



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

**DISTRICT STATISTICAL
HANDBOOK**

KASARAGOD DISTRICT

1989

**DIRECTORATE OF
ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM**

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PREFACE

Since Government of Kerala have decided to consider Panchayat as the basic unit to plan and execute various schemes, as much Panchayat level data we could collect are incorporated in this Hand Book. As various Departments have to undertake detailed planning exercises, it is important that they have to be provided with adequate timely data at District and Panchayat level. This District Hand Book gives all important data depicting the socio economic status of the Kasaragod District.

This Statistical Hand Book of Kasaragod District was prepared by Kumari C. Omana, Research Assistant under the guidance of Mr. K. P. Rajendra Prasad, Deputy Director, Economics and Statistics, District Office, Kasaragod. I hope that this publication will be of considerable use to Planners and Research Scholars who are interested to study the problems of the District.

Suggestions for improvement are most welcome.

Trivandrum,
9th March 1990.

P. L. SREEDEVI AMMA,
Director of Economics and Statistics.

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SECTION 1
AREA, POPULATION

TABLE 1-01

District-wise projected population of Kerala as on 1st March
(in '000s)

Serial number	District	1981 census population	Projected population									
			1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Trivandrum	2596	2643	2690	2739	2788	2838	2889	2941	2994	3048	3103
2	Quilon	2193	2232	2272	2313	2355	2397	2441	2485	2529	2575	2621
3	Pathanamthitta	1108	1128	1148	1169	1190	1211	1233	1255	1277	1301	1324
4	Alleppey	1866	1899	1934	1968	2004	2040	2076	2114	2152	2191	2230
5	Kottayam	1697	1728	1759	1791	1823	1856	1889	1923	1958	1993	2029
6	Idukki	969	987	1004	1022	1041	1059	1079	1098	1118	1138	1159
7	Ernakulam	2535	2581	2627	2674	2723	2772	2822	2872	2924	2977	3030
8	Thrissur	2440	2483	2528	2574	2619	2667	2715	2764	2814	2864	2916
9	Falghat	2044	2081	2119	2157	2196	2235	2275	2317	2358	2400	2444
10	Malappuram	2446	2480	2516	2553	2590	2627	2674	2722	2771	2821	2872
11	Kozhikode	2245	2286	2327	2369	2411	2455	2499	2544	2590	2636	2684
12	Wynad	534	564	574	584	595	606	617	628	639	651	662
13	Cannanore	1931	1965	2001	2037	2074	2111	2149	2187	2227	2267	2308
14	Kasaragode	873	889	905	921	937	954	971	989	1007	1025	1043
	Kerala	25454	25912	26378	26853	27336	27828	28329	28839	29358	29887	30425

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

TABLE 1-02
Area and population of Kasaragod District/Kerala—(1981 census)

Sl. No.	Item	Area in Sq. Km.	Population ('000s)	Decadal growth rate (1971-81)	Sex ratio	Density of population Sq. Km.	Percentage of urban population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Kasaragod	1661	873	28.00	1021	445	4.93
2	State	38863	25454	19.24	1032	635	18.74

Source: Census of India 1981.

TABLE 1-03
Population by religion of head of households—Kasaragod District/Kerala—1981
(in '000s)

Sl. No.	Item	Hindus	Per-centage	Muslims	Per-centage	Christians	Per-centage	Others	Per-centage	Total	Per-centage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Kasaragod	559	64.03	257	29.44	57	6.53	..	..	873	100.00
2	State	14802	58.15	5413	21.27	5235	20.56	5	0.02	25454	100.00

Source: Census of India 1981.

TABLE 1-04
Sex-wise Literacy rate—Kasaragod/Kerala
(As per 1981 census)

Sl. No.	District/State	General			Scheduled Caste			Scheduled Tribe			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	Kasaragod	..	63.43	46.94	55.10	37.28	23.43	30.40	48.39	26.11	37.43
2	Kerala	..	75.26	65.73	70.42	62.33	49.73	55.96	37.52	26.02	31.79

Source: Census of India 1981.

TABLE 1-05
General population particulars 1981
(Block-wise)

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Area in Sq. Km.	No. of Households	1981 population	Sex ratio	Density per Sq. Km.	Literacy rate (percentage)		
							Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	BLOCKS								
1	Kanhangad	534.79	32758	191159	1030	357	60.6	45.5	52.9
2	Kasaragod	384.91	25525	159811	988	415	58.6	41.6	50.2
3	Manjerwar	570.87	37635	234530	1011	411	62.0	41.5	51.7
4	Nilettwar	414.37	33393	197928	1047	478	69.6	55.1	62.2
	MUNICIPALITY								
1	Kasaragod	16.68	6948	43137	1011	2586	69.9	58.0	63.9
2	Kanhangad	39.54	7556	46176	1033	1168	68.2	51.3	59.6
	Kasaragod district total	1961.16	143815	872741	1021	445	63.5	46.8	55.1

Source: Block level statistics—Kasaragod District.

TABLE 1.06
Panchayat/Block wise-Population 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayat	Area in Sq. km.	Number of households	Population		Literacy rate	
				Male	Female		Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Ajanoor	27.83	5376	16605	17702	34307	53.5
2	Baal	93.20	3036	8132	7687	16019	53.0
3	Belur	95.44	4076	11760	11499	23259	52.5
4	Madikali	51.83	3014	7868	8248	16116	48.9
5	Palikkara	39.09	4361	12934	14045	26999	50.4
6	Panathadi	140.62	5260	14784	14217	29001	56.1
7	Pullur-Periya	63.25	3284	9203	9297	18500	51.2
8	Udma	23.53	4351	12841	14117	26958	55.1
	KANHANGAD BLOCK	534.79	32758	94147	97012	191159	52.9
1	Badadka	151.48	5997	17853	17632	35485	49.0
2	Chernnad	40.11	5258	16498	17265	33763	56.4
3	Chengala	53.79	4333	14772	13911	28683	48.7
4	Delampady	49.85	2721	5464	8359	16823	42.4
5	Karadka	41.17	2416	7603	7199	14802	50.2
6	Mogral-Puthur	14.24	2273	6958	7165	14123	50.9
7	Muliyar	34.27	2527	8248	7884	16132	49.8
	KASARAGOD BLOCK	384.91	25525	80396	79415	159811	50.2
1	Madhur	26.04	3060	9360	9133	18493	52.0
2	Badiadka	67.84	3569	11539	11037	22576	55.1
3	Bellur	64.46	1244	13824	3790	7614	23.3

Enmakaje	78-93	3421	10808	10494	21302	53.2
Kumbadje	31-03	1657	5249	5116	10365	49.9
Kumbala	40-18	4598	14329	14592	28921	49.7
Mangalpady	36-30	5104	14012	16001	30013	51.5
Manjeswar	24-40	4072	13074	13402	26476	55.4
Mecnia	44-91	2434	7528	7661	15189	51.3
Paivalika	72-50	3718	11679	11598	23277	51.8
Puthiga	39-61	2068	6521	6520	13041	50.7
Vorkadi	45-41	2690	8698	8565	17263	48.9
MANJESWAR BLOCK						
	570-67	37635	116621	117909	234530	51.7
Chemeni	72-70	3342	8583	8859	17442	60.7
Cheruvathoor	18-37	3392	9919	10654	20573	57.9
East Eleri	62-52	3544	10249	9878	20127	73.7
Kinannur-Karindalam	77-49	3398	9080	9064	18144	55.7
Nileswar	26-23	5348	15220	16308	31528	62.2
Padne	13-39	1737	5504	5943	11447	53.9
Pilicode	26-77	3214	8589	9375	17964	63.1
Thrikkarippur	23-31	3775	12620	14074	26694	65.7
Valiyaparamba	16-14	1723	5464	6259	11723	58.7
West Eleri	77-45	3930	11473	10813	22286	63.1
NILESWAR BLOCK						
	414-37	33393	96701	101227	197928	62.2
Total						
	1904-94	129311	287665	395563	783428	..

Source: Census of India—1981.

* Madhur Panchayat now in Kasaragod Block

TABLE 1.07
Block-wise population particulars of Scheduled Caste (1981 Census)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Municipality	No. of Scheduled Caste households	Scheduled Caste							Remarks
			Population		Literate population			Total		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. BLOCKS										
1	Kanhangad	3545	9494	9661	19155	2378	1494	3872		
2	Kasaragod	2329	6650	6348	12998	1988	1081	3069		
3	Manjeswar	2793	8296	7908	16204	3713	1959	5672		
4	Nileswar	2510	7032	7097	14129	3223	2416	5639		
	Total	11177	31472	31014	62486	11302	6950	18252		
B. MUNICIPALITIES										
1	Kasaragod	273	712	720	1432	468	345	813		
2	Kanhangad	284	765	778	1543	513	322	835		
	Total	557	1477	1498	2975	981	667	1648		
	Total (A+B)	11734	32949	32512	65461	12283	7617	19900		

Source: Census of India 1981.

TABLE 1-08
Block-wise population particulars of Scheduled Tribes (1981 census)

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	No. of Scheduled tribe house- holds	Scheduled Tribe							Remarks
			Population			Literate population				
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. BLOCKS										
1	Kanhangad	841	2338	2420	4758	908	512	1420		
2	Kasaragod	1001	2992	2960	5952	1315	673	1988		
3	Manjeswar	2260	7015	6596	13611	3735	1922	5657		
4	Nileswar	28	75	67	142	50	36	86		
	Total	4130	12420	12043	24463	6008	3143	9151		
B. MUNICIPALITIES										
1	Kasaragod	26	52	42	94	26	11	37		
2	Ranhangad	3	5	3	8	4	2	6		
	Total	29	57	45	102	30	13	43		
	Total (A+B)	4159	12477	12088	24565	6038	3156	9194		

Source: Block level Statistics-Kasaragod District.

TABLE 1-09

Panchayat-wise Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe population—1981

Sl. No.	Block/Panchayat	Scheduled Caste			Scheduled Tribe		
		No. of house-holds	Population	Literacy rate	No. of house-holds	Population	Literacy rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	A. KANHANGAD BLOCK	3545	19155	20.21	841	4758	29.84
1	Ajanoor	185	1052	30.26	..	..	20.83
2	Balal	848	4453	10.80	8	48	..
3	Belur	814	4453	16.93	2	5	53.57
4	Madikkai	190	998	33.07	4	28	22.54
5	Pallikkara	184	1119	31.55	18	71	29.95
6	Panathady	794	4096	18.04	801	4567	..
7	Pullur-Periya	383	2086	22.10	1	5	32.35
8	Udima	147	898	37.97	7	34	..
	B. KASARAGOD BLOCK	2329	12998	23.61	1001	5952	33.40
1	Bedadka	993	5351	14.67	129	773	24.45
2	Chemnad	150	848	43.04	6	18	16.67
3	Chingala	243	1392	33.33	139	866	39.81
4	Delamcady	332	1868	12.53	604	3582	31.94
5	Karadka	233	1319	26.91	88	513	43.27
6	Mogral-Puthur	133	834	48.80	7	33	33.33
7	Muliyar	240	1386	33.12	28	167	44.31
	C. MANJESWAR BLOCK	2793	16204	35.00	2260	13611	41.56
1	Radiadka	423	2519	35.97	428	2531	44.61
2	Belur	200	1162	14.37	156	967	32.37
3	Enmakaj	262	1583	27.54	919	5704	42.09

4	Kumbadaje	174	985	33.10	79	478	38.70
5	Kumbala	306	1735	38.39	26	135	40.74
6	Madhur*	233	1286	42.07	39	250	40.80
7	Mangalapady	357	2003	40.89	34	182	36.26
8	Manjcswar	221	1229	48.23	58	287	46.34
9	Meenja	135	842	31.35	24	116	39.66
10	Faivelika	239	1486	33.24	284	1697	43.37
11	Puthige	157	889	31.16	122	742	42.86
12	Vorkadi	86	485	37.73	91	522	33.14
	D. NILESWAR BLOCK	2510	14129	39.91	28	142	60.56
1	Checmeni	142	760	50.26	2	5	80.00
2	Cheruvathur	183	997	62.19	..	..	..
3	East Eleri	277	1362	26.65	..	..	..
4	Kinnanur Karindalam	423	2222	19.62	..	..	..
5	Nileswar	195	1128	60.20	2	12	58.82
6	Padne	140	814	49.88	10	49	83.33
7	Pilicode	156	904	51.11	1	3	44.90
8	Trikkaripur	250	1704	58.98	..	..	..
9	Valiyaparamba	106	722	49.58	..	..	..
10	West Eleri	638	3516	26.39	..	..	..

Source: Census of India 1981—Kerala.
 * Madhur Panchayat—Now in Kasaragod Taluk.

G. MANJESWAR BLOCK		77531	5275	151724	33-1	10143	12688	1486	53214
1	Badiadka	7364	578	14634	32-6	639	1494	145	5086
2	Bellur	2880	360	4374	37-8	481	1183	23	1241
3	Enmakaje	7501	602	13199	25-2	588	463	169	6279
4	Kumbadaje	3778	132	6455	26-4	628	564	74	2512
5	Kumbala	7780	717	20424	26-9	990	1190	210	5390
6	Madhur*	5724	288	12481	30-9	735	1246	114	3629
7	Mangalpady	7300	591	22122	24-3	821	1213	161	5103
8	Manjeswar	8943	374	17159	33-8	617	937	246	7143
9	Meenja	6211	223	8755	40-9	1126	1077	103	3905
10	Paivelika	8204	480	14593	35-2	1016	1002	137	6049
11	Puthige	4544	311	8186	34-8	931	1195	58	2360
12	Vorkady	7302	619	9342	42-3	1571	1172	46	4513
D. NILESHWAR BLOCK		56732	9058	132138	28-7	8001	18932	823	28976
1	Checmeni	5977	1116	10349	34-3	1016	2728	89	2144
2	Cheruvathur	5320	1005	13748	28-3	230	1128	31	4431
3	East Eleri	5739	763	13625	28-5	1988	1740	36	1975
4	Kinnatur-Karindalam	5412	1114	11618	29-8	802	2496	31	2083
5	Nileshwar	8886	1064	21578	28-2	411	1974	185	6316
6	Padne *	3589	327	7531	31-3	204	1437	12	1936
7	Pillicode	5972	1179	10813	33-2	901	1827	266	2978
8	Trikkaripur	6155	1014	19525	23-7	595	1830	126	3604
9	Vaiyaparamba	2718	365	8640	23-2	180	720	11	1807
10	West Eleri	6464	1111	14711	29-00	1674	3052	36	1702
Total (A+B+C+D)		237524	26179	519725	30-44	35834	68221	4105	129364
MUNICIPALITIES									
1	Kasaragod	11134	693	31310	25-81	184	494	147	10309
2	Kanhangad	14972	782	30422	32-41	942	3784	179	10067
Total		26106	1475	61732	29-10	1126	4278	326	20376
Grand total (Panchayats + Municipalities)		263630	27654	581457	30-21	36960	72499	4431	149740

Source : Census of India—1981—Series 10—Kerala
* Madhur Panchayat now in Kasaragod Block.

TABLE 1-11
 Scheduled Caste—Workers and non-workers in Panchayats 1981

Serial number	Block/Panchayat	Main workers	Marginal workers	Non-workers	Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
						Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	KANHANGAD BLOCK	8078	972	10105	41.7	172	6256	123	1527
1	Ajanoor	375	63	614	35.6	..	95	15	265
2	Balal	1952	150	2351	43.8	26	1607	5	314
3	Belur	1801	214	2438	40.4	56	1583	10	152
4	Madikkai	436	60	502	41.7	4	325	2	105
5	Pallikkara	381	98	640	34.0	..	249	9	123
6	Panathady	1864	167	2065	45.5	42	1497	3	322
7	Pultur-Periya	901	196	989	43.2	22	750	7	122
8	Udma	368	24	506	41.0	22	150	72	124
	KASARAGOD BLOCK	5686	462	6850	43.7	50	3727	76	1833
1	Bedadka	2573	196	2582	48.1	40	2288	2	243
2	Chernmad	329	42	477	38.8	1	176	23	129
3	Chengala	458	81	853	32.9	1	172	2	283
4	Delampady	906	66	896	48.5	3	385	8	510

5	Karadka	555	50	714	42.1	..	177	25	353
6	Mogral-Puthur	294	9	531	35.2	2	122	1	170
7	Muliyar	571	18	797	41.2	3	407	16	145
	MANJESWAR BLOCK	6917	578	8709	42.7	61	2256	104	4496
1	Badiadka	977	103	1439	38.8	1	244	2	730
2	Belur	560	64	538	48.2	21	306	8	225
3	Enmakaje	700	60	823	44.2	1	55	21	623
4	Kumbadaje	445	25	515	45.2	3	148	19	275
5	Kumbala	668	136	931	38.5	..	252	8	408
6	Madhur*	503	31	752	39.1	4	248	24	227
7	Mangalpaday	789	56	1158	39.4	6	279	5	499
8	Manjcswar	530	20	679	43.2	4	193	9	324
9	Mecnja	409	19	414	48.6	1	200	2	206
10	Paivalika	679	29	778	45.7	2	117	6	354
11	Puthigs	390	24	475	43.9	7	132	..	251
12	Vorkadi	267	11	207	55.0	11	82	..	174
	NIJESHWAR BLOCK	5442	795	7892	38.5	122	3563	219	1538
1	Checmeni	285	33	442	37.5	2	162	35	86
2	Cheruvathur	338	51	608	33.9	..	144	1	193
3	East Eleri	574	61	727	42.1	17	485	1	71
4	Kinnanur-Karindalam	926	100	1196	41.7	15	537	..	374
5	Nileswar	361	91	676	32.0	1	111	39	216
6	Padne	331	30	453	40.7	..	237	..	94
7	Pilicode	316	49	539	34.9	7	75	113	21
8	Trikkaripur	628	111	965	36.8	38	384	29	177
9	Vaiyaparamba	291	30	401	40.3	..	237	2	152
10	West Eleri	1392	239	1885	39.6	42	1191	5	154

Source : Census of India 1981—Series 10—Kerala.

* Madhur Panchayat now in Kasaragod Block.

4	Delampady	1270	159	2153	35.5	221	584	1	464
5	Karadka	217	14	282	42.3	14	61	3	139
6	Mogral Puthur	11	..	22	33.3	..	1	..	10
7	Muliyar	70	.. 5	92	41.9	4	37	7	22
	MANJESWAR BLOCK								
		5528	437	7646	40.6	288	1179	305	3756
1	Badiadka	996	66	1469	39.3	30	344	101	521
2	Belur	391	31	545	40.4	14	241	..	136
3	Enmakaje	2257	195	3252	39.6	104	179	53	1921
4	Kumbadaje	205	4	279	42.9	7	42	6	150
5	Kumbala	43	10	82	31.8	24	24	2	17
6	Madhur*	91	3	156	36.4	..	47	13	19
7	Mangalpady	75	2	105	41.2	..	31	6	38
8	Manjeswar	127	22	138	44.2	..	46	51	30
9	Meenja	56	3	57	48.3	2	99	21	29
10	Paivalika	764	39	894	45.0	25	99	34	606
11	Puthige	310	23	409	41.8	67	61	..	182
12	Vorkadi	213	39	270	40.8	27	61	18	107
	NILESHWAR BLOCK								
		57	2	83	40.1	3	21	..	33
1	Cheemeni	2	..	3	40.0	..	1	..	1
2	Cheruvathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	East Eleri	4	..	13	23.5	1	..	..	3
4	Kinnannur Karindalam	6	..	6	50.0	..	4	..	2
5	Nileshwar	23	..	26	46.9	..	6	..	17
6	Padne	2	..	1	66.7	..	..	..	2
7	Pilicode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Trikkartipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Valiya Paramba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	West Eleri	20	.. 2	34	35.7	2	10	..	8

Source: Census of India 1961—Series 10—Kerala.

*Madhur Panchayat now in Kasaragod Block.

SECTION 2
AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2-01
Rainfall at Rain Recording Stations 1986 to 1988

Serial number	Station	Latitude	Longitude	Monthly Rainfall (mm)											
				January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	RAINFALL 1986														
1	Kasaragod	12°31'N	74°49'E	0	0	0	31.8	24.6	1155.2	657.5	511.0	193.8	38.6	123.6	03.0
2	Hosdurg	12°12'N	75°06'E	..	..	..	..	..	1089.6	614.9	470.2	242.1	108.6	151.4	01.6
	RAINFALL 1987														
1	Kasaragod	..	..	0	0	0	02.9	76.0	947.0	234.6	616.8	119.0	153.7	149.0	41.0
2	Hosdurg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	853.8	381.0	696.9	110.5	184.4	192.8	70.8
	RAINFALL 1988														
1	Kasaragod	..	..	0	0	0	38.0	101.0	939.0	943.0	532.0	355.0	77.0	36.0	35.0
2	Hosdurg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1179.2	996.4	506.5	229.8	67.2	39.0	04.0

(—) Not available

Sources: Meteorological Centre, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.02

Total area and classification of area in Kasaragod District/Kerala (1986-87 and 1987-88)
(Area in Hect.)

No	Classification of area	Kasaragod District		Kerala		Remarks
		1986-87	1987-88	1986-87	1987-88	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Total geographical area	196133	196133	3885497	3885497	
2	Forest	5625	5625	1081509	1081509	
3	Land put to non-agricultural uses	12602	14823	263017	284802	
4	Barren and uncultivable land	15477	13634	82343	72491	
5	Permanent pastures and grazing land	254	235	3711	3089	
6	Land under miscellaneous tree crops	4835	4166	46614	40606	
7	Cultivable waste	24330	19851	129582	115342	
8	Fallow other than current fallow	1218	1348	27727	28779	
9	Current fallow	1608	1794	44258	47605	
10	Net area sown	130189	134657	2206736	2211269	
11	Area sown more than once	7763	241	663578	688586	
12	Total cropped area	137952	134898	2870314	2899855	

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics

TABLE 2.03 (a)

Land utilisation pattern—1987-88

Taluk	Area under non-agricultural use (Hectare)	Area cultivable but not cultivated (Hectare)		Net area under cultivation (Hectare)
		2	3	
1			4	
Kasaragod	14360	20957		134704

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum

TABLE 2-03 (b)
Distribution of individual operational holdings 1985-86
(Figures are provisional)

Block/Municipality	Below 0.02		0.02 to 05		0.5 to 1.0		1.0 to 2.0		2.0 to 4.0		4.0 and above		Total	
	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Kasargod	273	4	16538	3434	5114	3472	3662	4995	1451	3713	370	2056	27408	17674
Manjeswar	932	12	21663	7151	7803	5511	4924	6386	1012	2658	171	940	36505	22638
Kanhangad	336	5	10746	4023	5256	3644	4387	6205	2030	5084	706	5359	32461	24320
Neelkswar	858	13	28725	5048	6706	4168	3381	4888	1399	3460	283	1723	41552	19300
Sub total	2399	34	86672	19656	24879	16795	16554	22474	5892	14915	1530	10078	197926	83952
Municipality	2072	25	12055	1631	924	660	317	423	120	301	9	38	15497	3078
Total	4471	59	98727	21287	25803	17455	16871	22897	6012	15216	1539	10116	153423	87030

TABLE 2-04
 Number of survey subdivisions and area under dry and wet land—Taluk-wise
 Year 1987-88

Serial number	Name of Taluk	Dry land		Wet land		Total	
		No. of survey sub-division	Area in cents	No. of survey sub-division	Area in cents	No. of survey sub-division	Area in cents
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Kasaragod	90048	19596460	41985	3558964	132033	23155424
2	Hosdurg	48726	22051701	30031	2380432	78757	24489133
	Total	138774	41648161	72016	5939396	210790	47587557

Source: District Office, Economics and Statistics, Kasaragod

TABLE 2.05
Area and production of important crops—Kasaragod District/Kerala

Serial number	Name of crop	Area (in hectares)					
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88	
		Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Paddy	22336	678281	21280	663803	15254	604082
2	Sugarcane	19	7816	12	8827	10	8228
3	Pepper	9276	121565	8526	128865	8497	146081
4	Ginger	557	15671	445	16591	379	14444
5	Turmeric	156	3164	178	3226	153	3047
6	Cardamom	..	60628	..	62740	..	64627
7	Banana	262	16500	195	18724	693	18939
8	Other plantain	1562	36502	1139	34554	1728	37970
9	Cashew nut	28397	137747	5944	197666	27142	121550
10	Tapioca	5320	202919	3830	192378	2905	172908
11	Jack	1854	57265	1854	57817	2132	63768
12	Mango	1783	59290	1968	61939	2220	67532
13	Tamarind	191	11078	211	11585	240	12563

TABLE 2-05—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of crop	Production (in tonnes)											
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88							
		Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala
		9	10	11	12	13	14						
1	Paddy	35451	1173051	32862	1133786	27571	1032605						
2	Sugarcane	99	42560	63	57883	52	53807						
3	Pepper	2291	33121	2627	30378	1726	46819						
4	Ginger	1620	44466	1294	47652	1268	45511						
5	Turmeric	167	6201	191	6259	164	5841						
6	Cardamom	..	3340	..	2500	..	2050						
7	Banana	3338	215646	1979	219104	9053	249933						
8	Other Plantain	6062	145430	3354	143235	6757	172576						
9	Cashewnut	23960	80203	16673	88710	17337	81481						
10	Tapioca	86940	3276877	62621	3292302	47692	3236352						
		(In '000)	(In '000)	(In '000)	(In '000)	(In '000)	('000 Nos.)						
11	Jack	4758	222473	5857	163799	6735	181367						
		('000 Nos.)	('000 Nos.)	('000 Nos.)	('000 Nos.)	('000 Nos.)	('000 Nos.)						
12	Mango	7102	189975	7852	200561	8858	226105						
13	Tamarind	327	23348	854	29394	971	31484						

TABLE 2.05—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of crop	Area (in hectares)							
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88		7	8
		Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala		
1		3	4	5	6	7	8		
14	Pineapple	81	4779	52	4425	79	4097		
15	Sweet Potato	886	4821	524	3996	417	3999		
16	Pappaya	218	9780	270	10181	345	11532		
17	Drumstick	200	12533	299	13955	391	15627		
18	Cocoa	440	16887	354	14978	298	14003		
19	Seamum	124	14285	71	14200	69	12326		
20	Coconut	34977	704682	34472	706107	39260	775365		
21	Arcanut	..	58691	..	57734	..	..	34642
22	Tea*	..	34760	..	34639	..	..	65637
23	Coffec*	..	65641	..	65641	..	..	358957
24	Rubber*	13200	330315	14873	347814	12180	6142		
25	Lemongrass	592	6461	237	6805	297	1827		
26	Fodder crops	24	2003	96	1941	52			

TABLE 2.05—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of crops	Production (in tonnes)					
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88	
		Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kerala
		9	10	11	12	13	14
14	Pineapple	1394	59773	895	54927	1360	50639
15	Sweet Potato	8841	40710	5229	33270	4162	26213
16	Pappaya	1079	43268	1335	43953	1706	50460
17	Drumstick	217	12414	324	13771	423	15585
18	Cocoa	46	6090	83	6036	77	5857
19	Sesamum	16	3702	17	3407	6	3962
20	Coconut	81	3377	149	3173	161	3345
		(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)
21	Arecanut	1730	10664	1669	10563	2012	1066
		(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)	(M. Nuts)
22	Tea*	..	52628	..	50335	..	51952
23	Coffee*	..	23550	..	23550	..	22925
24	Rubber*	6764	184700	7170	202129	7719	216562
25	Lemongrass	18	318	9	325	9	316
26	Fodder crops	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Commodity Board Estimates.

M. Nuts—Million Nuts.
 Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.
 Jack Fruit in Thousand Nos.

TABLE 2-06
Estimated mean yield of dry paddy—Taluk-wise

Serial number	Taluk	1985-86						1986-87						1987-88					
		Virippu (Autumn)		Mundakan (Winter)		Punja (Summer)		Virippu (Autumn)		Mundakan (Winter)		Punja (Summer)		Virippu (Autumn)		Mundakan (Winter)		Punja (Summer)	
		Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.	Cropped area hectares	Mean yield of dry paddy kg/hect.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Kasaragod ..	6592	2873	3855	2393	944	2378	6652	2552	3608	2435	879	2267	4739	2799	2895	2667	441	2450
2	Hosdurg ..	6888	2120	3290	2189	767	2276	6446	2164	3144	2310	551	1903	4435	2594	3270	2423	224	2560
	Total ..	13480	4993	7145	4582	1711	4654	13098	4716	6752	4745	1430	4170	9174	5393	6165	5090	665	5100

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2.07

Gross Area Irrigated—Crop-wise 1985-86, 1986-87 and 1987-88

(In hect.)

Serial number	Name of crops	1985-86		1986-87		1987-88	
		Kasaragod	State	Kasaragod	State	Kasaragod	State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Paddy	8479	282534	8023	298440	6031	256446
2	Vegetables including Tubers ..	740	5761	518	5385	687	5332
3	Coconut	9212	73133	12342	80671	14672	91620
4	Arecanut	6883	14500	8986	16669	5754	15383
5	Spices	..	1805	152	1745	142	1128
6	Banana	..	6951	568	8025	847	8414
7	Betal leaves	..	582	41	733	30	727
8	Others including Sugarcane ..	115	13886	103	13920	146	13428
	Total	25429	399152	30733	425588	28309	392678

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum

TABLE 2.08

Net area irrigated—source-wise 1985-86 and 1986-87

(In hect.)

District/ State	Canal		Tanks		Wells		Minor and Lift Irrigation	Other Sources	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7			
							Government	Private	Government	Private
1							8	9	10
1985-86									
Kasaragod	257	263	44	6584	9	4587	407	10869	23018
Kerala	96646	4004	3597	40265	1225	36443	30948	83209	296337
1986-87									
Kasaragod	407	330	45	3451	29	6518	203	8482	19465
Kerala	96494	4574	3662	40829	766	44458	29978	78503	299264

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum

LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

TABLE 3.01 f

Municipality/Panchayat-wise Livestock and Poultry Population—Kasaragod District
as per 1987—Livestock Census

Serial number	2	Livestock						Poultry			
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Municipality/Panchayat		Cattle	Buffalo	Sheep and Goat	Pigs	Other Livestock	Total Livestock (Cols. 3 to 7)	Fowls	Ducks	Other Poultry	Total Poultry (Cols. 9 to 11)
1	A. MUNICIPALITY	2177	105	2108	4	..	4394	14275	53	39	14361
2	Kasaragod	5854	265	813	13	..	6945	16301	119	5	16425
	Kanhangad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (A)	8031	370	2921	17	..	11339	30576	172	44	30792
	B. PANCHAYATS	4285	311	1409	2	..	6007	17343	285	9	17637
1	Ajanoor	3763	211	2197	391	..	6562	17973	63	16	18052
2	Balal	6144	463	2506	137	..	9250	25096	53	7	25156
3	Belur (Kodam Belur)	4318	284	766	3	..	5371	17857	89	9	17955
4	Madikkai	5191	287	2121	..	..	7599	22487	8	9	22504
5	Pallikkara	7609	224	3560	779	..	12172	34205	70	708	34983
6	Panathady	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 3.01—(cont.)

Serial number	Municipality/Panchayat	Livestock						Poultry			
		Cattle	Buffalo	Sheep and Goat	Pigs	Other Livestock	Total Livestock (Cols. 3 to 7)	Fowls	Ducks	Other Poultry	Total Poultry (Cols. 9 to 11)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
7	Pullur Periya	5025	353	1296	15	..	6689	18585	22	7	18614
8	Udma	3164	236	1546	..	..	4946	15345	13	25	15383
9	Badadka	9813	750	2481	164	..	13209	43301	22	6	43329
10	Chernnad	4965	535	2593	3	9	8102	17631	34	3	17668
11	Chengala	6210	838	1110	..	..	8158	17802	10	17	17829
12	Delampady	5590	873	821	227	..	7511	16582	..	..	16599
13	Karadka	5205	765	937	14	..	6921	12959	..	..	12959
14	Mogral Puthur	1626	187	1173	..	..	2986	7316	2	1	7319
15	Muliyar	4323	414	775	..	..	5512	13179	..	..	13179
16	Badiadka	7488	808	432	21	..	8749	12779	3	..	12782
17	Bellur	2543	499	69	17	..	3128	8201	2	..	8203
18	Enmakaje	8144	1315	338	55	..	9852	15661	..	..	15662
19	Kumbadaje	3558	604	207	..	..	4469	7525	..	17	7542
20	Kumbala	6261	1036	1651	3	..	9001	14945	32	5	14982
21	Madhur	2950	628	581	..	..	4159	8794	19	4	8817
22	Mangalpaday	5392	894	792	4	..	7082	18802	5	31	18838
23	Manjeswar	3056	480	635	10	..	4181	12331	30	..	12361

24	Mecnja	5393	970	384	8	..	6755	13979	..	..	18979
25	Paivelika	..	1385	510	4	..	9999	17691	..	..	17717
26	Puthige	..	920	650	7	..	5727	11105	..	..	11106
27	Vorkadi	..	1469	316	4	..	7978	17883	..	..	17883
28	Checmeni (Kayyur Checmeni)	..	640	343	9	..	5397	14935	..	..	14960
29	Cheruvathur	..	243	559	..	..	3042	10736	..	..	10833
30	East Eleri	..	204	2347	..	..	8991	23466	..	..	23542
31	Kinnanur-Karindalam	..	173	1576	173	..	7006	18249	..	..	18340
32	Nileswar	..	188	677	3	..	4450	14493	..	..	14695
33	Padne	..	3582	220	..	..	2570	6643	..	..	7145
34	Plicode	..	932	241	..	..	4956	11148	..	..	11265
35	Trikkariapur	..	266	554	19	..	4367	10722	..	..	11346
36	Vaihyaparamba	..	50	162	..	..	868	2222	..	..	2274
37	West Eleri	..	165	2431	455	..	8360	22028	..	..	22156
	Total B	..	176096	41344	3765	7	242082	591999	2465	1130	595594
	Kasaragod District (A+B)	..	184127	44265	3782	7	253421	622575	2637	1174	626386

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry

TABLE 3-02
Municipality/Block-wise Livestock Population—Kasaragod District as per 1987—Livestock census

Serial number	Name of Municipality/ Block	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep and Goats	Pigs	Other livestock	Total livestock (cols. 3 to 7)	Fowls	Ducks	Other poultry	Total poultry (cols. 9 to 11)
1	2										
1	Kasaragod Municipality	2177	105	2108	4	..	4994	14275	53	39	14367
2	Kanhangad "	5854	265	813	13	..	6945	16301	119	5	16425
	Total	8031	370	2921	17	..	11939	30576	172	44	30792
3	Kanhangad Block	39499	2869	15401	1327	..	58596	168891	603	750	170284
4	Kasaragod "	40682	4990	10471	408	7	56558	137564	87	48	137699
5	Manjerwar "	60274	10430	6094	133	..	76921	150902	73	80	151055
6	Nileswar "	35641	3081	9388	1897	..	50007	134642	1702	212	136556
	Total	176096	20870	41344	3765	7	242082	591999	2465	1130	595594
	District Total	184127	21340	44265	3782	7	253421	622575	2637	1174	626386

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry.

TABLE 3-03
Veterinary Institutions and achievements

Sl. No.	Description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5	6
I NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS					
1	Veterinary Polyclinics	1	1	1	1
2	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2
3	Veterinary Dispensaries	18	20	21	23
4	Veterinary Sub Centres	4	4	3	3
5	Regional Artificial Insemination Centres	1	1	1	1
6	Artificial Insemination Sub Centres	24	24	24	25
7	Rinderpest Eradication Check post	1	1	1	1
II ACHIEVEMENTS					
1	Cases treated	98142	81538	93687	104090
2	Vaccinations done:				
	(a) Live stock	15856	21480	14555	21361
	(b) Poultry	27821	45896	72018	63208
3	Anti Rabic Vaccinations:				
	(a) Prophylactic vaccinations	531	152	599	463
	(b) Post exposure vaccinations	94	287	230	272
4	Castrations done	1726	1678	1594	1261
5	Obstetrical cases attended	..	788	810	549
6	Other operations performed	..	1485	2828	3824

TABLE 3-03—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	Artificial Inseminations done: (a) Fresh (b) Repeat	5181 ..	6566 2119	8768 2832	13369 4052
	Total	5181	8685	11600	17421
8	Calvings recorded: (a) Male (b) Female	.. 76	1088 1012	1303 1185	1684 1482
	Total	76	2100	2488	3166
	III VETERINARY PERSONNEL				
1	Veterinary Officers (Nos.)	7	8	8	8
6	Veterinary Surgeons	22	23	25	28
3	Livestock Inspectors	47	50	50	53
4	Livestock Supervisors Grade I and II etc.	2	2	2	2

Source: District Animal Husbandry Office, Kasaragod

TABLE 3-04
Livestock slaughtered in Municipalities--Kasaragod District

Year	Cattle			Buffaloes			Sheep and Goat	Pigs	Total
	Male	Female	Young stock	Male	Female	Young stock			
1986	594	..	..	1566	..	..	5279	..	7439
1987	621	..	..	3461	..	..	9525	..	13607
1988	833	216	..	2094	..	..	10337	..	13480
Total	2048	216	..	7121	25141	..	34526

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Trivandrum.

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TABLE 3-05
Livestock slaughtered in Panchayats--Kasaragod District

Year	Cattle			Buffaloes			Sheep and Goat	Pigs	Total
	Male	Female	Young stock	Male	Female	Young stock			
1986	6635	630	160	4360	1672	152	14673	760	29042
1987	6830	830	295	5240	1292	612	18763	1010	34872
1988	6874	1830	323	5700	1642	498	19149	741	30757
Total	20339	3290	778	15300	4606	1262	46585	2511	94671

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Trivandrum.

TABLE 3-06
Total Livestock slaughtered in the District

Year	Cattle			Buffaloes			Sheep and goat	Pigs	Total
	Male	Female	Young stock	Male	Female	Young stock			
1986	7229	630	168	5926	1672	152	19952	760	36481
1987	7451	830	295	8701	1292	612	28288	1010	48479
1988	7707	2046	323	7794	1642	498	23486	741	44237
Total	22387	3506	778	22421	4606	1262	71726	2511	129197

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Trivandrum

TABLE 3.07
Animal Husbandry institutions—Panchayat-wise—1988-89

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/ Municipalities	No. of Animal Husbandry Institutions							Others (R.P. Check post)	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
1										
1	Vorkady	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	Manjswar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Meenja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Mangalpady	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Paivelika	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kumbala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Puthige	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Enmalje	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Badiacka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kumbadaje	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Belloor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Madhur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Mogral-Puthur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Chengala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Muliyar	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	Karadka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Delampady	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Badadka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Chernnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Udma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Palikkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Pullur-Periya	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2

TABLE 3.07—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat/ Polyclinics	No. of Animal Husbandry Institutions							
		Veterinary Polyclinics	Veterinary Hospitals	Veterinary Dispensaries	Veterinary Sub centres	Regional Artificial Insemination Centres	R.A.I. Sub centres	Other (R.P. Check post)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
23	Ajanoor	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
24	Madikai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Belur-Kodam	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
26	Panathady	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
27	Balal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	East Elery	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
29	West Elery	..	..	1	1	..	1	..
30	Kinanoor-Karindalam	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
31	Cheruvathur	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
32	Cheemeni	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
33	Pilicode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Padne	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
35	Thrikkarippur	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
36	Valiya Paramba	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Nileswar	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kasargod Municipality	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
39	Kanhangad Municipality	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total	1	3	22	3	1	25	1	

SECTION 4
BANKS AND CO-OPERATIVES
TABLE 4.01
Number of Scheduled Commercial Banks Functioning

Items	1985 (as on 31-12-1985)	1986 (as on 31-12-1986)	1987 (as on 31-12-1987)	1988 (as on 31-12-1988)
1	2	3	4	5
No. of Scheduled Commercial Bank Branches	94	94	96	97
Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	5870.80	6856.05	7652.69	8656.54
Advances i.e. amount outstanding (Rs. in lakhs)	4764.61	6141.55	7529.54	8592.96

Source: Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 4.02
Sanction and Disbursement of loans and Advances by Kerala Financial Corporation during 1986-87 and 1987-88
(Amount in Rs. lakhs)

Year	Effective sanction		Disbursement	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
1	2	3	4	5
1986-87	51	185.82	24	62.48
1987-88	103	279.93	81	199.06

Source: Kerala Financial Corporation

TABLE 4.03
Industrial Co-operative Societies as on 30th June 1986 and 1987

Sl. No.	Year	Total number of societies as on 30th June							Total
		Beedi Industrial Societies		Women's Industrial Society	S.C. Co-operative societies	S.T. Co-operative societies	Others not included in col. 5, 6 and 7	Total	
		Primary	Central						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1	1986	5	..	4	2	..	16	27	
2		44	2	221	93	25	1130	1515	
1	1987	9	..	5	1	..	21	36	
2		68	2	243	95	26	1116	1550	

Source: Economic Review 1987 and 1988

TABLE 4.04

Number of Dairy Co-operatives as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Taluk	Primary societies	Unions	Regional Unions	Total	Anand Model Co-operatives (A.P.C.O.S.)			Total
						New registrations	Amendment	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1	Kasaragod Hosdurg	17	..	..	17	5	..	5
2		38	..	..	38	18	6	24

Source: Dairy Department, Cannanore

TABLE 4.05

Details of milk supply societies and unions

Serial number	Item	Milk supply societies				Milk supply unions		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	2							
1	Number of societies	24	26	34	..	..	..
2	Number of members	4900	5556	7164	..	..	..
3	Paid up share capital (Rs. in lakhs)	2.5	2.6	2.9	..	..	..
4	Deposits	10.4	12.6	16.8	..	..	..
5	Borrowing	0.45	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
6	Other funds including reserve funds	1.4	1.7	1.9	..	..	..
7	Total working capital	5.8	6.15	6.8	..	..	..
8	Loans issued to members	4.5	4.9	5.5	..	..	..
9	Loans repaid	3.4	3.1	4.4	..	..	..
10	Loans outstanding	3.0	3.5	4.7	..	..	..

Source: Dairy Department, Cannanore.

TABLE 4-06
Number of Handloom Co-operative Societies in Kasaragod District (30th June 1968)

Serial number	Item	Working societies			Dormant societies			Under liquidation			Total		
		Cottage type	Factory type	Total	Cottage type	Factory type	Total	Cottage type	Factory type	Total	Cottage type	Factory type	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Kasaragod ..	6	3	9	..	..	..	2	..	2	8	3	11
2	Total ..	361	95	456	39	2	41	82	2	84	482	99	581

Source: Handloom Directorate.

TABLE 4.07
Details of non industrial Co-operative societies

No	Type of Society	No. of societies					Membership		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	District Co-operative Banks	.. 2	.. 2	.. 2	20707	21300	21963		
2	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
3	Primary Agricultural Credit, Societies and Farmers Societies	62	62	63	175268	195261	835200		
4	Harijan Societies	12	12	15	4567	4798	5892		
5	Urban Banks	1	1	1	3291	3274	3392		
6	Employees Co-operative Societies	8	8	22	1881	2545	9002		
7	Others	10	10	11	827	2447	2818		
8	Marketing Federation	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
9	Primary Marketing Societies	6	6	6	18510	19045	15125		
10	Poultry Societies	6	6	6	2087	2087	2069		
11	Collective farming Societies	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
12	Better Farming Societies	.. 1	.. 1	.. 1	.. 187	.. 187	.. 187		
13	Irrigation Societies	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
14	Consumer Federation	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
15	Wholesale Consumer Stores	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
16	Primary Consumer Stores	14	14	16	6470	7302	8930		
17	College Stores	2	2	2	9803	9803	9818		
18	School Stores	111	116	118	113379	133659	144634		
19	Apex Housing Societies	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
20	Primary Housing Societies	8	9	10	2200	2149	2523		
21	Labour Contract Societies	3	3	4	296	471	481		
22	Forest Labour Societies	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
23	Transport Societies	.. 1	.. 1	.. 1	.. 52	.. 52	.. 63		
24	Other non-Credit Societies	6	6	9	1097	1238	1544		
25	Women Co-operative Societies	2	2	2	540	540	612		

TABLE 4.07—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Type of society	Paid up share capital (Rs.)				Deposits (Rs.)			
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
		9	10	11	12	13	14		
1	District Co-operative Banks	6463000	46320090	8925000	375000	692000	829000		
2	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	14277184	17321311	19930881	57405605	19899387	243870696		
3	Primary Agricultural Credit Societies and Farmers Societies	182439	184229	397950	56812	58589	48311		
4	Harijan Societies	1066319	1075794	1088784	21883224	21759319	23485388		
5	Urban Banks	224881	294820	597875	578782	935460	1288992		
6	Employees Co-operative Societies	844460	929430	866860	501800	..	..
7	Others	2444393	2538235	1922560	3549003	4441790	4624784		
8	Marketing Federation	27208	27280	27550	..	..	..
9	Primary Marketing Societies	1870	1870	1870	..	..	..
10	Poultry Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Collective Farming Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Better Farming Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Irrigation Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Consumer Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Wholesale Consumer Stores	2297006	320185	440105	1098248	1382397	1325279		
16	Primary Consumer Stores	39385	41060	61045	..	..	..
17	College Stores	210176	313165	367142	..	4792	..		
18	School Stores	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Apex Housing Societies	381461	1233301	1589395	..	..	..
20	Primary Housing Societies	68890	70753	85663	..	..	..
21	Labour Contract Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Forest Labour Societies	9560	11700	12000	..	..	..
23	Transport Societies	552370	612820	673970	..	..	..
24	Other non-Credit Societies	61850	62940	63720	..	..	..
25	Women Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 4.07—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Type of society	Total working capital (Rs.)					Loans issued (Rs.)				
		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88	1985-86		1986-87		1987-88
		21	22	22	23	23	24	25	25	26	
1	District Co-operative Banks	106713000	121506000	143910000	22342000	24086000	18237000				
2	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	264873328	284799857	399316031	290116162	290781759	352566519				
3	Primary Agricultural Credit Societies and Farmers Societies	369752	612578	689806	7000	7850	11953				
4	Harijan Societies	24325000	24690193	26680388	24376000	27337804	25941927				
5	Urban Banks	879018	1407871	3154818	1076979	1608104	3046776				
6	Employees Co-operative Societies	593920	946241	711545	..	..	..	
7	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Marketing Federation	8319042	8522656	9661905	2361932	2274100	1099895				
9	Primary Marketing Societies	15828	17418	19628	..	..	13628			
10	Poultry Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Collective Farming Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Better Farming Societies	1870	1870	1870	..	..	..	
13	Irrigation Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Consumer Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Wholesale Consumer Stores	2898952	3346239	4779451	..	..	..	
16	Primary Consumer Stores	36082	42699	55642	..	..	..	
17	College Stores	1226573	1358520	465989	..	..	..	
18	School Stores	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Apex Housing Societies	10953107	12196943	14575043	1289850	1309350	424000				
20	Primary Housing Societies	258102	196891	377840	..	..	..	
21	Labour Contract Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Forest Labour Societies	1860780	1860780	2107024	..	..	..	
23	Transport Societies	864592	958374	1150710	138900	149300	190859				
24	Other Non-credit Societies	..	60421	48261	..	..	..	
25	Women Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Joint Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Kasaragod.

TABLE 4.08

Details of Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Societies

(Amount in Rs.)

Serial number	Item	Handloom Co-operative Societies		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of Societies	8	8	8
2	Number of members	1,767	1,920	2,022
3	Paid up share capital	17,89,683	19,35,764	21,75,860
4	Deposits	1,54,206	10,13,280	6,92,793
5	Borrowings	37,37,169	58,09,971	48,31,091
6	Other funds including reserve funds	27,79,616	28,96,322	28,43,719
7	Total working capital	49,39,094	4,14,24,155	60,44,119
8	Loans issued to members	1,28,915	1,30,025	1,24,475
9	Loans repaid	42,414	61,444	95,555
10	Loans outstanding	8,91,556	10,32,938	11,13,275

Source: District Industries Centre, Kasaragod.

TABLE 4.09

Details of Beedi Workers Co-operative Societies

(Amount in Rs.)

Serial number	Item	Primary and Industrial Societies				
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88		
1	2	3	4	5		
1	Number of societies	7	7	7	7	
2	Number of members	17,110	18,101	19,769	19,769	
3	Paid up share capital	17,04,851	20,09,428	23,79,251	23,79,251	
4	Deposits	67,17,595	81,31,531	1,03,79,079	1,03,79,079	
5	Borrowings	1,00,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	
6	Other funds including reserve funds	17,20,092	36,23,483	44,46,134	44,46,134	
7	Total working capital	85,55,660	1,20,33,561	1,54,06,230	1,54,06,230	
8	Loan issued to members	12,17,269	16,94,433	20,64,466	20,64,466	
9	Loan repaid	9,37,689	12,74,621	16,36,314	16,36,314	
10	Loans outstanding	4,43,333	6,17,622	7,40,981	7,40,981	
11	Interest	90,981	1,00,667	1,00,494	1,00,494	

Source: B.W.I.C. Societies in the District.

TABLE 4.10

Details of Industrial Co-operative Societies excluding Coir and Handloom

(Amount in Rs.)

Serial number	Items	Primary and Industrial Co-operative Societies		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of societies	31	34	34
2	Number of members	21,258	19,967	21,807
3	Paid up share capital	18,96,585	23,65,638	27,83,696
4	Deposits	1,95,695	2,12,490	2,29,141
5	Borrowings	1,00,000	1,00,000	2,38,37,255
6	Other funds including reserve funds	1,18,722	1,11,500	1,33,260
7	Total working capital	83,77,900	77,72,309	90,54,750
8	Loans issued to members	8,645	9,995	9,995
9	Loans repaid			
10	Loans outstanding	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,61,722

Source: District Industries Centre, Kasaragod.

TABLE 4.1
 Details of Non Industrial Co-operative Societies as on 31st March 1989 (Panchayat-wise)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat/ Municipality	As on 31-3-1989									
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
		Primary land mortgage banks	Primary agricultural credit societies and farmers societies	Harijan societies	Urban banks	Employees Co-operative societies	Others	Primary marketing societies	Poultry societies	Better farming societies	
1	Vorkady	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Manjeswar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Meenja	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Mangalpady	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Paivelika	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kumbala	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Puthige	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Enmakje	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Badiadka	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kumbadje	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Belloor	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Madhur	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Mogral-Puthur	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Cibengala	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Muliyar	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 4.12

Number of scheduled and commercial banking institutions—
Panchayat-wise—as on 31st August 1989

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Panchayat/ Municipality</i>	<i>No. of scheduled and commercial banking institutions</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Vorkady	2
2.	Manjeswar	4
3.	Meenja	1
4.	Mangalpady	6
5.	Paivalika	4
6.	Kumbala	3
7.	Puthiga	1
8.	Enmakje	3
9.	Badiadka	2
10.	Kumbadje	1
11.	Bellur	1
12.	Madhur	1
13.	Mogral Puthur	1
14.	Chengala	2
15.	Muliyar	2
16.	Karadka	1
17.	Delampady	2
18.	Badadka	3
19.	Chemnad	2
20.	Udma	2
21.	Pallikkara	1
22.	Pullur-Periya	2
23.	Ajanoor	2
24.	Madikai	2
25.	Belur-Kodam	3
26.	Panathady	3
27.	Balal	2
28.	East Elery	3
29.	West Elery	3

TABLE 4-12—(cont.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of panchayat/ Municipality</i>	<i>No. of scheduled and commercial banking institutions</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
30.	Kinanoor-Karindalam	2
31.	Cheruvathoor	1
32.	Cheemeni	2
33.	Pilicode	1
34.	Padne	2
35.	Thrikkaripur	4
36.	Valiyaparamba	1
37.	Nileswar	3
38.	Kasaragod Municipality	11
39.	Kanhangad Municipality	8
	Total	100

Source : Syndicate Bank, Kasaragod.
(Lead Bank)

SECTION 5

INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 5.01

Working status of small scale units as on 31st March 1988

District/State	Working status as on 31st March 1988							
	Total number of S.S.I. units	Sick units	Closed units	Sick and closed units (3+4)	Units working effectively (2-5)	Percentage of working units	Units received by D.I.G.S. during 1987-88	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Kasaragod Kerala	460 47191	28 2117	77 5273	105 7444	355 39747	77.17 84.23	1 177	

Source : Economic Review—1988

TABLE 5.02
Condition of S.S.I. Units as on 31st March 1987

District/State	Green		Yellow		Red		Total
	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	No.	Per cent	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kasaragod Kerala	673 32114	96.01 88.89	9 1666	1.28 4.61	19 2348	2.71 6.50	701 36128

Source : Economic Review—1987

TABLE 5.03
Workers in Handloom Industry Category-wise 1987-88

District/State	Winders	Warpers	Weavers	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kasaragod State	1346 43223	168 3606	700 95818	37 926	2251 143573

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988.

TABLE 5.04
Production of Handloom Cloth 1987-88

District/State	Quantity in lakh metre	Value in lakh Rs.
1	2	3
Kasaragod Kerala	19.70 539.25	110.70 3339.55

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988.

TABLE 5.05
Distribution of working factories and employment

Serial number	Category of factory	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988	
		Number of factories	Number of persons employed	Number of factories	Number of persons employed	Number of factories	Number of persons employed	Number of factories	Number of persons employed	Number of factories	Number of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Saw Mill	11	199	11	199	11	199	12	214	12	214
2	Plywood Industries	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20
3	Electronics	..	..	1	25	1	25	1	25	1	25
4	Arcaanut Processing	..	146	3	146	3	146	3	146	3	146
5	Weaving	..	240	3	240	3	240	3	240	3	240
6	General Engineering Work-shop	2	35	2	35	2	35	2	35	2	35
7	Tile works	..	299	5	299	5	299	5	299	5	299
8	Food and soft drinks	..	31	2	31	2	31	2	31	3	81
9	Pharmaceuticals	..	45	1	45	1	45	1	45	1	45
10	Distillery	..	50	1	50	1	50	1	50	1	50
11	Fibre Industry March	..	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20
12	Splints and Veneers	..	82	3	82	3	82	3	82	3	82
13	Watch Manufacturing (Assembling)	..	250	1	250	1	250	1	250	1	250

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Cannanore.

TABLE 5.06

Employment in public and private sectors as on 31st March 1986 and 1987

Sl. No.	District/State	Employment in Public Sector		Employment in private sector	
		1986	1987	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kasaragod	9328	12338	14985	15187
2	Kerala	571197	576536	509860	512169

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988.

TABLE 5.07
Employment in various sectors as on 31st March 1986-87

District/State	Employment in public sector—Central Government		Employment in public sector—State Government		Employment in public sector—Local bodies		Employment in the public sector—Quasi Government	
	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kasaragod	1489	1510	5659	8252	398	439	1782	2137
Kerala	86484	86406	259024	262818	23429	23212	202260	204100

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988.

TABLE 5-08
Women employees in public and private sectors as on 31st March 1986 and 1987

Year	Kasaragod District											Total per-centage of women employment
	Central Government	State Government	Quasi Government	Local body	Total public sector	Percentage of women employment in public sector	Private sector	Percentage in private sector	Total private and public sector	Total per-centage of women employment		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1986	104	1468	377	55	2004	21.48	8219	54.85	10223	42.05		
1987	110	2371	414	59	2954	23.94	8376	55.15	11330	41.16		

Year	Kerala											Total per-centage of women employment
	Central Government	State Government	Quasi Government	Local body	Total public sector	Percentage of women employment in public sector	Private sector	Percentage in private sector	Total private and public sector	Total per-centage of women employment		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
1986	11108	83241	54962	6573	155884	27.29	224296	43.98	380120	35.16		
1987	11429	86523	56056	6346	160354	27.81	226204	44.17	386558	35.51		

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988.

TABLE 5.03
Self Employment Programme—Achievements for 1984—85 to 1987—88

District/State	1984—85				1985—86			
	Applications sanctioned		Disbursed		Applications sanctioned		Disbursed	
	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kasaragod	587	145.69	554	101.28	761	164.31	659	119.99
Kerala	1221	2280.99	8759	1399.47	13033	2467.46	9559	1729.23

District/State	1986—87				1987—88			
	Applications sanctioned		Disbursed		Applications sanctioned		Disbursed	
	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.	No.	Amount Rs.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Kasaragod	918	190.74	616	109.92	578	98.31	325	50.58
Kerala	19015	3805.65	11456	1867.23	9407	1758.96	6397	1090.83

Source: Economics Review 1987 and 1988.

TABLE 5.10

Job seekers on the Live Register of Employment Exchange by Occupational Groups

Serial No.	Occupational Category	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Professional, Technical and Related Workers	877	1987	2585	2712	2954
2	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	12	189	13	22	30
3	Clerical and Related Workers	3298	50	2306	2334	3003
4	Sales Workers	29	32	3	4	3
5	Farmers Quarrymen and Related Workers	396	140	295	4	416
6	Miners Quarrymen and Related Workers	..	..	..	..	..
7	Workers in Transport and Communication	21	23	33	40	11
8	Draftsman, Production Process Workers and labour not elsewhere classified	1204	47	1301	1710	1973
9	Service, Sports and Recreation Workers	239	198	63	51	44
10	Workers not classified by occupation	30942	40362	37911	36917	37603
	Total	37018	43028	45010	44294	46037

Source: District Employment Exchange, Kasaragod.

PRICES STATISTICS

TABLE 6.01

Farm price of important commodities

Serial number	Item	Average price in Rs.				
		Unit	1986—87	1987—88		
1	2	3	4	5		
1	Paddy	Qtl.	230.21		243.33	
2	Coconut	(100) Nos.	265.00		276.25	
3	Banana	(100) Nos.	61.50		61.54	
4	Areca nut	(100) Nos.	9.44		9.18	
5	Pepper (Dry)	Qtl.	5181.25		4577.60	
6	Tapioca (Raw)	Qtl.				
7	Ginger	Qtl.	1208.75		1540.01	
8	Cashew	Qtl.	1477.75		1300.00	
9	Sugar Cane	Qtl.				

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

TABLE 6.02
Farm Price of Important Commodities—Month-wise—1987-88

Serial number	Item	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Paddy (Qtl.)	240.00	255.00	255.00	227.50	220.00	225.00	241.25	248.75	250.00	250.00	252.50	255.00
2	Coconut (with husk 100 Nos.)	267.50	266.26	271.25	271.25	271.25	263.75	271.55	295.00	281.25	286.25	286.25	273.75
3	Arccanut (100 Nos.)	10.00	10.00	9.50	9.50	9.25	8.38	7.75	8.25	8.75	9.25	9.50	10.00
4	Tapioca (Qtl.)	..	..	150.00	112.50	100.00	100.00	110.00	120.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
5	Cashew (Qtl.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1300.00	1300.00	1300.00	..
6	Banana (100 Nos.)	65.00	70.00	70.00	65.75	59.50	55.50	55.25	57.75	51.50	53.00	64.00	71.25
7	Pepper (Qtl.)	5260.00	5527.50	5475.00	5512.50	5375.00	5025.00	44.25	4025.00	3750.00	3610.00	3543.75	3412.50
8	Ginger (Qtl.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

Wholesale prices of important commodities—Month-wise—1986

Serial number	Item	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Coconut (1000 Nos.)	.. 1626.60	1618.00	1733.25	1926.50	2087.60	2001.25	2071.50	2161.20	2535.00	3040.00	3047.50	2926.50
2	Pepper (Qtl.)	.. 3850.00	3850.00	4062.50	4443.75	4542.00	4625.00	4812.50	4971.00	5250.00	6160.00	5975.00	5812.50
3	Rubber (Qtl.)	.. 1646.00	1630.00	1675.00	1675.00	1672.00	1597.50	1524.50	1531.00	1478.75	1478.00	1476.25	1482.50
4	Cashew (Qtl.)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1193.75	1265.00	1100.00	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
5	Arcaanut (Qtl.)	.. 2430.00	2287.50	2137.50	2112.50	2100.00	2225.00	2000.00	1970.00	2325.00	2400.00	2275.00	1950.00
6	Banana (1000 Nos.)	.. 460.00	500.00	450.00	500.00	712.50	680.00	520.00	645.00	706.67	660.00	.. ..	.. ..

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

TABLE 6.04

Wholesale prices of important commodities—Month-wise—1987

Serial number	Item	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Coconut (1000 Nos.)	2826.50	2826.50	2784.50	2746.33	2866.40	3151.50	3183.80	3437.33	3399.25	3173.00	3301.50	3176.50
2	Pepper (Qtl.)	5455.00	5162.50	5150.00	5250.00	5520.00	5575.00	5590.00	5566.67	5577.50	5500.00	5450.00	5162.50
3	Rubber (Qtl.)	1540.00	1602.50	1662.50	1725.00	1746.00	1668.75	1720.00	1658.33	1631.25	1150.00	1616.25	1496.25
4	Cashew (Qtl.)	..	..	..	1576.67	1618.75	1300.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Arcanrut (Qtl.)	1570.00	1587.50	1550.00	1625.00	1625.00	1575.00	1460.00	1483.33	1550.00	1466.67	1412.50	1400.00
6	Banana (1000 Nos.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700.00	750.00	460.00	625.00

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

Wholesale prices of important commodities—Month-wise—1988

Serial number	Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December		
1	Coconut (1000 Nos.)	..	3112.80	3334.75	3276.25	3319.80	3176.25	3167.75	3279.80	3293.00	3346.60	3418.25	3443.00	3320.20	
2	Pepper (Qtl.)	..	4720.00	4162.50	3756.25	3610.00	3400.00	3468.75	3400.00	3062.50	3150.00	3950.00	3712.50	3605.00	
3	Rubber (Qtl.)	..	1707.00	1685.00	1687.50	1683.00	1681.25	1651.25	1677.00	1725.00	1770.00	1787.50	1668.75	1655.00	
4	Cashew (Qtl.)	..	..	..	1300.00	1300.00	1300.00	1300.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Aracanut (Qtl.)	..	1450.00	1450.00	1925.00	1670.00	1031.25	1562.50	1655.00	1850.00	2020.00	2300.00	2150.00	1940.00	
6	Banana (1000 Nos.)	..	727.50	737.50	712.50	612.50	750.00	793.75	596.00	615.00	568.00	578.75	575.00	582.00	

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum

SECTION 7
EDUCATIONTABLE 7.01
Number of schools by type of management

Serial number	Type of School	1986-87				1987-88				Total											
		Government	Private (Aided)	Private (Unaided)	Total	Government	Private (Aided)	Private (Unaided)	Total												
											3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	2																				
I.	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION																				
	1 Lower primary	146	115	4	265	146	115	4	265	146	115	4	265								
	2 Upper primary	68	74	..	142	69	73	..	142	69	73	..	142								
	3 Secondary	64	33	..	98	64	33	..	98	64	33	..	98								
II.	SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION																				
	1 Teachers Training	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	2								
III.	SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION																				
	1 Special school for blind	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1								

Source: Education Department

Number of students (School education)

Serial number	1986-87										1987-88			
	Government		Private (Aided)		Private (Unaided)		Government		Private (Aided)		Private (Unaided)			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
I.	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION													
1	15303	14507	12324	11392	214	171	15802	15003	11269	11478	256	189		
2	20114	18146	18864	16450	..	..	20910	19210	19361	16954	..	..
3	35134	29196	13276	10520	294	393	36230	30752	13360	10713	329	471		
II.	SCHOOLS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION													
1	257	204	..	..	..	..	287	235	..	..	..	..

Source: Education Department *Students in school for Blind are included in U. P. School.

TABLE 7.03
Strength of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students in schools

Serial number	Category of student	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Scheduled Caste	14004	12899	13642
2	Scheduled Tribe	5863	5582	6148

Source: Education Department

TABLE 7.04
Number of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students enjoyed Concession for school education

Serial number	Category of student	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Scheduled Caste	10979	9112	10621
2	Scheduled Tribe	5412	5567	8382

Source: Statistics for Planning 1988

TABLE 7-05
School-wise number of Teachers in Kasargod District

Year	Higher and Training Schools			U.P. Schools			L.P. Schools			Grand total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1986-87	1828	1062	2890	1129	930	2059	915	662	1577	6526
1987-88	1800	1026	2826	867	665	1532	1144	890	2034	6392
	1780	1040	2820	1253	920	2173	1145	889		7027

Source:—Education Department

TABLE 7-06
Number of Arts and Science Colleges 1987-88

Sl. No.	District/State	Government	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Kasargode	3	1	4
2	Kerala	40	132	172

Source:—Statistics for Planning 1988

TABLE 7-07
No. of students for higher education

Year	Pre Degree Course			Degree Course			Postgraduate Course		
	No. of students			No. of students			No. of students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1985-86	1997	967	2954	932	396	1328	47	21	68
1986-87	2119	896	3015	964	451	1415	60	31	91
1987-88	2024	968	2992	944	465	1409	61	23	84
	1963	1030	2993	906	485	1391	69	33	102

Source: Colleges in the District

TABLE 7-08
No. of SC/ST students for higher education

Year	Pre Degree Course			Degree Course			Postgraduate Course		
	No. of students			No. of students			No. of students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1985-86	236	86	322	31	10	41	..	..	..
1986-87	238	108	346	28	10	38	2	..	2
1987-78	220	116	336	29	10	39	2	..	2

Source:—Colleges in the district

TABLE 7-9
Number of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students enjoyed concession for post metric education

Sl. No.	Category of students	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Scheduled Caste	546	221	527
2	Scheduled Tribe	117	125	293

Source:—Statistics for Planning 1988

TABLE 7-10
No. of Teachers for Higher Education in Kasargod District

Sl. No.	Year	Total number of teachers		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	1985-86	159	33	192
2	1986-87	162	38	200
3	1987-88	175	34	209

Source:—Colleges in the district

TABLE 7-11
No. of Technical Education Institutions 1988-89

District	Polytechnics			Technical High Schools			Industrial Technical Institutes		
	Govt.	Private	Total	Govt.	Private	Total	Govt.	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kasaragod	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2

Source:—Technical Institutions, Kasaragod

TABLE 7.12
Number of students in Technical Education Institutions

Years	Total number of students including SC/ST										SC/ST students								
	Polytechnics		Technical High Schools		Industrial Technical Institutes		Polytechnics		Technical High Schools		Industrial Technical Institutes		Polytechnics		Technical High Schools		Industrial Technical Institutes		
	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13							
1985-86	..	300	240	..	41	..	..	14	20	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	..	308	260	..	39	..	..	13	22	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1987-88	..	327	323	..	45	..	..	22	18	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Technical Institutions, Kasaragod.

TABLE 7.13
Number of teachers in Technical Education Institutions

Years	Total number of teachers											
	Polytechnics		Technical High Schools		Industrial Technical Institutes		Polytechnics		Technical High Schools		Industrial Technical Institutes	
	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.	Govt.	Pvt.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1985-86	..	35	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	..	36	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1987-88	..	38	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Technical Institutions, Kasaragod.

TABLE 7.14
Panchayat-wise number of schools (Category-wise during 1989)

Serial number	Name of panchayat	High Schools				Upper Primary Schools				Lower Primary Schools				Total
		Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	
1	2				6				10				14	15
1	Vorkady	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	3	..	4	8
2	Marjeswar	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	7	3	..	11	15
3	Mcnja	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	1	3	5	..	5	10
4	Mangalpaday	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	4	3	3	..	8	16
5	Paiveilka	..	..	..	3	..	6	..	6	1	9	..	10	19
6	Kumbhala	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	4	9	1	..	10	17
7	Puthige	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	4	..	6	10
8	Enmakajc	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	5	1	8	..	9	18
9	Badiadka	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	5	..	5	14
10	Kumbadje	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	6	1	4	..	6	8
11	Belloor	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	4
12	Madhur	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	4	2	..	4	6
13	Mogral Puthur	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	3	..	3	5
14	Chengala	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	4	2	..	9	17
15	Muliyar	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	3	4	..	8	12
16	Karadka	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	4	4	..	4	9
17	Delampady	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	2	3	..	5	10
18	Baadka	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	5	8	7	..	11	19
19	Chernnad	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	7	1	4	..	8	15
20	Udma	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	6	6	..	10	16
21	Paliikkara	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	5	3	2	..	8	16
22	Pullur Periya	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	3	3	3	..	3	10

TABLE 7.14—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of panchayat	High Schools				Upper Primary Schools				Lower Primary Schools				Total
		Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	Govt.	Aided	Unaided	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
23	Ajanoor	..	1	..	3	3	2	..	5	7	1	..	8	16
24	Madikkai	2	..	..	2	3	..	..	3	5	..	..	5	10
25	Kodom-Beloor	2	..	..	2	5	..	..	6	2	1	..	3	11
26	Panathady	2	1	..	3	2	1	..	3	6	3	..	9	15
27	Ballal	3	1	..	4	2	1	..	3	4	4	..	8	13
28	Eleri-East	1	3	..	4	..	1	..	3	4	4	..	5	12
29	Eleri-West	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	5	6	2	..	8	14
30	Kinanoor Karinthalam	1	1	..	2	..	3	..	3	4	1	..	5	10
31	Chervuathur	2	..	..	2	..	3	..	4	2	2	..	4	10
32	Pilicode	1	1	..	2	3	2	..	5	2	2	..	4	11
33	Padne	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	2	4	..	5	10
34	Trikaripur	..	1	..	3	1	2	..	2	6	4	..	10	15
35	Nileswar	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	4	4	4	..	8	13
36	Checmeni	..	1	..	3	3	2	..	5	4	2	..	6	14
37	Valiyaparamba	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	4	2	..	6	9
38	Kasaragod Municipality	..	1	..	4	4	4	..	8	6	2	1	9	21
39	Kanhangad Municipality	..	1	1	6	4	2	..	6	6	5	..	11	23
	Total	64	33	1	98	69	73	..	142	146	115	3	264	504

Source: Education Department.

TABLE 7.15
Number of Anganwadies—Block-wise

Sl. No.	Item	Manjeswar			Kasaragod			Kanhanged			Nileswar		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	No. of Anganwadies	..	..	..	..	1	132	150	152	151	..	..
2	No. of Anganwady workers	..	..	..	..	1	132	150	152	151	..	..
3	Helpers	..	..	..	..	..	132	150	152	151	..	..

Source: District Social Welfare Officer, Kasaragod.

TABLE 7.16
Details of Kids in Anganwadies

Years	Total No. of Kids including SC/ST				Total No of Kids SC/ST				
	Kasaragod	Manjeswar	Kanhanged	Nileswar	Kasaragod	Manjeswar	Kanhanged	Nileswar	
1	2	3	4*	5	6	7	8	9	
1985-86	..	..	31671	..	..	..	N.A.	..
1986-87	..	..	36455	..	..	..	4229	..
1987-88	22819	..	35713	..	3291	..	4176	..	

Source: District Social Welfare Officer, Kasaragod.

SECTION 8

Health and water supply

TABLE 8.01

Medical facilities—Number of hospitals, dispensaries and medical personnel
(Modern medicine)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I INSTITUTIONS				
1.	Government Hospitals	4	4	4
2.	Primary Health Centres	7	18	35
3.	Dispensaries	31	20	3
4.	Other institutions (specify)—weekly dispensaries	5	5	5
5.	Number of beds	607	607	647
6.	Grant-in-aid-institutions	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
II MEDICAL PERSONNEL				
1.	Doctors	89	89	89
2.	Nurses	117	117	117
3.	Midwives (Junior Public Health Nurse)	199	199	199
4.	Compounders (Pharmacist)	52	52	52

Source: District Medical Officer, Kanhangad.

N.B.: Private Medical Institution—25 Nos.

Medical facilities—Number of hospitals, dispensaries and medical personnel (Ayurvedic Medicine)

1987-88

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	(3)
I INSTITUTIONS		
1.	Government Hospitals	3
2.	Government dispensaries	28
3.	Other institutions (Grant-in aid Visha Vaidyasala)	6
4.	Number of beds	40
II MEDICAL PERSONNEL		
1.	Doctors (Degree and Diploma Holders)	34
2.	Vaidyans	6
3.	Nurses	6
4.	Midwives	..
5.	Compounders/Pharmasists	17
6.	Others	41

Source: D.M.O., Indian System of Medicine, Kasaragod.

**Medical facilities—Number of hospitals, dispensaries and medical personnel
(Homoeopathic Medicine)**

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	1985-86			1986-87			1987-88		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I INSTITUTION										
1.	Government Hospitals	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Government dispensaries	..	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
3.	Other institutions (specify) D.M.O. office	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
4.	Number of beds	..	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
II MEDICAL PERSONNEL										
1.	Doctors (Degree and Diploma holders)	..	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	(Diploma) 6
2.	Nurses	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
3.	Midwives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Pharmasists/Compounders	..	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
5.	Others—Nursing Assistant/Dispensary Attender	..	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15

Source: District Medical Officer (Homoeo), Kasaragod

TABLE 8.04

Number of patients treated (indoor and outdoor) in medical institutions

Serial number	Category	Government hospitals			Dispensaries and health centres			Grant-in-aid institutions		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I	MODERN MEDICINE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(a) Bed strength	420	420	460	187	187	187	..	..	..
	(b) Inpatients treated	31266	35372	28671	6773	7978	10639	..	..	..
II	(c) Outpatients treated	283931	377902	274887	294290	326915	468065	..	..	..
	INDIGENOUS MEDICINE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(a) Bed strength	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
III	(b) Inpatients treated	..	..	462	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(c) Outpatients treated	..	..	91531	..	..	437072	..	..	2644
	HOMOEOPATHY	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Bed strength	50	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Inpatients treated	586	792	210	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Outpatients treated	187894	191918	49417	105755	136755	141750	..	..	..

Source:—District Medical Officers (Modern Medicine, Indigenous and Homoco)

TABLE 8.05
Family Welfare Programme 1987-88

District/ State	Vasectomy	P.P.S.	Mintlap	Laprosopic	I.U.D.	Conventional contracep- tives		Oral pills	
						Nirodh distributed	C.G. users	O.P. distributed	O.P. users
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kasaragod ..	175	2819	83	1814	1130	283383	3907	8911	685
Kerala ..	5656	130793	19466	39383	85530	12307316	169993	363997	28000

Source.—Directorate of Health Services, Trivandrum

TABLE 8-06—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat/ Municipality	Modern medicine			Indigenous medicine			Homeo medicine		Remarks
		Government Hospital	P.H. Centres	Weekly Dispensaries	Government Hospital	Dispensaries	Visha Vyda- sala*	Government Hospital	Dispensaries	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7*	8	9	10	11
22	Pullur-Periya	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
23	Ajanoor	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
24	Madikai	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Behur-Kodam	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
26	Panathady	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
27	Balal	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	East Eleri	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
29	West Eleri	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
30	Kinanoor-Karindalam	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
31	Cheruvathur	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
32	Cheemni	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Pillcode	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
34	Padne	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
35	Thrikaripur	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
36	Vaiyaparamba	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
37	Nileswar	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
38	Kasaragod Municipality..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
39	Kanhangad Municipality	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	4	42	5	4	28	6	2	8	

A T.B. Centre and a Junior Public Health Training School are also functioning in Kasaragod Municipality

* Grant in aid institutions

Source: District Medical Officers (Modern Medicine, Indigenous and Homeo)

TABLE 8-07

Panchayat/Municipality-wise details of bore wells drilled and number of population benefited

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayat/ Municipality	Bore wells drilled			
		By Ground Water Depart- ment (Nos.)	No. of popu- lation benefitted	By Kerala Water Authority (Nos.)	No. of popu- lation benefitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Ajanoor	8	N.A.	..	..
2	Balal	1	"	..	..
3	Kodam-Belur	..	N.A.	..	..
4	Madikkai	2	"	..	..
5	Pa'likkara	6	"	..	..
6	Panathady	1	"	..	..
7	Pullur-Periya	6	"	..	..
8	Uduma	1	"	..	..
9	Badadka	1	"	30	4200
10	Chemnad	2	"	17	3300
11	Chengala	1	"	39	4700
12	Delampady	..	"	16	1600
13	Karadka	3	N.A.	19	2700
14	Mogral-Puthur	1	"	12	2000
15	Muliyar	2	"	16	1600
16	Badiadka	5	"	38	5800
17	Belloor	1	"	14	1400
18	Enmakaje	..	"	40	5200
19	Kumbadaje	1	N.A.	20	2400
20	Kumbala	..	"	24	3600
21	Madhur	..	"	15	1900
22	Mangalpady	..	"	28	3200
23	Manjeswar	1	N.A.	14	2700
24	Meenja	2	"	11	1900
25	Paivalike	..	N.A.	18	2200
26	Puthige	1	"	26	2600
27	Vorkady	..	"	15	1500
28	Kayyur-Cheemeni	..	"	..	..
29	Cheruvathur	..	"	..	..
30	East Eleri	3	N.A.	..	..
31	Kinannur-Karinthalam	1	"	..	..
32	Nileswar	..	"	..	..
33	Padne	..	"	..	..
34	Pilicode	1	N.A.	..	..
35	Thrikkaripur	..	"	..	..
36	Valiyaparamba	..	"	..	..
37	West Eleri	1	N.A.	..	..
38	Kasaragod Municipality	2	"	36	7600
39	Knahangad "	3	"	..	..
	Total	57	..	448	62100

Source.—Kerala Water Authority—Kasaragod and Ground Water Department—Kasaragod.

SECTION 9
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE 9-01

Distribution of P.W.D. Roads as on 1st April 1988

(In km.)

Item	State High-ways	Major District Roads	Other District Roads	Village Roads	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kasaragod State	28.97 2044.44	84.59 5940.95	375.50 8973.33	309.02 2849.57	798.08 19868.29

Source: Economic Review 1988

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TABLE 9-02
Details of roads improved/developed by P.W.D. during 1987-88

(In km.)

District/State	Developed/Improved					Total
	State High-ways	Major District Roads	Other District Roads	Village Roads	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Kasaragod State	4.20 35.18	22.20 51.98	84.63	29.02 258.23	55.42 430.02	

Source: Economic Review 1988

Details of category-wise Roads maintained by Panchayats/Municipalities

(Length in kms.)

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayats/ Municipalities	1985-86			1986-87			1987-88			1988-89		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Black topped and metalled	Gravelled	Earthern	Black topped and metalled	Gravelled	Earthern	Black topped and metalled	Gravelled	Earthern	Black topped and metalled	Gravelled	Earthern
1	Vorkady	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2	Manjeswar	0.4000	47.765	11.394	0.90	47.765	11.394	0.90	47.765	11.394	0.90	47.765	11.394
3	Mecnja	..	..	61.925	0.420	53.441	62.025	0.420	54.841	62.025	0.420	54.841	62.025
4	Mangalpady	..	..	1.710	1.300	53.441	1.710	1.300	124.583	1.710	2.500	128.424	1.710
5	Paivalika	..	..	122.346	1.300	96.526	124.583	5.390	96.526	..	17.390	96.526	..
6	Kumbala	..	..	92.657	3.690	96.526	92.657	3.690	96.526	92.657	3.690	96.526	94.897
7	Puthige	..	..	82.358	7.400	37.846	82.358	8.900	40.746	77.958	13.100	35.046	79.958
8	Enmakje	..	..	27.045	3.400	107.287	29.195	3.400	107.287	34.095	3.400	107.287	34.095
9	Badaadka	..	..	33.782	1.800	49.185	33.782	1.800	49.185	33.782	1.800	49.185	33.782
10	Kumbadje	..	..	54.700	1.800	49.185	54.700	1.800	49.185	59.700	1.800	49.185	59.700
11	Belloor	..	..	13.530	13.534	69.13	13.530	13.534	69.13	13.53	13.534	69.13	13.53
12	Madhur	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13	Mogral Puthur	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	111.506	N.A.	19.000	111.896	N.A.	19.300	114.696	7.300
14	Chengala	..	..	7.300	19.000	51.330	7.300	8.400	53.270	22.990	8.400	53.270	24.244
15	Muliyar	..	..	22.100	8.400	72.450	22.990	8.400	73.480	156.700	3.200	75.835	156.700
16	Karadka	..	..	151.900	..	..	151.900	3.200	..	156.700	3.200	..	203.495
17	Declam Pady	..	..	93.640	..	93.640	172.615	6.400	93.640	172.615	6.400	93.640	20.610
18	Badaadka	..	..	20.610	6.400	4.735	20.610	6.400	84.735	20.610	6.400	86.055	20.610
19	Chemnad	..	..	37.350	37.350	49.505	37.350	37.350	49.685	38.065	49.520	..	62.853
20	Udma	..	..	61.453	..	..	61.453	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Pallikkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9.03—(cont.)

(Length in kms.)

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayats/ Municipalities	1985-86			1986-87			1987-88			1988-89		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
22	Pullur-Periya	11.100	31.760	91.650	11.100	31.911	91.650	13.601	31.911	93.282	13.601	31.911	93.282
23	Ajanoor	..	77.620	29.650	11.100	77.620	29.650	13.601	31.911	29.650	13.601	31.911	29.650
24	Madikkai	..	N.A.	16.407	..	16.407	..	N.A.	77.620	16.407	1.200	76.420	17.407
25	Belur-Kodam	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
26	Panathady	..	7.300	190.144	..	..	190.144	..	..	190.144	..	..	224.766
27	Baal	..	7.300	102.125	..	7.300	102.125	..	7.300	102.825	..	7.300	109.466
28	East Elery	..	6.350	134.650	4.750	6.350	134.650	4.750	6.350	134.650	4.750	6.350	148.650
29	West Elery	..	88.980	34.790	0.900	88.980	36.480	0.900	88.980	36.480	0.900	90.930	45.678
30	Kinanoor-Karindalam.	..	189.100	37.600	0.200	189.100	37.600	0.200	189.100	38.000	0.200	189.100	38.000
31	Cheruvarthur	..	14.000	5.800	12.050	14.000	5.800	12.050	14.000	5.800	12.050	14.000	5.800
32	Checmeni	..	50.800	25.200	..	50.800	26.200	..	50.800	26.200	..	50.800	35.870
33	Pilicode	..	46.310	16.550	..	46.310	16.550	..	46.310	16.550	..	46.310	17.900
34	Padne	..	28.250	50.350	..	28.250	50.350	..	28.250	50.350	..	28.250	50.350
35	Thrikkaripur	..	0.600	1.300	0.600	30.700	1.300	0.600	34.700	1.300	1.700	42.100	1.300
36	Vaiyaparamba	..	1.920	3.000	..	2.275	3.000	..	2.275	3.000	..	2.525	3.000
37	Nileswar	..	74.000	..	..	74.000	3.00	..	75.609	3.000	..	76.189	3.000
38	Kanhagad Municipality	..	42.097	19.942	7.111	43.497	20.343	7.111	43.497	20.343	7.111	46.167	20.343
39	Kasaragod Municipality	..	13.299	..	30.547	12.644	..	33.267	10.763	..	36.477	12.661	..

Source: Executive Officers of various Panchayats in the District and Municipal Commissioners

TABLE 9-04
Surface-wise length of roads maintained by P. W. D. by Type as on 1st April 1988
(In km.)

District/State	Cement concrete	Black topped	Water bound macadam	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kasaragod State	25.94	563.00 16227.49	14.96 872.26	220.12 2682.60	798.08 19808.20

Source: Economic Review 1988

TABLE 9-05
Number of registered motor vehicles on road

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Goods vehicles	1284	901	900
2	Stage vehicles (buses)	307	337	346
3	Taxi cars/Tourist cars	493	562	591
4	Motor cars (Private)	1438	1519	1612
5	Jeeps	419	663	763
6	Motor cycles and scooters	2431	2951	3345
7	Autrickshaws	2121	2443	2458
8	Tractor trailers	56	78	89
9	Others	3	3	3
	Total	8552	9557	10107

Source: R. T. O. Kasaragod

TABLE 9.06

Kerala State Road Transport Corporation—Operational Statistics 1987-88

District/State	Number of buses held as on 31-3-1988	Number of schedules as on 31-3-1988	Number of routes as on 31-3-1988	Route distance (km.)	Gross km. operated (lakhs)	Effective km. operated (lakhs)	Passengers carried (lakhs)	Average carrying capacity per bus
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kasaragod State	23 3219	17 2840	22 3839	1976 171994	24.70 2749.00	24.44 2732.89	27.28 8181.31	55.30 55.10

Source: Economic Review 1988

TABLE 9.07

Kerala State Road Transport Corporation—Operational ratios 1987-88

Sl. No.	Transport unit	Average No. of buses held daily	Average km. run per day per bus	Percentage vehicular utilisation	Average route length	Average distance travelled by a passenger	Average carrying per passenger	Earnings per km. of buses operated	Earnings per vehicle on road per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Kasaragod State	20.4 3100.5	369.9 293.4	78.9 82.1	89.8 44.1	35.0 15.1	375.6 152.2	419 452	1550 1932

Source: Economic Review 1988

TABLE 9-08
Revised fare structure of K. S. R. T. C. with effect from May 1988

Sl. No.	Type of services	Basic fare per km. (paise)	Minimum fare (paise)
1	2	3	4
1	City Ordinary	10.5	50
2	Fast passenger	10.5	60
3	Express	13.0	150
4	Delux express	15.0	400
5		18.0	500

TABLE 9-09
Number of post offices and letter boxes (Nos.)

Sl. No.	Type of post offices	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
I	POST OFFICES			
	(i) Head post offices	2	2	2
	(ii) Department sub post offices	36	36	36
	(iii) Experimental post offices	210	210	210
II	NO. OF LETTER BOXES			
	(a) Urban	156	156	156
	(b) Rural	715	716	717

Source: Superintendent of Post Offices, Kasaragod

TABLE 9-10
Number of telegraph offices, telephone exchanges etc.
(Nos.)

Sl. No.	Type of offices	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	No. of telegraph offices	23	24	24
2	No. of telephone connections	3598	4214	4917
3	No. of telephone exchanges	34	36	36
4	No. of public telephone	86	90	87

Source: Department of telecommunications

SECTION 10

EXCISE

TABLE 10-01

Details of liquor shops—Talak-wise

Sl. No.	Year	Total number of liquor shops									
		Foreign liquors			Arrack			Toddy			
		Kasaragod	Hosdurg	District total	Kasaragod	Hosdurg	District total	Kasaragod	Hosdurg	District total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	1985-86	1	2	3	161	120	281	61	63	124	
2	1986-87	1	2	3	164	121	285	59	60	119	
3	1987-88	1	2	3	219	148	367	76	94	170	

Source: Excise Division Office, Kasaragod

TABLE 10-02

Rental obtained in auction sale of abkari shops—Taluk-wise

(Amount in Rs.)

Sl. number	Year	Kasaragod				Hosdurg				Total		
		Foreign liquor shops	Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Foreign liquor shops	Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Foreign liquor shops	Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Foreign liquor shops	Toddy shops
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1	1985-86	1,003,000	232,000	1,069,923	1,331,000	427,000	12,357,300	2,340,000	659,000	13,427,223		
2	1986-87	510,000	381,000	18,549,069	1,105,550	1,421,000	16,026,865	1,615,550	1,802,000	34,575,934		
3	1987-88	626,000	429,705	23,987,383	1,155,995	548,000	16,436,751	1,781,995	977,705	40,424,134		

Source: Excise Division Office, Kasaragod

TABLE 10-03

Trees tapped and tree tax collected—Taluk-wise

Sl. number	Year	Kasaragod				Hosdurg				Total		
		Coconut tree tapped (Nos.)	Palmyrah and choonda-pana tapped (Nos.)	Tree tax collected (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (Nos.)	Palmyrah and choonda-pana tapped (Nos.)	Tree tax collected (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (Nos.)	Palmyrah and choonda-pana tapped (Nos.)	Tree tax collected (Rs.)	Coconut tree tapped (Nos.)	Palmyrah and choonda-pana tapped (Nos.)	Tree tax collected (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1	1985-86	1395	2725	44120	7510	5	120320	8905	2730	164440		
2	1986-87	2000	3900	63200	7830	..	125280	9830	3900	188480		
3	1987-88	2000	3900	63200	7830	..	125280	9830	3900	188480		

Source: Excise Division Office, Kasaragod

SECTION 11

AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX, SALES TAX AND LAND REVENUE

TABLE 11-01

Classification of persons assessed for agricultural income tax

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Category</i>	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Individuals	981	1,064	1,250
2.	Registered companies	..	4	..
3.	Registered firms	10	2	4
4.	Unregistered firms	..	..	..
5.	Hindu undivided families	..	..	..
6.	Tenants in common	289	196	62
7.	Association of person	..	..	..
	Total	1,280	1,266	1,316

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

TABLE 11.02

Revenue from agricultural income tax

Sl. No.	Kind of tax (2)	(Rs. in lakhs)		
		1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)
1.	Agricultural income tax	12.48	14.87	18.80
2.	Agricultural super tax	0.89	0.83	0.78
3.	Surcharge	..	0.02	0.04
4.	Penalty (Miscellaneous)	..	..	..
	Total	13.37	15.72	19.62

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

TABLE 11.03

Sales tax assesses and registered dealers

Sl.No.	Category (2)	Sales tax assesses and registered dealers		
		1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)
1.	Number of assesses under rule 13, 14 and 15	..	1850	1877
2.	Under rule 21	..	1850	1877
3.	Total number of assesses	..	..	..
4.	Total number of registered dealers under G.S.T.	1989	2056	2104
5.	Total number of registered dealers under C.S.T.	..	449	598

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

Movement of goods through sales tax check posts and tax collected

Sl. No.	Item	(Rs. in lakhs)				
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
1.	Number of interstate check posts	5	5	5		
2.	Value of commodities gone out during the year	23,434.00	28,538.00	91,258.00		
3.	Value of commodities come in during the year	60,295.00	53,429.00	57,908.00		
4.	Tax collected at check posts	19.63	21.14	14.44		
5.	Number of offences registered	6,562	7,044	7,210		

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

TABLE 11-05

Revenue from general sales tax

Sl. No.	Kind of tax (2)	(Rs. in lakhs)		
		1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)
1.	Sales tax (Including C.S.T.)	..	285.39	309.29
2.	Surcharge	..	13.07	15.01
3.	Registration fee	..	1.13	1.48
4.	Permit fee	..	0.01	0.01
5.	Miscellaneous	..	26.42	26.80
	Total	..	326.02	352.59

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

TABLE 11-06

Demand, collection, remission and balance under general sales tax

Sl. No.	Item (2)	(Rs. in lakhs)		
		1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)
1.	Demand	..	347.16	393.84
2.	Collection	..	285.39	325.63
3.	Remission	..	2.79	12.34
4.	Balance	..	58.98	85.89

Source: Agricultural Income Tax and Sales Tax Office, Kasargod.

TABLE 11-07

Demand, collection and balance of land taxes

(Rs. in lakhs)

Serial number	Kind of taxes	1985-86			1986-87			1987-88		
		Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Basic tax	16.97	16.97	Nil	18.02	18.02	Nil	19.82	19.82	Nil
2	Land revenue other than basic tax	3.07	2.89	0.18	1.46	1.27	0.19	1.39	1.24	0.15
3	Plantation tax	0.26	0.26	Nil	0.39	0.39	Nil	0.68	0.68	Nil
4	Irrigation cess	0.52	0.37	0.15	0.44	0.29	0.15	0.5	0.38	0.12
5	Others	19.09	18.75	0.34	15.83	15.51	0.32	29.44	28.95	0.49
6	R. R. items	74.17	67.74	6.43	87.17	80.58	6.59	103.62	98.28	5.34
	Total	114.08	106.98	7.10	123.32	116.06	7.25	155.45	149.35	6.10

Source: Collectorate, Kasaragod.

SECTION 12
N.E.S. Blocks

TABLE 12
General details of N.E.S. Blocks

1 Name of Block	2 Block Headquarters	3 Present Stage	4 Year of starting	5 No. of Panchayats covered	6 No. of Revenue Villages covered	7 Population (1981)	8 Area in square km.
Nileswar	Nileswar	Post Stage	1960	10	17	197928	414.37
Kanhagad	Hosdurg	do.	1961	8	16	191159	531.79
Kasaragode	Kasaragod	do.	1963	8	25	159811	384.91
Manjeswar	Manjeswar	do.	1952	11	54	234530	570.87

Source: Block Development Offices.

SECTION 13
LOCAL BODIES

TABLE 13-01
Receipts and expenditure of Municipalities

Item	(in Rs.)									
	Kasaragod Municipality					Kanhangad Municipality				
	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RECEIPTS										
(a) Opening balance	2,61,993	4,07,218	12,51,600	6,80,900	8,28,760	18,98,841	15,41,036	17,84,234	15,88,855	12,10,819
(b) Income from taxes	30,08,700	30,98,500	30,95,400	30,90,150	30,84,200	11,78,044	23,02,321	21,29,471	24,84,942	28,54,236
(c) Other receipts	85,72,750	24,67,295	21,78,800	26,16,510	65,48,550	3,13,236	6,86,869	9,47,702	12,73,096	2,88,431
Total	1,17,83,443	59,73,013	65,25,800	63,87,560	1,04,61,510	33,90,121	45,30,226	48,61,407	53,46,893	43,53,486
EXPENDITURE										
1. Total expenditure	1,13,76,225	47,21,413	58,44,900	55,58,800	98,09,600	18,49,085	27,45,992	32,72,552	41,36,074	40,43,394
2. Closing balance	4,07,218	12,51,600	6,80,900	8,28,760	6,51,910	15,41,036	17,84,234	15,88,855	12,10,819	3,10,092

Source: Municipal Offices

TABLE 13.02
Income and expenditure of Panchayats—1984-85

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)				Expenditure (Rs.)		
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (Cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (Col. 6-7)	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Vorkady	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	
2	Manjeswar	3,38,600	3,69,313	1,70,029	8,77,942	5,23,775	3,54,167	
3	Meenja	1,33,541	28,627	1,41,181	3,03,349	1,44,366	1,58,983	
4	Mangalpady	2,14,915	1,81,532	1,39,932	5,36,379	2,40,430	2,95,949	
5	Paivalika	1,95,059	77,716	2,10,381	4,83,156	2,45,409	2,37,747	
6	Kumbla	2,71,694	4,83,225	2,42,934	9,97,853	6,67,931	3,29,922	
7	Puthige	2,44,312	54,342	1,13,396	4,12,050	2,13,412	1,98,638	
8	Enmakje	1,58,755	1,89,660	1,67,319	4,55,734	2,32,397	2,23,337	
9	Badiadka	88,960	1,18,113	2,20,237	4,27,310	3,12,302	1,15,008	
10	Kumbadje	2,00,545	32,669	1,33,230	3,66,444	1,37,195	2,29,249	
11	Belloor	3,18,061	89,431	24,723	4,32,215	2,80,349	1,51,866	
12	Madhur	1,09,973	2,05,043	2,23,057	5,38,073	2,85,822	2,52,251	
13	Mogral Puthur	2,05,958	92,121	2,26,915	5,24,994	3,12,769	2,12,225	
14	Chengala	1,15,268	91,395	1,99,849	4,06,512	2,78,866	1,27,646	
15	Muliyar	43,005	60,682	2,10,738	3,14,425	1,46,697	1,67,728	
16	Karadka	1,98,744	1,02,182	62,048	3,62,975	1,70,629	1,92,345	
17	Delampady	2,46,466	92,014	1,94,635	5,33,115	1,94,920	3,38,195	
18	Badadka	3,97,394	2,47,326	1,73,289	6,18,009	4,27,827	3,90,182	

TABLE 13.02—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)				Expenditure (Rs.)		
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
19	Chemnad	1,38,874	1,98,330	1,46,975	4,84,179	2,82,987	2,01,192	
20	Udma	3,94,079	1,94,708	3,15,818	9,04,605	4,67,209	4,37,406	
21	Pallikara	3,44,674	2,47,374	2,73,967	8,66,015	6,17,990	2,48,025	
22	Pullur-Periya	2,14,636	50,530	2,01,673	4,66,839	2,00,807	2,66,032	
23	Ajanoor	2,15,193	2,19,462	3,14,969	7,49,624	4,00,163	3,49,461	
24	Madikkai	1,50,244	31,635	1,69,973	3,51,852	1,14,965	2,36,887	
25	Belur-Kodam	3,11,862	22,942	2,48,005	5,87,809	2,47,907	3,34,902	
26	Panathady	2,54,826	2,70,298	78,366	6,03,490	1,79,468	4,24,022	
27	Balal	1,92,153	1,05,700	1,93,865	4,91,718	2,82,704	2,09,014	
28	East Eleri	2,13,594	56,346	2,27,683	4,97,623	3,48,140	1,49,483	
29	West Eleri	2,09,683	1,25,161	1,24,285	4,59,129	2,82,145	1,76,984	
30	Kinannur-Karindalam	2,13,088	43,601	3,56,245	6,12,934	4,64,842	1,48,092	
31	Nileswar	3,61,189	5,17,677	6,07,998	14,87,564	12,46,080	2,41,484	
32	Cheruvathoor	1,24,704	3,11,290	1,52,476	5,88,470	4,79,418	1,09,052	
33	Chcmeni	98,060	1,37,938	1,21,474	3,57,492	2,07,018	1,50,474	
34	Pilicode	2,56,927	1,01,933	2,36,798	5,95,658	3,52,072	2,43,586	
35	Padna	87,345	78,142	2,45,976	4,11,463	2,60,744	1,50,739	
36	Thrikkarippur	50,249	2,50,280	1,57,714	4,58,244	2,49,694	2,08,550	
37	Valiyaparamba	1,06,694	1,16,591	52,947	2,76,232	70,055	2,06,177	

Source: D.P.O., Kasaragod.

Income and Expenditure of Panchayat—1985-86

Sl. number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)				Expenditure (Rs.)		
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)	8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Vorkady	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
2	Manjeswar	354167	473226	126647	956040	729451	224589	
3	Mecnja	158983	81763	202479	443225	156409	286816	
4	Mangalpady	295949	200316	365265	861530	290152	571378	
5	Paivalika	237747	88581	207077	533405	272348	260357	
6	Kumbala	382922	693641	406706	1430269	702712	727557	
7	Puthige	198638	116274	115791	430703	247427	183276	
8	Enmakje	223337	185597	103638	512572	203054	30951	
9	Badiadka	115008	137984	389454	642446	317749	324697	
10	Kumbadje	229249	71498	247365	548112	263122	284990	
11	Belloor	151866	135473	73270	360609	127050	233559	
12	Madhur	252251	225198	138335	615784	233997	381787	
13	Mogral Puthur	212225	99665	147046	458936	366348	92588	
14	Chengala	127646	113971	251376	492993	278667	214326	
15	Muliyar	167728	67321	247736	482785	281826	200959	
16	Karadka	192345	142527	249242	584114	173129	410985	
17	Delamrady	338194	197295	226361	691850	249423	442427	
18	Badadka	390182	511544	217991	119717	371638	748079	
19	Chennad	201192	266613	183162	650967	220254	430713	
20	Udma	437406	211536	517443	1166385	425544	740841	
21	Pallik.ara	248025	333423	293487	876935	505614	371321	
22	Pullur-Periya	266032	93362	285500	642894	284855	358039	
23	Ajanoor	349461	217829	612762	1180052	573098	607154	
24	Madikkai	236887	45252	247976	530115	133293	396822	

TABLE 13-03—(cont.)

Sl. number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)				Expenditure (Rs.)	
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col 6-7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
25	Belur-Kodam	334902	23574	399966	758442	159583	598859
26	Panathady	424022	351440	166866	942928	518629	428699
27	Balal	209014	95506	249512	554032	241033	312999
28	East Elery	149483	101960	309403	560846	272576	288270
29	West Elery	176984	174527	180989	532500	280536	251964
30	Kinnannur-Karindalam	148092	52827	349658	550577	199350	351227
31	Nileswar	241484	605888	772625	1619997	882028	737969
32	Cheruvathoor	109053	378273	288128	775454	421201	352253
33	Checmeni	150474	178212	134465	463151	265499	197652
34	Pilicode	243586	172912	242355	658853	357887	300966
35	Padna	150139	65046	244438	459643	276397	183246
36	Thrikkarippur	208550	391482	398537	998569	532796	465773
37	Valiyaparamba	206177	77353	114181	397711	195000	202711

Source: D.P.O., Kasaragod

TABLE 13-04
Income and expenditure of panchayats—1986-87

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)					Expenditure (Rs.)		Closing balance (col. 6-7)
		3	4	5	6	7	8		
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure			
1		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2	Vorkady	224589	492772	155698	873059	774630	98429		
3	Manjesar	268816	66826	268933	622575	222683	399887		
4	Mecnja	571378	258345	338712	1166435	536936	629499		
5	Mangalpady	260557	98224	541490	900271	440255	460016		
6	Paivalika	727557	806274	512497	2046328	1165993	380335		
7	Kumbala	183276	107329	324210	614815	237452	377363		
8	Puthige	309518	242424	231719	783661	347428	436233		
9	Enrnakje	324697	149469	504367	978533	567400	411132		
10	Badiadka	284990	63788	389297	738075	436473	301602		
11	Kumbadje	253559	124259	191312	489200	281038	208162		
12	Belloor	381787	241028	417209	1040024	530147	509877		
13	Madhur	92588	144018	172019	408625	218187	190439		
14	Mogral-Puthur	214327	162602	402068	778987	533357	243640		
15	Chengala	200959	77048	227080	505087	266061	239026		
16	Muliyar	410985	157261	232441	800687	376144	424543		
17	Karadka	442427	123184	232796	798407	392161	406246		
18	Delampady	748079	388629	453779	1590487	607405	983082		
	Badadka								

TABLE 13.04—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)				Expenditure (Rs.)		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
1		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)	
19	Chemnad	430704	245577	255866	932147	613342	318805	
20	Udma	740841	233949	524265	1542055	326540	722515	
21	Pallikkara	371322	311243	395389	1077954	725612	352342	
22	Pullur-Periya	358039	83598	399457	841094	427652	413442	
23	Ajanoor	607154	368880	626979	1603013	77761	825402	
24	Madikkai	396822	49118	305194	751134	208264	542870	
25	Belur-Kodam	598859	68367	410128	1077354	445180	632174	
26	Panathady	428699	320089	647031	1395819	641114	754705	
27	Balal	312999	119194	368574	820767	364561	456206	
28	East Eley	288270	88191	406776	783237	300740	482496	
29	West Eley	251964	170030	288001	709955	374289	335706	
30	Kinannur-Karindalam	351227	57203	408803	817233	260514	556719	
31	Nileswar	737969	665077	946840	2349886	1389648	960298	
32	Cheruvathur	352253	399528	274477	1026258	712104	314154	
33	Cheemni	197632	166179	368332	732163	338830	393333	
34	Pilicode	300966	143841	290844	735651	371288	364363	
35	Padne	183844	88353	380754	652951	342383	310568	
36	Thrikkarippur	465773	344319	433340	1243432	802501	440931	
37	Valiyaparamba	202711	120524	172458	495693	217686	278007	

Source: D.P.O., Kasaragode

TABLE 13.05
Income and expenditure of panchayats 1967-68

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)			Expenditure (Rs.)		
		3	4	5	6	7	8
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)
1	Vorkady	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	Manjeswar	98,429	5,89,784	1,13,926	7,52,139	5,14,800	2,37,339
3	Meenja	3,99,887	53,221	2,34,777	6,87,885	2,70,738	4,17,147
4	Mangalpady	6,29,499	2,94,932	5,50,516	14,74,947	7,77,482	6,97,465
5	Paivalika	4,60,016	1,13,001	4,81,950	10,54,967	5,46,219	5,08,748
6	Kumbala	8,80,335	8,81,533	2,12,262	19,74,130	7,96,382	11,77,748
7	Puthige	3,77,363	1,50,986	1,84,116	7,12,465	3,39,788	3,72,677
8	Enmakie	4,36,233	2,07,358	1,67,580	8,11,171	2,43,545	5,67,626
9	Badiadka	4,11,132	1,90,797	5,00,408	11,02,337	6,47,087	4,55,250
10	Kumbadje	3,01,602	74,981	1,93,165	5,69,748	3,34,751	2,34,997
11	Belloor	2,08,162	1,52,135	87,467	4,47,764	2,00,104	2,47,660
12	Madhur	5,09,877	3,02,506	3,55,729	11,68,122	3,91,380	8,36,732
13	Mogral—Puthur	1,90,438	1,51,562	2,09,051	5,51,051	3,00,588	2,50,463
14	Chengala	2,43,640	1,53,836	3,16,818	7,14,294	3,05,061	4,09,233
15	Muliyar	2,39,026	97,214	1,96,347	5,32,587	2,26,192	3,06,395
16	Karadka	4,24,543	1,57,741	1,80,476	7,62,760	4,41,482	3,21,278
17	Delampady	4,06,246	1,57,351	1,44,526	7,08,323	2,82,440	4,25,883
18	Badadka	9,83,082	3,34,392	5,01,443	18,18,917	6,27,237	11,91,680

TABLE 13-05—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat	Income (Rs.)			Expenditure (Rs.)		
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
19	Chernad	3,18,805	5,56,069	1,73,547	8,48,421	3,58,876	4,89,545
20	Udma	7,22,515	3,94,925	5,39,856	16,77,296	8,80,448	7,96,848
21	Pallikkara	3,52,342	4,47,011	1,97,427	9,96,780	4,37,625	5,59,155
22	Pullur-Periya	4,13,442	1,37,361	4,11,178	9,61,981	5,08,667	4,53,318
23	Ajanoor	8,25,402	3,81,573	4,58,665	16,65,641	6,76,679	9,88,971
24	Madikkai	5,42,870	67,664	3,22,674	9,33,208	2,77,146	6,56,062
25	Belur-Kodam	6,32,174	77,107	4,23,569	11,32,850	3,74,004	7,58,846
26	Panathady	7,54,705	4,65,577	2,15,589	14,35,871	2,54,226	11,81,645
27	Baal	4,56,206	1,27,521	2,85,591	8,69,318	4,47,346	4,21,972
28	East Elery	4,82,496	1,04,205	3,61,949	9,48,650	4,12,805	5,35,845
29	West Elery	3,35,706	2,37,960	1,34,467	7,08,133	2,99,323	4,08,810
30	Kinannur-Karindalam	5,56,719	25,869	30,950	6,13,538	28,497	6,85,041
31	Nilewar	9,60,238	7,28,298	8,01,183	24,89,719	11,43,414	13,46,305
32	Cheruvathoor	3,14,154	5,35,374	3,60,446	12,09,974	5,91,917	6,18,057
33	Cheemeni	3,93,333	2,77,196	1,73,798	8,44,327	2,93,316	5,51,011
34	Pilicode	3,64,363	2,76,941	1,68,188	8,09,492	3,22,205	4,97,289
35	Padne	3,01,570	9,55,011	2,76,861	6,73,932	3,56,746	3,17,186
36	Thrikarippur	4,40,931	3,85,338	5,37,713	13,64,183	76,052	5,99,131
37	Valiyaparamba	2,78,007	73,136	1,40,479	4,91,622	2,97,327	1,94,295

Source: D.P.O., Kasaragod

TABLE 13.06
Income and expenditure of panchayats 1968-69

Sl. number	Name of Panchayats	Income (Rs.)					Expenditure (Rs.)	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
1		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)	
2		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
3	Vorkady	2,37,339	4,85,890	3,04,105	10,27,334	7,94,444	2,32,890	
4	Manjeswar	4,17,147	1,06,750	2,91,462	8,15,359	3,73,206	4,42,153	
5	Mangalpady	6,97,465	4,02,350	3,11,924	14,11,739	6,04,584	8,07,155	
6	Faivalika	5,08,748	1,25,253	3,99,125	10,33,126	7,71,871	2,61,255	
7	Kumbhala	11,77,748	9,64,349	7,86,783	29,28,880	14,64,483	14,64,397	
8	Puthige	3,45,977	1,47,876	2,06,181	07,00,034	4,01,100	2,98,934	
9	Enmakje	5,67,626	2,06,923	1,80,471	9,55,021	3,44,584	6,10,437	
10	Badiadka	4,41,680	1,69,412	4,21,954	10,33,046	5,01,160	4,51,886	
11	Kumbadje	2,34,997	81,098	2,08,261	5,24,356	3,72,236	1,52,120	
12	Bellur	2,47,660	1,94,863	32,685	4,75,218	3,12,988	1,61,230	
13	Madhur	8,36,732	3,80,140	3,39,636	15,56,508	5,71,620	9,84,888	
14	Mogral-Puthur	2,50,463	1,73,034	1,67,910	5,91,407	2,42,019	3,49,388	
15	Chengala	4,09,233	1,62,894	3,22,587	8,94,714	4,88,701	4,06,013	
16	Muliyar	3,06,395	1,09,307	2,16,195	6,31,897	3,13,417	3,18,480	
17	Karadka	3,21,278	1,61,556	2,63,158	7,45,992	3,82,584	3,63,408	
18	Delampady	4,25,605	1,57,336	4,07,598	9,90,539	5,82,088	4,08,451	
19	Badadka	11,91,680	6,58,208	1,52,246	20,02,134	8,26,063	11,76,070	
20	Chernmad	4,89,545	3,52,630	1,85,120	10,27,295	4,54,437	5,72,858	

TABLE 13-06—(cont.)

Sl. number	Name of Panchayat	Income (Rs.)					Expenditure (Rs.)	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Opening balance	Income from taxes	Other receipts	Total (cols. 3+4+5)	Total expenditure	Closing balance (col. 6-7)	
20	Udma	7,96,848	3,81,149	10,46,292	22,24,289	14,13,155	8,11,134	
21	Pallikkara	5,59,155	4,96,596	2,35,459	12,91,210	8,00,852	4,90,358	
22	Pullur-Periya	4,53,918	1,46,152	3,39,760	9,39,230	4,50,827	4,88,403	
23	Ajanoor	9,88,971	6,65,250	6,59,025	23,13,246	15,57,611	7,55,635	
24	Madikkai	6,56,063	78,074	5,42,515	12,76,652	7,21,272	5,55,380	
25	Belur-Kodam	7,58,846	1,54,266	5,95,327	15,08,439	7,45,399	7,63,040	
26	Panathady	11,81,645	4,96,424	4,41,896	21,19,965	11,24,664	9,95,301	
27	Balal	4,21,972	1,78,622	3,70,800	9,71,394	6,29,514	3,41,880	
28	East Elery	5,35,845	1,99,572	7,48,942	14,84,359	9,36,585	54,774	
29	West Elery	4,08,810	2,57,350	4,87,916	11,54,076	7,91,719	3,62,357	
30	Kinannur-Karindalam	6,85,041	68,158	5,87,323	13,40,522	8,23,680	5,16,862	
31	Nilesvar	13,46,305	5,70,512	10,56,720	29,73,337	14,52,139	15,21,398	
32	Cheruvathoor	6,18,057	5,23,451	2,16,993	13,58,501	5,50,564	8,07,937	
33	Cheemant	5,51,011	1,80,510	4,47,607	11,79,128	5,31,607	6,47,521	
34	Pelicode	3,97,289	1,24,435	3,99,067	10,20,791	4,35,089	5,85,702	
35	Padnc	3,17,186	96,240	4,53,626	8,67,052	5,10,770	3,56,282	
36	Thrikkarippur	5,99,131	3,64,422	5,81,541	15,45,095	9,91,302	5,53,794	
37	Vaiyaparamba	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	

Source: D.P.O., Kasaragod

TABLE 13-07
Cinema houses, seating capacity, tax collected in municipalities during 1987-88

Serial number	Name of Municipality	No. of cinema houses		Seating capacity		Tax collected Rs.
		Permanent	Temporary	Below 500	Between 500-1000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Kasaragod	3	..	..	3	9,05,939.77
2	Kanhangad	2	2	..	4	7,40,025.18

Source: Municipal Offices

Cinema houses, seating capacity, tax collected in panchayat during 1987-88

Serial number	Name of Panchayat	No. of Cinema houses		Seating capacity		Rs. Tax collected
		Permanent	Temporary	Below 500	Between 500-1000	
1						7
1	Manjesar	..	1	1	..	95041
2	Pallikkara	..	1	1	..	49789
3	Udma	..	3	3	..	149918
4	Ajanoor	..	1	1	..	146453
5	Padne	..	2	..	..	19362
6	Trikkaripur	..	1	..	..	153807
7	East Eleri	..	1	2	..	8831
8	Balal	..	2	2	..	54730
9	Panathady	..	2	2	..	56057
10	Pullur-Periya	..	1	1	..	21952
11	Nileswar	..	3	..	..	368774
12	Cheruvathur	..	2	..	..	203963
13	Madhur	..	1	1	..	136852
14	Kumbala	..	1	2	..	222195

Source: District Panchayat Officer, Kasaragod

SECTION 14
MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 14-01
Number of Sub Registry Offices and documents presented for registration etc.

Serial number	Category	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Number of Sub Registry Offices in the district	8	9	9	9
2	Number of documents presented for registration	28068	28862	26152	26744
3	Nature of documents presented:				
	(a) Mortgages	3018	3453	2786	3546
	(b) Sale deeds	17041	16830	15168	13805
	(c) Wills	372	468	515	491
	(d) Money deeds	7637	8111	7681	8786
	(e) Other types	28067	28862	26146	26742
4	Number of documents registered	2357.4	2598.6	2541.3	2897.2
5	Value of documents registered (Rs. in lakhs)	2153224	2345877	2838818	3213734
6	Registration fee obtained (Rs.)				

Source: Registration Department, Kasaragode

TABLE 14-02

Number of harbour crafts registered at the intermediate and the minor ports of Kasaragod/Kerala during 1987-88

District/State	Cargo boats including barges		Canoes including boats		Mechanised fishing vessels		Others	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6		
Kasaragod	17	48	38	5	86			
Kerala	17	58	899	1	975			

Source: Economic review 1988

TABLE 14-03
Distribution of fishermen population during 1986-87 and 1987-88

Serial number	Year	Marine						Inland				Total		
		Male		Female		Children		Male		Female			Children	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11				
1	1886-87	12215	11881	14200	38296	249	218	180	647	38943				
2	1987-88	12450	12110	14473	39033	254	222	184	660	39693				

Source: Economic review 1987 and 1988

TABLE 14.04

Libraries and reading rooms

Sl. No.	Items	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	No. of libraries	61	84	..	145
2	No. of members	327219	..	..	327219
3	No. of books	209056	..	..	209056
4	Library grant:				
	(a) Total number benefited:				
	(i) A Class	1	3	..	4
	(ii) B Class	5	4	..	9
	(iii) C Class	12	5	..	17
	(iv) D Class	16	30	..	46
	(v) E Class	16	23	..	39
	(vi) F Class	11	19	..	30
	(vii) G Class	..	..	..	..
	(viii) H Class	..	..	..	..
	(b) Amount of grant issued (Rs.)	46200	100510	..	146710
5	Building grant:				
	(a) Total number benefited	1	1	..	2
	(b) Amount of building grant issued (Rs.)	3221	27428	..	30643

Source: Kerala Grandhasala Sangham, Trivandrum.

TABLE 14.05

Circulation of leading news papers—Kasaragod District

Sl. No.	Name of news paper	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1	Indian Express	275	300	300
2	Hindu	200	200	250
3	Malayala Manorama	14,000	14,500	15,000
4	Mathrubhoomi	10,500	11,000	11,000
5	Kerala Kaumudi	5,000	5,500	6,000
6	Desabhimani	4,000	5,600	6,000
7	Chandrika	2,800	3,000	3,500
8	Janayugam	900	1,100	1,000
9	Udayavani	1,000	1,100	1,100

Source: District Information Office, Kasaragod.

TABLE 14.06

Number of news papers and periodicals published by languages

Serial number	Item	1985-86			1986-87			1987-88		
		Malayalam	Kannada	Others	Malayalam	Kannada	Others	Malayalam	Kannada	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Number of dailies	5	2	..	5	2	..	5	2	..
2	Number of weeklies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Number of fortnightly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Number of monthly/bimonthly	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..

Source: District Information Office, Kasaragod.

TABLE 14.07

Details of Entrepreneur Development Training during 1986-87 and 1987-88

Serial number	Year	Number of entrepreneurs trained								Trained entrepreneurs who have started industries
		General category		SC/ST		Total		Kasaragod	State	
		Kasaragod	State	Kasaragod	State	Kasaragod	State			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	1986-87	17	506	..	101	17	607	3	111	
2	1987-88	25	505	..	104	25	609	3	126	

Source: Economic Review 1987 and 1988.

TABLE 14.08

Number of police stations and strength of police force in Kasaragod District

Year	No. of Police Stations	No. of out posts	Superintendents	Assistant Superintendents	Deputy Superintendents	Circle Inspectors	Sub Inspectors	Assistant Sub Inspectors	Head Constables	Police Constables	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1985	12	..	1	..	4	4	18	12	64	266	
1986	12	..	1	..	4	4	20	13	77	293	
1987	13	..	1	1	3	5	21	11	81	293	
1988	13	..	1	1	3	5	26	10	92	395	

Source: Superintendent of Police, Kasaragod.

TABLE 14-09
Statement of serious crimes reported in the district

Serial number	Name of Crime	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Rioting	213	173	173	192	229
2	Offences relating to coins	..	..	..	..	..
3	Offences relating to currency and Bank notes	1	10	3	8	17
4	Murder cases	22	23	19	24	23
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	..	..	..	..	..
6	Administering of Steeping Drugs	..	..	..	..	..
7	Kidnapping and abductions	5	2	1	3	3
8	Dacoity	1	..	..	3	..
9	Robbery	6	..	4	5	2
10	House breaking and theft	79	77	69	80	64
11	Cheating	20	16	24	33	43
12	Breach of trust	9	6	10	21	8
13	Thefts	56	77	62	74	61
14	Other Crimes	1190	1011	1062	1177	1137
	Total	1602	1399	1423	1620	1587

Source: Superintendent of Police, Kasaragode

TABLE 14.10
Property stolen and recovered

Year	Stolen	Recovered	Percentage of recovery
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4
1984	8,51,585.34	4,36,205.13	51.22
1985	6,32,844.00	3,43,691.86	54.40
1986	7,99,216.00	1,65,527.00	20.71
1987	19,01,756.98	5,83,172.00	30.66
1988	10,23,859.00	4,45,293.50	43.49

Source: Superintendent of Police, Kasaragod.

TABLE 14.11
Distribution of surplus land up to 31st December 1988

Serial number	District/State	Number of beneficiaries				Land distributed (in hectares)			
		Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Others	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Kasaragod	9448	709	6405	10562	1255	258	2258	3771
2	State	54097	6865	65949	126911	9687	2037	13117	24841

Source: Economic review—1988.

TABLE 14-12

Distribution of beneficiaries and area of pumaboke land assigned up to 31st December 1988 under land reforms measures in hectares

District/State	Total area assigned in hectares	Of which area assigned to S.C./S.T.	No. of families benefited	Of which S.C./S.T.	Percentage of S.C./S.T. beneficiaries
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kasaragod State	43780 182323	8740 26823	101511 504397	24380 96842	24.01 19.20

Source: Economic review—1988.

TABLE 14-13

District per capita income at constant prices 1985-86 and 1986-87

(In Rs.)

District/State	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3
Kasaragod Kerala	1,508 1,396	1,497 1,391

Source: Economic review—1988.

TABLE 14.14
District per capita Income at current prices 1985-86 and 1986-87
(Rupees)

Sl. No.	District/State	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4
1	Kasaragod	2290	2545
2	Kerala	2152	2397

Source: Economic review-1988.

TABLE 14.15
Consumption of Electricity

Sl. No.	Item	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Number of Consumers in the District	50491	55554	59942	64431
2	Number of Electrified Villages in the District	..	..	..	..
3	Number of Street lights (Municipalities and Panchayats)	5122	5275	5399	5512

* 5 Nos. Photo Voltaic Street Light (Solar Panel)

N.B.: Details relate to Electrical Subdivision, Kasaragod only.

Source: Electrical Division Office, Kasaragod.

TABLE 14.16

Type of Electrical connections given

Sl. No.	Item	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	TYPE OF ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS GIVEN	3285	3587	2950	2877
2	House connections	602	880	510	769
3	Agricultural purposes	53	54	81	63
4	Industrial purposes	1087	542	931	829
	Others				

N.B: Details relate to Electrical Subdivision, Kasaragod only.

Source: Electrical Division Office, Kasaragod.

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