

P R E F A C E

This is the 2nd in the series of the publication of the District Statistical hand books for Kerala being brought out by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The first series brought out relate to the year 1965-66. The present one relates to the year 1970-71.

The content of this series follow the pattern recommended by the Central Statistical Organisation and differ with the first series to that extent. All the sectors of development have been covered as far as possible with 1970-71 data. Where this could not be obtained 1969-70 data are presented. Data for 1969-70 have also been furnished in those contexts where it is found useful and convenient. Data relating to 1965-66 (the last year of the 3rd plan) have been presented wherever possible to facilitate comparative Studies.

The Data presented in this series of publication were collected mostly in the Head Offices of the various Departments including the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. Data not so available were collected by the District Offices of this Department from the concerned District Offices of the various Departments. The Bureau is grateful for the kind co-operation extended by one and all in this regard.

This publication was prepared in the Publication Division of the Bureau of Economics & Statistics. The sincere efforts put in by the Staff of this Division is greatly appreciated.

Suggestions for improvement are welcome.

DIRECTOR.

3907

DISTRICT STATISTICAL HANDBOOK, 1971

DISTRICT: QUILON

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QUILON DISTRICT

The District is named after its head quarters town of Quilon. The term Quilon is the English rendering of the Malayalam word "Kollam".

The District is situated on the South West Coast of Kerala. It extends from latitude $9^{\circ} 28' N$ to $8^{\circ} 45' N$. and lies between longitude $76^{\circ} 28'$ and $77^{\circ} 17' E$. Its northern boundaries are the Alleppey and Kottayam districts. Trivandrum is the southern boundary. In the east, it is bounded by Tinnavel District of Tamilnadu. The Arabian sea lies to its west. It is 52 miles in length and 48 miles in breadth at the farthest points. The coast line is 41.84 K.M. long.

The area of the District is 4732 Sq. K. M. The eastern portions are mountainous. From here, the terrain slopes down to the west in a series of hills and valleys cut across by rivers and streams. The sea coast is a flat, sandy, alluvial strip of land. There are five lakes situated in this region. They are Ashtamudi, Sasthamkottah, Paravoor, Nadayara and Edava, inter crossed by a net work of canals. This coastal belt is called the low land region. To the east of this lies the midland region consisting of hills, valleys and plains. The high lands consist of the mountainous portions in the east with its forests, jungles and peaks.

The important rivers of the District are the Pamba, Achencovil, Kallada and Ithikara. Pamba, the longest river in the District is 112.2 K.M. long. It is formed by the confluence of Pamba Aar, Kakkad Aar, Kallar and Kakkiar. It has a zig-zag and leisurely course in the District. It then enters Alleppey District and after joining the Achencovil and Manimala rivers empties into the Vembanad Lake through its several branches.

The Achencovil river is 81.6 K. M. long. It springs from Ramakkatheri and Rishimala. It loses its identity at Veeyapuram in Alleppey District where it confluence with the Pamba. The Kallada river originating from the western ghats has a length of 76.5 K. M. till it empties into the Ashtamudi kayal. Ithikara is the smallest river in the District. The course of these latter rivers are confined to the District.

The important lakes of the district are the Ashtamudi, Sasthamkottah, Paravoor, Edava and Nadayara. Sasthamkottah is a fresh water lake while all others are breakish. The Ashtamudi lake is 51.80 sq. K. M. in extent while Sasthamkottah is only 3.73 sq. K. M.

The three natural divisions of Kerala based on physical features, namely the high land, mid land and the low land are found in this district. The high lands abound in plantation crops. Forests form a major portion of this area. Paddy, coconut, rubber and a number of other perennial and seasonal crops are grown in the mid lands. Coconut is the main crop in the low lands. Paddy is the next important crop in this region.

The soils of the district fall under sandy laterite or forest types. Karunagappally taluk and the coastal belt of Quilon taluk have sandy soil. The forest soil is found in the eastern portions of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram Taluks. The rest of the District has laterite soils. Rich mineral deposits of Monozite, Illmenite, Zircon etc., occur in this District.

Quilon district was one of the two large administrative divisions of the old Travancore State, the other division being Kottayam. But during the fifties, it underwent a series of territorial changes so that it has been whittled down to a small district. The first of these slicing down operation took place when in 1956 the periyar sanctuary (Area 446.5 sq. K. M.) was added on to the Kottayam District. In 1956, the State reorganisation act gave away major portions of Shenkottah taluk to Tamilnadu. Again on the formation of a new Revenue district at Alleppey in 1957, Shertalai, Ambalapuzha, Mavelikara, Karthikapally, Chengannoor and Thiruvalla Taluks were cut away from the District. Thus, at present Quilon District consists of only six taluks. They are Quilon, Kottarakara, Pathanapuram, Pathanamthitta, Kunnathunadu and Karunagappally. The area and population of these taluks are given below: The number of villages in each taluk are also given along side.

| | Area (sq. K. M.) | Population (in lakhs) 1971 Census | No. of Villages |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Quilon | 380.22 | 6.78 | 19 |
| 2. Kottarakara | 551.56 | 4.21 | 18 |
| 3. Pathanamthitta | 1975.47 | 3.90 | 19 |
| 4. Pathanapuram | 1233.60 | 3.11 | 16 |
| 5. Kunnathur | 389.90 | 2.92 | 16 |
| 6. Karunagapally | 201.72 | 3.21 | 11 |
| District | 4732.47 | 24.13 | 99 |

There are 17 C. D. Blocks in the District covering 93 panchayats. The names of these blocks, the number of panchayats covered by each, area and population are given below:

| Name of Block | No. of Panchayats | Area (in Hec.) | Population (in lakhs) |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Kottarakara | 6 | 13787 | 1.01 |
| 2. Ranni | 7 | 23600 | 1.12 |
| 3. Karunagapally | 5 | 9045 | 1.11 |
| 4. Anchaloomoodu | 4 | 3509 | 0.93 |
| 5. Pathanapuram | 5 | 26936 | 0.95 |
| 6. Sasthamkottah | 3 | 18101 | 1.27 |

| <i>Name of Block</i> | <i>No. of Panchayats</i> | <i>Area (in Hec.)</i> | <i>Population (in lakhs)</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| 7. Vettikavala | 6 | 16752 | 1.10 |
| 8. Konni | 6 | 17355 | 1.11 |
| 9. Chavara | 4 | 7490 | 1.01 |
| 10. Chillimala | 4 | 8047 | 1.00 |
| 11. Elanthoor | 8 | 13167 | 1.12 |
| 12. Oachira | 5 | 6941 | 1.02 |
| 13. Ithikara | 6 | 14802 | 1.21 |
| 14. Parakodu | 6 | 21103 | 1.11 |
| 15. Chadayamangalam | 6 | 23035 | 1.20 |
| 16. Anchal | 7 | 98835 | 1.51 |
| 17. Mukathalai | 5 | 8236 | 1.29 |

Quilon, the headquarters of the district is the only Municipal town. Kilikollur and Kundara are non Municipal towns in the District.

The population of the District was 24.13 lakhs according to the 1971 Census. The density was 522 persons per sq. K. M. as against 549 persons for the State. Coastal taluks of Quilon and Karunagapally recorded high densities of 1782 and 1592 respectively whereas the hilly taluks of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram had very low densities (197 & 252 respectively). The densities in Taluks lying in the midland region namely Kunnathur and Koitarakara came in between. The percentage decade variation in population which stood at 23.93 for the decade ending with 1971 is considerably lower than that recorded for the previous decade namely 31.70.

According to the 1971 Census, females out numbered males in the district. The sex ratio was 1001 for the district as against 1016 for the State. Over the decades, Quilon district has shown fluctuations in this respect. In 1901, the sex ratio was only 987. This trend was maintained during the subsequent two decades. But in the succeeding 3 decades, females out numbered males. This was again reversed in the next Census when males out numbered females. The present sex ratio is again a reversal in this regard. Among the taluks, Pathanapuram alone has a population where males out number females. In Karunagapally and Quilon, the sex ratio is lower than the district average, but still it is seen that females out number males in these taluks also.

Majority of the population in this district are Hindus. They constituted 64% of the population as per the 1961 Census. Then came Christians with 24% and Muslims with 13%

Scheduled Castes & Tribes formed nearly 12% of the population of the district. The tribal population is very small and majority of them are found in the eastern taluks of Pathanapuram and Pathanamthitta. The Scheduled Caste population is found distributed over all the taluks.

63.41 % is recorded as literates in the 1971 census as against 60.16% for the State.

There were 1154 institutions for school education and 24 for professional education in the district during 1970-71 with 607587 students. There were 16 colleges for higher education including two for teachers training and one for engineering. During the period 16330 students were studying in these colleges.

The number of Government Hospitals in the District (modern medicine) was 9 and the number of dispensaries (including primary health centres) was 41 during 1970-71. There were 96 other institutions also, including 4 dental clinics. There were 1580 beds in these institutions and about 1.23 lakhs of inpatients were treated. The number of out patients treated during the period was about 35 lakhs.

One Government Ayurveda Hospital was functioning during 1970-71 with a bed strength of 60. There were also 5 Government dispensaries and 24 other institutions.

The District is served by a good system of road, water and railway systems of communication. Quilon was a great commercial and trading centre from very ancient days and therefore the development of communications and transport received considerable attention. Much of the transportation was carried on in ancient days by means of the canal and back water systems in the District.

The canal and back water systems help hinterland navigation. The artificial canals dug to interlink the various natural water ways are the Paravoor canal, the Quilon canal and Chavara canal. The west coast canal system passes through Quilon and Karunagapally Taluks. Another canal route is the Quilon-Pattakadavu route which is 12 miles long. Still another is the Quilon-Kadapuzha route (16 miles).

The development of Road communication in the District has a long history. But systematic effort at the construction of modern roads was started in 1860; when the Department of Public Works was organised. Appreciable progress was made in road construction in the next decade. The district is now served by a net work of roads and village roads. During 1967-68, there was more than 2100 K. Ms. of roads in the district of which more than 700 K.Ms. were tarred. Besides there is a rail link connecting it with Trivandrum and Kottayam districts in the State and also Tamil Nadu. The length of railway line is 128 K. M. (Metre gauge). The railway line enters the district at the south end at Paravoor and leaves it at Aryankavu. *

* The nationalised road transport system operated 132 routes covering a route distance of 5674 K. M. in 1970-71. In the case of goods traffic, the private sector plays the leading role whereas in passenger traffic both sectors are more or less equally important.

There were 343 buses registered in the district in 1970-71. The number of registered taxi cars was 1267 and private cars 3568. 1273 goods vehicles were also registered in the district during the period.

There are two ports in the district. They are Quilon and Koilthottam. Quilon port has a signal station and a flag staff for transmitting messages to ships. The anchorage buoys have been laid at sea within the port limits for making the entrance channel to the port. Usually steamers anchor about half a mile to one mile off the shore. The port area is connected by good roads with adjacent commercial centres. Koilthottam port is an open roadstead on the Arabian sea. There are no landing facilities. Steamers usually anchor half a mile to one mile off the shore.

There are eight important fishing centres in this district. They are Alappad, Cheriazheekel, Pandarathuruthu, Puthenthura, Paravoor, Neendakara, Thangasseri and Eravipuram. There is a Department fish farm at Ayiramthengu and three fish curing yards. Fishing is an important industry in the coastal area. The Indo-Norwegian Project located at Neendakara did yeomen service for the promotion of this industry. Mechanised fishing has grown in importance as a result of their efforts.

A very large portion of the land area is under Forest (45%). The net sown area was 21.72 lakh hectares which is about 56% of the total area. About 7.61 lakh hectares of land was cropped more than once, this bringing the total cropped area to 29.33 lakh hectares.

Paddy was cultivated in 0.51 lakh hectares of land producing 0.80 lakh tonnes of rice. Tapioca was grown in 0.91 lakh hectares of land producing 16.50 lakh metric tonnes of tapioca. The other important seasonal crops of the district are banana, sugarcane, pulses etc.

The most important perennial crops are coconut and rubber followed by Mango, Cashewnut, Betelnut and Tea. The area under coconut was 92512 hectares and that under rubber 30888 hectares.

An area of 20575 hectares was under irrigation during the year 1967-68. (This excludes area irrigated by sources other than the various Departmental works under minor, medium and major Irrigation Schemes). A major portion of this area is irrigated by major projects.

The live stock population in 1966 was 5.27 lakhs (1966 census) registering 3.31% of increase over 1961 Census. A similar increase in case of poultry from 8.13 lakhs to 9.77 lakhs was noticed during the period.*

There were 448 registered factories in the District during 1969. Cashew factories alone accounted for 222 of them. Quilon is the centre of cashew factories. The other important industries are bricks and tiles, oil mills, tea,

* The number of veterinary hospitals was 8 and the number of dispensaries 32 during 1969-70. About 2.18 lakhs animals were treated in these institutions during the period.

wood industries rubber and rubber products etc. The daily average number of workers employed in all these factories was 89396, of which cashew alone accounted for 79702 workers.

The daily average number of workers in rubber plantation was 32470 in 1969-70. 302 persons worked in coffee plantation and the daily average in tea plantations was 3734.

The power requirements are met by the Pallivasal and Shemgulam Hydro-Electric generating stations. The important receiving stations are at Kundara and Punalur.

There were 588 Co-operative Societies (non industrial) functioning in the District including one District Co-operative bank and 3 primary land mortgage banks. There were 233 Agricultural Credit Societies. There were also 141 coir co-operative societies in 1968-69. The number of handloom societies was 64 in 1969-70.

352 post offices were in position during 1970-71. There were also 42 telegraph offices in the district during the period. The number of telephone exchanges was 28. The number of trunk call offices was 11 and local call offices 89, providing facilities for 2890 phone connections. The number of radio licence issued was 25378.

The important towns of the district are Quilon, Kundara, Chavara, Oachira, Punalur, Pathanamthitta and Karunagappally.

Quilon is the headquarters of the District. This is an ancient Commercial centre which carried on trade with European countries and China in olden days. At present Quilon is a busy commercial and industrial centre flourishing in a number of industries like cashew, textiles, tiles, timber, oil mills etc.

Kundara is a growing industrial centre. The Government Ceramic concern is located here, owing to the presence of good china clay in the neighbourhood. Other industries in and around Kundara are the Aluminium industries, Electrical and Allied industries, the Lekshmi Starch Factory etc. A number of cashew factories are also located around this town.

Chavara, situated 10 K. M. north of Quilon is a centre of mineral industry. The deposits of monozite, ilmenite, zircon and rutile in the beach sands here have made this town important for the mineral industry. The Travancore minerals and the premo-pipe factory are the industrial establishments here.

Oachira, situated 32 K. M. north of Quilon is an important centre of pilgrimage. Punalur is an important commercial centre for the hill produces. The Punalur paper mill is located here. Pathanamthitta is an important commercial centre for hill produces. Karunagappally is a centre of coir industry.

I. Area, Population and Housing

This section mainly deals with the area, population and housing, their distribution and characteristics according to 1961 Census. Wherever possible the data from 1971 Census have also been included. All the important aspects such as density of population, growth of population, sex ratio, religion, rural-urban break up, population by age-groups, distribution of households according to tenure, material of roof, number of rooms, material of wall etc., have been dealt with in this section.

I AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 1.1

Area, Population and Density of Population—(1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Taluk/District | Area | | Population 1961 | Density | | Sex Ratio (female per 1000 Males) |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| | | Sq. Miles | Sq. K.M. | | Per Sq. Miles | Per Sq. K.M. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon Taluk | 146.8 | 380.22 | 525590 | 3580 | 1382 | 998 |
| 2 | Kottarakara Taluk | 212.9 | 551.56 | 331361 | 1556 | 601 | 1002 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram Taluk | 476.3 | 1233.60 | 247737 | 520 | 202 | 987 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta Taluk | 762.8 | 1975.47 | 333310 | 437 | 169 | 989 |
| 5 | Karunagappally Taluk | 77.9 | 201.72 | 265187 | 3404 | 1314 | 89 |
| 6 | *Kunnathur Taluk | 150.6 | 389.90 | 238043 | 1581 | 610 | 994 |
| | District | 1827.3 | 4732.47 | 1941228 | 1062 | 410 | 1002 |
| | | | | | | | 996 |

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations, Kerala.

TABLE 1.2

Area, Population and Density of Population—(1971 Census)

| Sl. No. | State, District and Taluk | Area Sq. K.M. | Population 1971 | Density Per Sq. K.M. | Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 males) |
|---------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | Quilon Taluk | 380.22 | 677646 | 1782 | 1002 |
| 2 | Kottarakara Taluk | 551.56 | 421406 | 769 | 1007 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram Taluk | 1233.60 | 310659 | 252 | 992 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta Taluk | 1975.47 | 390150 | 197 | 1000 |
| 5 | Karunagappally Taluk | 201.72 | 321164 | 1592 | 998 |
| 6 | Kunnathur Taluk | 389.90 | 291796 | 748 | 1006 |
| | District | 4732.47 | 2412821 | 522 | 1001 |
| | State | 38855.04 | 21347375 | 549 | 1016 |

Source: Director of Census Operations—Provisional Population Total,

TABLE No. 1.3
Growth of Population—1901-1971

| Sl. No. | Census Year (As on 1st March) | Persons | Males | Females | Decade Variation | Percentage decade Variation |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | 1901 | 523401 | 263449 | 259952 | .. | .. |
| 2 | 1911 | 600570 | 302136 | 298434 | + 77169 | +14.74 |
| 3 | 1921 | 712206 | 360034 | 352172 | +111636 | +18.59 |
| 4 | 1931 | 910806 | 453898 | 454908 | +198600 | +27.89 |
| 5 | 1941 | 1142054 | 569622 | 572432 | +231248 | +25.39 |
| 6 | 1951 | 1473995 | 739252 | 734743 | +331941 | +29.07 |
| 7 | 1961 | 1941228 | 972657 | 968571 | +467233 | +31.70 |
| 8 | 1971 | 2412821 | 1205720 | 1207101 | +471593 | +23.93 |

Source: Census Reports.

TABLE No. 1.4
Population by sex with Rural and Urban breakups—(1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Taluk/District | Male Population | | Total | Female Population | | Total | Sex Ratio | |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban | | Rural | Urban | | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Quilon Taluk | 189148 | 73911 | 263059 | 192206 | 70325 | 262531 | 1016 | 951 |
| 2 | Kottarakara Taluk | 165528 | .. | 165528 | 165833 | .. | 165833 | 1002 | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram „ | 124649 | .. | 124649 | 123088 | .. | 123088 | 987 | .. |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta „ | 167540 | .. | 167540 | 165770 | .. | 165770 | 989 | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally „ | 133004 | .. | 133004 | 132183 | .. | 132183 | 994 | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur | 118877 | .. | 118877 | 119166 | .. | 119166 | 1002 | .. |
| | District | 898746 | 73911 | 972657 | 898246 | 70325 | 968571 | 999 | 951 |

Source: Census Reports.

TABLE No. 1.5

Population by sex with Rural and Urban breakups (1971 Census)

| Sl. No. | Taluk/District | Male population | | | Female population | | | Sex Ratio | |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Quilon Taluk | 249854 | 88679 | 338533 | 251451 | 87662 | 339113 | 1006 | 989 |
| 2 | Kottarakara Taluk | 209943 | .. | 209943 | 211463 | .. | 211463 | 1007 | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram Taluk | 149128 | 6869 | 155997 | 147969 | 6693 | 154662 | 992 | 974 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta Taluk | 195048 | .. | 195048 | 195102 | .. | 195102 | 1000 | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally Taluk | 160707 | .. | 160707 | 160457 | .. | 160457 | 998 | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur Taluk | 145492 | .. | 145492 | 146304 | .. | 146304 | 1006 | .. |
| | District | 1110172 | 95548 | 1205720 | 1112746 | 94355 | 1207101 | 1002 | 988 |
| | State | 8852350 | 1735501 | 10587851 | 9028576 | 1730948 | 10759324 | 1020 | 997 |

Source: Director of Census Operations—'Provisional Population Totals'.

TABLE No. 1.6

Population by age-groups 1961

| Age/Age-group | Total | | Rural | | Urban | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Under 1 year | 2.94 | 2.92 | 2.96 | 2.93 | 2.64 | 2.78 |
| 1 year | 3.16 | 3.08 | 3.19 | 3.09 | 2.79 | 2.90 |
| 2 years | 3.40 | 3.30 | 3.42 | 3.30 | 3.23 | 3.21 |
| 3 years | 3.05 | 3.00 | 3.06 | 3.00 | 2.89 | 3.02 |
| 4 years | 3.07 | 3.00 | 3.08 | 3.02 | 2.87 | 2.76 |
| 5-9 years | 15.28 | 14.97 | 15.37 | 15.02 | 14.21 | 14.44 |
| 10-14 | 13.57 | 13.35 | 13.61 | 13.35 | 13.07 | 13.39 |
| 15-19 | 8.31 | 8.96 | 8.24 | 8.90 | 9.11 | 9.64 |
| 20-24 | 8.10 | 8.70 | 7.99 | 8.66 | 9.36 | 9.15 |
| 25-29 | 7.34 | 7.87 | 7.29 | 7.85 | 7.97 | 8.02 |
| 30-34 | 6.28 | 6.19 | 6.25 | 6.17 | 6.65 | 6.47 |
| 35-39 | 6.17 | 5.76 | 6.12 | 5.75 | 6.73 | 5.95 |
| 40-44 | 4.19 | 4.01 | 4.16 | 4.01 | 4.60 | 4.06 |
| 45-49 | 4.26 | 4.02 | 4.25 | 4.02 | 4.32 | 4.04 |
| 50-54 | 3.03 | 2.95 | 3.03 | 2.96 | 3.06 | 2.86 |
| 55-59 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.71 | 2.63 | 2.45 | 2.47 |
| 60-64 | 1.94 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.68 | 1.91 |
| 65-69 | 1.32 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 0.95 | 1.18 |
| 70 and above | 1.88 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 2.03 | 1.42 | 1.74 |
| Age not stated | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | N. | 0.01 |

Source: Superintendent of Census Operations, Kerala.

N. Negligible.

AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.7

Population by sex in different towns 1961

| Sl. No. | Name of Town | Area Sq. K.M. | Area Sq. Mile | Population | | Total |
|---------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------|-------|
| | | | | Male | Female | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | Quilon (M.) | 16.34 | 6.31 | 46807 | 44211 | 91018 |
| 2 | Kilikollur (N.M.) | 11.21 | 4.33 | 16361 | 15912 | 32273 |
| 3 | Kundara (N.M.) | 11.16 | 4.31 | 10743 | 10202 | 20945 |

M—Municipal Town. NM—Non Municipal Town. Source—Census Reports

TABLE No. 1.8

Population by sex in different towns (1971 Census)

| Sl. No. | Name of Town | Area in Sq. K.M. | Population | | Total |
|---------|-------------------|------------------|------------|--------|--------|
| | | | Male | Female | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | Quilon (M) | 16.34 | 62545 | 61663 | 124208 |
| 2 | Kilikollur (N.M.) | 11.21 | 21028 | 20843 | 41871 |
| 3 | Punalur (N. M.) | N.A. | 6869 | 6693 | 13562 |
| 4 | Kundara (N.M.) | 11.16 | 5106 | 5156 | 10262 |

M—Municipality. N. M.—Non Municipality. N.A.—Not Available
Source: Census Reports.

AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.9

Population of workers under various Categories 1961

| Sl. No. | Industrial Category | Persons | | | Male | | | Female | | |
|---------|--|---------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Number | Percentage | | Number | Percentage | | Number | Percentage | |
| | | | Popu. | Workers | | Popu. | Workers | | Popu. | Workers |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | Total workers as Cultivators | 200403 | 10.48 | 31.74 | 169413 | 17.41 | 38.05 | 30990 | 3.20 | 16.65 |
| 2 | As Agricultural Labours | 86694 | 4.46 | 13.73 | 60272 | 6.19 | 13.54 | 26422 | 2.73 | 14.19 |
| 3 | In Quarrying, Live stock Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 38500 | 1.98 | 6.10 | 33286 | 3.42 | 7.48 | 5214 | 0.54 | 2.81 |
| 4 | At Household Industry | 55629 | 2.91 | 8.81 | 16645 | 1.71 | 3.74 | 38984 | 4.02 | 20.94 |
| 5 | In Manufacture other than Household Industry | 107320 | 5.53 | 17.00 | 46342 | 4.76 | 10.41 | 60978 | 6.30 | 32.76 |
| 6 | In Construction | 5732 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 5639 | 0.58 | 1.27 | 93 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| 7 | In Trade and Commerce | 28934 | 1.49 | 4.58 | 27183 | 2.79 | 6.10 | 1751 | 0.18 | 0.94 |
| 8 | In Transport, Storage and Communication | 13607 | 0.70 | 2.16 | 13395 | 1.38 | 3.01 | 212 | 0.02 | 0.11 |
| 9 | Other Services | 94531 | 4.87 | 14.97 | 73013 | 7.51 | 16.40 | 21518 | 2.22 | 11.56 |

Source: Census Reports

TABLE No. 1.10

Population of Workers under various Categories 1971

| Sl. No. | Industrial Category | Persons | | Male | | Female | |
|---------|---|---------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| | | No. | Percentage | No. | Percentage | No. | Percentage |
| | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Total Workers as Cultivators | 185620 | 26.90 | 182985 | 34.20 | 2635 | 1.69 |
| 2 | As Agricultural labourers | 143647 | 20.81 | 109318 | 20.43 | 34329 | 22.10 |
| 3 | In quarrying, livestock forestry, fishing and Hunting | 43371 | 6.28 | 38220 | 7.14 | 5151 | 3.32 |
| 4 | At household Industry | 26101 | 3.78 | 13260 | 2.48 | 12841 | 8.27 |
| 5 | In manufacture other than household Industry | 124494 | 18.04 | 51349 | 9.60 | 73145 | 47.09 |
| 6 | In construction | 8840 | 1.28 | 8752 | 1.64 | 88 | 0.06 |
| 7 | In Trade and Commerce | 51446 | 7.45 | 48901 | 9.14 | 2545 | 1.64 |
| 8 | In Transport, storage and communication | 20489 | 2.97 | 19981 | 3.74 | 508 | 0.33 |
| 9 | Other Services | 86275 | 12.49 | 62193 | 11.63 | 24082 | 15.50 |
| | Total Workers | 690283 | 100.00 | 534959 | 100.00 | 155324 | 100.00 |

Source: Census Reports.

AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.11

Distribution of Total Non-workers under various categories
(1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Activity | Total | | | Percentage | | |
|---------|---|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
| | | Persons | Male | Female | Persons | Male | Female |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Full time Students | 465810 | 258619 | 207191 | 35.56 | 49.03 | 26.48 |
| 2 | Household duties | 305948 | .. | 305948 | 23.36 | .. | 39.10 |
| 3 | Dependents, infants and disabled | 504556 | 243648 | 260908 | 38.52 | 47.19 | 33.35 |
| 4 | Retired, rentier etc. | 5571 | 3984 | 1587 | 0.43 | 0.75 | 0.20 |
| 5 | Beggars, Vagrants etc. | 3668 | 2375 | 1293 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.17 |
| 6 | Inmates of penal, mental and charitable Institutions | 142 | 88 | 54 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 7 | Persons seeking employment for the first time | 19981 | 14967 | 5014 | 1.52 | 2.84 | 0.64 |
| 8 | Persons employed before, but now out of employment and seeking work | 4202 | 3788 | 414 | 0.32 | 0.72 | 0.05 |
| 9 | Total non-working population | 1309878 | 527469 | 782409 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

Source: Census Reports.

TABLE No. 1.12(a)

Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes 1961

| Sl. No. | Taluk/District | Scheduled Castes | | | Scheduled Tribes | | |
|---------|----------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|------|--------|
| | | Persons | Male | Female | Persons | Male | Female |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon Taluk | 59196 | 29118 | 30078 | 85 | 46 | 39 |
| 2 | Kottarakara Taluk | 45036 | 22302 | 22734 | 239 | 111 | 128 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram Taluk | 30499 | 15336 | 15163 | 1083 | 538 | 545 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta Taluk | 29517 | 14853 | 14664 | 2372 | 1203 | 1169 |
| 5 | Karunagappally Taluk | 24667 | 12347 | 12320 | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| 6 | Kunnathur Taluk | 38204 | 19014 | 19190 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| | District | 227119 | 112970 | 114149 | 3799 | 1909 | 1890 |

Source: Census Report

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.12(b)

Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes 1971

| Sl. No. | Taluk | Scheduled Castes | | | Scheduled Tribes | | |
|---------|----------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Persons | Male | Female | Persons | Male | Female |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | 74092 | 36490 | 37602 | 64 | 46 | 18 |
| 2 | Kottarakkara | 55676 | 27515 | 28161 | 123 | 68 | 55 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | 37622 | 18879 | 18743 | 1809 | 888 | 921 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | 35874 | 17994 | 17880 | 1733 | 894 | 839 |
| 5 | Karunagapally | 30156 | 15213 | 14943 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| 6 | Kunnathoor | 47212 | 23616 | 23596 | .. | .. | .. |
| | District | 280632 | 139707 | 140925 | 3737 | 1901 | 1836 |
| | State | 1772168 | 880926 | 891242 | 269356 | 134996 | 134360 |

Source: Director, Census Department

TABLE No. 1.13(a)

Population by Religion 1961

| Sl. No. | Religion | Number | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---------|---------------------|---------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Persons Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Buddhists | 5 | 4 | 1 | N | N | N |
| 2 | Christians | 472005 | 436781 | 35224 | 24.32 | 24.32 | 24.43 |
| 3 | Hindus | 1243925 | 1139649 | 84276 | 64.52 | 64.52 | 58.44 |
| 4 | Jains | 22 | 1 | 21 | N | N | N |
| 5 | Jews | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Muslims | 224813 | 200102 | 24711 | 11.14 | 11.14 | 17.13 |
| 7 | Sikhs | 26 | 23 | 3 | 0.001 | N | N |
| | Zorastrians | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Religion not stated | 432 | 432 | .. | 0.02 | 0.02 | .. |
| | All Religions | 1941228 | 1796992 | 144236 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

..Nil.

N—Negligible.

Source: Census Department.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.13(b)

Population by Religion 1971

| Sl. No. | Religion | Number | | | Percentage Distribution | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Buddhists | 85 | 33 | 52 | N | N | N |
| 2 | Christians | 567156 | 522704 | 44452 | 23.51 | 21.66 | 1.85 |
| 3 | Hindus | 1535827 | 1424868 | 110959 | 63.65 | 59.06 | 4.61 |
| 4 | Jains | 16 | .. | 16 | N | N | N |
| 5 | Jews | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Muslims | 309521 | 275211 | 34310 | 12.83 | 11.40 | 1.42 |
| 7 | Sikhs | 102 | 28 | 74 | N | N | N |
| 8 | Other Religions and Persuasions | 1 | 1 | .. | N | N | N |
| 9 | Religion not stated | 113 | 73 | 40 | 0.01 | N | N |
| 10 | All Religion | 2412821 | 2222918 | 189903 | 100.00 | 92.12 | 7.88 |

.. Nil. N—Negligible.

Source: Census Department.

TABLE No. 1.14

Population by Marital Status (1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Marital Status | District | | | State | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Never Married | 1134235 | 617068 | 517167 | 9579030 | 5218710 | 4360320 |
| 2 | Married | 679244 | 334041 | 345203 | 6058305 | 2942912 | 3115393 |
| 3 | Widowed | 98081 | 15804 | 82277 | 1000419 | 143041 | 857378 |
| 4 | Divorced or Separated | 29662 | 5739 | 23923 | 260723 | 54566 | 206157 |
| 5 | Unspecified status | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5238 | 2698 | 2540 |
| | | 1941228 | 972657 | 968571 | 16903715 | 8361927 | 8541788 |

Source: Census Reports.

AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.15

Distribution of Thousand Households according to Tenure Status (1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Taluk/District | Total | | Rural | | Urban | |
|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | 873 | 127 | 933 | 67 | 703 | 297 |
| 2 | Kottarakkara | 984 | 16 | 984 | 16 | .. | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | 865 | 135 | 865 | 135 | .. | .. |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | 948 | 52 | 948 | 52 | .. | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 976 | 24 | 976 | 24 | .. | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur | 988 | 12 | 988 | 12 | .. | .. |
| | District | 933 | 67 | 949 | 51 | 703 | 297 |

Source: Census Reports.

.. Nil.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.16

Distribution of Thousand Households according to material of roof 1961 census

| Sl. No. | Material of Roof | District | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|----------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Quilon | | Taluk Kottarakkara | | Pathanam-puram | | Pathanam-thitta | | Karunaga-pally | | Kunnathur | | | | | |
| | | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (16) | |
| 1. | Grass leaves, Reeds Thatch wood and Bamboo | 832 | 608 | 791 | 608 | 832 | .. | 772 | .. | 815 | .. | 894 | .. | 842 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. | Tiles, Slate & Single | 165 | 382 | 208 | 382 | 117 | .. | 220 | .. | 179 | .. | 105 | .. | 158 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. | Corrugated Iron, Zinc or other material | 1 | N | N | N | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. | Asbestos Cement Sheets | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | N | .. | .. | .. |
| 5. | Concrete and stone slabs | N | 9 | 1 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | N | .. | N | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. | Brick and lime | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: Census Reports.

N—Negligible

.. Nil.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.17

Distribution of Thousand Households according to number of rooms (1961 Census)

| <i>Sl. No.</i> | <i>Taluk</i> | <i>No regular Room</i> | <i>One Room</i> | <i>Two Rooms</i> | <i>Three Rooms</i> | <i>Four Rooms</i> | <i>Five or more Rooms</i> |
|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | N | 187 | 341 | 247 | 107 | 118 |
| 2 | Kottarakkara | 28 | 242 | 326 | 241 | 86 | 77 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | 36 | 341 | 361 | 149 | 57 | 56 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | 38 | 408 | 322 | 122 | 44 | 66 |
| 5 | Kunnathur | 20 | 439 | 296 | 153 | 45 | 47 |
| 6 | Karunagappally | 1 | 367 | 370 | 182 | 43 | 37 |
| | District | 19 | 313 | 336 | 190 | 69 | 73 |

Source: Census Reports.

I. AREA, POPULATION AND HOUSING

TABLE No. 1.18

Distribution of thousand households according to material of wall (1961 Census)

| Sl. No. | Material of Wall | District | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------|-------|------|------|--|--|
| | | Quilon | | Kottarakara | | Pathanam-puram | | Pathanam-thitta | | Kunnathur | | Karunagappally | | | | | |
| | | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | |
| 1. | Grass, leaves, reeds and bamboo | 133 | 177 | 92 | 177 | 35 | .. | 60 | .. | 237 | .. | 61 | .. | 314 | .. | | |
| 2. | Timber | 42 | 85 | 24 | 85 | 12 | .. | 10 | .. | 97 | .. | 31 | .. | 74 | .. | | |
| 3. | Mud | 211 | 5 | 80 | 5 | 301 | .. | 323 | .. | 264 | .. | 291 | .. | 32 | .. | | |
| 4. | Unburned Bricks | 320 | 253 | 469 | 253 | 413 | .. | 331 | .. | 76 | .. | 305 | .. | 312 | .. | | |
| 5. | Burned Bricks | 30 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | 7 | .. | 19 | .. | 142 | .. | | |
| 6. | Stone | 263 | 477 | 312 | 477 | 236 | .. | 270 | .. | 318 | .. | 292 | .. | 126 | .. | | |
| 7. | Cement concrete | N | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | N | .. | N | .. | | |
| 8. | All other materials | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | N | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | | |

Source: Census Reports. .. Nil. N—Negligible.

II. CLIMATE

The meteorological data given in this section mainly cover monthly rainfall, temperature and humidity.

TABLE No. 2.1
Temperature and Relative Humidity 1969 & 1970

Centre: Punalur

| Month | Temperature (degree Centigrade) | | | | Relative Humidity (in-Percentage) | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|------|---------|------|---------------------------------------|------|--|------|
| | Maximum | | Minimum | | Average relative humidity 8.30 I.S.T. | | Average relative humidity 17.30 I.S.T. | |
| | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| January | 34.3 | 34.9 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 70 | 74 | 50 | 45 |
| February | 36.5 | 35.7 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 70 | 68 | 45 | 44 |
| March | 37.5 | 36.9 | 21.8 | 20.9 | 78 | 78 | 49 | 52 |
| April | 36.7 | 34.8 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 83 | 85 | 66 | 71 |
| May | 33.7 | 34.2 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 88 | 89 | 76 | 74 |
| June | 31.1 | 30.7 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 93 | 94 | 80 | 81 |
| July | 29.7 | 30.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 95 | 94 | 81 | 79 |
| August | 31.2 | 30.0 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 90 | 93 | 76 | 78 |
| September | 31.8 | 31.7 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 89 | 91 | 69 | 73 |
| October | 32.4 | 31.3 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 91 | 91 | 77 | 78 |
| November | 32.8 | 32.6 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 91 | 88 | 70 | 72 |
| December | 33.6 | 33.3 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 84 | 75 | 62 | 50 |

Source: Meteorological Centre, Madras.

II. CLIMATE

TABLE 2.2

Rainfall at Rain recording Stations (in m.m.)—1966

| Sl. No. | Name of Stations | Latitude | Longitude | Months | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 46' | .. | 21.6 | 20.8 | 736.2 | 125.3 | x |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 41.9 | .. | 232.3 | 190.6 | 47.0 | 473.5 |
| 3 | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | .. | 15.2 | x | 599.4 | .. | 474.5 |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | .. | .. | 78.7 | 58.4 | 27.9 | 317.6 |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | 6.0 | 79.0 | 62.0 | 191.6 | 65.4 | 517.1 |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 46' | .. | .. | 40.6 | 58.9 | x | 502.1 |
| 7 | Aryankavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | .. | x | x | 453.0 | 3.0 | 487.1 |
| 8 | Quilon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | .. | x | 149.1 | 469.9 | 32.5 | x |
| 9 | Nalamel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | .. | 8.4 | 29.5 | 1530.2 | 170.2 | 459.3 |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | .. | 5.1 | x | 121.6 | 60.0 | 505.8 |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (Agro met) | .. | .. | .. | x | 371.2 | x | x | 515.6 |

x Not Available.

.. Nil. Source—State Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.2—(Contd.)

| Sl. No. | Name of Stations | Months | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Latitude | Longitude | July | August | September | October | November | December | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | | | |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 45' | 350.1 | 181.3 | 222.1 | 603.3 | 56.5 | 31.0 | | | | |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 280.4 | 205.7 | 290.1 | 248.5 | 199.8 | 108.1 | | | | |
| 3 | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | 255.4 | 145.3 | 274.3 | 288.3 | 221.9 | 108.6 | | | | |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | 269.0 | 259.1 | 269.3 | 464.9 | 160.0 | x | | | | |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | 222.4 | 162.6 | 255.9 | 413.0 | 284.0 | 62.3 | | | | |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 46' | 668.1 | 320.5 | 273.0 | x | 213.4 | 77.2 | | | | |
| 7 | Aryankavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | 289.5 | 172.2 | 266.1 | 415.6 | 312.3 | 155.2 | | | | |
| 8 | Quilon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | x | 147.3 | x | 460.0 | x | 13.7 | | | | |
| 9 | Nilamel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | 310.8 | 190.1 | 312.6 | 721.3 | 255.3 | 136.2 | | | | |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | 229.0 | 221.7 | 261.1 | 332.3 | 71.6 | .. | | | | |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (Agro met) | .. | .. | 244.0 | 166.3 | 327.2 | 369.0 | 187.7 | 20.4 | | | | |

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

Nil.

x Not Available.

TABLE 2.3
Rainfall at Rain recording Stations (in m. m.), 1970

| Sl. No. | Name of stations | Months | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| | | Latitude | Longitude | January | February | March | April | May | June | | |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 46' | 49.1 | 68.6 | 87.0 | 240.0 | 166.0 | 474.0 | | |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 4.8 | 108.5 | 96.0 | 251.4 | 350.6 | 435.0 | | |
| | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | .. | 30.5 | 39.9 | 188.2 | 273.0 | 304.9 | | |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | .. | 57.7 | 39.4 | 92.9 | 438.6 | 913.0 | | |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | 15.7 | 35.2 | 133.2 | 224.2 | 237.2 | 366.1 | | |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 46' | 17.0 | 0.8 | .. | 10.2 | 195.3 | 356.0 | | |
| 7 | Aryancavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 220.0 | 312.0 | | |
| 8 | Quilon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | 1.2 | .. | .. | 93.3 | 261.8 | N.A. | | |
| 9 | Nilamel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | Nil. | 12.7 | 97.0 | 233.4 | 274.8 | 511.9 | | |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (A. M.) | .. | .. | 29.3 | 3.0 | 30.0 | 209.5 | 295.7 | N.A. | | |

N.A.—Not Available. Nil. Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.3—(Contd.)

| Sl. No. | Name of Stations | Latitude | Longitude | Months | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | | | July | August | September | October | November | December | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | | |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 46' | N.A. | 313.6 | 170.4 | 340.3 | 170.6 | 25.3 | | | | | |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 287.0 | 360.7 | 211.0 | 375.9 | N.A. | .. | | | | | |
| 3 | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | 306.8 | 402.2 | 235.5 | 336.3 | 83.8 | 26.9 | | | | | |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | 276.6 | 267.9 | 414.6 | 288.9 | 145.8 | 5.1 | | | | | |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | 353.8 | 381.5 | 229.3 | 638.3 | 80.6 | N.A. | | | | | |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 46' | 185.0 | 354.0 | N.A. | 208.5 | 5.8 | .. | | | | | |
| 7 | Aryancavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | 210.0 | 382.2 | 222.8 | 542.7 | 234.2 | 61.5 | | | | | |
| 8 | Quilon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | 169.0 | N.A. | N.A. | 354.2 | N.A. | N.A. | | | | | |
| 9 | Nilamel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | | | |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | | | |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (A.M.) | .. | .. | 307.9 | N.A. | 325.7 | 223.8 | 124.2 | 5.2 | | | | | |

N.A.—Not Available. Nil. Nil. Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.4
Rainfall at Rain recording Stations (in m.m.), 1971

| Sl. No. | Name of Stations | Latitude | Longitude | Months | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 46' | 63.3 | N.A. | 19.8 | 308.4 | 219.8 | 390.2 |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 111.7 | 106.7 | 55.8 | 259.1 | 524.5 | 741.7 |
| 3 | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | 62.1 | 50.8 | 71.1 | 155.4 | 263.8 | 703.0 |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | 17.2 | 34.6 | 25.5 | 236.2 | 266.0 | 646.0 |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | N.A. | 120.3 | 52.7 | 211.2 | 284.4 | 690.2 |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 46' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 640.0 | 379.0 | 728.0 |
| 7 | Aryancavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | 37.8 | 36.6 | 95.2 | 135.1 | 109.3 | 604.4 |
| 8 | Quilon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 615.9 |
| 9 | Nilemel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (A.M.) | .. | .. | 58.4 | 12.8 | 35.4 | N.A. | 440.1 | 717.1 |

N.A.—Not Available. .. Nil. Source State, Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.4 (Contd.)

| Sl. No. | Name of Stations | Latitude | Longitude | Months | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | | | July | August | September | October | November | December | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | | |
| 1 | Pathanamthitta | 09° 16' | 76° 46' | N.A. | 95.2 | 259.5 | 165.0 | 89.2 | Nil | | | | | | |
| 2 | Konni | 09° 13' | 76° 51' | 180.0 | 331.5 | 280.6 | 281.5 | 104.1 | 69.8 | | | | | | |
| 3 | Adoor | 09° 09' | 76° 44' | 400.9 | 282.9 | 306.5 | 43.6 | .. | 8.1 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Karunagappally | 09° 04' | 76° 32' | 626.1 | 545.1 | 384.6 | 260.8 | 65.2 | 58.3 | | | | | | |
| 5 | Punalur | 09° 00' | 76° 55' | 542.8 | 333.7 | 493.1 | 340.9 | 165.3 | N.A. | | | | | | |
| 6 | Kottarakkara | 09° 01' | 76° 48' | 600.0 | 456.0 | 693.0 | 203.0 | 43.0 | 98.0 | | | | | | |
| 7 | Aryancavu | 08° 59' | 77° 10' | 389.1 | 136.7 | 475.6 | 244.7 | 23.2 | 224.4 | | | | | | |
| 8 | Qulon | 08° 53' | 76° 36' | N.A. | N.A. | 459.7 | N.A. | 45.3 | 106.2 | | | | | | |
| 9 | Nilamel | 08° 50' | 76° 53' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | | | | |
| 10 | Paravoor | 08° 47' | 76° 40' | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | | | | |
| 11 | Kayamkulam (A. M.) | .. | .. | 412.2 | 490.0 | 357.6 | 158.9 | 24.6 | 25.3 | | | | | | |

Source: State Observatory, Trivandrum.

.. Nil.

N.A.—Not Available.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

In this section, details on live birth, deaths and still births, deaths by various causes, medical facilities, persons treated, particulars on sterilised persons according to age, sex and religion etc., are given. Every effort is made to incorporate the latest data.

TABLE No. 3.1 (a)

Number of Registered Live births, deaths and still births by sex

Year 1966

| District | Live birth | | | Death | | | Still birth | | |
|----------|------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (5) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Rural | 21586 | 19972 | 41558 | 4320 | 3927 | 8247 | .. | .. | 247 |
| Urban | 4867 | 4542 | 9409 | 747 | 689 | 1436 | .. | .. | 271 |
| Total | 26453 | 24514 | 50967 | 5067 | 4616 | 9683 | .. | .. | 518 |

Source.: Bureau of Economics and Statistics .. Nil.

TABLE No. 3.1 (b)

Number of registered live births, deaths and still births by sex

Year 1969

| District/ State | Live Birth | | | Death | | | Still Birth | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| District | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 18197 | 17402 | 35599 | 4090 | 3486 | 7576 | 84 | 65 | 149 |
| Urban | 4399 | 4001 | 8400 | 745 | 657 | 1402 | 212 | 185 | 397 |
| Total | 2259 | 21403 | 43999 | 4835 | 4143 | 8978 | 296 | 250 | 546 |
| State | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 140307 | 131262 | 271569 | 34439 | 30582 | 65021 | 266 | 234 | 500 |
| Urban | 55518 | 51629 | 107147 | 12635 | 9530 | 22165 | 1272 | 1138 | 2410 |
| Total | 195825 | 182891 | 378716 | 47074 | 40112 | 87186 | 1538 | 1372 | 2910 |

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 3.2

Number of registered deaths by various causes

Year 1969

| <i>Sl. No.</i> | <i>Causes</i> | <i>District</i> | <i>State</i> |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1 | Cholera | Nil | 16 |
| 2 | Small-pox | Nil | 10 |
| 3 | Plague | Nil | Nil |
| 4 | Desentry and Diarrhoea | 136 | 1034 |
| 5 | Respiratory Diseases | 226 | 2952 |
| 6 | Fevers | 7 | 6039 |
| 7 | All other causes | 8266 | 68784 |
| 8 | Accidents and Injuries | 143 | 1402 |
| | Total | 8778 | 80237 |

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics

TABLE No. 3.3

Medical facilities —No. of Hospitals/Dispensaries and Medical Personnel

| Sl No. | Institutions | District | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. Modern Medicine | | | | |
| 1 | Government Hospitals | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 2 | Primary Health Centres | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 3 | Dispensaries Including T. B. Centres | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| 4 | Grant-in-aid Institutions | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Leprosy Hospitals | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Mental Hospitals | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Dental Clinics | .. | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | Other Institutions | 22 | 92 | 92 |
| 9 | Number of Beds | 1374 | 1580 | 1580 |
| 10 | Medical Personnel | .. | .. | .. |
| | (a) Doctors | 127 | 154 | 154 |
| | (b) Nurses | 296 | 361 | 370 |
| | (c) Midwives | 89 | 304 | 304 |
| | (d) Compounders | 71 | 77 | 77 |
| | (e) Others | 27 | 407 | 407 |
| II. Indigenous Medicine | | | | |
| | (a) <i>Ayurvedam</i> | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | Government Hospitals | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Dispensaries | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 3 | Other Institutions | 21 | 24 | 24 |
| 4 | Number of Beds | 40 | 60 | 60 |
| 5 | Medical Personnel | .. | .. | .. |
| | (a) Vaidyans and Hakkims | 31 | 37 | 37 |
| | (b) Nurses | 5 | .. | .. |
| | (c) Midwives | .. | 9 | 9 |
| | (d) Compounders | 21 | 28 | 28 |
| | (e) Others | 42 | 55 | 55 |
| | (b) <i>Homoeopathy</i> | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | Government Hospitals | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | Government Dispensaries | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Other Institutions | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Number of beds | N.A. | N. A. | N.A. |
| 5 | Number of Medical Personnel | .. | .. | .. |
| | (a) Doctors | .. | .. | .. |
| | (b) Nurses | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| | (c) Midwives | .. | .. | .. |
| | (d) Compounders | .. | .. | .. |
| | (e) Others | N.A. | 17 | 17 |

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE No. 3.4

Number of Patients treated (in door and out door) in Medical Institutions

| Sl. No. | Category | 1965—66 | | | | 1969—70 | | | | 1970—71 | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--|
| | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | |
| | | Govt. Hospi- tals | Dispen- saries | Grant- in-aid Health Centres | Others | Total | Govt. Hospi- tals | Dispen- saries | Grant- in-aid Health Centres | Others | Total | Govt. Hospi- tals | Dispen- saries | Grant- in-aid Health Centres | Others | Total | |
| 1 | Modern Medicines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Bed Strength | 872 | 294 | .. | 208 | 1374 | 917 | 383 | .. | 280 | 1580 | 917 | 383 | .. | 280 | 1580 | |
| 3 | In-Patients treated | 67416 | 16403 | .. | 9173 | 92992 | 91612 | 14105 | .. | 17175 | 122892 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 4 | Out-Patients treated | 283874 | 1627852 | .. | 88986 | 2000712 | 837618 | 2526752 | .. | 103480 | 3467850 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 5 | Indigenous Medicines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 6 | Bed Strength | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 60 | .. | .. | 60 | 60 | .. | 60 | .. | .. | 60 | |
| 7 | In-Patients treated | 619 | .. | .. | .. | 619 | 1164 | .. | .. | 1164 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | |
| 8 | Out-Patients treated | 212019 | 1052016 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 321370 | 1540260 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 9 | Homoeopathy Medicines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 10 | Bed Strength | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 11 | In-Patients treated | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 12 | Out-Patients treated | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |

Source: District Medical Office and District Indigenous Medical Office. N.A.—Not available .. Nil.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE No. 3.5

Persons sterilised according to age and sex

| Age group | District | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----|------------------|-----|-------|-----|----------------|-----|------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | 1966-67+ | | | | | | 1969-70 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males operated | | Females operated | | Total | | Males operated | | Females operated | | Total | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. |
| 15-19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20-24 | 24 | 1 | 132 | 13 | 156 | 3 | 74 | 1 | 363 | 16 | 437 | 6 | 389 | 1 | 2549 | 15 | 2938 | 5 |
| 25-29 | 433 | 10 | 345 | 33 | 778 | 15 | 791 | 14 | 1003 | 45 | 1794 | 23 | 4771 | 12 | 6463 | 39 | 11234 | 20 |
| 30-34 | 1081 | 26 | 346 | 34 | 1527 | 27 | 1317 | 24 | 598 | 26 | 1915 | 25 | 9017 | 23 | 4719 | 28 | 13736 | 24 |
| 35-39 | 1267 | 30 | 165 | 16 | 1432 | 27 | 1445 | 26 | 256 | 11 | 1701 | 22 | 10965 | 28 | 2563 | 15 | 13528 | 24 |
| 40 and above | 1388 | 33 | 45 | 4 | 1433 | 28 | 1927 | 35 | 53 | 2 | 1980 | 24 | 14361 | 36 | 516 | 3 | 14877 | 72 |
| Not Recorded | 271 | .. | 7 | .. | 278 | .. | 114 | .. | 174 | .. | 288 | .. | 1069 | .. | 420 | .. | 1489 | .. |
| Total | 4464 | 100 | 1040 | 100 | 5504 | 100 | 5668 | 100 | 2457 | 100 | 8125 | 100 | 40572 | 100 | 17288 | 100 | 57860 | 100 |

% excluding not recorded
Source: B. E. & S.

* Negligible + Figures for 65-66 are not available.

III. VITAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE No. 3.6

Sterilised persons according to religion

| Religion | 1966-67* | | | | | | District | | | | | | State 1969-70 | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|----------|-----|--------|------|-------|------|---------------|------|--------|------|-------|------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| Hindus | 3372 | 76 | 776 | 75 | 4148 | 76 | 4326 | 76 | 1975 | 80 | 6301 | 78 | 28189 | 74 | 11769 | 74 | 39958 | 74 |
| Christians | 767 | 17 | 190 | 18 | 957 | 17 | 990 | 18 | 318 | 13 | 1308 | 16 | 6730 | 18 | 2879 | 18 | 9609 | 18 |
| Muslims | 313 | 7 | 74 | 7 | 357 | 7 | 352 | 6 | 164 | 7 | 516 | 6 | 2981 | 8 | 1216 | 8 | 4197 | 8 |
| Not recorded | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2172 | .. | 1384 | .. | 3556 | .. |
| Total | 4464 | 100 | 1040 | 100 | 5504 | 100 | 5668 | 100 | 2457 | 100 | 8125 | 100 | 40072 | 100 | 17248 | 100 | 57320 | 100 |

(*) Figures for 65-66 are not available

.. Nil.

Source: B. E. S.

IV. Education

This section deals mainly with the details on School and College education. Some information on libraries, cinema houses etc., are also included. Under education information regarding taluk-wise and type-wise institutions, number of scholars & teachers are given. Tables on growth of literacy, number of libraries and reading rooms, grant distribution to libraries, seating capacity and tax collection of cinema houses are also included.

TABLE No. 4.1

Taluk-wise number of Institution (School Education) 1965-66

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | School for General Education | | | School for Professional Education | | | School for Special Education | | | |
|---------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Nursery (Pre-primary) | Lower Primary | Upper primary | Secondary | Total | Engineering Technology | Teachers Training | Music Dancing | Handicapped | Ref. capped |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | Quilon | 10 | 204 | 80 | 50 | 344 | N.A. | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Karunagappally | 5 | 298 | 97 | 49 | 449 | N.A. | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Kottarakara | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Pathanapuram | 6 | 208 | 77 | 47 | 338 | N.A. | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Pathanamthitta | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Kunnathur | | | | | | | | | | |
| | District | 21 | 710 | 254 | 146 | 1131 | N.A. | 15 | .. | .. | .. |

Taluk-wise Number of Institutions (School Education) 1970-71

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | School for General Education | | | | School for professional Education | | | School for Special Education | | |
|---------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------|
| | | Nursery (pre-primary) | Lower primary | Upper secondary primary | Total | Engineering Technology Technical/Industrial | Teachers Training | Music Dancing and other fine arts | Physically Handicapped | Reformatory | |
| (1) | (2) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1 | Quilon | 9 | 129 | 57 | 41 | 234 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Kottarakara | 3 | 152 | 37 | 31 | 223 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | 2 | 102 | 36 | 20 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | .. | 147 | 70 | 44 | 261 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 5 | 74 | 28 | 16 | 123 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur | 3 | 97 | 37 | 16 | 153 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| | District | 22 | 701 | 265 | 168 | 1154 | 9 | 15 | .. | .. | .. |

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.2

[Talak-wise number of Institution (Higher Education) 1965-66 and 1970-71

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | University Departments | | College for general Education Arts Science | | Teachers' Training | Engineering | Modern Medicine | Ayurveda | Homoec | Veterinary | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|------------------------|-------|---|-------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|--------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 65-66 | 70-71 | 65-66 | 70-71 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| 1 | Quilon | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Kottarakara | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | District | .. | .. | 3 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: University of Kerala and D. P. I., Trivandrum

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.3

Number of Institutions by type of Management (School Education)

| Sl. No. | Type of School | 1965-66 | | | | 1970-71 | | | |
|--|--|------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|
| | | Government | Private aided | Private not aided | Total | Government | Private aided | Private not aided | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| <i>I. School for General Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Nursery (Pre-primary) | 2 | 16 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 22 |
| 2 | Lower Primary | 422 | 281 | 7 | 710 | 412 | 281 | 8 | 701 |
| 3 | Upper Primary | 179 | 172 | 3 | 254 | 82 | 182 | 1 | 265 |
| 4 | Secondary | 36 | 103 | 7 | 146 | 51 | 112 | 5 | 168 |
| <i>II. School for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Engineering & Technology & Technical, Industrial, Arts & Science | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 4 | 5 | .. | 9 |
| 6 | Teachers Training | 2 | 13 | .. | 15 | 2 | 13 | .. | 15 |
| <i>III. School for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Music and other Fine Arts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Physically Handicapped | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: D. P. I.

TABLE No. 4.4
Number of Scholars (School Education) 1965-66

| Type of School | 1965-66 | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Government | | Private | | Private not aided | | Total | |
| | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| <i>I. School for General Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Nursery (Pre-Primary) | 56 | 64 | 572 | 577 | 95 | 92 | 723 | 733 |
| 2 Lower Primary | 109144 | 91456 | 54630 | 49969 | 634 | 627 | 164408 | 142052 |
| 3 Upper Primary | 28212 | 22881 | 50742 | 41639 | 442 | 745 | 79396 | 65265 |
| 4 Secondary | 17209 | 12786 | 35582 | 29692 | 560 | 853 | 53351 | 43331 |
| <i>II. School for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Engineering & Technology | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 6 Teachers Training | 124 | 192 | 607 | 972 | .. | .. | 731 | 1164 |
| <i>III. School for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Music and Dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Physically Handicapped | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1970-71

| Type of School | 1970-71 | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Government | | Private | | Private not aided | | Total | |
| | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |
| (1) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| <i>I. School for General Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Nursery (Pre-Primary) | 62 | 46 | 375 | 416 | 117 | 102 | 554 | 564 |
| 2 Lower Primary | 103867 | 93222 | 63995 | 61402 | 469 | 375 | 168331 | 154999 |
| 3 Upper Primary | 31687 | 27836 | 61434 | 52297 | 236 | 730 | 93357 | 80863 |
| 4 Secondary | 18166 | 15179 | 38368 | 34658 | 200 | 610 | 56734 | 50447 |
| <i>II. School for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Engineering & Technology | 807 | 34 | 148 | .. | .. | .. | 955 | 34 |
| 6 Teachers Training | 73 | 92 | 125 | 459 | .. | .. | 198 | 551 |
| <i>III. School for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Music and Dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Physically Handicapped | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: D. P. I.

N.A.—Not available.

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.5

Number of Teachers (School Education) 1965-66

| Sl. No. | Type of School | Government | | | | | | Private aided | | | | | | Private not aided | | | | | | Total | |
|--|--------------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | | | | |
| I. School for General Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Nursery (Pre-Primary) | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 22 | .. | 10 | | | | |
| 2 | Lower Primary | 1686 | 1211 | 99 | 145 | 842 | 903 | 54 | 117 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 17 | 2530 | 2118 | 155 | 279 | | | | |
| 3 | Upper Primary | 834 | 625 | 112 | 90 | 1041 | 681 | 245 | 189 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1879 | 1308 | 364 | 283 | | | | |
| 4 | Secondary | 1038 | 615 | 89 | 58 | 1975 | 1072 | 438 | 340 | 31 | 40 | 28 | 36 | 3044 | 1727 | 555 | 434 | | | | |
| II. School for Professional Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Engineering & Technology | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | | |
| 6 | Teachers Training | 34 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 93 | 37 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127 | 65 | 18 | 8 | | | | |
| III. School for Special Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Music and Dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| 8 | Physically Handicapped | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| 9 | Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |

TABLE No. 4.5 (Contd.)

Number of Teachers (School Education) 1970-71

| Sl. No. | Type of School | Government | | | | | | Private aided | | | | | | Private not aided | | | | | | Total | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|-------|----|----|
| | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | Trained | | Un-trained | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | | |
| (1) | (2) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. School for General Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Nursery (Pre-Primary) | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | |
| 2 | Lower Primary | 2191 | 1573 | 158 | 215 | 1130 | 1436 | 60 | 122 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 3324 | 3018 | 221 | 569 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Upper Primary | 1120 | 749 | 147 | 143 | 1970 | 1398 | 452 | 847 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 3091 | 2169 | 601 | 996 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Secondary | 801 | 502 | 12 | 10 | 1616 | 1024 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 2423 | 1544 | 38 | 50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| II. School for Professional Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Engineering & Technology | 49 | 2 | 35 | 1 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 6 | Teachers Training | 9 | 3 | .. | .. | 60 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| III. School for Special Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Music & Dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Physically Handicapped | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Nil. N.A.—Not available.

Source: D. P. I.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.6

Number of Institutions by type of Management (Higher Education)

| Type of Institutions | Number of Institutions | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------|-------|------------|---------|-------|
| | 1965-66 | | | 1970-71 | | |
| | Government | Private | Total | Government | Private | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| I. University Departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| II. Colleges for General Education including Oriental Studies | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 13 | 13 |
| 1 Teachers Training | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| 2 Engineering | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 3 Modern Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Ayurveda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Homoeo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Veterinary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Physical Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| IV. Colleges for Special Education | | | | | | |
| 11 Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Polytechnics (Others) | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |

Source: University of Kerala.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.7

Number of Scholars (Higher Education) 1965-66

| Type of Institutions | Government | | | Private | | | Total | | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| <i>I. University Departments</i> | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>II. Colleges for General Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Arts and Science | .. | .. | .. | 9234 | 6097 | 15331 | 9234 | 6097 | 15331 |
| 2 Education (Oriental Studies) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>III. Colleges for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Teachers Training | .. | .. | .. | 110 | 130 | 240 | 110 | 130 | 240 |
| Engineering | .. | .. | .. | 749 | 10 | 759 | 749 | 10 | 759 |
| Allopathic Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ayurveda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Homoeo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Physical Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>IV. Colleges for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Music and dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |

Source: University of Kerala. Dot: Nil. N.A.—Not Available.

37/1311/MC

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.7 (Contd.)

Number of Scholars (Higher Education) 1970-71

| Sl. No. | Type of Institutions | Government | | | Private | | | Total | | |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| <i>I. University Departments</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>II. College of General Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arts and Science | .. | .. | .. | 12530 | 9599 | 22129 | 12530 | 9599 | 22129 |
| 2 | Education (Oriental Studies) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>III. College for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Teachers Training | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 157 | 238 | 81 | 157 | 238 |
| 2 | Engineering | .. | .. | .. | 532 | 12 | 544 | 532 | 12 | 544 |
| 3 | Allopathic Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ayurveda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Homoeo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Physical Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>IV. College for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Music Dancing and other, fine Arts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Others (Polytechnic) | .. | .. | .. | 476 | 14 | 490 | 476 | 14 | 490 |

Source: University of Kerala.

Dot: Nil.

N.A.—Not available.

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.8

Number of Teachers (Higher Education) 1965-66

| Sl. No. | Type of Institution | Government | | | Private | | Total | | | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| I. | University Departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| II. | Colleges for General Education | | | | 497 | 184 | 681 | 497 | 184 | 681 |
| 1 | Arts and Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Oriental Studies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| III. | Colleges for Professional Education | | | | 13 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| 1 | Teachers Training | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 1 | 57 | 56 | 1 | 57 |
| 2 | Engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Allopathic Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ayurveda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Homoeo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Physical Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| IV. | Colleges for Special Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | Music and Dancing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Others | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |

Source: University of Kerala. Dot: Nil. N.A.—Not available

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE 4.8 (Contd.)

Number of Teachers (Higher Education) (1970-71)

| Sl. No. | Type of Institution | Government | | | Private | | | Total | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| <i>I. University Department</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>II. Colleges for General Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Arts and Science | .. | .. | .. | 680 | 277 | 957 | 680 | 277 | 957 |
| 2 | Oriental Studies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>III. Colleges for Professional Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Teachers Training | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 5 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| 2 | Engineering | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 3 | 58 | 55 | 3 | 58 |
| 3 | Allopathic Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ayurveda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Homoeo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Commerce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Physical Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>IV. Colleges for Special Education</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 | Others (Polytechnics) | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 3 | 43 | 40 | 3 | 43 |

IV. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.9

Growth of Literacy 1961-71

| Year | Percentage of Literacy | | | | | |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | District | | | State | | |
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1961 | 57.76 | 43.18 | 50.49 | 54.97 | 38.90 | 46.85 |
| 1971 | 70.10 | 59.84 | 64.97 | 66.62 | 54.31 | 60.42 |

Source: Department of Census Operations, Trivandrum.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE 4.10

Libraries and Reading Rooms 1970-71

| Sl. No. | Taluk | Number of | | |
|---------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | Libraries | Members | Books |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Quilon | 113 | 20838 | 201527 |
| 2 | Kottarakkara | 112 | 20047 | 194023 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | 63 | 11178 | 107620 |
| 4 | Kunnathur | 63 | 17417 | 153765 |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 39 | 18219 | 43528 |
| 6 | Pathanamthitta | 87 | 15912 | 156030 |
| | District | 477 | 103611 | 856493 |
| | State | 3269 | 636087 | 6758223 |

Source: Kerala Granthasala Sangham.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.10 (Contd.)

Libraries and Reading Rooms--1970-71

No. benefited under each grade

| Sl. No. | Taluk | Building Grant | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | A (6) | B (7) | C (8) | D (9) | E (10) | F (11) | G (12) | H (13) | Total No. benefited (14) | Amount benefited (15) | No. benefited (16) | Amount (17) | |
| 1 | Quilon | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 30 | 25 | 7 | 95 | 29885 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Kottarakara | .. | 2 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 22 | 27 | 19 | 5 | 85 | 26035 | .. | .. |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 51 | 15235 | 1 | 3250 |
| 4 | Kunnathur | .. | 3 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | 54 | 19830 | .. | .. |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 1 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 36 | 15970 | 2 | 3177 |
| 6 | Pathanamthitta | .. | 2 | 4 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 72 | 72 | 24250 | 1 | 3250 |
| | District | 1 | 15 | 16 | 68 | 88 | 107 | 74 | 24 | 393 | 393 | 131205 | 4 | 9677 |
| | State | 31 | 95 | 223 | 362 | 523 | 647 | 494 | 196 | 2571 | 2571 | 891080 | 37 | 107155 |

Source :—Kerala Granthasala Sangham.

.. Nil.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.11

Cinema houses and talkies—Number, Seating capacity and tax collected during 1969-70 & 1970-71

| District/State | Seating Capacity | No. of Cinema houses & Talkies | | | Tax collected (Rs.) | | |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Permanent | Below 500 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| | " 1000 | 5 | 23 | 24 | .. | .. | .. |
| | " 1500 | 25 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 1500 & above | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Sub-total | 30 | 32 | 33 | .. | .. | .. |
| Temporary | Below 500 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| | " 1000 | 8 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. |
| | " 1500 | 8 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 1500 & above | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Sub-total | 16 | 31 | 31 | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand Total | | 46 | 63 | 64 | 138382 | 474963 | 492993 |

Source: Municipalities & Panchayats.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURAL EDUCATION

TABLE No. 4.12

Number of Printing Presses, News Papers and Periodicals
by languages

| Year | No. of Printing Presses | No. of dailies | | | No. of Weeklies | | | Fortnightlies | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|
| | | Malaya- lam | English | Others Specify | Malaya- lam | English | Others Specify | Mala- yalam | English | Others Specify |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1965-66 | 106 | 3 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1969-70 | 117 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 1970-71 | 120 | 3 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. |

Source: District Collector. .. Nil.

TABLE No. 4.12—(Contd.)

| Year | Monthlies & Bi-monthlies | | | Quarterlies | | | Annuals | | |
|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|
| | Malaya- lam | English | Others | Malaya- lam | English | Others | Malaya- lam | English | Others |
| (1) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 1965-66 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 1969-70 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 1970-71 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. |

Source: District Collector. .. Nil.

V. AGRICULTURE

The Statistics relating to Agriculture have been furnished in the section. Tables on distribution of area according to utilisation, area and production of important crops, source-wise irrigation details, estimated mean yield of paddy, agricultural machinery and implements are incorporated in this section.

TABLE No. 5.1

Distribution of area according to Land Utilisation (Area in Hectares)

| Sl. No. | Classification | District | | | State |
|---------|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | Total geographical area according to village papers | 469051 | 469051 | 469051 | 3858523 |
| 2 | Forest | 210357 | 210783 | 210651 | 1054864 |
| 3 | Land put to non-agricultural uses | 14040 | 17046 | 16791 | 274525 |
| 4 | Barren and uncultivable lands | 12040 | 9226 | 8765 | 71646 |
| 5 | Permanent pastures and other grazing lands | 1300 | 1300 | 1300 | 27800 |
| 6 | Land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in net area sown | 3300 | 1735 | 469 | 132176 |
| 7 | Cultivable waste | 3000 | 2347 | 2319 | 79519 |
| 8 | Fallow lands other than current fallow | 1525 | 885 | 801 | 22678 |
| 9 | Current fallow | 1570 | 425 | 398 | 23633 |
| 10 | Net area sown | 221419 | 225304 | 227557 | 2171682 |
| 11 | Area sown more than once | 66103 | 126759 | 113724 | 760861 |
| 12 | Total cropped area | 287522 | 352063 | 341281 | 2932543 |

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 5.2

Area under and yield of principal crops

| Sl. No. | Crops | District | | | | | | State | |
|---------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | 1965-66 | | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | | 1970-71 | |
| | | Area in hect. | Yield M. T. | Area in hect. | Yield M. T. | Area in hect. | Yield M. T. | Area in hect. ('000) | Yield M. T. ('000) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Rice | 49637 | 62571 | 51884 | 67321 | 51884 | 79685 | 874830 | 1298.01 |
| 2 | Pulses | 6973 | 2824 | 7464 | 2648 | 7464 | 2357 | 39535 | 13.98 |
| 3 | Sugarcrops(cane) | 980 | 4090 | 904 | 5585 | 904 | 3584 | 7652 | 37.63 |
| 4 | Pepper | 4764 | 2005 | 5783 | 2199 | 5783 | 2521 | 117544 | 25.03 |
| 5 | Ginger | 163 | 246 | 176 | 267 | 208 | 374 | 12170 | 19.68 |
| 6 | Turmeric | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4304 | 5.34 |
| 7 | Cardamom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47490 | 1.25 |
| 8 | Betelnuts | 7415 | 1493 | 8342 | 1680 | 8408 | 1693 | 85818 | 12738.00 |
| 9 | Mangoes | 11908 | N.A. | 9928 | N.A. | 9584 | N.A. | 58099 | N.A. |
| 10 | Bananas (including plantain) | 6372 | 48018 | 5508 | 41471 | 6053 | 45619 | 48759 | 368.98 |
| 11 | Cashewnuts | 10467 | 11744 | 10285 | 11540 | 9153 | 10270 | 102713 | 115.24 |
| 12 | Tapioca | 57599 | 695220 | 101813 | 1652425 | 90965 | 1649195 | 293552 | 4617.19 |
| 13 | Cocoonut | 74019 | 418 | 91732 | 517 | 92512 | 522 | 719136 | 3981.00 |
| 14 | Tea | 2863 | 2146 | 2755 | 1976 | 2665 | 2155 | 37593 | 41.45 |
| 15 | Coffee | 127 | 3 | 267 | 34 | 267 | 34 | 31564 | 13.57 |
| 16 | Rubber | 25672 | 9274 | 30653 | 14447 | 30888 | 14538 | 179259 | 78.73 |

N.B. Coconuts and Betel nuts are in million Nos.
 .. Nil. Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 5.3

Area Irrigated by different sources (in hectares)

| Type | District | | State | |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| | 1965-66 | 1967-68 | 1967-68 | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Minor | | 443 | 1144 | 5612 |
| Medium | | .. | .. | 3020 |
| Major | | 5868 | 19431 | 99014 |
| Total | | 6311 | 20575 | 107646 |

Source: Chief Engineer, Irrigation and Projects. Only Deptl. figures are included.
 .. Nil.

V. - AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 5.4

Estimated mean yield of dry paddy (Kg./Hectare) Taluk-wise

| Taluk | 1969-70 | | | | | | 1970-71 | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Viruppu | | Mundakan | | Ponja | | Viruppu(Autumn) | | Mundakan (Winter) | | Ponja (Summer) | |
| | Cropped area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Cropped area of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Cropped area of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Cropped area of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Cropped area of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Cropped area of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) | Mean yield of dry area of Paddy (Hect.) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1 Quilon | 2947 | 1985 | 4760 | 2037 | 384 | 1900 | 2947 | 2014 | 4760 | 2705 | 384 | 2967 |
| 2 Kottarakkara | 6331 | 1886 | 6901 | 1989 | 126 | 3196 | 6331 | 1952 | 6901 | 2845 | 126 | 2671 |
| 3 Kunnathur | 4012 | 1298 | 5614 | 2323 | 155 | 1372 | 4012 | 1527 | 5614 | 2810 | 155 | 1654 |
| 4 Pathanapuram | 4356 | 1661 | 4891 | 2484 | .. | .. | 4356 | 2017 | 4891 | 2513 | .. | .. |
| 5 Pathanamthitta | 1118 | 1635 | 2453 | 2369 | 77 | 902 | 1118 | 2111 | 2453 | 2788 | 77 | 3545 |
| 6 Karunagappally | 2560 | 1932 | 4721 | 1925 | 478 | 1072 | 2560 | 1754 | 4721 | 2234 | 478 | 2653 |
| Quilon District | 21324 | 1736 | 29340 | 2165 | 1220 | 1579 | 21324 | 1878 | 29340 | 2657 | 1220 | 2681 |
| Kerala State | 393747 | 2006 | 382171 | 2057 | 95063 | 2920 | 394798 | 2044 | 381971 | 2241 | 94987 | 3272 |

Source: B. E. & S. .. Nil.

V. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 5.5

Agricultural Implements

| Items | District | | State |
|--|----------|-------|--------|
| | 1961 | 1966 | 1966 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Ploughs | | | |
| Wooden | 51355 | 37978 | 475930 |
| Iron | 1544 | 3825 | 17179 |
| Carts | 2295 | 1702 | 16309 |
| Sugarcane Crushers | | | |
| With Power | 4 | 48 | 457 |
| With Bullocks | 217 | 94 | 989 |
| Oil Engines with pumps for Irrigation | 28 | 15 | 6824 |
| Electric pumps for Irrigation | 22 | 32 | 4869 |
| Tractors | 4 | 23 | 418 |
| Ghanies | | | |
| 5 Seers/5 Kg. and more | 99 | 81 | 692 |
| Less than 5 Seers/Kg. | 213 | 110 | 628 |

Source: Livestock Census.

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

In this section information on livestock population, veterinary institutions and personnel and number of livestock slaughtered in Municipalities and Panchayats are furnished.

TABLE No. 6.1
Livestock Population

| Item | District | | State |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|---------|
| | 1961 | 1966 | 1966 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| CATTLE | | | |
| (a) Males over 3 years | 54358 | 51958 | 519523 |
| (b) Females over 3 years | 139511 | 159746 | 1219242 |
| (c) Young Stock | 131864 | 148507 | 1117962 |
| BUFFALOES | | | |
| (a) Males over 3 years | 14830 | 11773 | 253850 |
| (b) Females over 3 years | 9300 | 10095 | 134770 |
| (c) Young Stock | 4233 | 5166 | 82615 |
| Sheep | 5841 | 2579 | 11519 |
| Goats | 149645 | 137144 | 1189218 |
| Horses and Ponies | 4 | 10 | 426 |
| Mules | 1 | .. | 4 |
| Donkeys | .. | .. | 318 |
| Pigs | 1086 | 593 | 111928 |
| Total Livestock | 510673 | 527566 | 4641375 |
| POULTRY | | | |
| (a) Fowls | 807726 | 972924 | 9587286 |
| (b) Ducks | 5518 | 4606 | 318751 |
| (c) Others | 422 | 130 | 2950 |
| Total Poultry | 813666 | 977660 | 9908987 |

Source: Livestock Census

.. Nil

VI. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE No. 6.2

No. of Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries, Veterinary Officers and Livestock treated in Veterinary Institutions

| Sl. No. | Description | District | | State |
|---------|--|----------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | No. of Institutions | | | |
| | 1. Hospitals | 8 | 8 | 61 |
| | 2. Dispensaries | 27 | 32 | 242 |
| 2 | No. of Officers, Veterinarians | 29 | 34 | 428 |
| 3 | Cases of anti-rabic treatment done post-prophylactic | 600 | 637 | 9760 |
| 4 | In-patients treated | 44 | 91 | 1229 |
| 5 | Out-Patients treated | 148554 | 217964 | 1703893 |
| 6 | Total | 148598 | 218055 | 1705122 |
| 7 | No. of obstrical cases | 800 | 1525 | 10313 |
| 8 | No. of Castrations | 1233 | 1958 | 33120 |
| 9 | Other operations | 3661 | 4195 | 31691 |
| 10 | Total | 5694 | 7678 | 75124 |

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry

VI. LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE No. 6.3

Livestock slaughtered in Quilon Municipality

| Years | Cow | Bull or Bullocks | Calves | Buffaloes | Sheep | Goats | Pigs | Total Slaughtered |
|-------|------|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1966 | 1526 | 999 | .. | .. | .. | 22580 | .. | 25105 |
| 1970 | 2450 | 654 | .. | 163 | .. | 25041 | .. | 28308 |

Source: Municipality

.. Nil

TABLE No. 6.4

Livestock slaughtered in Panchayats

| Years | Cow | Bull or Bullocks | Calves | Buffaloes | Sheep | Goats | Pigs | Others | Total Slaugh- tered |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1966 | 7276 | 5893 | 628 | 983 | 12474 | 3014 | 41 | .. | 30309 |
| 1970 | 1748 | 2153 | 140 | 504 | 1800 | 874 | 52 | .. | 7235 |
| State (1970)* | 29102 | 47317 | 4992 | 53740 | 23898 | 100517 | 13068 | 703 | 273337 |

Source: Veterinary College, Trichur. Data available for 69 Panchayats only.

* State figures relate to 734 Panchayats only.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

This section deals with the working of commercial banks, the number and membership of various types of Co-operative Societies and their working and the financial position.

TABLE 7.1

Number of Commercial Banks Registered in the District

(Amount in Rs. '000)

| <i>Type of Banks</i> | <i>No. of Banks</i> | <i>Paid up capital</i> | <i>Re-serves</i> | <i>No. of Banks</i> | <i>Paid up capital</i> | <i>Re-serves</i> | <i>No. of Banks</i> | <i>Paid up capital</i> | <i>Re-serves</i> |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. Scheduled Banks: | | | | | | | | | |
| II. Non-Scheduled Banks: | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and above | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 1 lakh and above but less than Rs. 5 lakhs | | | | | | | | | |
| (c) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of Rs. 50,000 and above but less than Rs. 1 lakh | | | | | | | | | |
| (d) Non-scheduled banks having paid up capital and Reserves of less than Rs. 50,000 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (I & II) | | | | | | | | | |

There is no Commercial Bank registered to this district.

Source: R. B. I.

TABLE No. 7.2

Co-operative Societies (Non-Industrial)

| Sl. No. | Type of Societies | No. of Societies | | No. of Members | |
|---------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | District Co-operative Bank | 1 | 1 | 276 | 302 |
| 2 | Primary Land Mortgage Banks | 1 | 3 | 3474 | 7466 |
| 3 | Agricultural Credit Societies | 289 | 233 | 135945 | 171269 |
| 4 | Non-Agricultural " | 37 | 38 | 15591 | 19383 |
| 5 | Apex Marketing Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Central " " | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Primary Marketing Societies | 10 | 11 | 2514 | 5047 |
| 8 | Milk Supply Unions | 1 | 1 | 70 | N.A. |
| 9 | Milk Supply Societies | 26 | 32 | 2421 | N.A. |
| 10 | Farming Societies | 28 | 29 | 1258 | 1317 |
| 11 | Primary Consumers' Society | 51 | 63 | 15926 | 18932 |
| 12 | Housing Societies | 6 | 6 | 169 | 378 |
| 13 | Fishermen Co-operative Societies | 50 | N.A. | 9669 | N.A. |
| 14 | Other Non-credit Societies : | | | | |
| | (a) Agricultural | 53 | 21 | 2266 | 2348 |
| | (b) Non-Agricultural | 110 | 144 | 66735 | 12707 |
| 15 | Supervising Unions | 6 | 6 | 512 | 524 |
| 16 | Regional Co-operative Institute | .. | .. | - | - |
| 17 | State Co-operative Unions | .. | .. | - | - |
| 18 | Other Societies* | 49 | N.A. | 4329 | N.A. |

* Item 18 includes Irrigation Co-operative Societies, Harijan Co-operative Societies and the whole sale consumer societies.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.3

Co-operative Societies in the District (Non-Industrial)

(Rs. in lakhs)

| Sl. No. | Type of Societies | Paid up share capital | | Deposits | | Borrowing | | Reserve Fund | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | District Co-operative Bank | 2.14 | 47.70 | .. | 143.53 | 37.33 | 241.71 | .. | 2.09 |
| 2 | Primary Land Mortgage Bank | 23.13 | 5.01 | .. | 0.24 | 159.21 | 73.40 | 5.70 | 0.001 (N) |
| 3 | Agri. Credit Societies | 49.04 | 87.72 | .. | 35.38 | 143.26 | 318.63 | 9.42 | 3.22 |
| 4 | Non Agricultural Credit Societies | 6.46 | 13.68 | .. | 6.95 | 13.10 | 28.53 | 3.19 | 0.88 |
| 5 | Apex Marketing Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Central Marketing Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Primary Marketing Societies | 6.21 | 11.80 | .. | †17.47 | 26.33 | .. | 0.49 | *4.34 |
| 8 | Milk Supply Unions | 0.09 | N.A. | .. | N.A. | 0.17 | N.A. | 0.74 | N.A. |
| 9 | Milk Supply Societies | 0.34 | N.A. | .. | N.A. | 0.23 | N.A. | 0.11 | -N.A. |
| 10 | Farming Societies | 1.12 | 0.82 | .. | † 1.02 | 1.70 | .. | 0.03 | *0.02 |
| 11 | Primary Consumers' Societies | 4.51 | 5.93 | .. | 0.65 | 3.06 | 3.81 | 0.71 | *2.62 |
| 12 | Housing Societies | 0.38 | 0.57 | .. | .. | 1.13 | 3.14 | .. | *0.003 |
| 13 | Fishermen Co-operative Societies | 1.73 | N.A. | .. | N.A. | 7.08 | N.A. | 0.26 | N.A. |
| 14 | Other non-Credit Societies | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Agricultural | 0.27 | 0.43 | .. | .. | 4.73 | 3.75 | 0.02 | *0.12 |
| | (b) Non-Agricultural | 2.12 | 3.41 | .. | .. | 1.48 | 1.90 | 0.32 | 0.75 |
| 15 | Supervising Unions | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | State Co-operative Unions | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Regional Co-operative Institute | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Other Societies | 0.54 | N.A. | .. | N.A. | 1.33 | N.A. | 0.13 | N.A. |

Sources: Registrar of Co-operative Societies. * Includes Deposits and Borrowing.

† Includes Reserve fund and other funds.

.. Nil. N.A.—Not available

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.3 (Contd.)

Co-operative Societies with District (Non-Industrial)

| Sl. No. | Type of Societies | Other Funds | | Total Working Capital | | Loans issued | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1 | District Co-operative Bank | .. | 2.85 | 39.47 | 437.88 | 29.35 | 246.36 |
| 2 | Primary Land Mortgage Bank | .. | 0.01 | 188.04 | 78.66 | .. | 11.81 |
| 3 | Agricultural Credit Societies | .. | 10.89 | 201.72 | 455.84 | 47.50 | 249.69 |
| 4 | Non Agricultural Credit Societies | .. | 3.35 | 22.75 | 53.39 | 9.15 | 26.86 |
| 5 | Apex Marketing Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Central Marketing Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Primary Marketing Societies | .. | .. | 33.03 | 33.61 | .. | 0.05 |
| 8 | Milk Supply Unions | .. | .. | 1.00 | N.A. | .. | N.A. |
| 9 | Milk Supply Societies | .. | N.A. | 0.68 | N.A. | 0.05 | N.A. |
| 10 | Farming Societies | .. | .. | 2.85 | 1.86 | 1.05 | 0.08 |
| 11 | Primary Consumer's Societies | .. | .. | 8.28 | 13.01 | .. | .. |
| 12 | Housing Societies | .. | .. | 1.51 | 3.71 | 1.16 | 1.68 |
| 13 | Fishermen Co-operative Societies | N.A. | N.A. | 9.07 | N.A. | 3.25 | N.A. |
| 14 | Other Non-credit Societies | .. | .. | 5.02 | 4.30 | 1.30 | 0.02 |
| | (a) Agricultural | .. | .. | 3.92 | 6.06 | 1.46 | 0.02 |
| | (b) Non-Agricultural | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | Supervising Unions | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | State Co-operative Unions | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Regional Co-operative Institute | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Other Societies | .. | N.A. | 2.00 | N.A. | 1.21 | N.A. |

Dot: Nil.

N.A.—Not Available.

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.4

Coir Co-operative Societies

(in Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Type of Societies | 1968-69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| | | No. of Societies | No. of Members | No. of share sittings | Paid up Deposits | Barrowings | Reserve Funds | Other Funds | Total working Capital | Total No. of Societies | No. of Members | Share Capital | Paid up Deposits | Borrowing | Reserve Funds | Other Funds | Total Working Capital | |
| 1 | Primary Coir Societies | 94 | 23849 | 273398 | .. | 46402 | 16270 | 592084 | 928154 | 128 | 30287 | 357310 | 26049 | 973737 | .. | 37898 | 1394994 | |
| 2 | Thondu Vyavasthaya Co-operative Societies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 312 | 28663 | 426 | 48173 | .. | 63 | 77325 |
| 3 | Central Coir Marketing Societies | 1 | 60 | 33050 | .. | 5219 | 2300 | 144684 | 185253 | 1 | 89 | 50000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50000 |
| 4 | Mats and Matings Factory Co-operative Societies | 2 | 110 | 5000 | .. | 140 | 6585 | .. | 11725 | 2 | 100 | 2750 | .. | 4507 | .. | .. | .. | 57257 |
| 5 | Husk retting Union | 3 | 41 | 2200 | .. | 739 | .. | .. | 2939 | 5 | 74 | 3790 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3790 |
| | Total | 100 | 24050 | 313648 | .. | 52500 | 25155 | 736768 | 1128071 | 141 | 30862 | 442519 | 26475 | 1076417 | .. | 37961 | 1583366 | |

Source: Coir Special Officer. Dot: Nil

VII. BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

TABLE No. 7.5

Handloom Weavers Co-operative Societies

| Sl. No. | Items | Primary Weavers Co-operative Societies* | | Industrial Weavers Co-operative Societies | | Central Apex Societies | |
|---------|--|--|---------|--|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| | | | (4+6) | | | | |
| 1 | No. of Societies | 56 | 64 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | No. of Members | 6199 | 8036 | 202 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Paid-up share Capital (Rs. in lakhs) | 3.80 | 4.30 | 19.82 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Deposits | 0.51 | * | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Borrowings | 10.89 | 11.57 | 238.70 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | Other Funds (including reserve funds) | 0.52 | *.. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Total Working Capital | 15.72 | 15.87 | 258.52 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Loans issued to members | 0.27 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Loans repaid | 0.16 | N.A. | 13.900 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Loans outstanding | 1.66 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: Directorate of Industries and Commerce

* The figures 1969-70 includes Industrial Weavers Co-operative Societies.

N.A.—Not available.

VIII. INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 8.1

Number of Registered Factories during 1969

| Sl. No. | Industry | Quilon District | | State |
|---------|--|-----------------|------|-------|
| | | 1966 | 1969 | 1969 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Canning and preservation of fruits & vegetables | .. | .. | 9 |
| 2 | Canning and preservation of fish and other sea- foods | 1 | .. | 27 |
| 3 | Rice Mill and Flour Mill | .. | .. | 85 |
| 4 | Sugar | .. | 1 | 4 |
| 5 | Oil Mills | 19 | 16 | 260 |
| 6 | Tea Factories | 9 | 9 | 121 |
| 7 | Cashew Factories | 182 | 222 | 264 |
| 8 | Beedi and Cigar | .. | .. | 41 |
| 9 | Cotton Textiles | 1 | 1 | 193 |
| 10 | Knitting | .. | .. | 9 |
| 11 | Coir | .. | .. | 144 |
| 12 | Other Textiles | .. | .. | 1 |
| 13 | Umbrella | .. | .. | 16 |
| 14 | Saw Mill | 19 | 21 | 297 |
| 15 | Plywood | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| 16 | Other Timber Industries | 37 | 14 | 77 |
| 17 | Paper Board, Straw Board | .. | .. | 5 |
| 18 | Paper Mills | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 19 | Printing and Binding | 12 | 13 | 234 |
| 20 | Ruber and Rubber Products | 18 | 15 | 71 |
| 21 | Artificial manures | .. | .. | 12 |
| 22 | Pharmaceuticals | .. | 1 | 23 |
| 23 | Soaps | .. | .. | 7 |
| 24 | Other Chemicals | 8 | 3 | 69 |
| 25 | Petroleum Refineries | .. | .. | 5 |
| 26 | Bricks and Tiles | 42 | 42 | 227 |
| 27 | Glass | .. | .. | 2 |
| 28 | Pottery, China Clay and Hardware | 1 | 3 | .. |
| 29 | Cement | .. | .. | 3 |
| 30 | Basic Metal Industries | 2 | 3 | 36 |
| 31 | Metal industries | .. | .. | 32 |
| 32 | Agricultural Implements | .. | .. | 9 |
| 33 | General and Jobbing Engineers | 5 | 4 | 95 |
| 34 | Electrical Machines | 2 | .. | 10 |
| 35 | Marine Engine Building Repairs | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| 36 | Repair of Motor Vehicles | 5 | 4 | 154 |
| 37 | Manufacture of Bicycles | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| 38 | Other Industries not classified above | 15 | 70 | 450 |
| Total | | 384 | 448 | 3035 |

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

Labour and employment details with special emphasis on industries and factories are given in this section. The tables covering average daily number of workers in factories, employment in plantation, employment in shops and commercial establishments, industrial disputes, agricultural wages and employment exchange statistics etc., are furnished.

INDUSTRIES LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 9.1

Average daily Number of Workres in Registered Factories 1969

| Sl. No. | Industry | Quilon District | | State |
|---------|--|-----------------|-------|--------|
| | | 1966 | 1969 | 1969 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Canning and preservation of fruits and Vegetables | .. | .. | 538 |
| 2 | Canning and preservation of fish and other Sea foods | N.A. | .. | 1535 |
| 3 | Rice & Flour Mill | .. | .. | 997 |
| 4 | Sugar | .. | 231 | 1100 |
| 5 | Oil Mills | 96 | 120 | 1613 |
| 6 | Tea Factories | 281 | 240 | 5131 |
| 7 | Cashew Factories | 9892 | 79702 | 97494 |
| 8 | Beedi and Cigar | .. | .. | 1140 |
| 9 | Cotton Textiles | 964 | 983 | 15192 |
| 10 | Knitting | .. | .. | 540 |
| 11 | Coir | .. | .. | 4247 |
| 12 | Other Textiles | .. | .. | 911 |
| 13 | Umbrella | .. | .. | 374 |
| 14 | Saw Mill | 35 | 297 | 4260 |
| 15 | Plywood | 103 | 94 | 1536 |
| 16 | Other Timber Industries | 99 | 148 | 1471 |
| 17 | Paper Board, Straw Board | .. | .. | 128 |
| 18 | Paper Mills | 598 | 644 | 2690 |
| 19 | Printing and Binding | 232 | 306 | 5232 |
| 20 | Rubber and Rubber Products | 131 | 374 | 2710 |
| 21 | Artificial manures | .. | .. | 4405 |
| 22 | Pharmaceuticals | .. | 24 | 942 |
| 23 | Soaps | .. | .. | 1027 |
| 24 | Other Chemicals | 53 | 97 | 8067 |
| 25 | Petroleum Refineries | .. | .. | 609 |
| 26 | Bricks and Tiles | 699 | 2164 | 12618 |
| 27 | Glass | .. | .. | 369 |
| 28 | Pottery, China clay and Hardware | 47 | 502 | 786 |
| 29 | Cement | .. | .. | 307 |
| 30 | Basic Metal Industries | 139 | 486 | 2043 |
| 31 | Metal Industries | .. | .. | 243 |
| 32 | Agricultural Implements | .. | .. | 368 |
| 33 | General and Jobbing Engineers | 30 | 285 | 2579 |
| 34 | Electrical Machines | 150 | .. | 1096 |
| 35 | Marine Engine & Building Repairs | N.A. | 105 | 1380 |
| 36 | Repair of Motor Vehicles | 88 | 168 | 4794 |
| 37 | Manufacture of Bicycles | 16 | 32 | 130 |
| 38 | Other Industries not classified above | 56 | 2424 | 13662 |
| | Total | N.A. | 89396 | 204264 |

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE No. 9.2

Employment in Plantation

(Daily average)

| Industry/Plantation | District | | State |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| B. Plantation | | | |
| Rubber Plantation | | | |
| Garden Labour Permanent | 13835 | 16520 | 63876 |
| Outside Labour Permanent | 6614 | 7897 | 26515 |
| Outside Labour Temporary | 6744 | 8053 | 39398 |
| District | 27193 | 32470 | 129789 |
| Coffee Plantation | | | |
| Garden Labour Permanent | 36 | 76 | 19579 |
| Outside Labour Permanent | 1 | 2 | 16711 |
| Outside Labour Temporary | 106 | 224 | 5050 |
| District | 143 | 302 | 41340 |
| Tea Plantation | | | |
| Garden Labour in field | 4484 | 3178 | 59653 |
| Garden Labour in factory | 290 | 250 | 5117 |
| Outside Labour in field | 1037 | 286 | 7905 |
| Outside Labour in factory | 25 | 20 | 283 |
| District | 5836 | 3734 | 72958 |

Source: B. E. & S.

INDUSTRIES, LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 9.3

Industrial Disputes

| Sl. No. | Industry | 1966 | | | 1969 | | | 1970 | | |
|---------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| | | Number of | | | Number of | | | Number of | | |
| | | Disputes | Workers involved | Mandays Lost | Disputes | Workers involved | Mandays Lost | Disputes | Workers involved | Mandays Lost |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | Plantation | 271 | 11400 | 11400 | 7 | 1621 | 7237 | 5 | 5369 | 25544 |
| 2 | Toddy Tapping | 45 | .. | .. | 3 | 58 | 792 | 7 | 195 | 1475 |
| 3 | Saw Mill | 30 | 568 | 512 | 1 | 200 | 1200 | 1 | 14 | 392 |
| 4 | Rubber | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Matches | 14 | .. | .. | 1 | 45 | 55 | 8 | 1663 | 5877 |
| 6 | Tiles | 128 | 945 | 18944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Plywood | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Motor Transport | 38 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | 108 | 3 | 529 | 3110 |
| 9 | Coconut | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3035 | 52120 | 2 | 70 | 13020 |
| 10 | Coir | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 113159 | 850700 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | Cashew | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 | Textiles | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1650 | 10241 | 9 | 3240 | 53265 |
| 13 | Others | 814 | 54407 | 313737 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 1340 | 67320 | 349193 | 22 | 119786 | 922453 | 36 | 11530 | 111693 |

.. Nil.

Source: B. E. & S.

TABLE No. 9.4

FACTORY EMPLOYMENT

Agricultural Wages

| Sl. No. | Category | Year | District | | State | |
|---------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Normal Hours of work | Average Wages (Rs.) | Normal Hours of work | Average wages (Rs.) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 | Carpenter | 1965-66 | 8 | 5.11 | .. | 7.51 |
| | | 1970-71 | 8 | 7.56 | 8 | .. |
| 2 | Maison | 1965-66 | 8 | 4.89 | .. | 7.48 |
| | | 1970-71 | 8 | 8.00 | 8 | .. |
| 3 | Field Labourers (Men) | 1965-66 | 8 | 2.92 | .. | 5.09 |
| | | 1970-71 | 8 | 4.47 | 8 | .. |

Source: B. E. & S.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE No. 9.5

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Number of applicants on the Live Register by Main Occupational Groups
(Category-wise)

| Occupation Category (1) | District | | Kerala State |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1965-66 (2) | 1970-71 (3) | 1970-71 (4) |
| 1 Professional, Technical and related workers | 3002 | 3474 | 39451 |
| 2 Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers | 18 | 103 | 1353 |
| 3 Clerical and related workers | 1057 | 3585 | 31675 |
| 4 Sales workers | .. | 11 | 85 |
| 5 Farmers, Quarrymen and related workers | 583 | 292 | 2032 |
| Miners, Quarrymen and related workers | .. | 1 | 38 |
| Workers in transport and communications Occupations | 424 | 1436 | 11753 |
| Craftsmen, Production Process Workers and labour not elsewhere classified | 1464 | 3612 | 23696 |
| Service, Sports and Recreation workers | 1004 | 2112 | 16775 |
| Workers not classifiable by occupation | 11786 | 24200 | 230523 |
| Total | 19338 | 38826 | 357381 |

Source: Directorate of Employment.

IX. LABOUR STATISTICS

TABLE No. 9.6

Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchanges

| District | Total No. of Registration | | No. of fresh Registration | | | | Vacancies notified | | | | No. of placement effected | | |
|----------|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| District | 16732 | 28580 | 38365 | 15144 | 19112 | 24705 | 1942 | 962 | 1268 | 1273 | 977 | 875 | |
| State | .. | 238541 | 300163 | .. | 173593 | 220952 | .. | 24574 | 24613 | .. | 1880 | 16951 | |

Source: Directorate of Employment Exchanges.

X. PRICE STATISTICS

The whole sale prices of important commodities at various centres in the district and the consumer price indices for the working class are given in the following pages under this section. Month-wise details for the year 1971 are furnished.

TABLE No. 10.1

Wholesale prices of important commodities at important centres

| Commodity | Centres | Unit | Whole sale prices during 1971 | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | Average 1971 | January | February | March | April | May | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| 1 Copra | Quilon | Qtl. | 371.44 | 462.00 | 370.00 | 372.50 | 392.00 | 356.25 | |
| 2 Coconut Oil | Quilon | " | 560.03 | 696.00 | 572.50 | 555.63 | 575.50 | 538.13 | |
| 3 Coconut oil | Quilon | " | 82.26 | 94.60 | 76.25 | 80.32 | 79.00 | 77.50 | |
| 4 Black pepper | Adoor | " | 609.53 | 562.50 | 597.50 | 623.75 | 671.00 | 648.75 | |
| 5 Arccanut | Kadakkal | " | 592.10 | 587.60 | 606.00 | 613.25 | 669.60 | 614.75 | |
| | Adoor | 1000 Nos. | 37.66 | 35.80 | 40.50 | 42.88 | 44.60 | 47.50 | |
| | Kadakkal | " | 33.64 | 35.60 | 35.25 | 51.67 | 60.00 | 197.50 | |
| | Punalur | " | 178.06 | 139.00 | 150.00 | 168.75 | 194.00 | 150.00 | |
| | Kadakkal | " | 166.27 | 138.00 | 135.00 | 153.33 | 182.00 | 200.00 | |
| | Adoor | " | 181.92 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 170.00 | 22.40 | 20.25 | |
| 7 Tapioca | Adoor | Qtl. | 20.92 | 22.00 | 21.50 | 23.75 | 21.60 | 21.75 | |
| | Kadakkal | " | 19.47 | 23.20 | 22.00 | 21.75 | 147.00 | 133.75 | |
| | Quilon | " | 143.75 | 153.00 | 153.00 | 141.25 | 147.00 | .. | |
| 8 Cashewnut | Quilon East | " | 169.45 | 173.57 | 164.72 | 171.80 | 174.01 | .. | |
| | Punalur | " | 151.47 | 150.00 | 142.50 | 137.50 | 143.00 | 147.50 | |
| | Adoor | " | 154.64 | 155.00 | 155.00 | 145.83 | 143.00 | 146.88 | |
| | Kadakkal | " | 420.59 | 468.60 | 462.50 | 461.25 | 441.00 | 433.75 | |
| 9 Rubber | Punalur | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

TABLE No. 10.1 (Contd.)

Wholesale prices of important commodities at important centres (Contd.)

Whole sale prices during 1971

| Commodity | Centres | Unit | Whole sale prices during 1971 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | June (10) | July (11) | August (12) | September (13) | October (14) | November (15) | December (16) | | | | | | |
| 1 | Copra | Qtl. | 352.50 | 365.00 | 381.25 | 370.00 | 362.00 | 348.75 | 335.00 | | | | | | |
| 2 | Coconut Oil | " | 536.25 | 549.50 | 566.68 | 561.88 | 545.00 | 513.75 | 509.50 | | | | | | |
| 3 | Coconut Oil cake | " | 79.38 | 84.50 | 82.50 | 79.38 | 78.00 | 84.38 | 91.25 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Black Pepper | " | 647.50 | 672.00 | 681.25 | 641.25 | 589.00 | 485.00 | 494.90 | | | | | | |
| | | " | 656.75 | 663.00 | 630.75 | 617.25 | 562.00 | 447.00 | 437.20 | | | | | | |
| 5 | Arccanut | 1000 Nos. | 59.50 | 47.60 | 34.00 | 30.50 | 26.40 | 23.00 | 19.60 | | | | | | |
| | | " | .. | 40.00 | 29.50 | 23.63 | 21.00 | 17.25 | 20.54 | | | | | | |
| 6 | Banana | " | 197.50 | 190.00 | 207.50 | 210.00 | 164.00 | 167.50 | 151.00 | | | | | | |
| | | " | 176.67 | 191.00 | 212.50 | 195.00 | 162.00 | 167.50 | 148.00 | | | | | | |
| | | " | 205.00 | 202.00 | 202.50 | 215.00 | 176.00 | 257.50 | 168.00 | | | | | | |
| 7 | Tapioca | Qtl. | 19.75 | 18.70 | 19.75 | 21.38 | 20.60 | 20.50 | 20.50 | | | | | | |
| | | " | 22.25 | 16.20 | 17.25 | 18.00 | 16.00 | 16.25 | 17.40 | | | | | | |
| 8 | Cashewnut | " | .. | 138.16 | .. | 178.00 | 180.66 | 174.66 | .. | | | | | | |
| | | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| | | " | 188.33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| | | " | 182.50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| 9 | Rubber | " | 430.00 | 427.50 | 402.50 | 380.00 | 389.00 | 385.00 | 366.00 | | | | | | |

.. Nil.

Source: B. E. & S.

TABLE No. 10.2

Consumer price indices for working Class for the Centres in the District

| Name of Centres and State | Working class cost of living Index Number 1971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--|
| | Average 1961 | Average 1966 | Average 1971 | Janu. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| Quilon | 403 | 686 | 849 | 844 | 831 | 827 | 829 | 834 | 841 | 846 | 852 | 865 | 868 | 872 | 879 | |
| Punalur | 473 | 644 | 836 | 831 | 820 | 816 | 819 | 824 | 830 | 833 | 839 | 850 | 852 | 856 | 864 | |
| State | 478 | 673 | 857 | 851 | 838 | 835 | 838 | 843 | 851 | 853 | 858 | 871 | 875 | 879 | 888 | |

Note: Base price is August 1939=100.

Source: B. E. & S.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Details on various Statistics covering the various aspects of different types of transport and communications are give in this section. Information on length of metalled and non-metalled roads, number of motor vehicles, number of posts and telegraph offices and radio licenses, length of railway lines, working of State Transport Corporation and accidents on road are included here.

TABLE No. 11.1
Length of metalled and non-metalled Roads (in K.m.)

| Type of Road | District | | | | | | Kerala State | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------|
| | Public Works Department | | Total | Public Works Department | | Total | Public Works Department | | Total |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Cement or Concrete | 2.00 | .. | 2.00 | 1.60 | .. | 1.60 | 408.40 | 36.04 | 444.44 |
| Bituminous or Tarred | 476.00 | .. | 476.00 | 676.24 | 38.39 | 714.63 | 6503.12 | 985.59 | 7488.71 |
| Water bound Maccadam | 738.20 | 405.20 | 1143.40 | 765.54 | 15.62 | 781.16 | 4838.96 | 536.72 | 5375.68 |
| Lower Type | 662.80 | 1038.00 | 1700.80 | 432.99 | 186.42 | 619.41 | 2903.28 | 2125.56 | 5028.84 |
| Total | 1879.00 | 1443.20 | 3322.20 | 1876.37 | 240.43 | 2116.80 | 14653.76 | 3883.91 | 18337.67 |

Source: P. W. D., Irrigation Department, Forest, Electricity & Municipality.
Roads under the control of Panchayats have not been included.
.. Nil

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No. 11.2

Number of Registered Motor Vehicles on Road

| Sl. No. | Type of Vehicles | Quilon | District | Kerala State |
|---------|------------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Goods Vehicles | 909 | 1273 | 13162 |
| 2 | State Carriage (Buses) | 319 | 343 | 6563 |
| 3 | Taxi Cars | 353 | 1267 | 8848 |
| 4 | Cars (Private) | 1835 | 3568 | 33294 |
| 5 | Motor Cycles | 416 | 1030 | 15117 |
| 6 | Auto Rickshaws | .. | 2 | 1062 |
| 7 | Tractor, Trailer | 59 | 29 | 2046 |
| 8 | Others | 3 | 376 | 6142 |
| Total | | 3894 | 7888 | 86234 |

Source: Economic Review, Kerala, 1971.

.. Nil.

TABLE No. 11.3

Post and Telegraph Offices and Radio Licensees

| Sl. No. | Items | District | | State |
|---------|--|----------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. | Number of Post Offices | | | |
| 1 | Head Post Offices | 2 | 2 | 25 |
| 2 | Department Sub Post Offices | 71 | 96 | 1058 |
| 3 | Experimental Department Branch Offices | 254 | 254 | 2776 |
| II. | Number of Telegraph Offices | 60 | 65 | 692 |
| III. | Number of Telephone Connections | 3470 | 2890 | 37968 |
| IV. | Number of Telephone Exchanges | 23 | 28 | 234 |
| V. | Number of Public Call Offices | | | |
| 1 | Trunk Call Offices | 11 | 11 | 122 |
| 2 | Local Call Offices | 79 | 89 | 814 |
| VI. | Number of Letter Boxes | | | |
| 1 | Urban | 369 | 267 | 2498 |
| 2 | Rural | 346 | 627 | 772 |
| VII. | Number of Radio Licensees | 11588 | 25378 | 285224 |

Source: Post Master General, Kerala, Trivandrum.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No. 11.4

Length of Railways (In Kilometres)

| Type of Gauge | Quilon District | | State |
|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | (1969-70) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Board Gauge | .. | .. | 553 |
| Meter Gauge | 128 | 128 | 335 |
| Mixed Gauge | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 128 | 128 | 888 |

Source: Railway Divisional Office, Madurai & Olavakot .. Nil.

TABLE No. 11.5

Working of State Road Transport Corporation

| Sl. No. | Description | District | | State |
|---------|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Number of Routes | 63 | 132 | 1294 |
| 2 | Route Distance (Kilometres) | 2744 | 5674 | 51189 |
| 3 | Gross Kilometres Operated | 8867110 | 15279996 | 106067184 |
| 4 | Dead Kilometres Operated | 42328 | 82809 | 1557544 |
| 5 | Effective Kilometres Operated | 8824782 | 15197187 | 104509640 |
| 6 | Percentage of dead Kilometres to effective Kilometres | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.40 |

Note: The Transport Districts Quilon and Kottarakkara are included in Quilon District.

Source: Kerala State Road Transport Corporation.

XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No. 11.6

Number of vehicles involved, Accidents on Road, Persons injured & killed

| | <i>No. of Vehicles involved</i> | | <i>No. of Accidents</i> | | <i>No. of Persons injured</i> | | <i>No. of Persons killed</i> | |
|----------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| District | 454 | 418 | 436 | 398 | 495 | 544 | 78 | 79 |
| State | 4756 | 4902 | 4258 | 4387 | 4349 | 4785 | 621 | 627 |

Source: Inspector General of Police—Kerala.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section mainly deals with the details on Police Statistics and out-posts, strength of police force by categories, serious crimes and property stolen and recovered.

TABLE No. 12.1

Police Stations and Out-Posts

| Sl. No. | Items | District | | State |
|---------|------------------------|----------|------|-------|
| | | 1966 | 1970 | 1970 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | No. of Police Stations | 16 | 21 | 249 |
| 2 | No. of Out-Posts | 23 | 20 | 120 |

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

TABLE No. 12.2

Strength of Police force by Categories

| Sl. No. | Category | District | | State |
|---------|----------------------------------|----------|------|-------|
| | | 1966 | 1969 | 1969 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Deputy Inspector General | .. | .. | 3 |
| 2 | Superintendent | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| 3 | Assistant Superintendent | .. | 1 | 6 |
| 4 | Deputy Superintendent | 2 | 2 | 36 |
| 5 | Inspectors | 5 | 7 | 119 |
| 6 | Sub Inspectors | 22 | 32 | 417 |
| 7 | Surgeants | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Assistant Sub Inspectors/Jamadar | 4 | 6 | 66 |
| 9 | Head Constables | 113 | 169 | 1985 |
| 10 | Constables | 623 | 853 | 10804 |
| 11 | Total | 770 | 1071 | 13454 |

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

.. Nil.

XII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

TABLE No. 12.3

Serious Crimes

| Sl. No. | Descriptions of Crimes | District | | State |
|---------|---|----------|------|-------|
| | | 1966 | 1970 | 1970 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Rioting | 123 | 280 | 4268 |
| 2 | Offence relating to Coins | .. | 3 | 59 |
| 3 | Offence relating to currency and Bank notes | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Murder | 30 | 35 | 372 |
| 5 | Culpable Homicide not-amounting to Murder | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 6 | Administering of Stupefying drugs | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Kidnapping and abductions | 6 | 6 | 75 |
| 8 | Decoity | 3 | 3 | 42 |
| 9 | Robbery | 8 | 14 | 154 |
| 10 | House breaking and thefts | 160 | 276 | 3414 |
| 11 | Cheating | 7 | 17 | 196 |
| 12 | Breach of trust | 54 | 39 | 381 |
| 13 | Thefts | 14 | 371 | 5395 |
| 14 | Other Crimes | .. | 1837 | 17260 |
| Total | | 406 | 2881 | 31617 |

Source: Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

Nil

TABLE No. 12.4

Property stolen and Recovered

| Sl. No. | Items | District | | State |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | | 1966 | 1970 | 1970 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Stolen | 101524.00 | 456274.95 | 5427152.73 |
| 2 | Recovered | 68992.46 | 217776.91 | 1394393.58 |
| 3 | Percentage | 68.0 | 49.9 | 25.7 |

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

The section on local bodies furnishes information relating to population, income and expenditure of Municipalities and Panchayats. The table covering the name & number of Panchayats and Villages with their population in the District is also included.

TABLE No. 13.1
Population, Income and Expenditure of Quilon Municipality (Rs. in '000)

| Year | Population 1971 Census | Income | | | Expenditure | | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | Municipal rates and Taxes | Other Receipts | Total Income | Opening balance | Grand Total | Current expenditure | Capital expenditure and others | Total expenditure | Closing balance | Grand Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1964-66 | .. | 1123.386 | 532.224 | 1655.610 | 296.975 | 1952.585 | 1126.516 | 328.177 | 1454.693 | 497.892 | 1952.585 |
| 1970-71 | 124208 | 2177.000 | 2880.200 | 5057.200 | 1043.884 | 6101.084 | 1805.504 | 3254.890 | 5060.394 | 1040.690 | 6101.084 |

Source: Director of Municipalities.

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.2

Income and Expenditure of Panchayats

(in Rupees)

| Year | No. of Panchayats | Income | | | Expenditure | |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | Opening balance | Receipts | Total | Expenditure | Closing balance |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1965-66 | 96 | 1347766 | 2978891 | 4326657 | 2740726 | 1585931 |
| 1970-71 | 101 | 3486811 | 6640118 | 10126929 | 6976077 | 3150852 |

Source: District Panchayat Officer.

TABLE No. 13.3

Panchayats, Villages and Population

| Taluk | Name of Panchayats | Name of Villages | Population (1961 Census) |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| I. Quilon | 1 Adichanallur | Adichanallur | 17422 |
| | 2 Chathannur | Meenadi | 26267 |
| | 3 Kalluvathukal | Kalluvathukal | 20637 |
| | 4 Nedumpana | Nedumpana | 20731 |
| | 5 Paravoor | Paravoor | 25996 |
| | 6 Poothakulam | Poothakulam | 13220 |
| | 7 East Kallada | East Kallada | 14917 |
| | 8 Kundara | Mulavana | 27904 |
| | 9 Mundro Island | Mundro Island | 7594 |
| | 10 Perinadu | Perinadu | 29452 |
| | 11 Eravipuram | Eravipuram | 25415 |
| | 12 Kottamkara | Kottamkara | 32362 |
| | 13 Mayyanadu | Mayyanadu | 25680 |
| | 14 Thrikovilvattam | Thrikovilvattam | 22112 |
| | 15 Vadakevila | Vadakevila | 22417 |
| | 16 Kilikollur | Quilon | 32275 |
| | 17 Sakthikulangara | Thrikaruva | 23015 |
| | 18 Thrikadavoor | Thrikadavoor | 21439 |
| | 19 Thrikaruva | Thrikadavoor | 16343 |
| | 20 Perayam | N. A. | N.A. |

XIII LOCAL BODIES

TABLE 13.3 (Conte.).

Panchayats, Villages and Population

| Taluk | Name of Panchayats | Name of Villages | Population (1961 Census) | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| II. Kottarakara | 1 | Chadayamangalam | Chadayamangalam | 20607 |
| | 2 | Chithara | Chithara | 24048 |
| | 3 | Elannur | Elarnur | 12790 |
| | 4 | Ittiva | Ittiva | 20338 |
| | 5 | Kadakkal | Kadakkal | 29540 |
| | 6 | Velinallur | Velinallur | 12721 |
| | 7 | Ezhukone | Ezhukone | 15152 |
| | 8 | Kottarakara | Kottarakara | 19626 |
| | 9 | Neduvattur | Neduvathur | 16749 |
| | 10 | Pooyappally | Pooyappally | 13729 |
| | 11 | Kareepara | Kareepara | 17533 |
| | 12 | Veliyam | Veliyam | 18046 |
| | 13 | Kulakkadu | Kulakkadu | 19798 |
| | 14 | Meltila | Meltila | 13769 |
| | 15 | Mylam | Mylam | 18833 |
| | 16 | Oommannur | Oommannur | 19452 |
| | 17 | Pavithreswaram | Pavithreswaram | 19088 |
| | 18 | Vettikavala | Vettikavala | 19204 |
| I II. Pathana- puram | 1 | Alayamon | Alayamon | 11603 |
| | 2 | Anchal | Anchal | 15012 |
| | 3 | Edamulakal | Edamulakal | 21867 |
| | 4 | Karavallur | Karavallur | 13491 |
| | 5 | Punalur | Punalur | 32999 |
| | 6 | Thenmala | Edamon | 26469 |
| | 7 | Yeroor | Yeroor | 28549 |
| | 8 | Pathanapuram | Pathanapuram | 20500 |
| | 9 | Pattazhi | Pattazhi | 19859 |
| | 10 | Piravathoor | Piravathoor | 16911 |
| | 11 | Thalavoor | Thalavoor | 20172 |
| | 12 | Vilakkudy | Vilakkudy | 18028 |
| | 13 | Aryancavu | .. | .. |
| | 14 | Kulathupuzha | .. | .. |
| | 15 | Pidavoor | .. | .. |
| | 16 | Arakkal | .. | .. |

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.3 (Contd.)

Panchayats, Villages and Population

| <i>Taluk</i> | <i>Name of Panchayats</i> | <i>Name of Villages</i> | <i>Population (1961 Census)</i> | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| IV. Pathanamthitta | 1 | Aruvapalam | Konni | 21473 |
| | 2 | Konni | Konnithazham | 26614 |
| | 3 | Malayalapuzha | Malayalapuzha | 16043 |
| | 4 | Mylapra | Pathanamthitta | 9706 |
| | 5 | Pramadam | Pramadam | 21186 |
| | 6 | Vallicode | Vallicode | 15746 |
| | 7 | Chenneerkara | Chenneerkara | 16397 |
| | 8 | Chemkole | Chemkole | 11526 |
| | 9 | Elamthur | Elamthur | 12278 |
| | 10 | Kozhencherry | Mallapuzhassery | 11855 |
| | 11 | Mallapuzhassery | Mallapuzhassery | 9910 |
| | 12 | Naranganam | Narangandam | 14678 |
| | 13 | Omallur | Omallur | 12835 |
| | 14 | Pathanamthitta | Iravam | 23000 |
| | 15 | Seethathode | Ranni | 14205 |
| | 16 | Ranni Angadi | Vadaserikkara | 14195 |
| | 17 | Ranni-pazhayannur | Angadi | 13321 |
| | 18 | Ranniperinadu | Pazhayvangadi | 21426 |
| | 19 | Rannithottam | Perinadu | 11920 |
| | 20 | Chethakkal | Chethakkal | 19728 |
| | 21 | Vadaserikkara | Chethakkal | 15576 |
| V. Kunnathur | 1 | Adoor | Adoor | 19746 |
| | 2 | Enadimangalam | Enadimangalam | 14721 |
| | 3 | Erathu | Erathu | 14792 |
| | 4 | Ezhamkulam | Ezhamkulam | 21234 |
| | 5 | Kalamjoor | Koodal | 21587 |
| | 6 | Kodumon | Kodumon | 18759 |
| | 7 | Kadampnadu | Kadampnadu | 17430 |
| | 8 | Kunnathur | Kunnathur | 14803 |
| | 9 | Pattikal | Pattikal | 24074 |
| | 10 | Poruvazhy | Poruvazhy | 14443 |
| | 11 | Sasthamcotta | Sastham cotta | 16300 |
| | 12 | Sooranadu North | Sooranadu North | 15436 |
| | 13 | Sooranadu South | Sooranadu South | 12323 |
| | 14 | West Kallada | Peringanadu-Angadikkal | 12078 |

XIII. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 13.3 (Contd.)

Panchayats, Villages and Population

| <i>Taluk</i> | <i>Name of Panchayats</i> | <i>Name of Villages</i> | <i>Population (1961 Census)</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| IV. Karunagappally | 1 Alappadu | Kulasekharapuram | 16671 |
| | 2 Karunagappally | Karunagappally | 30244 |
| | 3 Mynagappally | Mynagappally | 20913 |
| | 4 Thazhava | Thazhava | 22149 |
| | 5 Thodiyoor | Thodiyoor | 21519 |
| | 6 Chavara | Chavara | 25370 |
| | 7 Panmana | Panmana | 32007 |
| | 8 Thekkumbhagam | Thekkumbhagam | 19586 |
| | 9 Thevalakara | Thevalakara | 24077 |
| | 10 Klappana | Perinadu | 14095 |
| | 11 Kulasekharapuram | Krishnapuram | 24834 |
| | 12 Oochira | Krishnapuram | 16967 |

Source: District Panchayat Officer.

XIV. FORESTS

This section gives information on area of reserved forest and reserved lands and outturn of Major Forest produce.

XIV. FOREST STATISTICS

TABLE No. 14.1

Area of Reserved Forests and Reserved Lands during 1969-70

| Name of Division | Reserved Forests (In Hectares) | Reserved Lands (In Hectares) | Total |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| * 1965-66 Dist. | 200300.60 | 1818.80 | 202119.40 |
| Thenmala | 56761.43 | .. | 56761.43 |
| Punalur | 28286.40 | .. | 28286.40 |
| Konni | 33467.75 | 1102.10 | 34569.85 |
| Ranni | 81689.82 | 716.70 | 82406.52 |
| Total | 200205.40 | 1818.80 | 202024.20 |
| State | 875177 | 18979 | 894156 |

Source: Forest Department.

* Relating to Revenue District (Quilon), (4 Divisions)

TABLE No. 14.2

Out turn of Major Forest Produce during 1970-71

| Name of Forest Division | Timber | | | | Fuel | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | Round log (Vol. in cum.) | Round Poles (Nos.) | Sawn and Squared (cum.) | (Nos.) | Fire wood and charcoal (M.T.) | No. of Bags |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| * 1965-66 Dist. | 128935.021 | 133081 | 3422.465 | .. | 72842.48 | .. |
| Thenmala | 32107.645 | 14474 | .. | 44369* | 24874.750 | 33225 |
| Punalur | 23029.218 | .. | 2.577 | .. | 1225.000 | 200 |
| Konni | 28454.000 | 9318 | 2.000 | .. | 15527.000 | .. |
| Ranni | 27994.569 | 38038 | 1.308 | 7841* | 17802.000 | 16450 |
| Kallar valley Teak Plantation | 13691.649 | .. | .. | 9831* | 4215.000 | 30800 |
| Special Division Sugarcane | 39937.355 | .. | .. | .. | 13319.500 | .. |
| Total | 165214.436 | 61830 | 5.885 | 62041 | 76963.250 | 80675 |
| State | 498487.000 | 368081 | 5275.000 | N.A. | 280070.000 | N.A. |

* BE G. Sleepers.

* Relating to Revenue District (Quilon) 4 Divisions. .. Nil.

XV. POWER

The details on consumers and consumption of electricity are given in this section.

TABLE No. 15.1

Consumers of Electricity

| Sl. No. | Electrical Division | No. of Consumers of Electricity (excluding street Light) | | | No. of Villages electrified | | | No. of Street Lights | | |
|---------|---------------------|--|---------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 | Quilon District | 40966 | 61540 | 43143 | 91 | 95 | 96 | 11939 | NA. | 14399 |
| | District | 40966 | 61540 | 43143 | 91 | 95 | 96 | 11939 | NA. | 14399 |

Source: K. S. E. B.

TABLE No. 15.2

Consumption of Electricity

| Sl. No. | Classes of Consumers | 1965-66 | 1970-71 |
|---------|--|----------------|----------------|
| | | Million K.W.H. | Million K.W.H. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1. | Domestic Heat & Small Power | 7.57 | 10.52 |
| 2. | Domestic Lights & Fans | | |
| 3. | Commercial Heat and Small Power Commercial Light & Fans | 1.24 | 7.21 |
| 4. | Industrial Power at low & medium Voltage | 6.39 | 11.74 |
| 5. | Industrial Power at high Voltage | 46.86 | N.A. |
| 6. | Public Lighting | 0.85 | 2.32 |
| 7. | Agriculture & Irrigation dewatering | 2.21 | 0.42 |
| 8. | Public Water Works & Sewage pumping | 0.65 | Nil. |
| 9. | Bulk supplied to distributing licensees | 3.91 | NA. |
| | Total | 69.68 | 32.21 |

Source: K. S. E. Board, Trivandrum.
Excludes items (5) & (9).

XVI. Community Development Programme

This section gives general information on C. D. Blocks with their financial achievement.

TABLE No. 16.1

General Details of C. D. Blocks

| Sl. No. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Name of Blocks | Blocks Head Quarters | Nearest Post Office | No. of villages covered | No. of Panchayats | Area in (Hectares) | Population 1961 Census | Month and year of opening | Present Status (as on 31-3-1971) |
| 1 | Kottarakara | Trikannamangalam | Kottarakara | 6 | 6 | 13787 | 100835 | April 1955 | Post Stage II |
| 2 | Ranni | Thottamon-Ranni | Ranni | 6 | 7 | 23600 | 111634 | October 1955 | Do. |
| 3 | Karunagappally | Edakunalgara | Kallalibhagam | 6 | 5 | 9045 | 111496 | April 1956 | Do. |
| 4 | Anchalummoodu | Anchalummoodu | Perinad | 4 | 4 | 3509 | 93072 | October 1956 | Do. |
| 5 | Pathanapuram | Pidavoor | Avanceswaram | 7 | 5 | 26936 | 95372 | October 1957 | Do. |
| 6 | Sasthamcotta | Cinemaparambu, Poruvazhy | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Vetikavala | Vetikavala | Poruvazhy | 9 | 8 | 18401 | 126887 | October 1957 | Do. |
| 8 | Konni | Elakollur | Vetikavala | 6 | 6 | 16752 | 110144 | April 1958 | Do. |
| 9 | Chavara | Sankaramangalam | Elakollur | 9 | 6 | 17355 | 110768 | April 1958 | Do. |
| 10 | Chittumala | Chittumala | Chavara | 4 | 4 | 7490 | 101039 | October 1958 | Do. |
| 11 | Elanthoor | Elanthoor | East Kallada | 4 | 4 | 8047 | 100000 | April 1959 | Do. |
| 12 | Oachira | Oachira | Elanthoor | 7 | 8 | 13167 | 112000 | April 1960 | Do. |
| 13 | Ithikkara | Chathanthoor | Oachira | 5 | 5 | 6941 | 102186 | October 1960 | Stage II. |
| 14 | Parakodu | Parakodu | Chathanthoor | 6 | 6 | 14802 | 121391 | April 1961 | Do. |
| 15 | Chadaya-mangalam | Chadaya-mangalam | Parakodu | 7 | 6 | 21103 | 111039 | April 1962 | Do. |
| 16 | Anchal | Chadaya-mangalam | Chadaya-mangalam | 6 | 6 | 23035 | 119643 | May 1963 | Do. |
| 17 | Mukathala | Mukathala | Anchal | 10 | 7 | 98535 | 150820 | May 1963 | Do. |
| | | | Mukathala | 5 | 5 | 8236 | 129013 | May 1963 | Do. |

Source: C. D. Blocks.

XVI. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE No. 16.2

Actual Expenditure and Budget Provision of Blocks

(in Rs.)

| Head of Account | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Budget provision | Expenditure | Budget provision | Expenditure |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Block Headquarters | 2059169 | 894893 | 195936 | 169465 |
| Agriculture & Animal Husbandry | 3031395 | 1158619 | 234562 | 227783 |
| Irrigation | 903801 | 189412 | 77925 | 55357 |
| Health & Rural Sanitation | 687786 | 238641 | 65680 | 66529 |
| Education | 284075 | 127612 | 27600 | 19417 |
| Social Education | 380272 | 96266 | 40485 | 45415 |
| Communication | 1090827 | 679589 | 97620 | 76968 |
| Industries | 741206 | 294335 | 72345 | 75090 |
| Housing | 6280 | 5180 | 7380 | 6738 |
| Total | 9184811 | 3680547 | 819533 | 742762 |

Source: C. D. Blocks

XVII. Registration

Registration of documents and their value are given in this section in two tables.

TABLE No. 17.1

Registration of Documents

(Rs. in lakhs)

| Sl. No. | Category | Years | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Number of Sub-Registry Offices | 24 | 28 | 28 |
| 2 | Number of Documents presented for Registration | 140940 | 119343 | 121399 |
| <i>Nature of Documents Presented</i> | | | | |
| 3 | Mortgages | 46626 | 31556 | 34466 |
| 4 | Sale deeds | 38429 | 40571 | 42540 |
| 5 | Wills | 397 | 518 | 500 |
| 6 | Money Bonds | 1425 | 3542 | 2924 |
| 7 | Other Classes | 54063 | 42618 | 40969 |
| 8 | Number of Documents Registered | 140238 | 119303 | 90396 |
| 9 | Value of Documents Registered (Rs.) | 1353.37 | 2217.04 | 2117.63 |

Source: Inspector General of Registration.

TABLE No. 17.2

Documents Registered and Value

(Rs. in lakhs)

| Sl. No. | Nature of Documents | Number of Documents Registered | | | Value of Documents Registered | | |
|---------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Mortgages | 46626 | 31516 | 3466 | } N.S.A. | 488.66 | 428.01 |
| 2 | Sales deeds | 38429 | 41109 | 42540 | | 1061.03 | 661.94 |
| 3 | Wills | 397 | 518 | 500 | | 20.21 | 31.86 |
| 4 | Money Bonds | 1425 | 3542 | 2924 | | 647.14 | 995.82 |
| 5 | Other Classes | 53361 | 42618 | 40966 | | | |
| Total | | 140238 | 119303 | 90396 | 1353.37 | 2217.04 | 2117.63 |

Source: Inspector General of Registration.

N.S.A.—Not Separately Available.

— Nil.

XVIII. Excise

Tables giving particulars of Taluk-wise liquor shops, rentals obtained in Auction, details of tree tapped and tree tax collected and licence fee on foreign liquors.

TABLE No. 18.1

Liquor Shops

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | No. of Toddy Shops | | No. of Arrack Shops | | No. of foreign Liquor Shops (including Wholesale Shops,) | |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|--|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | 35 | 36 | 17 | 17 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 | Karunagappally | 22 | 22 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 3 | Pathanamthitta | 19 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | Kunnathur | 20 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Kottarakara | .. | 32 | .. | 12 | .. | 1 |
| 6 | Pathanapuram | .. | 19 | .. | 11 | .. | 1 |
| | District | 96 | 148 | 40 | 63 | 7 | 10 |
| | State | .. | 2371 | .. | 966 | .. | 36 |

Source: Board of Revenue, Trivandrum.

— Nil.

TABLE No. 18.2

Rentals obtained in Auction Sale of Abkari Shops

(in Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | Toddy Shop | | Arrack Shop | | Foreign Liquor Shop | |
|---------|----------------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------------------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | 1810400 | 1646000 | 660200 | 1471400 | 50200 | 158850 |
| 2 | Kottarakara | .. | 579830 | .. | 307010 | .. | 36200 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | .. | 428000 | .. | 380050 | .. | 55050 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | 489200 | 529800 | 277850 | 620000 | 15300 | 68100 |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 494200 | 631800 | 66600 | 155600 | .. | .. |
| 6 | Kunnathur | 440600 | 506600 | 54000 | 354800 | .. | .. |
| | District | 3234400 | 4322030 | 1158650 | 3288860 | 65500 | 22550 |
| | State | .. | 39360317 | .. | 27646124 | .. | 3860900 |

Source: Board of Revenue, Trivandrum

Nil.

XVIII. EXCISE

TABLE No. 18.3

Tree Tapped and Tree Tax Collected

| Sl. No. | Name of Taluk | Coconut Tree Tapped No. | | Choondapana Tapped No. | | Tree Tax (Rs.) | |
|---------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Quilon | 10852 | 8843 | .. | .. | 108520 | 176860 |
| 2 | Kottarakkara | .. | 3424 | .. | 1 | .. | 68320 |
| 3 | Pathanapuram | .. | 2247 | .. | .. | .. | 44940 |
| 4 | Pathanamthitta | 2990 | 3324 | 32 | 59 | 30660 | 68840 |
| 5 | Karunagappally | 3489 | 3726 | 1 | .. | 34910 | 74520 |
| 6 | Kunnathur | 3703 | 3957 | 38 | 7 | 37670 | 6934 |
| | District | 21034 | 25521 | 21034 | 67 | 211760 | 502820 |
| | State | .. | 285119 | .. | 37452 | .. | 6515860 |

Source: Board of Revenue, Trivandrum.

.. Nil.

TABLE No. 18.4

License fee on Foreign Liquors, Wine etc.

(in Rs.)

| Sl. No. | Kind of Fee | District | | State |
|---------|---|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1970-71 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1 | Taveran | 65500 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Wholesale License fee | 24000 | .. | .. |
| 3 | License fee for the sale of Medicated Wine | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Restaurant License fee | 12000 | 16000 | 153600 |
| 5 | License fee for the sale of foreign Liquor in Clubs | 250 | 500 | 7250 |
| 6 | Gallionage fee collected | 308811.39 | 253290 | 3818005 |
| | Others | .. | 440 | 4160 |
| | Total | 410561.39 | 270230 | 3983015 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. Sales Tax

This section gives a comprehensive idea of the sales tax collection of the district in 1969-70. Tables on Registered dealers, assesseees classified according to grade, analysis of general sale tax revenue, demand, collection, remission and balance under general and central sales tax, arrears under sales tax and the stage of arrears are incorporated.

TABLE No. 19.1
Number of Registered Dealers

| Years | No. of assesseees under rules 13, 14 and 15 | No. of assesseees under rule 21 | Total No. of assesseees | No. of Non assesseees | Total No. of registered dealers | Registered dealers under Central Sales tax |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1965-66 | 2578 | 650 | 3236 | 117 | 6376 | 1795 |
| 1969-70 | 3006 | 1007 | 4013 | 2419 | 6432 | 2172 |
| State (1969-70) | 33463 | 10378 | 43841 | 14107 | 57948 | 18569 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE No. 19.2

Classification of assesseees according to grade of turn over assessed to sales tax

| Sl. No. | Grade of Turnover | No. of assesseees to Sales Tax | | |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | |
| (1) | (1) | (2) | (3) | |
| | Below Rs. | 10000 | 400 | 649 |
| | Between Rs. | 10001—15000 | 400 | 903 |
| | " | 15001—20000 | 567 | 523 |
| | " | 20001—25000 | 322 | 355 |
| | " | 25001—30000 | .. | 199 |
| | " | 30001—40000 | 194 | 145 |
| | " | 40001—50000 | 152 | 190 |
| | " | 50001—60000 | 143 | 93 |
| | " | 60001—70000 | 83 | 102 |
| | " | 70001—80000 | 63 | 84 |
| | " | 80001—90000 | 87 | 66 |
| | " | 90001—100000 | 83 | 76 |
| | " | 100001—200000 | 143 | 159 |
| | " | 200001—300000 | 75 | 71 |
| | " | 300001—400000 | 41 | 66 |
| | " | 400001—500000 | 29 | 47 |
| | " | 500001—600000 | 14 | 30 |
| | " | 600001—700000 | 9 | 14 |
| | " | 700001—800000 | 7 | 26 |
| | " | 800001—900000 | 1 | 29 |
| | " | 900001—1000000 | 2 | 19 |
| | " | Above 1000000 | 35 | 101 |
| | | Total | 3353 | 3013 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE No. 19.3

Analysis of Revenue under General Sales Tax

| Year | Revenue (Rs. '000) | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | Sales Tax | Surcharge | Registration fee including branch fee | Permit fee | Miscellaneous | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1965-66 | 12738.264 | 552.814 | 70.099 | 2.970 | 133.192 | 13497.339 |
| 1969-70 | 15429.914 | 644.712 | 78.790 | .370 | 137.077 | 16290.863 |
| State (1969-70) | 279873.460 | 12774.940 | 665.950 | 7.120 | 2407.690 | 355729.160 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE No. 19.4

Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under General Sales Tax
(Rs. in '000)

| Year | Demand | Collection | Remission | Balance |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1965-66 * | 36.44 | 30.71 | 0.16 | 5.57 |
| 1969-70 | 21311.514 | 15646.151 | 782.259 | 4883.104 |
| State (69-70) | 352028.510 | 282954.310 | 17316.100 | 51758.100 |

* 1965-66 Rs. in lakhs.

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE No. 19.5

Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under Central Sales Tax
(Rs. in '000)

| Year | Demand | Collection | Remission | Balance |
|---------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1965-66 * | 173.87 | 129.45 | 11.06 | 33.36 |
| 1969-70 | 5500.710 | 3284.373 | 603.320 | 1413.017 |
| State (69-70) | 42247.48 | 28954.75 | 1334.26 | 11328.47 |

* 1965-66 Rs. in lakhs

Source: Board of Revenue

XIX. SALES TAX

TABLE No. 19.6

Arrears under Sales Tax Pending Collection (General Sales Tax, Surcharge, Central Sales Tax)

(Rs. in '000)

| Years | Arrears during | Arrears Upto |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1965-66 | 1591.198 | 4100.629 |
| 1969-70 | 2417.222 | 6661.293 |
| State 1969-70 | 24812.130 | 66290.940 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

TABLE No. 19.7

Stages of arrears under Sales Tax (General Sales Tax, Surcharge and Central Sales Tax Pending)

(in Rs.)

| Sl. No. | Stages of Action | Amount Involved | |
|---------|--|-----------------|------------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1 | Revenue Recovery | 188354.22 | 3439346.82 |
| 2 | Prosecution | 12621.46 | 187583.76 |
| 3 | Amount under application before the Magistrate | 220799.97 | 155748.19 |
| 4 | Stay | 264648.24 | 732470.01 |
| 5 | Notice alone issued | 1256860.96 | 1490152.43 |
| 6 | Written off | 11662.22 | 165956.13 |
| 7 | Other Action | — | 43134.46 |
| 8 | Protective assessment | — | — |
| 9 | Not ripe for collection | 450492.12 | 446901.13 |
| | Total | 4100629.19 | 6661292.93 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

XX. Agricultural Income Tax

Agricultural Income Tax Statistics are furnished in this section in detail. Classification of persons assessed grade-wise number of assessees and tax demanded analysis of agricultural income tax revenue, demand, collection, remission and balance under agricultural income tax and super tax demanded on different agricultural produce and stages of arrears under agricultural income tax are the main tables included.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.1

Classification of Persons assessed to Agricultural Incometax

| Years | Individuals | Companies | Registered firms | Non registered firms | Hindu individual families | Tenants in Common | Association of Persons | Total |
|---------|-------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1965-66 | 728 | 18 | .. | 8 | 9 | 2 | .. | 765 |
| 1969-70 | 684 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 15 | .. | 733 |

Source: Board of Revenue.

.. Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.2

Number of assesses according to selected Grade of Income

| Grade of Income | Individual | | Hindu un-divi- ded Family | | Tenants in common | | Registered Firms | | Un-Registered Firms | | Companies | | Association of Persons | | Total | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | 1965- 66 | 1969- 70 | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | | (16) |
| Upto Rs. 5000 | 360 | 337 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | 13 | 11 | .. | .. | 379 | 351 |
| Rs. 5001 to 10000 | 272 | 218 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 286 | 231 |
| Rs. 10001 to 25000 | 79 | 120 | .. | 6 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 81 | 136 |
| Rs. 25001 to 55000 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | 13 |
| Rs. 55001 to 100000 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rs. 100001 to 300000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Above Rs. 300000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 728 | 684 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 15 | .. | 7 | 8 | 1 | 18 | 13 | .. | .. | 765 | 733 |

.. Nil. Source: Board of Revenue.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.3

Total Agricultural Income tax demanded according to selected grades of
Income and classes of assessees

(In Rupees)

| Grade of Income | Individual | | Hindu un-divided family | | Tenants in Common | | Registered firms | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|---------|
| | 1965-66 (Rs. in lakhs) | 1969-70 | 1965-66 (Rs. in lakhs) | 1969-70 | 1965-66 (Rs. in lakhs) | 1969-70 | 1965-66 (Rs. in lakhs) | 1969-70 |
| (1), | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Upto 5000 | .. | 57750.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Between 5001 to 10000 | .. | 157991.59 | .. | 3557.07 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10001 to 25000 | .. | 253087.99 | .. | 8874.92 | .. | 12657.17 | .. | .. |
| 25001 to 55000 | .. | 53147.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55001 to 100000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 100001 to 300000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 300001 and above | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 2.33 | 521976.58 | 0.08 | 12431.99 | 0.13 | 12657.17 | .. | .. |

Source: Board of Revenue. Nil.

TABLE No. 20.3 (Contd.)

| Grade of Income | Un registered firms | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate | | Association of Persons | | Total | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------|---|----------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 (in lakhs) | 1969-70 | 1965-66 | 1969-70 | 1965-66 (in lakhs) | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| Upto 5000 | .. | .. | - | 4133.25 | .. | .. | - | 61883.25 |
| Between 5001 to 10000 | .. | .. | .. | 1268.50 | .. | .. | .. | 162817.16 |
| 10001 to 25000 | .. | .. | .. | 10572.00 | .. | .. | .. | 285192.08 |
| 25001 to 55000 | .. | 9224.00 | .. | 11966.75 | .. | .. | .. | 74337.75 |
| 55001 to 100000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 100001 to 300000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Above 300000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | 9224.00 | 0.02 | 27940.50 | .. | .. | 2.56 | 584230.24 |

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.4

Analysis of Agricultural Income Tax Revenue*(In Rupees)*

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Agricultural Income-tax</i> | <i>Agricultural Super-tax</i> | <i>Surcharge</i> | <i>Penalty</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1965-66 | 198465.80 | 24517.49 | 12078.18 | | 235061.47 |
| 1969-70 | 376176.30 | 3850.00 | 14116.79 | 2871.00 | 397014.09 |

Source: Board of Revenue.
Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.5

Demand, Collection, Remission and Balance under Agricultural Income tax (Including Surcharge)*(In Rupees)*

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Demand</i> | <i>Collection</i> | <i>Remission</i> | <i>Balance</i> |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1965-66 | 576717.01 | 240819.83 | 58589.37 | 277307.81 |
| 1969-70 | 1417905.61 | 397014.09 | 220023.87 | 800867.65 |

Source: Board of Revenue

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.6

Total Agricultural Income tax and Super tax demanded on different Agricultural Products

| Sl. No. | Classification of Crops | Years | |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 1965-66 | 1969-70 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1 | Tea | 1128.25 | 2675.75 |
| 2 | Rubber | 58320.00 | 321000.98 |
| 3 | Cardamom | | |
| 4 | Cocoanut | 42585.00 | 191560.34 |
| 5 | Paddy | 51820.00 | 35895.00 |
| 6 | Arecanut | 12300.50 | 26950.80 |
| 7 | Pepper | 6500.00 | 27814.00 |
| 8 | Coffee | .. | .. |
| 9 | Ground nut | .. | .. |
| 10 | Sugar Cane | 675.00 | 298.00 |
| 11 | Chamba Cholam | .. | .. |
| 12 | Tobacco | .. | .. |
| 13 | Pine-apple | 125.00 | .. |
| 14 | Lemongrass Oil | 150.00 | .. |
| 15 | Ginger | .. | .. |
| 16 | Tapioca | 1075.00 | .. |
| 17 | Cashewnut | 1435.00 | .. |
| | Total | 176113.75 | 606194.87 |

Source: Board of Revenue. .. Nil.

XX. AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX

TABLE No. 20.7

Stages of arrears under Agricultural Income tax pending as on 31-3-1973

| Sl. No. | Stages of action | Amount involved Rs. |
|---------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1 | Amount Certified for Revenue Recovery | 252711.64 |
| 2 | Under Penalties imposed | 62828.88 |
| 3 | stayed by competent authorities | 350055.06 |
| 4 | under notices issued | 67652.24 |
| 5 | to be written off | .. |
| 6 | under other actions | .. |
| 7 | Not ripe for collection | 67619.83 |
| | Total | 800867.65 |

Source: Board of Revenue .. Nil.

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