Hindus	1566382	1367894	198488	66.23	67.04	61.10
4	Jains	462	453	9	0.02	0.02	N
5	Muslims	575652	462173	113479	24.34	22.66	34.94
6	Sikhs	113	32	81	N	N	N
7	Other religions and persuasions	237	237	..	0.01	0.01	N
8	Religion not stated	24	14	10	N	N	N
9	All Religion	2365164	2040260	324904	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Census Report.

Nil.

N—Negligible.

TABLE No. 1.14

## Population by marital status (1961)

Marital status	District			State		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Never married	976729	547499	429230	9579030	5218710	4360320
Married	639544	304272	335272	6058305	2942912	3115393
Widowed	116534	12044	104490	1000419	143041	857378
Divorced or separated	46171	10179	35992	260723	54566	206157
Unspecified status	1316	673	643	5238	2698	2540
Total	1780294	874667	905627	16903715	8361927	8541788

Source: Superintendent of Census operations.

TABLE No. 1:15

**Distribution of thousand Households according to tenure Status**  
(1961 Census)

Sl. No.	Taluk/District	Total		Rural		Urban	
		Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kasargod Taluk	459	541	456	544	428	522
2	Hosdurg "	963	37	973	27	920	80
3	Cannanore "	786	214	846	154	673	327
4	Taliparamba "	934	66	938	62	858	142
5	Tellichery "	899	101	920	80	624	376
6	North Wynad	770	230	770	230	..	..
	Total	815	185	837	163	688	312

Source: Supt. of Census operations.



TABLE 1.16

## Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of roof—1961 Census

Material of Roof	Taluk														
	District		Cannanore		Hosdurg		Kasargod		North wynnad		Taliparamba		Tellicherry		
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Grass, Leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo	703	422	556	401	703	553	811	381	789	..	572	306	798	421	
Tiles, Slate & Shingle	297	577	444	598	297	446	189	617	208	..	427	694	202	578	
Corrugated Iron, zinc, or other metal sheets	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Asbestos cement sheets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Concrete and stone slates	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations .. Nil

TABLE 1.17

Distribution of Thousand Households according to number of rooms 1961 Census

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Taluk/District</i>	<i>No. of regular room</i>	<i>One room</i>	<i>Two rooms</i>	<i>Three rooms</i>	<i>Four rooms</i>	<i>Five or more rooms</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Cannanore	1	111	222	201	201	264
2	Hosdurg	..	403	302	141	72	82
3	Kasargod	3	367	295	161	86	88
4	North Wynad	2	452	311	143	52	40
5	Taliparamba	4	330	278	178	98	112
6	Tellicherry	1	200	229	256	162	152
	Total	2	277	263	192	126	140

Source: Supdt. of Census.

TABLE 1.18

## Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of wall—1961 Census

Material of wall	District		Cannanore		Hosdurg		Kasargode		North Wynad		Tatiparamba		Tellicherry	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Grass, leaves reeds	101	35	7	15	173	117	44	23	362	..	115	..	78	22
and bamboo	2	3	2	2	..	2	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	17
Timber	242	126	44	..	552	160	869	562	16	..	80	4	2	..
Sand	382	302	677	494	93	73	..	..	471	..	544	324	449	317
Unburnt bricks	42	65	4	..	14	366	..	1	59	..	16	..	117	1
Burnt bricks	224	468	266	489	168	282	86	409	68	..	216	672	351	643
Stone	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	17	..	..	..	..	..
Cement concrete	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	27	..	..	..
All other materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations .. Nil

## II. CLIMATE

The meteorological data given in this section mainly cover monthly rainfall, temperature and humidity.

TABLE 2.1  
Rainfall 1966

St. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months					
				January	February	March	April	May	June
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Kasargod	12°31'	74°59'	Nil	Nil	Nil	155.0	103.0	1026.0
2	Taliparamba	12°02'	75°22'	..	..	..	18.0	155.5	537.0
3	Cannanore	11°52'	75°25'	..	..	4.6	..	176.3	724.4
4	Hosdurg	12°12'	75°06'	..	..	..	80.0	109.6	738.6
5	Tellicherry	11°45'	75°32'	..	..	86.4	65.0	156.0	692.0
6	Irrikkur	11°59'	75°33'	..	..	..	11.5	188.6	459.0
7	Payyannur	12°06'	75°12'	..	..	6.3	25.7	194.4	687.3
8	Mananthody	11°50'	76°00'	18.3	..	41.1	3.6	77.7	176.2
9	Mahi	NA	NA	2.0	..	25.9	31.8	89.2	669.8
10	Kasargod (AM)	NA	NA	+	+	..	60.3	71.4	1080.0
	Average rainfall			+	+	16.43	46.19	132.17	679.12

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.  
NA Not available  
+ Not received  
.. Nil

TABLE 2.1 (Contd.)

## Rainfall

Sl. No.	Stations	Months							Annual Rainfall
		July (11)	August (12)	September (13)	October (14)	November (15)	December (16)	(17)	
1	Kasargod	1133.0	506.0	264.0	212.0	201.0	1.0	3601.0	
2	Taliparamba	622.6	390.5	197.3	511.1	145.3	10.1	2588.3	
3	Cannanore	617.4	239.4	180.2	341.6	217.4	..	2501.3	
4	Hosburg	885.6	346.4	205.0	260.7	231.3	6.6	2863.8	
5	Tellicherry	677.0	164.0	176.0	467.0	212.0	..	2695.4	
6	Irrikur	773.3	294.7	313.8	355.7	181.6	..	2583.2	
7	Payannur	752.5	351.6	227.1	377.4	205.3	39.3	2866.9	
8	Mananthody	737.0	188.8	246.1	324.5	163.8	7.6	1924.7	
9	Mahi	570.8	370.6	188.9	383.9	207.6	X	..	
10	Kasargode (AM)	X	350.1	193.9	225.1	159.8	X	NA	
	Average rainfall	X	320.21	219.23	345.90	192.51	X	NA	

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum

.. Nil

NA Not Available

X Not received

TABLE 2.2  
Rainfall 1970

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude		Longitude		Months					
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1	Kasargod	12°31'	74°59'	11.0	NA	..	48.0	376.4	899.9		
2	Taliparamba	12°22'	75°22'	..	NA	..	22.0	351.0	605.0		
3	Cannanore	11°52'	75°25'	..	NA	..	NA	NA	NA		
4	Hosdurg	12°12'	75°06'	..	NA	..	1.0	NA	NA		
5	Tellicherry	11°45'	75°32'	..	NA	NA	101.0	310.0	687.0		
6	Irikkur	11°59'	75°33'	..	NA	..	17.4	168.0	254.6		
7	Payyannur	12°06'	75°12'	..	..	..	11.4	333.6	..		
8	Mananthody	11°50'	76°06'	7.9	..	..	160.2	141.8	787.0		
9	Mahi	..	..	12.4	..	..	117.1	513.7	299.2		
10	Kasargod (AM)	..	..	NA	..	..	NA	299.8	699.2		
	Average rainfall			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

NA Not Available.

.. Nil

TABLE 2.2 (Contd.)

## Rainfall 1970

Sl. No.	Stations	Rainfall 1970										Annual rain fall
		(1)	(2)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
		July	August	September	October	November	December					
1	Kasargod	1159.1	1224.4	455.3	336.6	31.0	..	..	..	..	NA	
2	Taliparamba	605.6	782.0	178.0	152.0	12.0	..	..	..	..	NA	
3	Cannanore	NA	NA	33.5	18.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	NA	
4	Hosdurg	358.6	1071.5	267.3	141.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	NA	
5	Tellicherry	272.2	NA	138.5	202.9	1.1	..	..	..	..	NA	
6	Irikkur	540.3	367.7	78.1	129.6	22.7	..	..	..	..	NA	
7	Payyannur	1088.3	1086.9	277.3	185.0	11.7	..	..	..	..	2994.2	
8	Mananthody	1011.9	541.5	20.4	47.6	117.3	..	..	..	..	2775.6	
9	Mahi	930.2	NA	192.8	180.5	33.0	..	..	..	..	NA	
10	Kasargod (AM)	NA	1157.2	430.5	220.8	NA	..	..	..	..	NA	
	Average rainfall	NA	NA	197.6	134.5	NA	..	..	..	..	NA	

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum

NA Not Available

.. Nil

TABLE 2.3  
Rainfall 1971

Sl. No.	Stations	Latitude	Longitude	Months					
				January	February	March	April	May	June
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Kasargod	12°31'	74°59'	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.5	491.1	1075.4
2	Taliparamba	12°02'	75°22'	Nil	"	"	42.0	317.0	1200.5
3	Cannanore	11°52'	75°25'	Nil	"	41.7	0.5	3.7	976.0
4	Hosdurg	12°12'	75°06'	Nil	"	Nil	4.6	NA	1331.4
5	Tellicherry	11°45'	75°32'	Nil	"	"	87.1	296.6	479.9
6	Irikkur	11°59'	75°33'	Nil	"	1.1	107.4	501.4	1467.8
7	Payyannur	12°06'	75°12'	Nil	"	NA	43.6	530.4	1237.3
8	Mananthody	11°50'	76°00'	Nil	"	Nil	3.7	81.2	530.3
9	Mahi	..	..	Nil	"	"	74.5	429.9	1170.1
10	Kasargod (AM)	..	..	Nil	"	0.3	35.1	NA	NA
	Average rainfall	..	..	Nil	"	NA	40.20	NA	NA

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.  
NA—Not Available.



TABLE 2.3 (Contd.)

## Rainfall

1971

Sl. No.	Stations	July (11)	August (12)	September (13)	October (14)	November (15)	December (16)	Annual rainfall (17)
1	Kasargod	1254.0	214.0	608.3	92.4	6.6	24.8	3769.7
2	Taliparamba	995.0	334.0	530.0	225.9	Nil	24.5	3668.9
3	Cannanore	938.0	230.0	460.0	105.0	NA	20.0	NA
4	Hosdurg	163.7	255.5	477.0	700.0	Nil	2.5	NA
5	Tellicherry	744.7	20.1	199.0	44.7	Nil	25.1	1847.2
6	Irikur	989.6	153.5	507.9	242.2	30.5	38.5	4039.9
7	Payyannur	998.5	282.3	476.6	107.1	NA	24.7	NA
8	Mananthody	533.4	NA	319.1	150.6	12.0	31.0	NA
9	Mahi	881.0	251.7	476.1	41.4	1.3	19.6	3345.6
10	Kasargod (AM)	1248.2	240.6	604.8	95.0	NA	14.4	NA
	Average rainfall	874.61	NA	465.88	180.43	NA	22.51	NA

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum

NA: Not Available

### III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

In this section, details on live birth, deaths and still births, deaths by various causes, medical facilities, persons treated, particulars on sterilised persons according to age, sex and religion etc. are given. Every effort is made to incorporate the latest data.

TABLE 3.1

Number of registered live births, deaths and still births by sex

Year 1969.

District/State	Live Birth			Death			Still birth		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
District	19153	17915	37068	4769	4673	9442	26	14	40
Urban	3084	2891	5975	722	672	1394	62	53	115
Total	22237	20806	43043	5491	5345	10836	88	67	155
State	140307	131262	271569	34439	30582	65021	266	234	500
Urban	55518	51629	107147	12635	9530	22165	1272	1138	2410
Total	195825	182891	378716	47074	40112	87186	1538	1372	2910

Source: B.E. & S.

TABLE 3.2  
 Number of registered deaths by various causes  
 1969

<i>Causes</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>State</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
Cholera	0	16
Small-pox	0	10
Plague	0	0
Dysentery and Diarrhoea	32	1034
Respiratory Diseases	220	2952
Fevers	1057	6039
All other causes	9409	68784
Accidents and Injuries	91	1402
Total	10809	80237

TABLE 3.3

**Medical facilities—Number of Hospitals/  
Dispensaries and Medical personnel**

Institution	District		
	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Modern Medicine:</i>			
Government Hospitals	7	8	8
Primary Health Centres	12	13	13
Dispensaries including T. B. Centres	29	32	33
Grant-in-aid institutions	..	..	..
Other institutions	157	NA	NA
Number of beds in the above institutions	1215	1381	1493
No. of Medical personnel in the above Institutions	..	..	..
(a) Doctors	86	130	142
(b) Nurses	82	108	139
(c) Midwives	198	232	228
(d) Compounders	80	74	79
(e) Others	917	1160	1175
<i>Indigenous Medicine:</i>			
Government Hospitals	3	3	4
Government Dispensaries	17	29	35
Number of beds	30	40	60
No. of medical personnel in the above institutions			
(a) Doctors (Degree & Diploma holders)	23	36	46
(b) Vaidyans			
(c) Nurses	NA	6	8
(d) Midwives			—
(e) Compounders	NA	20	39
(f) Others	NA	18	NA

Source: District Medical Officer of Health Centre. }  
 District Indigenous Medical Officer } CNR  
 NA Not Available.  
 .. Nil

TABLE 3.4

## Number of patients treated (in-door and out-door) in medical institutions

Category	Government Hospital		Dispensaries and Health Centres		Grant-in-aid Institutions		Others		Total			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(9)	(10)	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
<i>Modern Medicine:</i>												
Bed strength	775	849	246	268	Nil	Nil	Nil	360	376	1381	1493	
In-patients treated	68915	60247	6369	7749	Nil	Nil	1885	1594	77169	69590		
Out-patients treated	626355	612329	1000748	1015659	Nil	Nil	23555	20766	1650658	1648754		
<i>Indigenous Medicines:</i>												
Bed strength	40	60	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	..	40	60	
In-patients treated	810	776	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	810	776	
Out-patients treated	163155	149029	553630	642247	Nil	Nil	22210	27077	738995	818353		

Source: District Medical Officer of Health  
District Indigenous Medical Officer } Cannanore.

TABLE 3.5

## Persons sterilised according to age and sex

Age Group	District											State 1969-70			
	1965-66					1969-70					Total	Males Females Total	No. No.		
	Males operated	Females operated	Total	Males operated	Females operated	Total	Males operated	Females operated	Total	Males Females Total					
No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded	No. % excluding not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
15-19	--	--	1	0.30	1	0.08	..	..	8	1	8	..	..	58	58
20-24	3	0.34	23	6.78	26	2.11	35	1	106	7	141	3	389	2549	2938
25-29	39	4.37	59	17.41	98	7.95	232	8	392	25	624	13	4771	6463	11234
30-34	119	13.33	101	29.79	220	17.86	709	23	440	28	1149	25	9017	4719	13736
35-39	253	28.32	105	30.97	358	29.06	934	30	454	30	1388	30	10965	2563	13528
40 & Above	479	53.64	50	14.75	529	42.94	1196	38	135	9	1331	29	14361	516	14877
Not recorded	588	..	92	..	680	..	2	..	4	..	6	..	1069	420	1489
Total	1481	100.00	431	100.00	1912	100.00	3108	100	1539	100	4647	100	40372	17288	57660

Source: District Medical Officer of Health.

TABLE 3.6

## Sterilised persons according to religion

Religion	District																		
	1965-66						1969-70						State		1969-70				
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Hindus	1171	87.78	351	82.01	1522	86.38	2552	82	1137	74	3689	81	28189	74	11769	74	39958	74	
Christians	77	5.77	34	7.94	111	6.30	343	11	213	14	556	11	6730	18	2879	18	9609	18	
Muslims	86	6.45	43	10.05	129	7.32	213	7	189	12	402	8	2981	8	1216	8	4197	8	
Not recorded	147	..	3	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2172	..	1384	..	3556	..	
Total	1481	100.00	431	100.00	1912	100.00	3108	100	1539	100	4647	100	40072	100	17248	100	57320	100	

#### IV. EDUCATION

This section deals mainly with the details on School and College education. Some information on libraries, cinema houses etc. are also included. Under education information regarding Talukwise and typewise institutions, number of scholars & teachers are given. Tables on growth of literacy, No. of libraries and reading rooms, grant distribution to libraries, seating capacity and tax collection of cinema houses are also included.



# IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.1

## Taluk-wise number of Institutions (School Education)

1965-66

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	School for General Education			School for Professional Education			School for Special Education			
		Nursery (Pre-primary)	Lower primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Total	Engineering & Technical	Teachers' Training	Music, Dancing, and other capped	Physically Handicapped	Reformatory
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Kasargod	1	128	58	15	218	NA	1	..	1	..
2	Hosdurg	..	130	52	12	203	NA	1	..	..	..
3	Taliparamba	..	161	73	13	255	NA	..	..	..	..
4	Cannanore	1	218	92	24	352	NA	3	..	..	..
5	Tellicherry	3	369	115	24	530	NA	1	..	..	..
6	North Wynad	..	56	21	4	84	NA	1	..	..	..
	Total	5	1062	411	92	1570	NA	7	..	1	..

TABLE 4.1 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1970-71										
		School for General Education			School for Professional Education			School for special education			(21)	(22)
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)			
		Nursery (pre-primary)	Lower Primary	Upper primary	Secondary Total	Engineering & Technology	Technical & Industrial Arts & Crafts	Teachers' training	Music, Dancing & other fine arts	Physically Handicapped	Reformatory	
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1	Kasargod	2	133	65	20	220	..	1	..	1	..	
2	Hosdurg	..	131	57	15	203	1	1	..	..	..	
3	Taliparamba	..	162	78	17	257	1	..	..	..	..	
4	Cannanore	1	225	98	28	352	2	3	..	..	..	
5	Tellicherry	5	372	123	30	530	3	1	..	..	..	
6	North Wynad	..	56	23	5	84	..	1	..	..	..	
	Total	8	1079	444	115	1646	7	7	..	1	..	

Source: Director of Public Instruction.

..--Nil

NA--Not Available.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.2

### Taluk-wise number of Institution (Higher Education)

Name of taluk	University Department		College for General Education Arts, Science & Oriental studies		Teachers training		Engineering		Modern medicine	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Kasargod	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hosdurg	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thaliparamba	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cannanore	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tellicherry	..	..	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..
N. Wynad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 4.2 (Contd.)

Name of Taluk	Ayurveda		Homoeo		Veterinary		Agriculture		Laws	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Kasargod	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Hosdurg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thaliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Wynad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 4.2 (Contd.)

Name of Taluk	Commerce		Physical education		Music Dancing & Others		Fine Arts		Others	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Kasargod	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Hosdurg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thaliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cannanore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Wynad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: University.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.3

Number of Institutions by type of Management (School Education)

Type of School (1)	Number of Schools							
	1965-66				1970-71			
	Govern- ment	Private aided	Private not aided	Total	Govern- ment	Private aided	Private not aided	Total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	1	3	1	5	2	6	..	8
2. Lower Primary	318	739	5	1062	321	753	5	1079
3. Upper Primary	109	301	1	411	127	317	..	444
4. Secondary	41	49	2	92	51	60	4	115
II. School for professional Education:								
5. Engineering and Technology and Technical, Industrial, Arts and Crafts	NA	NA	NA	NA	6	1	..	7
6. Teachers Training	4	3	..	7	4	3	..	7
III. School for special education:								
.. 7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. 8. Physically handicapped	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Director of Public Instructions.

..—Nil

NA—Not Available.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.4

## No. of Scholars (School Education)

Type of School	Number of Scholars 1965-1966							
	Government		Private		Private not aided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	46564	35058	102481	88851	325	271	149370	124180
3. Upper Primary	16121	8739	41473	29297	34	9	57618	38045
4. Secondary	12419	7479	14701	8911	100	122	27220	16512
<b>II. School for Professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering & Technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts & Crafts	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	NA	NA
6. Teachers Training	NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	NA	NA
<b>III. School for Special Education:</b>								
7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	NA	NA	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Director of Public Instructions.

..—Nil

NA—Not Available.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.4 (Contd.)

## Number of Scholars (School Education)

Type of School	Number of Scholars 1970-71							
	Government		Private		Private not aided		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (pre-primary)	41	57	102	113	..	..	143	170
2. Lower Primary	52183	42926	109800	100058	335	284	162318	143268
3. Upper Primary	22690	15317	50646	40212	..	..	73336	55529
4. Secondary	16245	10678	19161	13516	73	159	35479	24353
<b>II. School for Professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering, Technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts & Crafts	1065	40	21	..	..	..	1086	40
6. Teachers Training	255	127	66	69	..	..	321	196
<b>III. School for Special Education:</b>								
7. Music, Dancing & other fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	24	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Director of Public Instruction.

## V. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.5

## Number of Teachers (School Education)

Type of School	No. of teachers 1965-66							
	Government				Private			
	Trained		Un-trained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. School for General Education:								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	1258	340	55	35	3083	1240	67	59
3. Upper Primary	896	383	28	35	2546	1287	145	119
4. Secondary	750	258	165	63	849	371	193	109
II. School for professional Education								
5. Engineering and technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts and Crafts.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Teachers training	43	24	2	..	11	5	..	1
III. School for special Education:								
7. Music, dancing & other fine Arts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Includes Junior and Senior Basic Sections—Nil

NA—Not Available.



TABLE No. 4.5 (Contd.)

Type of School	No. of teachers 1965-66							
	Private not aided				Total			
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Untrained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	..	..	..	..	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Lower Primary	11	5	..	2	4352	1585	122	96
3. Upper Primary	..	1	..	1	3442	1671	173	155
4. Secondary	4	7	4	1	1603	636	362	173
<b>II. School for Professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Teachers Training	..	..	..	..	54	29	2	1
<b>III. School for Special Education:</b>								
7. Music, Dancing & other Fine Arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Director of Public Instruction

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.5 (Contd.)

## Number of Teachers (School Education)

Type of School (1)	No. of teachers 1970-71,							
	Government				Private			
	Trained		Untrained		Trained		Un-trained	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (Pre-primary)	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..
2. Lower Primary	1592	625	82	26	4305	2502	114	155
3. Upper Primary	736	274	54	36	1694	867	233	134
4. Secondary	788	290	20	13	855	357	7	3
<b>II. School for professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering and technology & Technical, Industrial & Arts and Crafts.	95	6	26	..	..	3	..	..
6. Teachers training	21	10	..	..	9	2	..	..
<b>III. School for special Education:</b>								
7. Music, dancing & other fine Arts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Physically handicapped	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Direct of Public Instruction.

.. Nil

TABLE 4.5 (Contd.)

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>No. of teachers 1970-71</i>							
	<i>Private not aided</i>				<i>Total</i>			
	<i>Trained</i>		<i>Untrained</i>		<i>Trained</i>		<i>Untrained</i>	
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
<b>I. School for General Education:</b>								
1. Nursery (pre-primary)	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
2. Lower Primary	6	1	2	2	5903	3128	198	183
3. Upper Primary	..	..	..	..	2430	1141	287	170
4. Secondary	3	7	2	4	1646	654	29	20
<b>II. School for Professional Education:</b>								
5. Engineering & Technology and Technical, Industrial and Arts & Crafts	..	..	--	..	95	9	26	..
6. Teachers Training.	..	..	..	--	30	12	..	..
<b>III. School for Special Education:</b>								
7. Music, Dancing & Other Fine Arts.	..	..	..	--	--	--	--	--
8. Physically handicapped	..	..	--	--	5	--	..	..
9. Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Director of Public Instruction.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.6

Number of Institutions by type of management (Higher Education)

Type of Institution	Number of Institutions					
	1965-66			1969-70		
	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)
I. University Departments ..						
II. Colleges for General Education including oriental studies	2	5	7	2	7	9
III. Colleges for Professional Education						
1. Teachers Training	1	..	1	1	..	1
2. Engineering	..	..	..			
3. Modern medicine						
4. Ayurveda						
5. Homeo						
6. Veterinary ..	..	..	..			
7. Agriculture	..	..	..			
8. Law						
9. Commerce						
10. Physical Education						
IV Colleges for Special Education:						
Music, Dancing & other fine Arts.						
Oth				Nil		

Source: University.

.. Nil.

## IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.7

### Number of Scholars (Higher Education)

Type of Institutions	Number of Scholars					
	1965-1966		1967-1968			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I. University Departments						
ii. Colleges for General Education						
i. Arts & Science	4170	1608	5778	5265	2092	7357
ii. Education (Oriental Studies)						
III. Colleges for professional Education:						
1. Teachers Training	84	35	119	82	38	120
2. Engineering						
3. Allopathic medicine						
4. Ayurveda						
5. Homoeo						
6. Veterinary Science						
7. Agriculture						
8. Law						
9. Commerce						
10. Physical Education						
IV. Colleges for Special Education, Music, Dancing & other fine arts. Others						
					Nil	

Source: University.

# IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.8

## Number of Teachers (Higher Education)

Type of Institution	Number of Teachers					
	1965-1966		1967-1968			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
I. University Department						
II. Colleges for General Education						
1. Arts & Science	209	47	256	NA	NA	325
2. Oriental Studies						
III. Colleges for professional education:						
1. Teachers Training	9	..	9	9	..	9
2. Engineering						
3. Allopathic medicine						
4. Ayurveda						
5. Homeo						
6. Veterinary Science						
7. Agriculture						
8. Law						
9. Commerce						
10. Physical Education						
IV. Colleges for Special Education:						
Music, Dancing and other fine arts.						
Others						

Source: University

#### IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.9

#### Growth of Literacy

	<i>Percentage of Literacy</i>					
	<i>District</i>			<i>State</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1961	51.96	30.98	41.29	54.97	38.90	46.85
1971	63.20	46.62	54.84	66.62	54.31	60.42

Source: Census

## EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE 4.10

## Libraries and Reading rooms 1970-71

<i>Name of Taluk</i>	<i>Number of Libraries</i>	<i>Members</i>	<i>No. of Books</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kasargod	34	6084	57860
Hosdurg	70	8505	59635
Taliparamba	78	13916	130626
Cannanore	90	16660	161196
N. Wynnad	31	1672	26126
Tellicherry	87	14060	145565
District	390	60897	581008
State	3269	636087	6758223*

Source: Kerala Grandha Sala Sangham

(contd)



# IV. EDUCATION & CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.10 (Contd.)

## Education & Cultural Education

Grant 1970-1971

Name of Taluk	No. benefited under each grade							Building grant				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	Total	Amount	No. bene- fitted	Amount
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Kasargod	..	..	..	1	1	5	7	2	16	4190.00	..	..
Hosdurg	..	..	1	1	4	6	19	9	40	10130.00	..	..
Taliparamba	..	..	..	4	6	20	23	13	66	17100.00	2	4057.00
Cannanore	1	..	4	3	6	19	31	14	78	21885.00	..	..
N. Wyanad	..	..	..	2	4	3	8	1	18	5125.00	..	..
Tellicherry	1	..	2	5	6	29	23	5	71	20895.00	1	935.00
DISTRICT	2	..	7	16	27	82	111	44	289	79335.00	3	4992.00
STATE	31	95	223	362	523	647	494	196	2571	891080.00	37	107155.00

Source: Kerala Granthasala Sangham.

Grade: A Rs. 1200, B Rs. 700, C Rs. 550, D Rs. 450, E Rs. 325, F Rs. 275, G Rs. 240, H Rs. 180.

## IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.11

## Cinema houses and talkies—Number and seating capacity

District/State	Seating Capacity	No. of Cinema houses & talkies	
		1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Permanent Below		
	500		
	1000		
	1500		
	1500 & above	10	16
	Sub Total	10	16
	Temporary Below		
	500		
	1000		
	1500		
	1500 & above	30	36
	Sub Total	30	36
	Grand Total		
	District	40	52

Source: District Panchayat Office and Municipal Offices.

#### IV. EDUCATION & CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.12

Number of Printing Presses, News Papers and Periodicals by Languages

Year	No. of Printing Presses	No. of dailies			No. of weeklies			Fortnightlies		
		Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)	Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)	Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1965-66	62	1	..	--	2	..	..	..	..	..
1969-70	99	3	--	--	2	..	..	4	..	..
1970-71	.. 103	4	..	--	2	..	..	4	..	..
..	..									
..	..									

Source: District Collector.

..Nil

TABLE No. 4.12 (Contd.)

Year	No. of Printing presses	Monthlies & Bi-monthlies			Quarterlies			Annuals			Total
		Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)	Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)	Malayalam	English	Others (Specify)	
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(20)
1965-66	--	11	1	..	..	..	..	6	NA	..	21
1969-70	--	10	Nil	Nil	1	Nil	Nil	6	Nil	..	26
1970-71	--	10	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	27
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NA: Not available

## V. AGRICULTURE

The Statistics relating to Agriculture have been furnished in the section. Tables on distribution of area according to utilisation, area and production of important crops, source-wise irrigation details, estimated mean yield of paddy, agricultural machinery and implements are incorporated in this section.

## V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.1

## Distribution of area according to Land Utilisation (Area in Hectares)

District	Sl. No.	Classification	State			
			1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	1.	Total geographical area according to village papers	576661	576661	576661	3858523
	2.	Forest	65932	65932	65932	1054864
	3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses	44005	55362	60183	274525
	4.	Barren and uncultivable lands	24555	22354	21142	71646
	5.	Permanent Pastures and other grazing lands	12000	12000	12000	27800
	6.	Land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in net area sown	96190	94130	27690	132176
	7.	Cultivable waste	28520	17833	17626	79519
	8.	Fallow lands other than current fallow	14540	7769	7678	22678
	9.	Current Fallow	6420	4272	4431	23633
	10.	Net area sown	284499	297009	299979	217682
	11.	Area sown more than once	37993	70697	66226	760861
	12.	Total cropped area	322492	367706	366205	2932543

Source: BE &amp; S.

## V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.2

## Area under production of principal crops

Sl. No.	Crops	Kerala State								
		1970-71 Area (in production hect) (M. T.)	1965-66 Area (in production hect) (M. T.)	1969-70 Area in production hect) (M. T.) '000 hect	1970-71 Area (in production hect) (M. T.) '000(M. T.)					
1	Rice	98692	94244	107594	98653	136311	874.06	1226.41	874.83	1298.01
2	Pulses	3047	3030	1078	3049	1139	42.35	15.96	39.54	13.98
3	Sugar crops (Sugar cane)	333	333	1453	333	2058	7.79	50.13	7.65	37.63
4	Pepper	51590	43765	6447	51590	7223	118.04	24.40	117.54	25.03
5	Ginger	445	699	483	406	459	375	11.52	12.00	12.17
6	Turmeric	233	545	231	208	233	210	4.34	3.58	4.39
7	Cardamom	392	392	22	392	22	47.03	1.07	47.40	1.25
8	Betal nuts	14022	1753	12087	1511	13351	1669	83.68	12661.00	55.82
9	Mangoes	4765	NA	5238	NA	5294	NA	60.26	NA	58.10
10	Bananas (including plantain)	7462	56458	8488	64191	7610	57597	53.50	404.94	48.76
11	Cashewnuts	40361	45285	31642	35502	38150	42804	98.96	111.03	102.71
12	Tapioca	7136	91269	7523	66127	8759	109225	295.58	4665.76	293.55
13	Coconut	93235	357	73716	282	93931	363	707.84	3956.00	719.14
14	Tea	1335	941	1512	1091	1390	1177	38.30	40.20	37.59
15	Coffee	4635	1907	2645	1088	3771	1552	28.87	12.47	31.56
16	Rubber	15079	4781	12834	1814	14759	4680	175.19	76.90	179.26

N. B. Coconut and Arecanuts are in Million nuts

TABLE No. 5.3

**Area Irrigated by different Sources. \***

(In Hectares)

<i>Sources</i>	<i>District</i>		<i>State</i>
	1965-66	1967-68	1967-68
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Minor	773.00	575.00	5612.00
Medium	108.00	692.00	3020.00
Major	..	..	99014.00
Total	881.00	1267.00	107646.00

Source: Chief Engineer, Irrigation Project.

\* Include figures of area irrigated by Department Works only



V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.4

Estimated mean yield of dry paddy (Kg./Hectare)—Taluk-wise

Taluk	1970-'71												1969-70											
	Virippu (Autumn)			Mundakan (winter)			Punja (Summer)			Virippu			Mundakan			Punja								
	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy	Cropped Area yield of (Hect.) dry paddy	Mean yield of Area (Hect.) dry paddy								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)												
1 Kasargod	23109	2304	4821	1618	1638	2696	23109	2674	4821	1796	1606	2067												
2 Hosdurg	13361	2358	4467	2082	504	1805	13361	1918	4467	1722	494	2405												
3 Taliparamba	10238	2104	6122	1857	..	..	10238	2369	6122	1811	..	..												
4 Cannanore	9860	1941	1619	1501	..	..	9860	1425	1619	1018	..	..												
5 Tellicherry	9329	1001	3482	1192	..	..	9329	2045	3482	1519	..	..												
6 North Wynad	..	..	9194	2393	618	2229	..	..	9194	2388	618	1847												
District	65897	2045	29705	1914	2760	2429	65897	2197	29705	1896	2718	2072												
State	393747	2044	381971	2241	94987	3272	393747	2006	382171	2057	95063	2990												

.. Nil

## V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.5

## Agricultural implements

Item	District		State
	1961	1966	1966
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>Ploughs</b>			
Wooden	62360	55275	475930
Iron	604	914	17179
Carts	695	445	16309
<b>Sugarcane Crushers</b>			
With power	7	19	457
With bullocks	81	75	989
Oil Engines with pumps for irrigation	720	1870	6824
Electric pumps for irrigation	15	76	4869
Tractors	12	9	418
<b>Ghanies</b>			
5 Kg. and more	298	82	692
Less than 5 Kg.	350	52	628

Source: Livestock Census 1961 and 1966.

## VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

In this section information on livestock population, veterinary institutions and personnel and number of livestock slaughtered in Municipalities and Panchayats are furnished.

**TABLE 6.1**  
**Livestock population**

<i>Item</i>	<i>District</i>		<i>State</i>
	1961	1966	1966
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Cattle			
a. Males over 3 years	80647	73770	519523
b. Females over 3 years	163291	172331	1219242
c. Young stock	139095	153935	1117962
Buffaloes			
a. Males over 3 years	20916	19039	253850
b. Females over 3 years	18313	17723	134770
c. Young stock	7257	9336	82615
Sheep	195	647	11519
Goats	87217	102075	1189218
Horses and Ponies	26	41	426
Mules	..	..	8
Donkeys	..	..	310
Pigs	1288	3320	111928
Camels	..	..	4
Total livestock:	51824	552217	4641375
Poultry			
a. Fowls } b. Ducks } c. Others }	708371	825516 773 145	9587286 318751 2950

Source: Livestock Census 1961 and 1966.

.. Nil

## VI. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE 6.2

No. of Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries, Veterinary Officers and Livestock treated in Veterinary Institutions

Sl. No.	Description	District		State
		1965-66	1969-70	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	No. of Institutions			
	(1) Hospital	2	2	61
	(2) Dispensary	19	22	242
2	No. of Veterinarians	27	32	428
3	Cases of anti-rabic treatment done post prophylatic	NA	771	9760
4	Inpatients treated	..	Nil	1229
5	Outpatients treated	124777	192749	1703893
6	Total	124777	192749	1705122
7	No. of obsterical cases	685	878	10313
8	No. of castrations	3851	3424	33120
9	Other operations	1804	2669	31691
10	Total	6340	6971	75124

Source: Director of Animal Husbandry

## VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE No. 6.3

### Livestock slaughtered in Municipalities

Sl. No.	Name of Municipality	1966										1970					
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
		Cow	Bull or	Calves	Buffa- loes	Sheep	Goats	Figs	Total slaugh- tered	Cow	Bull or	Calves	Buffa- loes	Sheep	Goats	Figs	Total slaugh- tered
1	Tellicherry	..	3495	..	..	9418	..	..	12913	..	3047	..	..	..	7959	..	11006
2	Cannanore	1583	1337	..	..	..	..	..	2920	1237	1358	..	224	3526	2369	..	8714
3	Kasargod	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2920	..	2920

Source: Municipalities.

## VII. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE No. 6.4

### Livestock slaughtered in Panchayats

Sl. No.	District	1970										
		Cow	Bull or Bullocks	Calves	Buffaloes	sheep	Goats	Figs	Others	Total slaugh- tered		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
1	Cannanore	973	3263	204	16966	782	4768	79	..	13035		
	State	29102	47317	4992	53740	23898	100517	13068	703	273337		

Source: Veterinary College, Mannuthy  
Excludes data from 34 Panchayats.

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

This section deals with the working of commercial banks, the number and membership of various types of Co-operative Societies and their working and the financial position.

TABLE No. 7.1

### Number of Commercial Banks Registered in the District

(Amount in Rs. '000)

Type of Banks	1965-66			1969-70		
	No. of Banks	Paid up Capital	Reserves	No. of Banks	Paid up Capital	Reserves
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Scheduled Banks:						
II. Non-scheduled Banks:						
(a) Non-Scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and above						
(b) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and above but less than Rs. 5 lakhs						
(c) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital & Reserves of Rs. 50,000 and above but less than Rs.1 lakhs						
(d) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital & Reserves of less than Rs. Rs. 50000.						
Total (I&II)						

There is no Commercial Bank Registered in the District

## VII. BANKS &amp; CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.2

## Co-operative Societies (Non-industrial)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Number of Societies		No. of Members	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	District Co-operative	1	1	589	584
2	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	3	3	5134	5663
3	Agricultural Credit Societies	230	219	133619	191337
4	Non-agricultural Credit Societies	22	36	12221	26887
5	Apex Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..
6	Central Marketing Societies	..	..	..	..
7	Primary Marketing Societies	9	9	6180	7375
8	Milk Supply Unions	..	1	..	17
9	Milk Supply Societies	13	26	1846	4539
10	Farming Societies	11	4	441	161
11	Primary Consumer's Societies	39	41	15675	17639
12	Housing Societies	14	15	762	1014
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	..	119	..	10850
14	Other Non-credit Societies				
	(a) Agricultural	6	3	675	536
	(b) Non-agricultural	62	67	21945	25084
15	Supervising Unions	6	6	424	434
16	State Co-operative Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	Nil	..	Nil
18	Other Societies—Irrigation Societies	2	Nil	174	Nil
	Other Industrial Societies	2	NA	215	NA

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies

.. Nil

NA—Not Available.

# VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.3

## Co-operative Societies (Non-industrial)

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Paid up share Capital			Deposits			Borrowing			Reserve Fund		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1	District Co-operative Bank	..	4100.010	..	10331.042	..	12319.203	..	1247.561	..	1247.561		
2	Primary Land Mortgage Bank	281.453	697.312	8.085	12.684	4022.844	10347.258	3.026	3.526	..	3.526		
3	Agricultural Credit Societies	4619.268	7807.633	7255.994	13299.003	12881.032	17614.182	1478.094	1881.223	..	1881.223		
4	Non-agricultural Credit Societies	208.923	325.365	1323.813	2033.259	267.884	160.955	83.152	119.365	..	119.365		
5	Apex Marketing societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
6	Central Marketing Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
7	Primary Marketing Societies	557.445	891.241	518.899	564.788	1451.700	1944.987	24.118	63.087	..	63.087		
8	Milk Supply Unions	..	6.070	..	14.662	..	40.000	..	Nil	..	Nil		
9	Milk Supply Societies	26.765	78.200	..	85.800	34.819	73.300	22.842	68.900	..	68.900		
10	Farming Societies	29.124	16.560	..	Nil	63.597	14.530	6.424	0.541	..	0.541		
11	Primary Consumer's Societies	155.465	302.776	..	239.425	298.650	348.384	312.037	582.538	..	582.538		
12	Housing Societies	181.227	194.126	..	Nil	503.062	507.364	10.501	15.992	..	15.992		
13	Fishermen Co-operative Societies	..	324.794	..	Nil	..	731.376	..	194.606	..	194.606		
14	Other non-Credit Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	(a) Agricultural	2.407	7.588	..	Nil	72.261	3.087	0.114	3.780	..	3.780		
	(b) Non-agricultural	107.139	180.589	..	Nil	138.532	209.204	48.548	99.935	..	99.935		
15	Supervising Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
16	State-Co-operative Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
18	Other Societies	214.820	Nil	..	Nil	1518.264	Nil	..	..	..	..		

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.



# VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.3 (contd.)

## Co-operative Societies in the District (Non-industrial)

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Other Funds			Total Working capital			Loans issued	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70		
		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1	District Co-operative Bank	..	234.609	..	28232.425	..	25037.563		
2	Primary land mortgage bank	..	1.378	4315.410	11092.158	928.258	3753.453		
3	Agricultural credit societies	1228.855	2209.822	27463.243	41768.122	16753.939	30675.098		
4	Non-agricultural credit societies	69.658	224.267	1953.430	2884.868	3039.432	2773.660		
5	Apex marketing societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
6	Central marketing societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
7	Primary marketing societies	..	59.533	2552.162	3075.140	3285.412	3306.282		
8	Milk supply unions	..	Nil	..	54.661	..	Nil		
9	Milk supply societies	..	Nil	84.426	306.200	33.780	154.900		
10	Farming societies	..	Nil	99.145	32.131	3.012	Nil		
11	Primary consumer's societies	..	Nil	766.152	1319.879	..	Nil		
12	Housing societies	..	Nil	694.790	788.788	117.670	69.780		
13	Fishermen co-operative societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	49.000		
14	Other non-credit societies:								
	(a) Agricultural	..	Nil	78.782	Nil	..	Nil		
	(b) Non-agricultural	..	Nil	294.222	Nil	..	Nil		
15	Supervising Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
16	State Co-operative Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
17	Regional Co-operative Institute	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil		
18	Other Societies	260.320	Nil	1993.404	Nil	..	Nil		

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

.. Nil

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.4

Coir Co-operative Societies (Industrial)

Sl. No. (1)	Type of Society (2)	No. of Societies		No. of members		Paid up share capital		Deposits	
		1965-66 (3)	1969-70 (4)	1965-66 (5)	1969-70 (6)	1965-66 (7)*	1969-70 (8)	1965-66 (9)*	1969-70 (10)
1	Primary Coir Societies	14	13	2218	2806	0.3	33975.76	..	Nil
2	Thondu Vyavasaya Co-operative Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
3	Central Coir Marketing Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
4	Mats & Matting's factory Co-operative Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
5	Husk retting Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Total		14	13	2218	2806	0.3	33975.76	..	Nil

TABLE No. 7.4 (contd.)  
**Coir Co-operative Societies (Industrial)**

Sl. No.	Type of Society	Borrowings		Reserve Funds		Other Funds		Total Working Capital	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(11)*	(12)	(13)*	(14)	(15)*	(16)	(17)*	(18)
1	Primary Coir Societies	1.25	130056.29	..	Nil	..	41.21	1.55	164073.26
2	Thondu Vyavasaya Co-operative Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
3	Central Coir marketing Societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
4	Mats & Matings factory Co-operative societies	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
5	Husk retting Unions	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Total		1.25	130056.29	..	Nil	..	41.21	1.55	164073.26

Source: District Industries Office, Cannanore.

\*65-66 figures given are in lakhs of Rs.

## VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.5

## Handloom Weaver's Co-operative Societies (Industrial)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Primary Weaver's Co-operative Societies		Industrial Weaver's Co-operative Societies	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	No. of societies	35	39	10	12
2	No. of Members	NA	3823	NA	2664
3	Paid up share capital	NA	67.2	NA	5.65
4	Deposits	..	1.67	..	1.76
5	Borrowings	4.98	10.88	4.63	10.88
6	Other Funds (including reserve Funds)	..	0.30	..	Nil
7	Total working capital	NA	27.7	NA	32.27*
8	Loans issued to members	4.98	0.07	4.63	Nil
9	Loans repaid	0.58	Nil	0.13	Nil
10	Loans outstanding	4.41	1.52	4.50	0.05

Source: District Industries Office, Cannanore.

## VIII INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS

TABLE 8.1

## Distribution of working factories (Registered)

Sl. No.	Industry	District		State
		1966	1969	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Canning and Preservation of fruits and vegetables	..	..	9
2	Do. Fish and other sea foods	..	..	27
3	Rice mills flour mills	4	..	85
4	Sugar	..	..	4
5	Oil mills	9	6	260
6	Tea Factories	6	6	12
7	Cashew factories	4	3	264
8	Other food articles except beverages.	..	..	..
9	Beedi and Cigar	24	17	41
10	Cotton textiles	195	148	193
11	Knitting	7	3	9
12	Coir	..	..	144
13	Other textiles	..	..	1
14	Umbrellas	..	..	16
15	Saw mills	31	31	297
16	Plywood	3	3	14
17	Other Timber Industries	18	5	77
18	Paper Board Straw Board	2	..	5
19	Paper Mills	1	3	6
20	Printing and Binding	13	12	234
21	Rubber and rubber products	3	1	71
22	Artificial Manures	..	..	12
23	Pharmaceuticals	..	..	23
24	Soap	..	..	7
25	Other Chemicals	1	1	69
26	Petroleum Refineries etc.	..	..	5
27	Bricks and Tiles	7	6	227
28	Glass	..	..	2
29	Pottery, China clay and Earthenware.	1	..	8
30	Cement	..	..	3
31	Basic metal Industries	1	1	36
32	Metal Product except Machinery and Transport equipment	3	..	32
33	Agricultural implements	1	1	9
34	General and Jobbing engineering	3	3	95
35	Other Machinery except electrical Machinery	..	..	..
36	Electrical Machinery	2	1	10
37	Marine Engines, building and Repairing	..	..	9
38	Repair of Motor Vehicles	12	11	154
39	Manufacture of Bicycles	..	..	6
40	Other Industries not classified above	1	33	450
Total		364	295	3035
.. Nil				

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

Labour and employment details with special emphasis on industries and factories are given in this section. The tables covering on average daily number of workers in factories, employment in plantation, employment in shops and commercial establishments, industrial disputes, agricultural wages and employment exchange statistics etc., are furnished.

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE 9.1

## Employment in Registered Factories

Sl. No.	Industries	District		State
		1966	1969	1969
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>CANNANORE</b>				
1	Canning and preservation of Fruits	..	..	538
2	Canning and preservation of sea foods	..	..	1535
3	Ricemill flour mill	..	..	997
4	Sugar	23	..	1100
5	Oil mills	..	..	1613
6	Tea factories	80	48	5131
7	Cashew Factories	153	198	97494
8	Beedi and Cigar	1278	893	1140
9	Cotton Textiles	765	443	15192
10	Knitting	7473	6171	540
11	Coir	253	273	4247
12	Other Textiles	..	..	911
13	Umbrella	..	..	374
14	Saw mills	..	..	4260
15	Plywood	696	550	1536
16	Other Timber Industries	792	786	1471
17	Paper Board and Straw Board	563	121	128
18	Paper Mills	187	..	2690
19	Printing and Binding	15	240	5232
20	Rubber and Rubber products	177	165	2710
21	Artificial Manures	115	47	4405
22	Pharmaceuticals	..	..	942
23	Soaps	..	..	1027
24	Other Chemicals	..	..	8067
25	Petroleum Refineries	9	8	609
26	Bricks and Tiles	..	..	12618
27	Glass	546	518	369
28	Pottery, China clay and Earthen Ware	..	..	786
29	Cement	47	..	307
30	Basic metal Industries	..	..	2043
31	Metal Industries	20	31	243
32	Agricultural Implements	36	..	368
33	General and Jobbing Engineering	20	13	2579
34	Electrical Machinery	78	50	1096
35	Marine Engine Building and Repairing	58	14	1380
36	Repairs of Motor Vehicles	..	..	4794
37	Manufacture of Bicycles	187	138	130
38	Other industries not classified above	..	..	13662
		462	1135	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14033</b>	<b>11842</b>	<b>204264</b>

## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE 9.2

## Employment in Plantation

Sl. No.	Industry/Plantation	District		Kerala State
		1965-66 Total	1969-70 Total	1969-70 Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Rubber Plantation			
	Garden labour permanent	305		63876
	Outside labour permanent	178	505	26515
	Do. temporary	232	..	39398
	Total	715	505	129789
	Coffec plantation			
	Garden labour permanent	913	405	19579
	Outside labour permanent	..		16711
	Do. temporary	148		5050
	Total	1061	405	41340
	Tea plantation			
	Garden labour field	1760		59653
	Do. factory	..	2839	5117
	Outside labour field	126		7905
	Do. factory	..		283
	Total	1886	2839	72958

Source: Office of the Inspector of Plantation, Cannanore.



## IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE 9.3

## Employment in shops and commercial establishments

St. No.	Type of Commercial establishments/shops	Total No. of Institution		No. of workers	
		1969-70	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Aluminium	41	40	..	40
2	Arecanut and tamarind	12	15	..	15
3	Bullien and Ornaments	47	64	1	65
4	Betelnuts	11	19	..	19
5	Bricks and tiles	13	164	15	173
6	Chemicals and Drugs	72	195	..	195
7	Cashewnuts	1	8	55	63
8	Cement	3	17	..	17
9	Cotton yarn	6	5	..	5
10	Coconut oil and copra	39	108	..	108
11	Coir products	22	18	..	18
12	Coir yarn	9	6	10	16
13	Copper and brass vessels	27	62	..	62
14	Coconut	9	19	..	19
15	Confectionary	60	227	..	227
16	China clay	1	22	..	22
17	Cycle parts	18	18	..	18
18	Electrical parts	19	31	..	31
19	Fertilisers	4	16	..	16
20	Firewood and charcoal	34	47	..	47
21	Fruits	78	20	..	20
22	Furniture	39	71	..	71
23	Fuel oil	4	10	..	10
24	Fish and Fishmanure	91	171	450	621
25	Glass and glassware	42	26	..	26
26	Grains	76	154	..	154
27	Ginger	8	10	..	10
28	Gunny bags and tins	14	75	..	75
29	Hotel and food products	466	1034	188	1222
30	Hardware and cutlery	66	87	..	87
31	Hides and skins	5	12	..	12
32	Hill produce	25	33	34	67
33	Instruments and apparatus	2	6	..	6
34	Jaggery	19	21	..	21
35	Kerosene oil	7	16	..	16
36	Leather goods	71	171	..	171

Sl. No.	Type of Commercial establishment/shops	Total No. of Institution		No. of workers	
		1969-70	Male	1969-70	
				Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
37	Lime	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
38	Lubricating oil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
39	Mill Products	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
40	Mats	42	31	..	31
41	Manure	3	6	..	6
42	Milk products	10	6	..	6
43	Malabar produce	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
44	Motor spirit	4	4	..	4
45	Matches	8	15	..	15
46	Machinery	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
47	Motor vehicles and parts	20	557	..	557
48	Oil seeds	24	18	..	18
49	Provision and Sugar	846	592	..	592
50	Pepper	14	19	32	51
51	Pulses	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
52	Prawn	12	13	26	39
53	Petrol, diesel oil etc.	24	56	..	56
54	Paints	9	25	..	25
55	Plywood	1	1	..	1
56	Photographic goods	24	60	..	60
57	Rayon and artificial Silk	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
58	Rice and Paddy	322	487	..	487
59	Rubber	16	51	..	51
60	Stationery	833	492	..	492
61	Spirits, Wines and liquors	6	13	..	13
62	Soap	13	42	..	42
63	Spices	13	21	..	21
64	Timber	38	155	..	155
65	Tea and Coffee	189	190	..	190
66	Textiles	432	374	..	374
67	Tyres and tubes	25	15	..	15
68	Toilet Articles	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
69	Toddy	52	171	..	171
70	Tobacco	66	52	..	52
71	Umbrella	32	21	..	21
72	Watches and Clocks	28	21	..	21
73	Works contract	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
74	Wireless reception instruments	7	28	..	28
75	Other items	1231	2324	58	2382

**IX. LABOUR STATISTICS**  
**FACTORY EMPLOYMENT**

TABLE No. 9.4

**Industrial disputes**

Industry	1969			1970		
	Number of			Number of		
	Disputes	Workers involved	Mandays lost	Disputes	Workers involved	Mandays lost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Plantation	9	506	5900	10	4743	7713
Toddy tapping	..	..	..	10	556	2157
Timber	1	16	112	9	540	2431
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	..	..	..	2	102	1588
Tiles	2	231	3522	2	484	13732
Plywood	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor transport	3	1406	2052	8	10013	90141
Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coir	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cashew	1	45	45	1	820	820
Textiles	4	289	3321	3	497	636
Others	19	4900	36377	10	855	5172
Total	39	7393	51329	55	18610	124490

Source: Labour Commissioner.

**IX. LABOUR STATISTICS**  
**FACTORY EMPLOYMENT**

TABLE No. 9.5

Agricultural Wages (daily average) in Rs.

Category	Year	District		Kerala State	
		Normal hours of work	Average wages Rs.	Normal working hours	Average wages Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Carpenter	1965-66	8	4.82	8	7.51
	1970-71	8	7.36		
Mason	1965-66	8	4.44	8	7.48
	1970-71	8	7.46		
Field Labourer (Men)	1965-66	4.5	1.94	8	5.09
	1970-71	8	6.23		

**IX. LABOUR STATISTICS**

**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS**

TABLE No. 9.6

**Number of Applicants on the Live Register by main occupational Groups (Category-wise)**

Sl. No.	Occupation Category	District			State*
		1965-66	1970-71	1970-71	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1.	Professional, Technical and related workers	797	2515	39451	
2.	Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers	13	70	1353	
3.	Clerical and related workers	711	2587	31675	
4.	Sub workers	..	..	85	
5.	Farmers, Quarrymen and related workers	23	66	2032	
6.	Miners, Quarrymen and related workers	..	2	38	
7.	Workers in transport and communications occupations	193	514	11753	
8.	Craftsmen, Production Process Workers and labour not elsewhere classified.	460	1126	23696	
9.	Service, Sports and Recreation workers	283	783	16775	
10.	Workers not classifiable by occupation	6725	19348	230523	
	Total	9205	27011	357381	

Source: District Employment officer,

\* Provisional

**IX. LABOUR STATISTICS**  
**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS**

TABLE No. 9.7

**Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total Number on live register</i>	<i>Number of fresh registration</i>	<i>No. of vacancies notified</i>	<i>No. of place- ments effected</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	9205	11081	..	2486
1969-70	15318	13724	3678	3102
1970-71	21930	16693	3107	1923
State (70-71)	300163	220952	24613	16951

Source: Director of Employment and Training.

.. Nil

## X. PRICE STATISTICS

The wholesale prices of important commodities at various centres in the State and the consumer price indices for the working class are given in the following pages under this section. Month-wise details for the year 1971 are furnished.

TABLE No. 10.1

### Wholesale prices of important Commodities at important Centres

#### CANNANORE

Sl. No.	Commodity	Centre	Unit	Average						
				1971	January	February	March	April	May	June
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<i>Whole sale prices during 1971</i>										
1	Copra	Cannanore	Qtl.	369.9	470	387.50	366.25	379.00	355.00	360.00
		Tellicherry	"	369.8	469	395.00	375.00	377.00	350.00	353.75
2	Coconut Oil	Cannanore	Qtl.	582.2	727.50	618.75	587.50	602.50	559.38	562.50
		Kanhangad	"	602.7	749.00	657.50	595.00	612.00	582.50	576.25
3	Cocount Oil cake	Cannanore	"	89.07	110.95	92.50	88.00	88.53	90.67	88.00
4	Coir	Nil		Nil						
5	Black Pepper	Tellicherry	Qtl.	632.08	608.00	615.00	643.50	703.00	656.25	686.75
		Baliapattam	"	368.12	605.00	612.50	641.25	692.50	656.25	685.00
		Kanhangad	"	651.87	605.00	620.00	647.50	713.00	676.25	710.00
		Kasargod	"	621.08	617.00	607.50	638.75	..	..	..
6	Turmeric	Cannanore	"	Nil						
7	Areacanut	Tellicherry	1000Nos.	21.61	22.40	22.00	25.75	27.00	27.00	27.00
8	Lemongrass oil	Tellicherry	Qtl.	2615.10	2760.00	2825.00	2975.00	3000.00	2787.50	2643.75
9	Banana	Cannanore	1000 Nos.	154.06	139.00	135.00	128.75	129.00	200.00	185.00
		Tellicherry	"	163.10	143.00	147.50	141.25	140.00	220.00	210.00

TABLE No. 10.1 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Wholesale prices during 1971									
		July (11)	August (12)	September (13)	October (14)	November (15)	December (16)				
1	Copra	366.00	380.00	363.75	346.00	335.00	330.00				
2	Coconut Oil	366.00	388.75	371.75	340.00	330.00	321.25				
		572.50	590.63	575.00	557.50	528.13	504.50				
		578.00	612.50	597.50	574.00	556.25	542.00				
3	Coconut Oil cake	85.86	84.00	82.00	81.07	84.59	92.75				
4	Coir	Nil									
5	Black Pepper	699.00	672.50	637.50	601.00	586.25	476.25				
		693.00	671.25	640.00	594.00	568.13	523.00				
		719.00	682.50	646.25	610.00	603.75	589.00				
		..	..	..	..	..	..				
6	Turneric	Nil									
7	Arccanut	26.60	16.50	17.50	16.60	14.50	16.50				
8	Lemongrass oil.	2485.00	2025.00	2193.75	2385.00	2650.00	2651.25				
9	Banana	152.00	155.00	156.25	170.00	163.75	135.00				
		166.00	160.00	162.50	167.00	167.50	132.50				

TABLE No. 10. 1

## X. PRICE STATISTICS

## Wholesale prices of important Commodities at important Centres

## CANNANORE

Sl. No.	Commodity	Centre	Unit	Average 1971	Whole sale prices during 1971						
					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Banana	Baliapattom	1000 Nos.	148.91	121.00	130.00	141.25	125.00	165.00	170.00	178.75
	"	Kanhangad	"	172.78	162.00	160.00	160.00	..	..	..	..
	"	Kasargod	"	168.91	173.00	165.00	168.75	..	..	..	..
	10 Tapioca (Raw)	Cannanore	Qtl.	187.13	18.40	21.00	20.25	..	..	17.00	..
	"	Tellicherry	"	18.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	"	Baliapattom	"	23.94	20.00	22.00	28.00	28.00	25.75	25.00	..
	"	Tellicherry	Qtl.	145.38	NA	162.00	152.25	158.40	149.25	105.00	..
	11 Cashewnut (Raw)	Baliapattom	"	149.51	NA	NA	148.88	156.26	151.25	141.67	..
	"	Kanhangad	Qtl.	147.88	NA	150.00	146.00	153.40	145.00	145.00	..
	"	Kasargod	"	143.75	NA.	145.00	142.50	..	..	..	..
	12 Coconut (without husk)	Cannanore	1000 Nos.	455.54	605.00	575.00	566.25	538.00	507.50	456.25	..
	"	Tellicherry	"	391.93	550.00	525.00	518.75	545.00	475.00	387.50	..
	"	Tellicherry	Qtl.	415.73	464.00	460.00	451.25	441.00	433.25	423.75	..
	13 Rubber	Baliapattom	"	420.70	469.00	462.50	467.43	448.00	435.63	427.50	..
	"	Kanhangad	"	415.56	466.25	455.00	450.00	431.00	430.00	423.75	..



TABLE No. 10.1 (contd.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Whole sale prices during 1971					
		July (11)	August (12)	September (13)	October (14)	November (15)	December (16)
	(1)						
	Banana	149.00	153.75	166.25	154.00	168.75	143.00
		171.00	184.50	180.00	180.00	178.75	NA
	10 Tapioca (Raw)	16.80	18.75	20.00	19.33	18.00	17.60
		..	18.00	..	..	..	..
		22.60	27.00	25.00	..	20.00	20.00
	11 Cashewnut (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..
	12 Coconut (without husk)	445.00	400.00	352.50	345.00	330.00	346.00
		320.00	300.00	293.75	257.00	237.50	293.75
		418.00	397.50	375.00	382.00	381.25	361.75
	13 Rubber	425.00	401.88	376.25	383.50	383.73	368.00
		422.00	397.50	370.00	380.00	376.25	385.00

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Details on various Statistics covering the various aspects of different types of transport and communications are given in this section. Information on length of metalled and non-metalled roads, number of motor vehicles, number of posts and telegraph offices and radio licenses, length of railway lines, working of State Transport Corporation and accidents on road are included here.

### XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 11.1

#### Length of Metalled and Non-Metalled Roads (in Kilometres)

<i>Type of Road</i>	<i>District</i>					
	<i>Public works Department</i>		<i>Others</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	1965-66	1967-68	1965-66	1967-68	1965-66	1967-68
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Cement or concrete	3.00	2.79	..	..	3.00	2.79
Bituminous or tarred	626.00	895.03	60.00	68.49	686.00	963.52
Water bound Maccadam	518.00	263.90	30.00	25.75	548.00	289.65
Lower Type	192.00	487.30	142.00	104.83	334.00	592.13
Total	1339.00	1649.02	232.00	199.07	1571.00	1848.09

Source: P. W. D., (B. & R.) Irrigation, Forest, and Electricity Board.

Includes Roads under P. W. D., Irrigation, Forest, Electricity Board & Municipalities and excludes Panchayats roads.

TABLE 11.1 (contd.)

Type of Road	State		
	Public Works Department	Others	Total
	1967-68	1967-68	1967-68
	(8)	(9)	(10)
Cement or concrete	107.89	36.04	143.93
Bituminous or tarred	6503.12	985.59	7488.71
Water bound Maccadam	4838.96	536.72	5375.68
Lower Type	2903.28	2125.56	5028.84
Total	14353.25	3683.91	18037.16

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 11. 2

### Number of Registered Motor Vehicles on Road

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	District		State
		1965-66	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Goods Vehicles	698	878	13162
2.	State Carriages (Buses)	340	463	6563
3.	Taxi Cars	370	751	8848
4.	Cars (Private)	1397	1930	33294
5.	Motor cycles	218	570	15117
6.	Auto-rickshaws	127	348	1062
7.	Tractor Trailer	60	93	2046
8.	Others	..	329	6142
	Total	3210	5362	86234

.. Nil

**XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS**

TABLE No. 11.3

**Posts and Telegraph Offices and Radio Licensees**

	District		State
	1965-66	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Number of Post Offices:			
(i) Head Post Offices	2	3	25
(ii) Department Sub Post Offices	35	106	1058
(iii) Experimental Dept. Branch Offices	340	360	2776
2 Number of Telegraph Offices	63	82	692
3 Number of Telephone connections	1491	2763	37968
4 Number of Telephone Exchanges	11	23	234
5 Number of Public Call Offices:			
(i) Trunk Call Offices	NA	19	122
(ii) Local Call Offices	61	74	814
6 Number of letter boxes:			
(i) Urban	NA	204	2498
(ii) Rural	NA	763	7772
7 Number of radio licensees	14735	29481	285224

Source: Post Master General, Kerala, Trivandrum.

**XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION**

TABLE No. 11.4

**Length of Railways (In Kilometres)**

Type of Gauge	District		Kerala State
	1965-66	1969-70	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Broad gauge	137	142	553
Meter gauge	Nil	..	335
Mixed gauge	Nil	..	..
Total	137	142	888

Source: Divisional Manager, Southern Railway.

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 11.5

### Working of State Road Transport Corporation

<i>Description</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Kerala State</i>	
	1969-70*	1970-71†	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
No. of routes	30	NA	1294
Route Distance (Kilometres)	1283	NA	51189
Gross Kilometres operated	43,41,283	NA	10,60,67,184
Effective kilometres operated	39,62,411	NA	10,45,09,640
Dead kilometres operated	36,457	NA	15,57,544
Percentage of dead kilometres to effective kilometres.	0.92	NA	1.4

Source: Office of the Assistant Transport Officer, Cannanore.

\* No transport District in Cannanore.

† Separate figures for 1970-71 are not available.

## XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 11.6

### Number of Accidents on Road, Persons Killed, Injured

<i>District/State</i>	<i>Accidents in</i>							
	<i>No. of vehicles involved</i>		<i>Total No. of Accidents</i>		<i>Persons killed</i>		<i>Persons injured</i>	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
District	357	330	306	298	293	354	41	51
State	4756	4902	4258	4287	4349	4785	621	627

Source: Inspector General of Police.

## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section mainly deals with the details on Police Stations and Outposts, strength of police force by categories, serious crimes and property stolen and recovered.

## XII. JUDICIAL &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No. 12.1

## Offences Reported and Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted for each class of offences

Description of Offences	No. of cases (1969-70)				
	Offences pending from the previous year	Offences reported during the year	Cases found to be true of offences reported		Brought to trial during the year
			Previous year	Present year	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Reported		Convicted		Acquitted
Chapter VII offences relating to Army, Navy, & Airforce.	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter VIII offences relating to Public lanquilty	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter IX offences relating to public servants		22		6	14
Offences relating to elections		2		..	..
Chapter X contempt of lawful authority of Public Servants	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter XI false evidence & Offences against Public Justice	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter XII offences relating to coin and Government Stamps	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter XIII offences relating to Weights & Measures	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter XIV offences relating to Public Health Safety dicency etc.	Nil		Nil		Nil
Chapter XV offences relating to religion	Nil		Nil		Nil
Murder attempt at and abetment of Murder		15		..	..
Culpable homicide & not amounting to Murder	Nil		Nil		Nil
Attempt at & abetment of suicide		346		..	..
Causing death by rash & negligent acts.		305		20	27
Hurt		621		14	23
Grievous hurt		80		5	10
Causing miscarriage injuries found in born Children etc.		4		1	..
Wrongful restraint & confinement	Nil		Nil		Nil
Criminal force and assault	Nil		Nil		Nil
Kidnapping, abduction, slavery, forced labour	Nil		Nil		Nil

## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE 12.2

## Police Stations &amp; Out posts

District	No. of Police Stations		No. of Out posts	
	1965-66	1970	1965-66	1970
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
District	30	32	5	4
State	..	249	..	120

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE 12.3

## Strength of Police Force in the District by categories

Year	Deputy Inspector General	Super- intend- ents	Asst. Super- inten- dents	Deputy Super- inten- dents	Inspec- tors	Sub- Inspec- tors	Sarge- ants	Assis- tant Sub- Inspe- ctors/ Jamadar	Head Consta- bles	Const- ables	Total	Cost (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1965-66	..	1	1	2	9	37	3	4	100	759	916	..
1969	..	1	..	3	10	41	..	4	145	979	1183	..
State(1969)	3	18	6	36	119	417	..	66	1985	10804	13454	..

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

.. Nil



## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

### TABLE 12.4

#### Serious Crimes

Sl. No.	Item of Crime	District		Kerala State
		1965-66	1970	1970
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Rioting	174	592	4268
2	Offences relating to Coins	1	5	59
3	Offences relating to currency and Bank notes			
4	Murder	42	56	372
5	Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder	8	..	1
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	..	..	..
7	Kidnapping and abductions	1	8	75
8	Dacoity	1	6	42
9	Rob' ery	1	14	154
10	House Breaking and thefts	204	363	3414
11	Cheating	8	12	196
12	Breach of trust		28	381
13	Thefts	210	290	5395
14	Other crimes	403	1635	17260
	Total	1053	3009	31617

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

.. Nil

## XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

### TABLE No. 12.5

#### Property stolen and Recovered

Year	District			Kerala State		
	Stolen	Recovered	Percentage	Stolen	Recovered	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	212144.07	25061.04	11.8			
1970	319757.69	58049.93	18.00	5427152.73	1394393.58	25.7

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

### XIII. LOCAL BODIES

The section on local bodies furnishes information relating to population, income and expenditure of Municipalities and Panchayats. The table covering the name & number of Panchayats and Villages with their population in the District is also included.

TABLE 13.1

#### Population Income and Expenditure of Municipalities

(Rs. in '000)

Name of Municipality	Population		Income 1969-70	
	1961	*1971	Municipal Rates and Taxes	Other receipts
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Cannanore	46101	55111	328.230	734.759
Kasargod	27635	34984	..	1159.194
Tellicherry	59352	68736	71.150	2662.719

Source: Municipalities

\* Census figure

TABLE No. 13.1 (Contd.)

Name of Municipality	Income (Contd.)			Expenditure 1969-70	
	Total Income	Opening balance	Grand Total 1965-66	Grand Total 1969-70	Current Expenditure
(1)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Cannanore	1062.989	765.741	857.000	1828.063	533.257
Kasargod	1159.194	125.242	..	1284.436	66.067
Tellicherry	2733.869	212.571	1154.000	2946.440	230.836

TABLE No. 13.1 (Contd.)

Name of Municipality	Expenditure (Contd.)			1969-70	
	Capital Expenditure and others	Total Expenditure	Closing balance	Grand Total 1965-66	Grand Total 1969-70
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Cannanore	566.767	1100.024	728.039	857.000	1828.063
Kasargod	282.025	348.092	936.344	..	1284.436
Tellicherry	246.403	477.239	2469.201	1154.000	2946.440

## XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.2

## Income and Expenditure of Panchayats

(Rs. in '000)

Year	No. of Panchayats	Income			Expenditure	
		Opening balance	Receipts	Total	Expenditure	Closing balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	115	1836.034	3693.754	5529.788	3738.977	1790.811
1969-70	120	2304.950	5692.434	7997.384	5818.048	2179.336
1970-71	120	2184.719	5839.577	8024.296	5568.816	2455.480

Source: District Panchayat Office, Cannanore.

### XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.3

#### Panchayats, Village and population

Taluk	Name of Panchayats	Name of Villages	Population 1961 (Census) (in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
NORTH WYNAD	1. Manantody	Vernon	0.186
	2. Tirunelly	Tirunelly	0.097
	3. Thondernad	Thondernad	0.074
	4. Edavaka	Edavaka, Nallurnad	0.109
	5. Panamaram	Kuppathodu, Anjukunnu	0.166
	6. Tavinhai	Tavinhal, Periya	0.135
	7. Vellanunda	Vellanunda, Porunnannur	0.131
TELLICHERRY	1. Triprangottoor	Triprangottoor	0.138
	2. Panavoor	Manathana, Vellarvelli	0.102
	3. Kodayad	Kodayad, Vekkalam	0.081
	4. Melur	Sivapuram, Tholembra	0.099
	5. Kottayam	Kottayam	0.088
	6. Pinarayi	Eruvatti, Pinarayi	0.169
	7. Vengad	Pathiriyad, Paduvilayi	0.164
	8. Mangatidom	Mangatidom	0.154
	9. Chitraparamba	Kandankunnu, Kananthari	0.110
	10. Patiam	Pattiam, Cheruvachery	0.128
	11. Eranjiholi	Eranjiholi	0.152
	12. Kathirur	Kathirur	0.159

13. Kottiyeri	Kottiyeri,	0.216
14. Peringalam	Peringathur	0.186
15. Kariyad		
16. Kuthuparamba	Kuthuparamba, Kannavam	0.171
17. Chokly	Chokly	0.190
18. Chavasseri	(Keezhur Chavasseri)	0.140
19. Muzhakkunnu	Muzhakkunnu	NA
20. Thillankary	Thillenkary	0.137
21. Payam	Payam	0.124
22. Aralam	Aralam	0.190
23. Panur	Panur	0.082
24. Panniyannur	Panniyannur	0.118
25. Mokeri	Mokeri	0.099
26. Kunnothuparamba	Puthur, Kolavellur	0.184
27. Dharamadam	Dharamadam	0.161
28. Kappad	Kappad	0.187
29. Kottiyoor	Kottiyoor	0.200
30. Chalot	Koodali, Keezhaloor	0.213
31. Mattannur	Koleri	0.190
CANNANORE		
1. Chirakkal	Chirakkal	0.241
2. Baliapattam	Baliapattam	0.055
3. Puzhathi	Puzhathi	0.152
4. Pallikkunnu	Pallikkunnu	0.163
5. Azhikode	Azhikode	0.239
6. Cheruthazham	Cheruthazham	0.115
7. Kunhimangalam	Kunhimangalam	0.099
8. Madayi	Madayi	0.173
9. Ezhome	Ezhome	0.112
10. Narath	Narath, Kamadiparamba	0.118

11.	Cherukkunnu	0.109
12.	Kannapuram	0.120
13.	Anjarakandy	0.116
14.	Peralasseri	0.156
15.	Edakkad	0.183
16.	Chembilode	0.149
17.	Muzhappilangad	0.184
18.	Mattool	0.126
19.	Pappinissery	0.163
20.	Kallissery	0.131
21.	Elayavoor	0.166
22.	Chelora	0.149
23.	Munderi	0.159
24.	Kaddappaly, Panappuzha	0.099

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## TALIPARAMBIA

1.	Ramantali	0.117
2.	Karivellur, Perambra	0.109
3.	Kankole Alapatamba	0.086
4.	Irikkur	0.111
5.	Malapattam	
6.	Kuttiattoor	
7.	Mayyil	0.110
8.	Kolecheri	0.130
9.	Taliparamba	0.109
10.	Kurumattoor, Panniyoor	0.260
11.	Andoor, Morazha	0.113
12.	Eruvessi	0.127
13.	Peringom, Vayakkara	0.137
14.	Sreekantapuram	0.195
	Nediyanga, Sreekantapuram	0.143

15. Alacode	Thadikkadavu	0.224
16. Chapprapadavu	Kooveri	0.149
17. Naduvil	Naduvil	0.123
18. Periyaram	Periyaram, Kuttiyeri	0.120
19. Chengalai	Chengalai	0.189
20. Padiyoor, Kalliyad	Padiyoor, Kalliyad	0.126
21. Eramam	Eramam, Kuttoor	0.353
22. Payyannur	Payyannur, Vellur, Korome	
<b>HOSDURG</b>		
1. Nileswar	Nileswar	0.241
2. Madikkai	Madikkai	0.102
3. Cheruvathur	Cheruvathur	0.128
4. Pilicode	Pilicode, Kodakkad	0.111
5. Padhe	Udinoor	0.119
6. Trikarapur	North Trikarapur, South Trikarapur	0.179
7. Ajanur	Ajanur, Chittari	0.191
8. Kanhangad	Kanhangad, Hosdurg	0.263
9. Udma	Udma	0.168
10. Pallikkara	Panayal, Pallikkara	0.150
11. Panathady	Panathady	0.123
12. Maloth	Maloth	0.049
13. Beloor	Beloor	0.122
14. Pullur-Periya	Pullur-Periya	0.117
15. Kinannur Karindalam	Kinannur-Karindalan	0.099
16. Cheemeni,	Cheemeni, Kayyur	0.122
17. East Eleri	East Eleri	0.168
18. West Eleri	West Eleri	
1. Madhur	Madhur, Kundh	0.186
2. Delampady	Delampady, Adoor	0.108
3. Muliyar	Muliyar	0.105
4. Bellur	Nettaniage	0.052
<b>KASARGOD</b>		

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
5.	Kumbadje	Kumbadje	0.071
6.	Karadka	Adhur	0.091
7.	Puthige	Ednad, Badoor	0.089
8.	Chemnad	Katnad, Thekkil	0.191
9.	Kumbala	Koipady, Bombrana	0.181
10.	Manjeswar	Kunjathur, Hosbettu	0.161
11.	Mangalapady	Ichalangode, Uppala	0.169
12.	Vorkady	Vorkady, Kodlamogur	0.102
13.	Meenja	Meenja, Kadlambat	0.094
14.	Enmakaje	Enmakaje, Padre, Maire	0.162
15.	Chengalay	Chengalay, Pady	0.115
16.	Bedadka	Badadka, Bandadka, Kuttikolem, Kolathur	0.187
17.	Badiadka	Perdal, Bela	0.158
18.	Puivalike	Patvelike, Kayyar, Bayar	0.168

Source: District Panchayat Office.



## XIV. FORESTS

This section gives information on area of reserved forests and reserved lands and out turn of Major Forest produce.

### XIV. FORESTS

TABLE No. 14.1

#### Area of Reserved Forests and Reserved Lands

Category	District (in '000-hectares)		Kerala State (in '000 hectares)	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Reserved Forests	43.987	43.987	..	875.177
Reserved Lands	1.957	1.957	..	18.979
Total	45.944	45.944	..	894.156

Source: Forest Department.

### XIV. FOREST STATISTICS

TABLE No. 14.2

#### Out-turn of Major Forest Produce

District/ Division State	Timber					Fuel		
	Round log		Round poles		Sawn & squared			
	Quantity (Cum)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Nos.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Cum.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity M. Ton	Value (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Cannanore	17882	NA	1965-66 10919	NA	3.310	NA	Nil	..
Cannanore	20367.043	5356698.23	1969-70 856	12840	Nil	183	9000	..
Cannanore	27361.000	NA	1970-71 4639	NA	Nil	..	7690.00	NA
State	498487.000	NA	368081	NA	3275.000	Nil	280070.00	NA

Source: Forest Department.  
NA—Not Available.

## XV. POWER

The details on consumers and consumption of electricity are given in this section.

### XV. POWER

TABLE No. 15.A

#### Consumers of Electricity

Sl. No.	Electrical Division	<i>No. of Consumers of Electricity (excluding Street Light)</i>					<i>No. of Villages electrified</i>					<i>No. of Street Lights</i>				
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)						
1	Cannanore	33477	40900	45948	NA	20	NA	7098	12058	13495						
	District	33477	40900	45948	NA	20	NA	7098	12058	13495						

Source: Executive Engineer, Electrical Division, Cannanore.

## XV. POWER

TABLE No. 15.2

## Consumption of Electricity

Sl. No.	Classes of Consumers	1965-66	1970-71
		Million K. W. H.	Million K. W. H.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Domestic Heat & Small Power	4.14	7.06
2	Domestic Lights & Fans		
3	Commercial Heat & Small Power & Commercial Light & small Power	2.75	5.46
4	Industrial Power at low & medium Voltage	5.32	6.13
*5	Industrial Power at high Voltage	..	..
6	Public Lighting	0.82	1.64
7	Agriculture & Irrigation dewatering	0.10	0.39
8	Public Water Works & Sewage pumping	..	..
9	Bulk supplied to distributing licensees	1.71	..
	Total	14.84	20.68

Source: K. S. E. B.

\* Total Excludes item (5)

## XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

This section gives general information on C. D. blocks with their financial achievement.

### COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

TABLE No. 16.1

#### General details of N. E. S. Blocks 1970-71

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Block Headquarters	Present status	Year of opening	No. of Panchayats covered	No. of Village covered	Population	Area in Hectares
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Cannanore		Stage II	18-6-1963	5	6	91673	53.338
2	Kanhangad		"	1-10-1961	9	18	128557	596.77
3	Kasargod		"	1-4-1962	7	23	128138	414.58
4	Manantoddy		"	1-10-1960	7	11	90200	464.37
5	Edakkad		Post Stage II	2-10-1957	8	12	113937	129.79
6	Irkkur		"	1-4-1957	7	16	98976	443.00
7	Kuthuparamba		"	1-4-1955	22	31	281854	688.17
8	Manjeswar		"	2-10-1953	12	56	146000	516.58
9	Payyannur		"	1-10-1955	12	26	167295	519.60
10	Tellicherry		"	1-10-1955	9	11	14500	127.00
11	Nilswar		"	1-10-1955	8	17	112588	409.70
12	Taliparamba		"	2-10-1954	12	19	176830	594.40

Source: Development Department.

## XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE No. 16.2

## Actual Expenditure and Budget Provision of Blocks

<i>Head of Account</i>	1969-70		1970-71	
	<i>Budget Provision</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Budget Provision</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Block Headquarters	374538.00	315745.12	76779.66	78610.66
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	266895.17	125440.95	116682.22	101261.50
Irrigation	76560.00	113367.05	49350.00	48595.00
Health & Rural Sanitation	111513.00	103226.65	36647.87	36524.79
Education	9828.00	8850.00	11703.00	11749.65
Social Education	39735.40	13644.78	16426.25	16375.74
Communication	310827.00	286577.11	35461.00	37979.34
Industries	97745.00	29384.70	42050.00	37820.19
Housing	9900.00	19550.00	Nil	Nil
Total	1297541.57	1015786.36	385100.00	368916.87

Source: Block Development Offices.

## XVII. REGISTRATION

Registration of documents and their value are given in this section in two tables.

### XVII. REGISTRATION

TABLE No. 17.1

#### Registration of Documents

Sl. No.	Category	District		State	
		1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Number of Sub-registry Offices	23	25	27	234
2	Number of Documents presented for registration	63946	54198	50827	652440
Nature of Documents presented:					
3	Mortgages	4976	3660	3399	141373
4	Sale deeds	11039	10550	11122	217597
5	Wills	704	779	824	6521
6	Money Bonds	852	568	366	14916
7	Other classes	46375	38641	35116	272033
8	No. of Documents registered	62188	59086	50815	652271
9	Value of Documents registered (Rs. in lakhs)	644.18	817.35	950.11	14110.47

Source: Inspector General of Registration.

## XVII. REGISTRATION

TABLE No. 17.2

## Documents registered and value

Sl. No.	Nature of documents	Number of documents registered			Value of documents registered		
		1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Mortgages	4676	4224	3399	N.S.A.	99.03	109.47
2	Sales deeds	11039	11368	11122	„	157.14	144.77
3	Wills	704	671	824	„	..	..
4	Money Bonds	352	628	366	„	10.19	5.65
5	Other classes	44617	42193	35104	„	550.99	690.22
	Total (District)	62188	59086	50815	644.18	817.35	950.11
	Total (State)			652271			14110.47

N.S.A.: Not separately available.

## XVIII. EXCISE

Tables giving particulars of Taluk-wise liquor shops, rentals obtained in Auction details of tree tapped and tree tax collected and licence fee on foreign liquors.

## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE No. 18.1

## Liquor Shops

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1969-70			1970-71		
		No. of toddy shops	No. of arrack shops	No. of foreign liquor shops (including wholesale shop)	No. of toddy shops	No. of arrack shops	No. of foreign liquor shops (including wholesale shop)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5	Tellicherry	92	23	3	92	25	3
6	North Wynad	1	1	1	1	8	1
4	Cannanore	56	19	3	55	20	3
3	Taliparamba	61	21	1	61	22	1
2	Hosdurg	41	14	1	42	14	1
1	Kasargode	60	23	1	60	23	1
	District	311	101	10	311	112	10
	State				2371	966	136

Source: Board of Revenue.



## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE 18.2

## Rentals obtained in Auction sale of Abkari Shops

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	Rentals for 1969-70			1970-71		
		Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop	Toddy shop	Arrack shop	Foreign liquor shop
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kasargode	191300	308500	20400	199570	367100	21100
2	Hosdurg	259356	97000	15100	221400	141000	15100
3	Taliparamba	547700	2397200	..	487500	431300	7550
4	Cannanore	862800	316200	15100	687100	510600	42950
5	Tellicherry	1106394	440500	15100	1023040	580634	35200
6	North Wynad	41200	252700	18000	41200	262900	18000
	District	3008750	4012100	83700	2659810	2293534	139900
	State	39360317274461243860900					

Source: Board of Revenue.

## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE 18.3

## Tree Tapped &amp; Tree Tax collected

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	1969-70			1970-71		
		Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choonda-pana tapped (No.)	Tree tax (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (No.)	Choonda-pana tapped (No.)	Tree tax (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Kasargod	1663	4	33420	1601	..	68810
2	Hosdurg	4552	5	91240	4375	3	87620
3	Taliparamba	7583	32	152940	10333	35	208060
4	Cannanore	7564	..	151280	9716	..	194320
5	Tellicherry	10070	12	201880	10342	8	207160
6	North Wynad	229	35	5980	294	23	6800
	District	31661	88	636740	36661	69	772770
	State				285119	37452	6575860

Source: Board of Revenue.

Dot: Nil

## XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE 18.4

## License fee on foreign liquor, wine, etc.

Sl. No.	Kind of fee	District		State
		1969-70	1970-71	1970-71
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Tavern	..	..	Nil
2	Wholesale license fee	5000.00	..	Nil
3	License fee for the sale of medicated wine	Nil	Nil	Nil
4	Restaurant License fee	Nil	..	153600
5	License fee for the sale of foreign liquor in clubs	Nil	150834	7250
6	Gallonage fee collected	97800.00	..	3818005
7	Others	..	300	4160
	Total	102800.00	151134	3983015

Source: Board of Revenue.

Dot: Nil

## XIX. SALE TAX

This section gives a comprehensive idea of the sale tax collection of the district in 1969-70. Tables on Registered dealers, assesseees classified according to grade analysis of general sale tax revenue, demand, collection, remission and balance under general and central sale tax, arrears under sale tax and the stage of arrears are incorporated.

### XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE 19.1

#### Registered dealers

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of assesseees under rule 14</i>	<i>No. of assesseees under rule 21</i>	<i>Total No. of assesseees</i>	<i>No. of non assesseees</i>	<i>Total No. of registered dealers</i>	<i>Registered dealers under central sales tax</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	2789	736	3525	1848	5373	1930
1969-70	2718	1055	3773	1445	5218	2054
State (1969-70)	33463	10378	43841	14107	57948	18569

Source: Board of Revenue.  
NA—Not Available.

## XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE 19.2

Classification of assesses according to Grade of turnover assessed to Sales tax

Grade of turnover	No. of assessments in each grade	
	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)
Below Rs. 10000	686	478
Between Rs. 10001 and 15000	727	781
"    Rs. 15001 and 20000	530	494
"    Rs. 20001 and 30000	393	728
"    Rs. 30001 and 40000	214	306
"    Rs. 40001 and 50000	176	157
"    Rs. 50001 and 60000	111	124
"    Rs. 60001 and 70000	88	74
"    Rs. 70001 and 80000	61	94
"    Rs. 80001 and 90000	49	41
"    Rs. 90001 and 100000	55	75
"    Rs. 100001 and 200000	111	117
"    Rs. 200001 and 300000	71	77
"    Rs. 300001 and 400000	55	31
"    Rs. 400001 and 500000	21	35
"    Rs. 500001 and 600000	19	16
"    Rs. 600001 and 700000	25	15
"    Rs. 700001 and 800000	23	17
"    Rs. 800001 and 900000	25	21
"    Rs. 900001 and 1000000	38	26
Above 1000000	47	66
Total	3525	3773

Source: Board of Revenue.

**XIX. SALES TAX**

TABLE 19.3

**Analysis of Revenue under General Sales tax***(Rs. in '000)*

Year	Revenue					Total
	Sales tax	Surcharge	Registration fee	Permit fee License fee	Miscellaneous	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-66	6011.47	249.82	62.44	0.30	203.13	6527.16
1969-70	10555.41	480.06	62.15	0.42	342.08	11440.12
State (1969-70)	279873.46	12774.94	665.95	7.12	2407.69	355729.16

Source: Board of Revenue.

**XIX. SALESTAX**

TABLE 19.4

**Demand, Collection Remission and Balance under General Salestax***(Rs. in '000)*

Year	Demand	Collection	Remission	Balance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	430.827	249.83	26.98	154.02
1969-70	16744.79	10960.07	475.68	5309.04
State (1969-70)	352028.51	282954.31	17316.10	51758.10

Source: Office of the Inspecting Assistant Commissioner of Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax, Cannanore.

**XIX. SALES TAX**

TABLE 19.5

**Arrears under sales tax pending collection (General Sales tax, Surcharge and Central salestax)**

(Rs. in '000)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Arrears during</i>	<i>Arrears upto 1969-70</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1965-66	1476.94	2242.35
1969-70	1655.00	6234.84
State (1969-70)	24812.13	66290.94

Source: Board of Revenue.

**XIX. SALES TAX**

TABLE 19.6

**Stages of arrears under sales-tax (General Sales-tax, Surcharge and Central Sales-tax pending)**

Rs. in, 000

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Stages of action</i>	<i>Amount involved</i>	
		1969-70	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Revenue Recovery	2470.48	1545.93
2	Prosecution	1.64	Nil
3	Stay	475.14	883.43
4	Notice alone issued	306.31	375.93
5	Not ripe for collection	134.36	570.05
6	Written off	300.30	2824.77
7	Other action	8.67	9.35
8	Protective assessment	Nil	Nil
9	Amount under application before the magistrates	2.38	25.38
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3699.28</b>	<b>6234.84</b>

Source: Office of the Assistant Commissioner of Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax, Cannanore.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

Agricultural Income Tax Statistics are furnished in this section in detail. Classification of persons assessed, grade-wise number of assessees and tax demand analysis of agricultural income tax revenue, Demand, collection, remission and balance under agricultural income tax, agricultural income tax and super tax demanded on different agricultural produce and stages of arrears under agricultural income tax are the main tables included.

### XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.1

#### Classification of persons assessed to agricultural Income tax

<i>Year</i>	<i>Individuals</i>	<i>Companies</i>	<i>Registered firms</i>	<i>Non Registered firms</i>	<i>Hindu undivided families</i>	<i>Tenents in common</i>	<i>Association of persons</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1965-66	2066	27	Nil	Nil	784	39	3	2919
1969-70	2423	15	3	Nil	881	104	3	3429

Source: Board of Revenue (Taxes) Kerala.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.2

**Number of assesses according to selected Grade of Income**

Grade of income	Individual		Hindu un-divided family*			Tenants in common			Association of persons	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Up to Rs. 5000	1080	903	197	197	14	37	..	..	..	2
Rs. 5001 to 10000	1086	1164	500	378	7	33	..	..	..	1
Rs. 10001 to 25000	265	320	90	273	17	28	..	..	..	Nil
Rs. 25001 to 55000	12	33	13	33	1	6	..	..	..	Nil
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	2	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	..	..	Nil
Rs. 100000 to 300000	..	1	..	Nil	Nil	..	..	..	..	Nil
Above Rs. 300000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	..	..	Nil
Total	2443	2423	800	881	39	104	..	..	..	3

\*Includes Marumakkathayam also.

.. Nil



TABLE 20.2—(concl.)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate				Registered firms		Total	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1970-70
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(16)	(17)
Upto Rs. 5000	..	Nil	11	10	..	1	420	1150	420	1150
Rs. 5001 to 10000	..	Nil	3	1	..	1	305	1578	305	1578
Rs. 10001 to 25000	..	Nil	..	3	..	Nil	62	624	62	624
Rs. 25001 to 55000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	1	3	73	3	73
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	2	..	2
Rs. 100000 to 300000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	1	..	1
Above Rs. 300000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Total	..	Nil	14	14	..	3	790	3428	790	3428
STATE										

Source: Board of Revenue.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.3

Total Agricultural Income Tax demanded according to selected grades of income and classes of assessee  
(Rs. in '00)

Grade of Income	Individual		Hindu undivided family*		Tenants in common		Registered firms	
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Upto Rs. 5000	38.90	67.05	5.65	3.86	0.21	0.64	..	10.07
Rs. 5001 to 10000	165.43	618.28	126.60	121.80	1.92	8.73	..	0.79
Rs. 10001 to 25000	177.77	700.50	263.43	337.45	2.44	22.05	..	Nil
Rs. 25001 to 55000	48.04	221.52	92.84	140.41	0.75	14.82	..	1.05
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	69.59	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Rs. 100001 to 300000	..	27.04	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Above Rs. 300000	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil	..	Nil
Total	430.14	1703.98	488.52	603.52	5.32	46.24	..	11.91

\* Includes Marumakkathayam.

TABLE 20.3—(concl'd.)

Grade of Income	Unregistered firms		Companies and other concerns assessable at Company rate		Association of persons			Total
	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	1969-70	1965-66	
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Upto Rs. 5000	..	..	..	3.07	..	Nil	44.75	84.69
Rs. 5001 to 10000	..	..	..	4.29	..	Nil	293.95	753.89
Rs. 10001 to 25000	..	..	..	13.15	..	Nil	443.65	1073.15
Rs. 25001 to 55000	..	..	..	..	..	..	141.63	377.80
Rs. 55001 to 100000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.59
Rs. 100001 to 300000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.04
Above Rs. 300000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	20.51	..	Nil	923.98	2386.16

Source: Board of Revenue.

**XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX**

TABLE 20.4

**Analysis of Agricultural Income Tax Revenue**

(Rs. in '000)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Agricultural Income tax</i>	<i>Agricultural Super tax</i>	<i>Surcharge</i>	<i>Penalty</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1965-66	1646.46	14.17	79.66	..	1740.29
1969-70	1359.56	46.12	59.13	7.78	1472.59

Source: Agricultural Income Tax Office, Taliparamba, Hosdurg, Kasargode and Manantody.

**XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX**

TABLE 20.5

**Demand, collection, remission and balance under Agricultural Income Tax  
(including surcharge)**

(Rs. in '000)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Demand</i>	<i>Collection</i>	<i>Remission</i>	<i>Balance</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1965-66	2509.67	1188.08	195.96	1125.63
1969-70	3643.76	1472.59	355.84	1815.33

Source: Board of Revenue (Taxes), Kerala.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.6

**Total agricultural income tax and super tax demanded on different agricultural produce**

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Classification of crops	Year			
		1965-66	1969-70		
(1)	(2)	Total	Agricultural Income tax	Agricultural Super tax	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Tea	0.462	9.005	Nil	9.005
2	Rubber	12.865	184.150	4.263	188.413
3	Cardamom	2.600	30.433	..	30.433
4	Cocoanut	135.197	257.484	1.644	259.128
5	Paddy	28.960	106.212	..	106.212
6	Arecanut	812.607	1413.024	4.211	1417.235
7	Pepper	265.198	237.886	2.864	240.750
8	Coffee	98.170	186.742	22.735	209.477
9	Groundnut	..	..	..	..
10	Sugarcane	..	..	..	..
11	Chamba, Cholan	..	..	..	..
12	Tobacco	5.894	6.829	..	6.829
13	Pineapple	..	..	..	..
14	Lemongrass Oil	..	..	..	..
15	Ginger	..	..	..	..
16	Tapioca	..	..	..	..
17	Cashewnut	..	15.427	3.020	18.447
	Total	1362.153	2447.192	38.737	2485.929

Source: Board of Revenue.

## XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE 20.7

Stages of arrears under Agricultural Income Tax pending as on 31-3-1970

District:

Sl. No.	Stages of action	Amount involved Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Amount Certified for Revenue Recovery	677833.23
2	„ under Penalties imposed	60514.60
3	„ Stayed by competent authorities	437140.52
4	„ under notices issued	605479.26
5	„ to be written off	34360.85
6	„ under other actions	..
7	„ not ripe for collection	-
	Total	1815328.46

Source: Board of Revenue.

## XXI. LAND REVENUE

A table showing demand, collection and balance of various land taxes is given in this section.

## XXI. LAND REVENUE

TABLE No. 21.1

Demand, Collection and Balance of various Land Taxes (Amount in rupees)

Kind of Tax	1965-66			District 1970-71			State 1970-71			
	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Basic Tax	3675997	3524005	151992	210306	210306	..	2471322	2471322	..	..
Land Revenue other than Basic tax	12764	9794	2970	20754	3606	17148	1612559	1127671	484888	484888
Irrigation revenue	15354	12286	3068	6675	3084	3591	3246943	971784	2275159	2275159
Capital Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kandukrishy Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plantation additional tax	159461	138133	21328	278788	265248	13540	3598015	3121334	476681	476681
Total	3863576	3684218	179358	516523	482244	34279	10928839	7692111	3236728	3236728

Source: Board of Revenue.

## XXII. MISCELLANEOUS

Information on loan sanctioned and amount disbursed by the K. F. C., small saving collection and the list of markets and the important commodities marketed in the district are given in this section.

TABLE No. 22.1

## Loan application sanctioned and amount disbursed by the Kerala Financial Corporation

Rs. in lakhs

Year	Application received		District		Amount sanctioned		Amount disbursed		Amount Sanctioned		State		Amount Disbursed	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(11)			
1965-66	9	31.10	6	16.15	6	15.35								
1970-71	NA	NA	10	34.45	9	31.23	300	1013.15	258	818.75				

Source: K. F. C.



