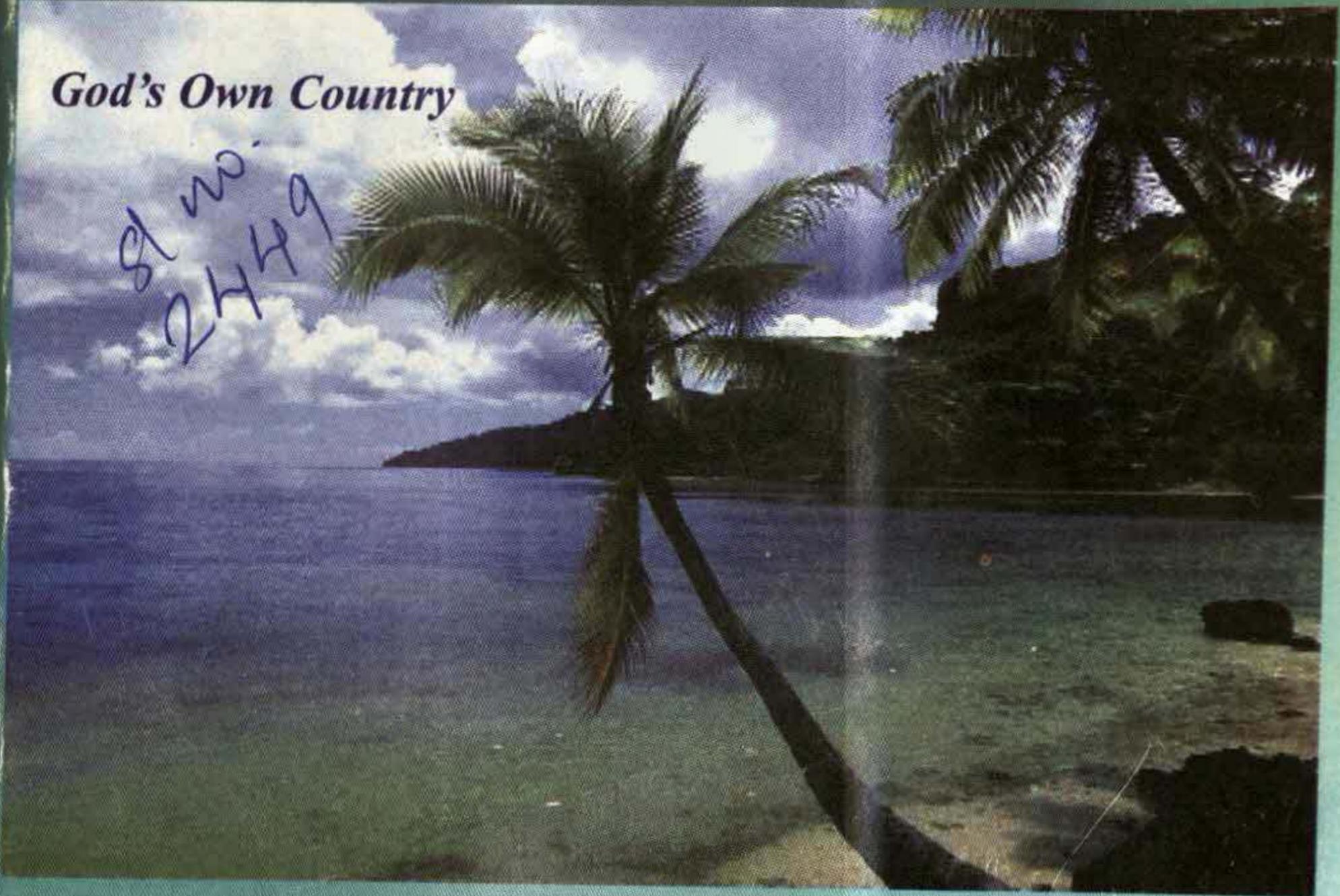


God's Own Country

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2449



STATISTICAL HANDBOOK KERALA

2011



Department of Economics and Statistics
Government of Kerala
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PREFACE

This publication "Statistical Hand Book of Kerala 2011" contains data relating to various sectors of the economy which can be used as a ready reference of statistical data. This is the outcome of the earnest effort taken by the Publication Division of the Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

I appreciate the work done by all of them. I hope that this publication is useful to administrators, planners, researchers and others engaged in development activities.

Suggestions for improvement are most welcome.

V. RAMACHANDRAN

***Thiruvananthapuram,
06/10/2012***

***Director
Economics and Statistics***

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General Features

Area

Kerala	38863 sq. km.
India	3287240 sq. km.

Forest area (2009-'10)	11309.47 sq.km.
------------------------	-----------------

Administrative set up

No. of Revenue Districts	14
No. of Revenue Divisions	21
No. of Taluks	63
No. of Corporations	5
No. of Municipalities	60
<hr/>	
No. of Development Blocks	152
No. of Panchayats	978
No. of Revenue Villages	1453
No. of Parliament constituencies	20
No. of Assembly constituencies	140
No. of nominated members in LA	1
No. of SC Reserved seats in LA	14
No. of ST Reserved seats in LA	2
No. of Rajyasabha members	9

Population (2011 Census (provisional))

Kerala	Male	1,60,21,290
	Female	1,73,66,387
	Total	3,33,87,677 (2.76% of India)
Kerala	Rural	1,74,55,506 (52.28%)
	Urban	1,59,32,171 (47.72%)
India	Male #	62,37,24,248
	Female	58,64,69,174
	Total	1,21,01,93,422

#: Male include others also

World population	7,021,836,029
Most populated state in India	Uttar Pradesh (19,95,81,477)
Least populated state in India	Sikkim (6,07,688)
Most populated district in Kerala	Malappuram (41,10,956)
Least populated district in Kerala	Wayanad (8,16,558)

Average decadal growth rate (2001-2011)

Kerala	4.86 %
India	17.64 %

Sex Ratio (2011 Census)

Kerala	General	1084
	Child	959
India	General	940
	Child	914
World	General	1.01 male(s)/female (2011 est.)
State with least sex ratio in India		Haryana (877)

District with least sex ratio in Kerala Idukki (1006)
 District having highest sex ratio in Kerala Kannur (1133)

Literacy Rate (2011 Census)

Kerala	Male	96.02 %
	Female	91.98 %
	Total	93.91 %
India	Male	82.14 %
	Female	65.46 %
	Total	74.04 %
World	Male	88.3%
	Female	79.2 %
	Total	83.7 %

State with highest literacy in India Kerala (93.91%)
 State with least literacy in India Bihar (63.82 %)
 Highest literate district in Kerala Pathanamthitta (96.93 %)
 Least literate district in Kerala Palakkad (88.49 %)

Life Expectancy

Kerala (2002-06)	Male	71.4 years
	Female	76.3 years
	Average	74.0 years
India (2002-06)	Male	62.6 years
	Female	64.2 years
	Average	63.4 years
World (2011)	Male	68 years
	Female	72 years
	Average	70 years

Birth Rate

Kerala (2010)	14.8 births/1,000 population
India (2010)	22.1 births/1,000 population
World (2011)	19.15 births/1,000 population

Death Rate

Kerala (2010)	7 deaths/1,000 population
India (2010)	7.2 deaths/1,000 population
World (2011)	8.12 deaths/1,000 population

Infant mortality rate

Kerala (2010)	13 per 1000 live births
India (2010)	47per 1000 live births
World (2011)	44.61 per 1000 live births

Population density (2011 Census)

Kerala	859 per sq. km.
India	382 per sq. km.

Most densely populated state in India	Bihar (1102/ sq. km.)
Least Densely populated state in India	Arunachal Pradesh (17/sq km)
Most densely populated district in Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram (1509/ sq. km.)
Least densely populated district in Kerala	Idukki (254/ sq. km.)

Percapita income at NSDP on (2010-11 quick estimate)

Kerala	Current prices	Rs. 69627
	Constant prices	Rs. 49873
India	Current prices	Rs.53331
	Constant prices	Rs.35993

District with highest percapita	Eranakulam (Rs.119936)
District with least percapita	Malappuram (Rs. 54224)

Gross Domestic Product (2010- 11 quick estimate)

Kerala	Current prices	Rs. 27699670 lakhs
	Constant prices	Rs. 19338339 lakhs
India	Current prices	Rs .7157412 crores
	Constant prices	Rs. 4885954 crores

Net Domestic Product (2010-11 quick estimate)

Kerala	Current prices	Rs. 23998381 lakhs
	Constant prices	Rs. 17189732 lakhs
India	Current prices	Rs. 6403938 crores
	Constant prices	Rs. 4321491 crores

Sector-wise Annual Growth Rate during 2009-10 (GSDP constant (2004-'05) prices)

Primary	1.27 %
Secondary	9.43%
Tertiary	11.51%

Average rainfall in Kerala during 2010-11	3259.8 mm
---	-----------

No. of Airports	3
No. of International Airports	2
No. of ports	18
No. of Major Ports	1
No. of rivers	44
Principal rivers	Bharathapuzha, Pampa, Periyar
No. of national Parks	5
No. of wild life sanctuaries	15

Education

No. of Schools (2010-11)	Govt.	4504
	Aided	7277
	Unaided	863
	Total	12644
No. of teachers (2010-11)	Male	47923
	Female	120139
	Total	168062
No. of students (2010-11)	Govt.	1301027
	Aided	2687446
	Unaided	362752
	Total	4351225
No. of students (2010-11)	SC	479456
	ST	78790
	All Communities	4351225
No. of Higher Secondary Schools (2010-11)	Govt.	760
	Aided	686
	Unaided	461
	Total	1907
No. of Vocational Higher Secondary Schools (2010-11)	Govt.	261
	Aided	128
	Total	389

No. of Arts and Science colleges (2010-11)		
Govt.		39
Private		150
Total		189

No. of Students in Arts and Science colleges (2010-11)		
Degree		165000
Post Graduate		15601

No. of Teachers in Arts and Science colleges (2010- 11)		
		8880

No. of Medical Colleges (2011)		
Govt.		5
Self Financing		13
Total		18

No. of Ayurveda medical colleges		5
No. of Homeopathic medical colleges		5
No. of Veterinary colleges		2
No. of Agricultural colleges		3
No. of Fisheries colleges		1
No. of Forestry colleges		1

No. of Engineering Colleges		
Govt.		11
Aided		3
Self financing		128
Total		142

Health (2010-11)		
No. of Govt. Allopathic medical institutions		1255
Primary Health centres		835

No. of allopathic hospitals	132
No. of Homeopathic medical institutions	570
No. of Ayurveda hospitals	117

Transport

Length of State Highways	4341.651 km
Major District Roads	18900.058
Total Length of PWD Roads	23241.709

National Highways in Kerala	NH 17, NH 47, NH 47A, NH 49, NH 208, NH 212, NH 213, NH 220
-----------------------------	---

No. of Motor Vehicles	5397652
No. of Buses and stage carriages	158104
No. of goods vehicles	370928
No. of KSTRC Buses	5402

Length of Railway route	Kerala (2010)	1198.9 km
-------------------------	---------------	-----------

Communication

No. of TV Stations	1	
No. of Radio Stations	7	
No. of Post Offices	Kerala (2010)	5070
No. of Telephone exchanges	Kerala	1246
No. of Telephone connections	Kerala	7507638
	India (2009)	429.72 Million
No. of Public call offices		95193

Labour Force

Kerala (2009)	Public sector	615431
	Private sector	501265

Marine statistics

Coastal line Kerala (2009-10) 590 km.

Quantity of fish landings (in lakh MT) 5.70

2

Administration

Table 2.1- Formation, Capital and Revenue divisions of Districts

District	Formation	Capital	Revenue Divisions
Thiruvananthapuram	1949 July 1	Thiruvananthapuram	1
Kollam	1949 July 1	Kollam	1
Pathanamthitta	1982 Nov 1	Pathanamthitta	2
Alappuzha	1957 Aug 17	Alappuzha	2
Kottayam	1949 July 1	Kottayam	2
Idukki	1972 Jan 26	Painavu	2
Eranakulam	1958 April 1	Kakkanadu	2
Thrissur	1949 July 1	Thrissur	1
Palakkad	1957 Jan 1	Palakkad	2
Malappuram	1969 June 16	Malappuram	2
Kozhikkod	1957 Jan 1	Kozhikkod	1
Wayanad	1980 Nov 1	Kalpatta	1
Kannur	1957 Jan 1	Kannur	1
Kasargod	1984 May 24	Kasargod	1
Kerala State	1956 Nov 1	Thiruvananthapuram	21

Table 2.2- Taluks, Villages, Blocks and Panchayats in Kerala

District	Taluks	Villages	Block	Panchayat
Thiruvananthapuram	4	121*	11	73
Kollam	5	104	11	70
Pathanamthitta	5	68	8	54
Alappuzha	6	91	12	73
Kottayam	5	95	11	73
Idukki	4	64	8	53
Eranakulam	7	124*	14	84
Thrissur	5	254*	16	88
Palakkad	5	156	13	91
Malappuram	6	135	15	100
Kozhikkod	3	117	12	75
Wayanad	3	49	4	25
Kannur	3	129	11	81
Kasargod	2	127*	6	38
Kerala	63	1634	152	978

*Including Group villages (TVPM =5, EKM =5, TSR =63 & KSGD =29: Total =102)
(As per Commissioner, Land Revenue)

Table 2.3- Municipality, Corporation, Assembly and Parliament Seats

District	Municipality	Corporation	Assembly seats	Parliament seats
Thiruvananthapuram	4	1	14	2
Kollam	3	1	12	1
Pathanamthitta	3	0	7	1
Alappuzha	5	0	11	2
Kottayam	4	0	10	1
Idukki	1	0	5	1
Eranakulam	11	1	14	2
Thrissur	6	1	14	2
Palakkad	4	0	11	2
Malappuram	7	0	12	2
Kozhikkod	2	1	12	2
Wayanad	1	0	3	0
Kannur	6	0	10	1
Kasargod	3	0	5	1
Kerala	60	5	140	20

Table 2.4- Municipalities, Corporations and Number of Wards

District	Municipality	No. of Wards	Corporation & No. of Wards
Thiruvananthapuram	Neyyattinkara	44	Thiruvananthapuram - 100
	Nedumangadu	39	
	Attingal	31	
	Varkala	33	
	TOTAL	147	
Kollam	Paravoor	32	Kollam - 55
	Punallor	35	
	Karunagappally	35	
	TOTAL	102	
Pathanamthitta	Addor	28	
	Pathanamthitta	32	
	Thiruvalla	39	
	TOTAL	99	
Alappuzha	Kayamkulam	44	
	Mavelikkara	28	
	Chengannur	27	
	Alappuzha	52	
	Cherthala	35	
	TOTAL	186	
Kottayam	Changanassery	37	
	Kottayam	52	
	Vaikom	26	
	Pala	26	
	TOTAL	141	
Idukky	Thodupuzha	35	
	TOTAL	35	

Table 2.4- Continued

District	Municipality	No. of Wards	Corporation & No. of Wards
Ernakulam	Thrippunithura	49	Kochi - 74
	Moovattupuzha	28	
	Kothamangalam	31	
	Perumbavoor	27	
	Aluva	26	
	Kalamassery	42	
	North Paravoor	29	
	Angamaly	30	
	Eloor	31	
	Thrikkakkara	43	
	Marad	33	
	TOTAL	369	
Thrissur	Chaklakkudy	36	Thrissur - 55
	Iringalakkuda	41	
	Kodungallur	44	
	Chavakkadu	32	
	Guruvayoor	43	
	Kunnamkulam	37	
	TOTAL	233	
Palakkadu	Shornnur	33	
	Ottappalam	36	
	Palakkadu	52	
	Chittoor	29	
	TOTAL	150	

Table 2.4- Continued

District	Municipality	No. of Wards	Corporation & No. of Wards
Malappuram	Ponnani	51	
	Thiroor	38	
	Perinthalamanna	34	
	Malappuram	40	
	Manchery	50	
	Kottakkal	32	
	Nilambur	33	
	TOTAL	278	
Kozhikkodu	Koyilandy	44	Kozhikkodu – 75
	Vadakara	47	
	TOTAL	91	
Wayanadu	Kalpatta	28	
	TOTAL	28	
Kannur	Thalassery	42	
	Kannur	44	
	Thalipparambu	28	
	Koothuparambu	31	
	Mattannur	55	
	Payyannur	44	
	TOTAL	244	
Kasargod	Kanjangadu	43	
	Kasaragod	38	
	Nileshwar	32	
	TOTAL	113	
Total Wards		2,216	359

Table 2.5 - Total Number of Ward in Local Bodies for 2010

Sl No	Districts	Dist Wards	Block Wards	Grama wards	Muni Wards	Corp Wards
1	Thiruvananthapuram	26	155	1299	147	100
2	Kollam	26	153	1274	102	55
3	Pathanamthitta	17	106	811	99	0
4	Alappuzha	23	158	1186	186	0
5	Kottayam	23	148	1180	141	0
6	Idukki	16	104	814	35	0
7	Ernakulam	26	185	1369	369	74
8	Thrissur	29	213	1501	233	55
9	Palakkad	29	182	1542	150	0
10	Malappuram	32	227	1902	278	0
11	Kozhikkode	27	169	1335	91	75
12	Wayanad	16	57	459	28	0
13	Kannur	26	155	1345	244	0
14	Kasaragod	16	83	663	113	0
	Total	332	2095	16680	2216	359

**

Source: Website of Election Commissio

Population

Table 3.1 - Population of Kerala and India form 1951 to 2011*

Census Year	INDIA		KERALA	
	Population (in crores)	Decadal growth	Population (in crores)	Decadal growth
1951	36.1	13.31%	1.35	22.82%
1961	43.92	21.64%	1.69	24.76%
1971	54.82	24.80%	2.13	26.29%
1981	68.63	24.66%	2.55	19.24%
1991	84.34	23.86%	2.91	14.32%
2001	102.7	21.34%	3.18	9.42%
2011	121.02	17.64%	3.33	4.86%

Table 3.2- District wise Population by Sex- 2011*

District	Males	Females	Population
Thiruvananthapuram	15,84,200	17,23,084	33,07,284
Kollam	1244815	1384888	26,29,703
Alappuzha	1010252	1111691	2121943
Pathanamthitta	561620	633917	1195537
Kottayam	970140	1009244	1979384
Idukki	551944	555509	1107453
Ernakulam	1617602	1662258	3279860

Table 3.2 continues...

District	Males	Females	Population
Thrissur	1474665	1635662	3110327
Palakkad	1360067	1450825	2810892
Kozhikode	1473028	1616515	3089543
Wayanad	401314	415244	816558
Malappuram	1961014	2124942	4110956
Kannur	1184012	1341625	2525637
Kasargod	626617	675983	1302600
Total	16021290	17366387	33387677

Table 3.3- District wise Rural Population – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Male	Female	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	725230	802800	1528030
2	Kollam	678969	764394	1443363
3	Pathanamthitta	499745	564331	1064076
4	Alappuzha	462571	512345	974916
5	Kottayam	694308	719465	1413773
6	Idukky	526420	529008	1055428
7	Ernakulam	518040	529256	1047296
8	Thrissur	485875	534662	1020537
9	Palakkad	1031940	1101759	2133699
10	Malappuram	1095465	1199008	2294473
11	Kozhikode	485654	529111	1014765
12	Wayanad	385922	399059	784981
13	Kannur	426243	456502	882745
14	Kasargode	387324	410100	797424
	Kerala	8403706	9051800	17455506

Table 3.4- District wise Urban Population – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Male	Female	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	858970	920284	1779254
2	Kollam	565846	620494	1186340
3	Pathanamthitta	61875	69586	131461
4	Alappuzha	547681	599346	1147027
5	Kottayam	275832	289779	565611
6	Idukky	25524	26501	52025
7	Ernakulam	1099562	1133002	2232564
8	Thrissur	988790	1101000	2089790
9	Palakkad	328127	349066	677193
10	Malappuram	865549	950934	1816483
11	Kozhikode	987374	1087404	2074778
12	Wayanad	15392	16185	31577
13	Kannur	757769	885123	1642892
14	Kasargode	239293	265883	505176
	Kerala	7617584	8314587	15932171

Table 3.5- District wise Sex ratio by residence – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Sex Ratio (No. of females per 1000 males)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	1107	1071	1088
2	Kollam	1126	1097	1113
3	Pathanamthitta	1129	1125	1129
4	Alappuzha	1108	1094	1100
5	Kottayam	1036	1051	1040
6	Idukky	1005	1038	1006
7	Ernakulam	1022	1030	1028
8	Thrissur	1100	1133	1109
9	Palakkad	1068	1064	1067

Table 3.5 continued...

Sl. No.	Districts	Sex Ratio (No. of females per 1000 males)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
10	Malappuram	1095	1099	1096
11	Kozhikode	1089	1101	1097
12	Wayanad	1034	1052	1035
13	Kannur	1071	1168	1133
14	Kasargode	1059	1111	1079
	Kerala	1077	1091	1084

Table 3.6- District wise Child Population (0-6 years) – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Child Population (0 - 6 years)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	139821	150840	290661
2	Kollam	130230	107832	238062
3	Pathanamthitta	81378	10123	91501
4	Alappuzha	88523	97499	186022
5	Kottayam	121021	47542	168563
6	Idukky	95172	4935	100107
7	Ernakulam	88440	200841	289281
8	Thrissur	96215	192911	289126
9	Palakkad	221743	66623	288366
10	Malappuram	307358	245413	552771
11	Kozhikode	110736	212775	323511
12	Wayanad	86236	3484	89720
13	Kannur	92352	172924	265276
14	Kasargode	88287	60993	149280
	Kerala	1747512	1574735	3322247

Table 3.7- Percentage Decadal growth of Child Population (0-6 years) 2001 – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	% decadal growth		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	-44.78	30.83	-21.13
2	Kollam	-45.76	105.39	-18.64
3	Pathanamthitta	-28.82	-20.31	-27.97
4	Alappuzha	-44.12	43.38	-17.84
5	Kottayam	-32.8	46.19	-20.72
6	Idukky	-25.23	-28.42	-25.39
7	Ernakulam	-50.32	24.83	-14.65
8	Thrissur	-60.28	113.88	-13.03
9	Palakkad	-20.55	67.5	-9.57
10	Malappuram	-38.37	365.04	0.23
11	Kozhikode	-48	58.54	-6.81
12	Wayanad	-14	-7.88	-13.78
13	Kannur	-35.49	26.54	-5.19
14	Kasargode	-31.95	108.38	-6.11
	Kerala	-38.85	68.34	-12.41

Table 3.8- District wise Child Sex Ratio – 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Child Sex Ratio		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	963	970	967
2	Kollam	961	958	960
3	Pathanamthitta	964	967	964
4	Alappuzha	950	944	947
5	Kottayam	957	958	957
6	Idukky	957	968	958
7	Ernakulam	954	954	954
8	Thrissur	955	944	948

Table 3.8 continued...

Sl. No.	Districts	Child Sex Ratio		
		Rural	Urban	Total
9	Palakkad	964	958	962
10	Malappuram	961	959	960
11	Kozhikode	961	964	963
12	Wayanad	960	955	960
13	Kannur	956	965	962
14	Kasargode	964	956	960
	Kerala	960	958	959

Table 3.9- Number of Literates in 2011*

Sl No	State/District	Number of literates		
		Male	Female	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	13,58,924	14,36,271	27,95,195
2	Kollam	10,76,509	11,66,248	22,42,757
3	Pathanamthitta	5,03,171	5,66,949	10,70,120
4	Alappuzha	8,95,476	9,68,082	18,63,558
5	Kottayam	8,59,038	8,86,656	17,45,694
6	Idukki	4,74,988	4,53,786	9,28,774
7	Ernakulam	14,27,572	14,33,937	28,61,509
8	Thrissur	12,86,141	14,03,088	26,89,229
9	Palakkad	11,19,360	11,12,830	22,32,190
10	Malappuram	16,08,229	17,20,429	33,28,658
11	Kozhikode	12,76,384	13,58,109	26,34,493
12	Wayanad	3,30,093	3,19,093	6,49,186
13	Kannur	10,22,972	11,33,603	21,56,575
14	Kasaragod	5,17,031	5,19,258	10,36,289
	Kerala	1,37,55,888	1,44,78,339	2,82,34,227

Table 3.10- Literacy Rate in Kerala 2011*

SI No	District	Literacy rate*					
		Persons		Males		Females	
		2001	2011*	2001	2011*	2001	2011*
14	Thiruvananthapuram	89.28	92.66	92.64	94.60	86.14	90.89
13	Kollam	91.18	93.77	94.43	95.83	88.18	91.95
12	Pathanamthitta	94.84	96.93	96.41	97.70	93.43	96.26
11	Alappuzha	93.43	96.26	96.27	97.90	90.82	94.80
10	Kottayam	95.82	96.40	97.34	97.17	94.35	95.67
09	Idukki	88.69	92.20	92.33	94.84	85.02	89.59
08	Ernakulam	93.20	95.68	95.81	97.14	90.66	94.27
07	Thrissur	92.27	95.32	95.11	96.98	89.71	93.85
06	Palakkad	84.35	88.49	89.52	92.27	79.56	84.99
05	Malappuram	89.61	93.55	93.25	95.78	86.26	91.55
04	Kozhikode	92.24	95.24	96.11	97.57	88.62	93.16
03	Wayanad	85.25	89.32	89.77	92.84	80.72	85.94
02	Kannur	92.59	95.41	96.13	97.54	89.40	93.57
01	Kasaragod	84.57	89.85	90.36	93.93	79.12	86.13
32	Kerala	90.86	93.91	94.24	96.02	87.72	91.98

*Literacy rate is the percentage of literates to total population aged 7 years and above.

Table 3.11- District wise Number of Literates by residence- 2011*

Sl. No.	Districts	Literates (Persons)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	1276939	1518256	2795195
2	Kollam	1235606	1007151	2242757
3	Pathanamthitta	951908	118212	1070120
4	Alappuzha	857351	1006207	1863558
5	Kottayam	1256168	489526	1745694
6	Idukky	883688	45086	928774
7	Ernakulam	904606	1956903	2861509

Table 3.11 continued...

Sl. No.	Districts	Literates (Persons)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
8	Thrissur	868776	1820453	2689229
9	Palakkad	1667718	564472	2232190
10	Malappuram	1841461	1487197	3328658
11	Kozhikode	856904	1777589	2634493
12	Wayanad	623443	25743	649186
13	Kannur	742051	1414524	2156575
14	Kasargode	629108	407181	1036289
	Kerala	14595727	13638500	28234227

Table 3.12 Density of Population in Kerala- 2011*

Sl No	District	Population density per sq. km.	
		2001	2011
1	Thiruvananthapuram	1476	1509
2	Kollam	1038	1056
3	Pathanamthitta	468	453
4	Alappuzha	1492	1501
5	Kottayam	885	896
6	Idukki	259	254
7	Ernakulam	1012	1069
8	Thrissur	981	1026
9	Palakkad	584	627
10	Malappuram	1021	1158
11	Kozhikode	1228	1318
12	Wayanad	366	383
13	Kannur	812	852
14	Kasaragod	604	654
	Kerala	819	859

Table 3.13- Sex Ratio in Kerala from 1901 to 2011*

SI No	District	Sex-ratio (Number of females per 1000 males)											
		1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Thiruvananthapuram	996	990	981	1003	1017	1010	1005	1008	1030	1036	1060	1088
2	Kollam	987	988	989	1006	1013	997	996	1000	1022	1035	1069	1113
3	Pathanamthitta	986	987	949	975	986	996	1011	1019	1056	1062	1094	1129
4	Alappuzha	986	987	986	997	1003	1022	1026	1025	1043	1051	1079	1100
5	Kottayam	965	969	947	966	966	987	988	991	1001	1003	1025	1040
6	Idukki	839	842	850	834	875	909	914	937	963	975	993	1006
7	Ernakulam	985	990	969	994	994	1008	999	988	997	1000	1019	1028
8	Thrissur	1004	1009	1051	1075	1082	1105	1093	1081	1100	1085	1092	1109
9	Palakkad	1042	1057	1069	1079	1079	1085	1077	1056	1056	1061	1066	1067
10	Malappuram	1017	1020	1037	1059	1062	1055	1057	1041	1052	1053	1066	1096
11	Kozhikode	1009	1022	1038	1032	1044	1019	1007	1004	1020	1027	1057	1097
12	Wayanad	805	815	786	804	835	838	903	922	949	966	995	1035
13	Kannur	1060	1079	1121	1106	1110	1074	1048	1033	1040	1049	1090	1133
14	Kasaragod	1060	1053	1050	1040	1039	1046	1026	998	1020	1026	1047	1079
32	Kerala	1004	1008	1011	1022	1027	1028	1022	1016	1032	1036	1058	1084

*Provisional

Source: The website www.censusindia.gov.in

4

Education

Table 4.1- Number of Schools in Kerala

Schools	2008-'09	2009'10	2010-11
LOWER PRIMARY			
Government	2544	2542	2539
Aided	3981	3979	3978
Unaided	269	267	267
TOTAL	6794	6788	6784
UPPER PRIMARY			
Government	952	953	899
Aided	1869	1870	1870
Unaided	216	217	217
TOTAL	3037	3040	2986
HIGH SCHOOLS			
Government	1005	1006	1066
Aided	1429	1429	1429
Unaided	379	379	379
TOTAL	2813	2814	2874
GRAND TOTAL			
Government	4501	4501	4504
Aided	7279	7278	7277
Unaided	864	863	863
TOTAL	12644	12642	12644

Table 4.2- District wise no. of Schools in Kerala 2010-'11

DISTRICT	LP	UP	HS	TOTAL
Thiruvananthapuram	506	226	257	989
Kollam	484	216	227	927
Pathanamthitta	425	143	168	736
Alappuzha	410	157	196	763
Kottayam	458	206	247	911
Idukki	227	95	156	478
Eranakulam	481	216	314	1011
Thrissur	518	230	261	1009
Palakkad	558	218	196	972
Malappuram	852	366	254	1472
Kozhikkod	720	326	191	1237
Wayanad	144	68	80	292
Kannur	731	375	187	1293
Kasargod	270	144	140	554
Total	6784	2986	2874	12644

Table 4.3- No. of VHSS in Kerala

	Govt.	Aided	Total
VHSS (in 2010-'11)	261	128	389

Table 4.4 - Number of Schools (2010-11)

Type of Schools	Government	Private/ Aided	Private Unaided/ Self Financing	Total
Higher Secondary Schools	790	671	373	1834
Vocational Higher Secondary schools	261	128	-	389
High Schools	1066	1429	379	2874
Upper Primary Schools	897	1869	217	2983
Lower Primary Schools	2541	3979	267	6787
Schools for the Handicapped	7	32	5	44
Anglo Indian High Schools	0	5	2	7
Teachers Training Institute	38	64	122	224

Table 4.5 - Teachers in Kerala (2001-01 to 2010-11)

YEAR	Number of Teachers		
	Male	Female	Total
2000-01	58558	123628	182186
2001-02	57048	122069	179117
2002-03	56372	120248	176620

Table 4.5 continued...

YEAR	Number of Teachers		
	Male	Female	Total
2003-04	54452	119355	173807
2004-05	53955	121289	175244
2005-06	53812	122757	176569
2006-07	52113	124013	176126
2007-08	51242	123736	174978
2008-09	49583	123056	172639
2009-10	49122	121914	171036
2010-11	47923	120139	168062

Table 4.6- Community wise Enrolment of students in Kerala

Schools	2009-10	2010-11
SCHEDULED CASTE		
i. Boys	250882	246582
ii. Girls	237332	232874
SCHEDULED TRIBE		
i. Boys	39996	40778
ii. Girls	37516	38012
ALL COMMUNITIES		
i. Boys	2260748	2207498
ii. Girls	2197008	2143727
TOTAL	4457756	4351225

Table 4.7- Enrolment of students in Kerala- Management wise

Management	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-'10	2010-'11
LOWER PRIMARY				
Government	324790	310857	292048	270453
Aided	664294	643076	612891	579011
Unaided	59748	58631	56752	54159
UPPER PRIMARY				
Government	328029	319035	304766	294461
Aided	798699	786305	767855	744213
Unaided	59833	61204	59572	60338
HIGH SCHOOLS				
Government	755756	742702	736203	732493
Aided	1375192	1363911	1367407	1357508
Unaided	246451	245974	247556	247593
TTI				
Government	5193	4747	4463	3620
Aided	7681	8533	7283	6714
Unaided	745	851	960	662
GRAND TOTAL				
Government	1413768	1377341	1337480	1301027
Aided	2845866	2801825	2755436	2687446
Unaided	366777	366660	364840	362752
	4626411	4545826	4457756	4351225

Table 4.8- Enrolment of students – section wise

SECTION	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-'08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
LP section	1847073	1825453	1789417	1717617	1665993	1591154	1504378
UP section	1470001	1456565	1464083	1469268	1452540	1424068	1392706
HS section	1524941	1494288	1465978	1439526	1427293	1442534	1454141
Total	4842015	4776306	4719478	4626411	4545826	4457756	4351225

Table 4.9- SSLC Results in Kerala

Year	Category	No. of candidates registered	No. of Candidates appeared	No. of candidate eligible for higher studies	Pass Percentage
2008	All communities	451479	451464	415744	92.09
	SC		41392	34511	83.37
	ST		4836	3988	82.5
2009	All communities	446626	446554	410348	91.92
	SC		41384	34656	83.74
	ST		5127	4061	79.2
2010	All communities	450166	450000	408226	90.72
	SC		42787	34450	80.52
	ST		5367	4204	78.3
2011	All communities	458887	458559	418967	91.32
	SC		45472	37399	82.25
	ST		5582	4518	80.94

Table 4.10- Number of Schools in Kerala

YEAR	High Schools				U.P.Schools				L.P Schools			
	G	PA	PUA	T	G	PA	PUA	T	G	PA	PUA	T
2000-01	985	1412	218	2615	960	1873	124	2957	2565	4035	158	6758
2001-02	986	1415	217	2618	960	1874	125	2959	2565	4031	158	6754
2002-03	984	1409	215	2608	957	1870	124	2951	2551	4003	158	6712
2003-04	991	1422	229	2642	956	1872	136	2964	2551	3993	172	6716
2004-05	995	1423	363	2781	954	1870	218	3042	2548	3994	285	6827
2005-06	996	1428	366	2790	954	1870	213	3037	2548	3992	277	6817
2006-07	996	1428	366	2790	954	1870	213	3037	2548	3992	277	6817
2007-08	999	1429	375	2803	953	1869	220	3042	2547	3986	269	6802
2008-09	1005	1429	379	2813	952	1869	216	3037	2544	3981	269	6794
2009-10	1006	1429	379	2814	953	1870	217	3040	2542	3979	267	6788
2010-11	1066	1429	379	2874	899	1870	217	2986	2539	3978	267	6784

Table 4.11- No. of Students in CBSE Schools in Kerala

District	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
TVM	22496	16969	39465	24507	18226	42733	30910	24256	55166
KLM	13810	11802	25612	14406	11733	26139	21612	18048	39660
PTA	9847	9412	19259	9902	9435	19337	12891	12357	25248
ALP	15150	12735	27885	15492	12661	28153	22396	18832	41228
KTM	20036	18418	38454	20378	18781	39159	29553	27725	57278
IDK	5844	5626	11470	6591	6260	12851	9571	8967	18538
EKM	42089	35253	77342	42000	35927	77927	54317	47357	101674
TSR	24955	19422	44377	22164	16656	38820	35478	27378	62856
PKD	14789	11754	26543	14889	11614	26503	17515	13803	31318
MLP	17477	13974	31451	17678	14287	31965	20921	17084	38005
KKD	15741	11545	27286	16038	11804	27842	23007	17809	40816
WYD	3048	2702	5750	3374	3031	6405	5251	4622	9873
KNR	15098	13332	28430	15292	13594	28886	22271	19504	41775
KSD	7438	5515	12953	8109	6164	14273	9021	7111	16132
TOTAL	227818	188459	416277	230820	190173	420993	314714	264853	579567

Source: DPI

Table 4.12- District wise Number of Arts & Science Colleges in Kerala 2010

SI No	District	Govt.	Private	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	8	12	20
2	Kollam	1	12	13
3	Pathanamthitta	0	9	9
4	Alappuzha	1	12	13
5	Kottayam	1	21	22
6	Idukky	2	6	8
7	Ernakulam	4	21	25
8	Thrissur	3	17	20
9	Palakkad	4	9	13
10	Malappuram	3	8	11
11	Kozhikode	6	8	14
12	Wayanad	2	4	6
13	Kannur	2	9	11
14	Kasargod	3	2	5
	Total	40	150	190

Table 4.13- Number of Students in Arts & Science Colleges in 2009-10

	Degree				Post Graduate			
	B A	B Sc	B Com	Total	M A	M Sc	M Com	Total
Boys	22663	18931	10252	51846	1312	1311	1514	4137
Girls	51433	47624	15236	114293	4964	5955	558	11477
Total	74096	66555	25488	166139	6276	7266	2072	15614

Table 4.14- Number of Teachers in Arts and Science Colleges

SI No	University	Number of Teachers					
		2008-09			2009-10		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Kerala	1199	1254	2453	1195	1292	2487
2	Mahatma Gandhi	1538	1485	3023	1605	1484	3089
3	Calicut	1352	1069	2421	1398	1128	2526
4	Kannur	418	233	651	396	256	652
	Total	4507	4041	8548	4594	4160	8754

Table 4.15- Number of Polytechnics in Kerala- 2010-11

	No. of Polytechnics
Govt.	43
Private aided	6
Total	49

Source: Economic Review 2010

Table 4.16- Number of Professional Colleges in Kerala – 2011

	Govt	Govt sponsored self financing	Private self financing
MBBS	5	2	11
Dental	3	1	17
Veterinary	2	0	0
Ayurveda	5	0	12
Sidha	0	0	1
Homoeopathy	5	0	0
Agriculture	3	0	0
Fisheries	1	0	0
Forestry	1	0	0
Engineering	14	23	88
Architecture	3	0	5

Source: Official website of Commissioner of Entrance Examination, Kerala.

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Health

Table 5.1- Number of Medical Institutions in Kerala

INSTITUTIONS	Number		Beds	
	2009-'10	2010-'11	2009-'10	2010-'11
Hospitals	123	132	24008	25024
Community Health Centres	238	230	7098	6851
Primary Health Centres	174	175	3437	3421
Primary Health Centres (Mini)	661	660	2206	2182
Dispensaries and Mobile Units	41	41	96	96
T.B. Centres/Clinics	17	17	176	176
Leprosy Control Units				
Total Govt. Allopathic Institutions	1254	1255	37021	37750

Table 5.2- Category wise Number of Hospitals in Kerala

Category	Number		Beds	
	2009-'10	2010-'11	2009-'10	2010-'11
Taluk Hospitals	77	80	10036	9462
District Hospitals	11	16	4168	5508
General Hospitals	10	10	4312	4312
W & C Hospitals	6	7	1436	1686
SCD/ICD	3	3	608	608
Government Hospitals	4	4	124	124
Leprosy Sanatorium/ Hospitals	3	3	1916	1916
Mental Health Centres	3	3	1342	1342
Police Hospitals	6	6	66	66
Other Hospitals				
Total	123	132	24008	25024

**Table 5.3- Number of Allopathic Medical Institutions Under
Department of Health Services dated, 01-03-2011**

Sl No	District	General Hospital	District Hospitals	Speciality					Total
				W&CH	MHC	TB	LEP	Others	
1	TVPM	1	2	2	1	2			5
2	KLM		1	1					1
3	PTA	2	1						0
4	ALP	1	1	1			1		2
5	KTM	1	1					1	1
6	IDK		1						0
7	EKM	1	1	1					1
8	TCR		1		1		1		2
9	PGT		1	1				1	2
10	MPM		2						0
11	KKD	1	1	1	1	1	1		4
12	WYD	1	1						0
13	KNR	1	1						0
14	KGD	1	1						0
	Total	10	16	7	3	3	3	2	18

Table 5.3 continued...

Sl No	District	TBC	Taluk Hospitals	CHC	24 X 7 PHC	PHC	Others	Total
1	TVPM		6	23	7	62	9	115
2	KLM	2	8	17	6	48	2	85
3	PTA	1	3	13	5	38	1	64
4	ALP	2	7	16	17	39	1	86
5	KTM	2	5	17	13	41		81
6	IDK	1	4	14	11	29	2	62
7	EKM	1	11	23	34	41	2	115
8	TCR	1	8	24	11	68	3	118
9	PGT	1	6	19	11	64	9	113
10	MPM	2	5	21	21	63	6	120
11	KKD	1	6	16	7	56		92
12	WYD	1	2	8	8	13	8	42
13	KNR	1	7	10	14	68	3	105
14	KGD	1	2	9	10	30	3	57
	Total	17	80	230	175	660	49	1255

Source: DHS

Table 5.4- Major Institutions under Indian System of Medicine

SI No	Name of Institution	Number
1	Ayurveda Hospitals	117
2	Ayurveda Dispensaries	747
3	Mental Hospital	1
4	Nature Cure Hospital	1
5	Marma Hospital	1
6	Panchakarma Hospital	1
7	Sidha Hospital	1
8	Visha Hospital	3
9	Unani	1
10	OUSHADI	1

Table 5.5- Homeopathic Medical Institutions in Kerala

Year	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Institutions	Total
2009	30	526	570	1126
2010	30	526	570	1126

Table 5.6- No. of Doctors in Medical Institutions in Kerala

Year	Ayurveda	Homeopathic	Total
2010	1023	493	1516

Source: Economic Review 2010

Table 5.7: State-wise Adult HIV Prevalence (Percentage)

	Adult Prevalence (15-49)					
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2009
Kerala	0.59	0.39	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.19
India	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.31

Table 5.8 - Distribution of HIV Infections in 2006 by Age Group

	Percent Distribution			(Number in Lakhs)
	<15	15-49	>49	Total
Kerala	2	87.99	10.01	0.62
India	3.8	88.7	7.5	24.7

Source : sel_socio_eco_stats_ind_2001_28oct11

Vital Statistics

Table 6.1- Vital rates at a Glance – Kerala

<i>Year</i>	<i>Birth Rate</i>	<i>Death Rate</i>	<i>Infant death rate</i>	<i>Still Birthrate</i>	<i>Maternal Death rate</i>
1992	17.67	5.49	9.84	5.29	0.03
1993	17.67	5.38	10.48	5.05	0.02
1994	17.52	5.38	10.41	5.14	0.06
1995	18.09	5.28	10.15	5.72	0.07
1996	18.76	5.51	9.53	5.14	0.11
1997	19.19	5.25	9.07	5.18	0.13
1998	18.43	5.79	9	4.65	0.12
1999	18.32	5.73	8.27	5.25	0
2000	18.01	5.42	7.1	6.43	0.02
2001	18.13	5.7	5.43	4.65	0.01
2002	18.05	5.73	5.54	4.9	0.13
2003	17.16	5.97	4.4	4.02	0.24
2004	17.15	6.06	4.25	4.68	0.23
2005	17.34	6.33	7.35	6.27	0.64
2006	16.63	6.55	8.1	5.56	0.67
2007	16.18	7.08	8.48	6.05	0.19
2008	15.74	6.52	7.58	3.71	0.21

Table 6.2- Percentage change in average GFR (General fertility rate) between 1996-98 and 2006-08 by residence, India and bigger states, 2008

State	Rural			Urban		
	1996-98	2006-08	% change	1996-98	2006-08	% change
Andhra Pradesh	90.9	70.6	-22.3	75.9	56.8	-25.2
Assam	115.9	99.7	-14.0	74.1	52.9	-28.6
Bihar	143.0	131.1	-8.3	95.9	85.2	-11.2
Gujarat	106.8	96.1	-10.0	83.4	76.9	-7.8
Haryana	125.9	97.1	-22.9	92.0	77.4	-15.9
Himachal Pradesh	83.8	66.2	-21.0	61.6	42.4	-31.2
Karnataka	90.9	78.0	-14.2	71.1	60.8	-14.5
Kerala	62.2	52.7	-15.3	60.3	51.2	-15.1
Madhya Pradesh	144.3	123.2	-14.6	88.3	77.0	-12.8
Maharashtra	100.4	74.4	-25.9	79.3	62.0	-21.8
Orissa	106.1	85.2	-19.7	77.5	56.2	-27.5
Punjab	96.3	70.0	-27.3	71.8	61.2	-14.8
Rajasthan	145.8	125.4	-14.0	99.6	90.7	-8.9
Tamil Nadu	72.1	59.0	-18.2	63.4	53.5	-15.6
Uttar Pradesh	157.2	131.5	-16.3	114.1	97.1	-14.9
West Bengal	97.2	75.8	-22.0	57.9	44.5	-23.1
All India	119.1	99.6	-16.4	80.5	67.6	-16.0

Table 6.3- Percentage change in average CBR (Crude Birth Rate) between 1996-98 and 2006-08 by residence, India and bigger states, 2008

State	Rural			Urban		
	1996-98	2006-08	% change	1996-98	2006-08	% change
Andhra Pradesh	23.1	19.5	-15.6	20.7	16.7	-19.3
Assam	28.9	25.7	-11.1	20.5	15.5	-24.4
Bihar	32.6	29.7	-8.9	23.4	21.4	-8.5
Gujarat	27.0	24.5	-9.3	22.6	20.7	-8.4
Haryana	29.5	24.6	-16.6	23.7	20.8	-12.2
Himachal Pradesh	23.2	18.6	-19.8	17.0	12.4	-27.1
Karnataka	23.7	21.2	-10.5	19.9	17.7	-11.1
Kerala	18.1	14.8	-18.2	18.0	14.5	-19.4
Madhya Pradesh	33.3	29.9	-10.2	23.1	21.1	-8.7
Maharashtra	24.3	18.8	-22.6	20.9	17.3	-17.2
Orissa	27.1	22.5	-17.0	21.2	16.1	-24.1
Punjab	24.6	18.2	-26.0	18.9	16.5	-12.7
Rajasthan	33.6	29.2	-13.1	25.0	23.7	-5.2
Tamil Nadu	19.7	16.2	-17.8	18.3	15.7	-14.2
Uttar Pradesh	34.4	30.0	-12.8	27.7	25.0	-9.7
West Bengal	24.5	20.0	-18.4	15.7	12.5	-20.4
All India	28.7	24.8	-13.6	21.4	18.6	-13.1

Table 6.4- Sex Ratio at Birth by Residence in Kerala and India In 2006-08

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	962	907	985 Chattisgarh	827 Punjab
Urban	970	894	970 Kerala	829 Haryana
Total	964	904	975 Chattisgarh	936 Punjab

Table 6.5- Sex Ratio of Child (age group 0-4) by Residence in Kerala and India in 2006-08

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	971	918	989 Chattisgarh	823 Haryana
Urban	969	905	969 Kerala	824 Haryana
Total	970	915	976 Chattisgarh	824 Haryana

Table 6.6- GFR by Residence in Kerala and India in 2008

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	52.1	96.9	132.3 Bihar	52.1 Kerala
Urban	51.5	66.5	96.4 UP	41.5 HP
Total	52.0	88.0	127.7 Bihar	52.0 Kerala

Table 6.7- GFR by Residence in Kerala and India in 1996-98 and 2006-08

Residence	Kerala		India	
	1996-'98	2006-'08	1996-'98	2006-'08
Rural	62.2	52.7	119.1	99.6
Urban	60.3	51.2	80.5	67.6
Total	61.7	52.3	109.6	90.3

Table 6.8- ASFR in Kerala and India in 2008

Age	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
15-19	18.3	41.6	70.3WB	9.3JK
20-24	132.4	200.1	261.8MP	96.8JK
25-29	125.7	158.3	243.2UP	86.1AP
30-34	50.5	73.3	138.9Bihar	20.9AP
35-39	14.2	32.7	77.5Bihar	4.6AP
40-44	1.4	12.3	35.6Bihar	1.2AP
45-49	0.3	4.9	15.3UP	0.1AP,Karnataka&TN

Table 6.9- Vital Rates of Kerala and India in 2008

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Birth Rate				
Rural	14.6	24.4	30.0 UP&MP	14.6 Kerala
Urban	14.6	18.5	25.1 UP	12.1 HP
Total	14.6	22.8	29.1 UP	14.6 Kerala
Death Rate				
Rural	6.7	8.0	9.4MP&Orissa	5.1 Delhi
Urban	6.4	5.9	6.9Orissa	4.7 Delhi & HP
Total	6.6	7.4	9.0Orissa	4.8Delhi

Table 6.10- Gross Reproduction Rate in Kerala and India 2008

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	0.8	1.2	1.9 Bihar & UP	0.8 Kerala & Tamilnadu
Urban	0.8	1.4	1.4 Bihar	0.6 WB & HP
Total	0.8	0.9	1.8 Bihar & UP	0.8 Kerala, Tamilnadu & Punjab

Table 6.11- Total Fertility Rate in Kerala and India 2008

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	1.7	2.9	4.0 UP& Bihar	1.7 Kerala & TN
Urban	1.7	2.0	3.0 UP	1.3WB
Total	1.7	2.6	3.9 Bihar	1.7 Kerala & TN

Table 6.12- Age Specific Martial Fertility Rates in Kerala and India in 2008

Age	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
15-19	213.1	252.2	383.3HP	193.9Gujarat
20-24	256.3	297.5	348.9UP	216.7WB
25-29	152.4	177.6	262.4UP	95.8AP
30-34	55.5	78.3	142.6Bihar	22.7AP
35-39	15.6	35.4	80.7 Bihar	5.1AP
40-44	1.5	13.7	38.1 Bihar	1.4AP
45-49	0.3	5.8	17.1UP&Jharkand	0.1 Karnataka

Table 6.13- Total Martial Fertility Rates in Kerala and India in 2008

Residence	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	3.5	4.3	5.7 J&K	3.4 Maharashtra
Urban	3.5	4.5	5.6 UP	3.0 WB
Total	3.5	3.9	5.6 UP	3.4 Maharashtra & WB

Table 6.14- General Fertility Rate in Kerala and India in 2008 by level of Education of Women

Education Level	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Illiterate	14.4	106.7	154.0 Bihar	14.4 kerala
Literate	54.6	80.4	113.9 Chattisgarh	54.6 kerala
1. Without any formal education	15.3	99.2	139.5 Bihar	0.0 TN
2. Below primary	24.2	106.8	169.4 MP	24.2 kerala
3. Primary	20.0	88.6	133 Chattisgarh	20.0 kerala
4. Middle	56.9	75.0	96.6 Chattisgarh	56.4 HP
5. Class X	51.8	66.6	82.7 Haryana	46.3 JK
6. Class XII	66.7	65.7	98.2 HP	46.1 JK
7. Graduate & above	100.0	76.8	105.4 UP	45 Assam

Table 6.15- Percentage distribution of current live births by birth order in Kerala and India in 2008

Birth Order	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
1 st	50.4	38.4	50.9AP	28.5 Bihar
2 nd	38.5	29.7	38.5Kerala	24.1 Bihar
3 rd	9.0	15.2	19.0Jharkhand	8.9AP
4 th & above	2.1	16.7	29.1 Bihar	2.1kerala

Table 6.16- Crude Death Rate by Residence in Kerala and India in 2008

	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	6.7	8.0	9.4 MP & Orissa	5.1 Delhi
Urban	6.4	5.9	6.9 Orissa	4.7 Delhi & HP
Total	6.6	7.4	9.0 Orissa	4.8 Delhi

Table 6.17- Crude Death Rate by Sex in Kerala and India in 2008

	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Male	7.7	8.0	9.5 Assam & Orissa	5.3 Delhi
Female	5.6	6.8	8.5 Orissa	4.1 Delhi
Total	6.6	7.4	9.0 Orissa	4.8 Delhi

Table 6.18- GRR (Gross reproduction rate) by Residence in Kerala and India in 2008

	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
Rural	0.8	1.4	1.9 UP & Bihar	0.8 Kerala & TN
Urban	0.8	0.9	1.4 UP & Bihar	0.6 HP & WB
Total	0.8	1.2	1.8 UP & Bihar	0.8 Kerala, TN & Punjab

Table 6.19- SAMPLE REGISTRATION DETAILS OF BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES & INFANT MORTALITY RATES – KERALA*

Sl No	Year	Birth Rate			Death Rate			Infant Mortality Rate		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2000	17.9	18	17.5	6.4	6.5	6.2	14	14	14
2	2001	17.3	17.4	16.7	6.6	6.8	6.2	11	12	9
3	2002	16.9	17	16.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	10	11	8
4	2003	16.7	16.9	16	6.3	6.4	6.1	11	12	10
5	2004	15.2	15.4	14.6	6.1	6	6.4	12	13	9
6	2005	15	15.1	14.8	6.4	6.3	6.5	14	15	12
7	2006	14.9	15	14.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	15	16	12
8	2007	14.7	14.8	14.5	6.8	6.9	6.4	13	14	10
9	2008	14.6	14.6	14.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	12	12	10
9	2009	Under Processing								
10	2010	Field work of the survey not Completed								

*Source - SRS Bulletin

Table 6.20 – Child (Aged 0-4 yrs) and infant mortality indicators-2008

Indicators	Total	Rural	Urban
Child mortality rate	2	2	2
Under-five mortality rate	14	14	12
Infant mortality rate	12	12	10
Neo-natal mortality rate	7	9	3
Early neo-natal mortality rate	5	6	3
Late neo-natal mortality rate	2	3	0
Post neo-natal mortality rate	4	3	7
Peri-natal mortality rate	13	15	5
Still birth rate	7	9	2

Table 6.21 – Percentage distribution of deaths by type of medical attention received before death by residence, Kerala-2008

	Total	Rural	Urban
Government Hospital	38	39.4	33.5
Private Hospital	33.4	35.4	26.7
Qualified professional	12.2	7.4	27.9
Untrained functionary & others	16.4	17.8	11.9

Table 6.22 - Deaths based on Major Diseases in Kerala

Sl.No.	Headings	2008			2009		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Disease of the circulatory system	3791	2739	6530	4413	3309	7722
2	Neoplasms	740	886	1626	2092	1375	3467
3	Diseases of respiratory system	1488	1047	2535	1936	1334	3270
4	Symptoms, signs & abnormal clinical laboratory findings not elsewhere classified	982	786	1768	1048	765	1813
5	Endocrine, Nutritional & metabolic diseases	1377	905	2282	1236	809	2045
6	Certain infectus and parasitic diseases	972	654	1626	1099	701	1800
7	Diseases of the digestive system	860	263	1123	1067	376	1443
8	Disease of nervous system	421	265	686	375	190	565
9	Diseases of the genito urinary system	199	138	337	427	293	720
10	Certain conditions originagting in the perinatal period	620	516	1136	658	659	1317
11	Injury, Poisoning & certain other consequences of external cause.	729	363	1092	757	419	1176
12	Diseases of the skin & subcutaneous tissue	106	66	172	39	19	58

Table 6.22 continued...

Sl. No.	Headings	2008			2009		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
13	Diseases of blood & blood forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism	62	50	112	86	83	169
14	Congenital malformation & deformities Chromosomal abnormalities	7	8	15	62	59	121
15	Diseases of musculoskeletal system & connective tissue	6	5	11	6	13	19
16	Mental & behavioral disorder due to psycho active substance	5	1	6	5	7	12
17	Pregnancy, Childbirth & Puerperium	2	62	64	2	71	73
18	Disease of the eye & Adnexa	0	0	0	1	1	2
19	Disease of the ear & mastoid	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	12367	8754	21121	15309	10483	25792
20	External causes of morbidity and mortality	905	427	1332	666	345	1011

Note: The centers of collecting MCCD data are Thiruvananthapuram , Kollam , Kochi , Kozhikode Corporations and Alappuzha Municipality

Table 6.23 - Expectation of life at birth by sex and residence - 2000-04

Total			Rural			Urban		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
73.7	71.0	76.1	73.6	71.1	75.9	74.3	70.4	76.5

Source : SRS Based Abridged Life Tables 2000-2004

7 State Income

Table 7.1- District wise GSDP at Current Prices (2010-11 Quick Estimate)

Base year: 2004-'05

<i>District</i>	<i>GSDP (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Mid year population (in '000)</i>	<i>percapita income(in Rs.)</i>
Thiruvananthapuram	3007877	3507	85768
Kollam	2175856	2759	78864
..Pathanamthitta	1069388	1281	83481
Alappuzha	1812341	2217	81747
Kottayam	1905362	2079	91648
Idukki	975731	1183	82479
Eranakulam	4047848	3375	119936
Thrissur	2646596	3199	82732
Palakkad	2091013	2840	73627
Malappuram	2241634	4134	54224
Kozhikkod	2392354	3123	76604
Wayanad	509336	883	57682
Kannur	1970295	2559	76995
Kasargod	854039	1328	64310
Kerala	27699670	34467	80366

Table 7.2- District wise GSDP at Constant Prices 2010-11 (Quick Estimate)

Base year: 2004-'05

<i>District</i>	<i>GSDP (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Mid year population (in '000)</i>	<i>percapita income(in Rs.)</i>
Thiruvananthapuram	2137344	3507	60945
Kollam	1478675	2759	53595
Pathanamthitta	773338	1281	60370
Alappuzha	1270289	2217	57298
Kottayam	1344040	2079	64648
Idukki	646448	1183	54645
Eranakulam	2871107	3375	85070
Thrissur	1891488	3199	59127
Palakkad	1434731	2840	50519
Malappuram	1518822	4134	36740
Kozhikkod	1664482	3123	53298
Wayanad	344818	883	39051
Kannur	1370838	2559	53569
Kasargod	591919	1328	44572
Kerala	19338339	34467	56107

**Table 7.3- NSDP at Current Prices (With Base Year: 2004-2005)
KERALA**

Rs. in lakhs

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
1	Agriculture	1511407	1660454	1802034	2131605	2195433	2355692
2	Forestry & logging	255804	226424	257189	346842	397528	464921
3	Fishing	217359	230130	230592	230677	268218	306342
Agriculture and Allied		1984570	2117008	2289815	2709124	2861179	3126955
4	Mining & Quarrying	58281	51158	112042	103643	133111	181898
A. Sub-Total of Primary		2042851	2168166	2401857	2812767	2994290	3308853
5	Manufacturing	861032	973874	1226886	1395116	1649939	1953137
5.1	Manu-Registered	366553	378969	507407	657576	808170	981816
5.2	Manu-Unregistered	494479	594905	719479	737540	841769	971321
6	Construction	1675325	1913115	2081891	2209540	2633567	2969074
7	Electricity Gas & Water Supply	102965	110382	111677	130291	148650	163618
7.1	Electricity	90940	98149	98753	112136	125633	137265
7.2	Gas	3928	4108	4218	4405	4562	4725
7.3	Water Supply	8097	8125	8706	13750	18455	21628
B. Sub-Total of Secondary		2639322	2997371	3420454	3734947	4432156	5085829

Table 7.3 continued...

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
Industry		2697603	3048529	3532496	3838590	4565267	5267727
8	Transport, storage and communication	1135787	1274851	1378198	1664270	1950695	2307401
8.1	Railways	41417	47941	50036	70782	89665	109163
8.2	Transport by Other Means	824374	935873	1016133	1261806	1461756	1714148
8.3	Storage	4940	5980	7141	8472	10121	10287
8.4	Communication	265056	285057	304888	323210	389153	473803
9	Trade, hotels & restaurants	2690736	3037247	3425501	4060844	4646754	5405423
10	Banking and Insurance	655275	747213	856525	1008342	1117577	1269461
11	Real estate, ownership of dwellings and business services	1282983	1494663	1799188	2187422	2602206	3138547
12	Public Administration	444781	517578	619474	752687	890952	1083028
13	Other Services	1135177	1273348	1496881	1792157	1985401	2399838
C. Sub-Total of Tertiary		7344739	8344900	9575767	11465722	13193585	15603698
14	State Domestic Product	12026912	13510437	15398078	18013436	26620031	23998381
15	Population (In Number)	33154000	33426000	33694000	33958000	34216000	34467000
16	State Per Capita Income (Rs.)	36276	40419	45700	53046	60264	69627

Table 7.4- NSDP at Constant Price (With Base Year: 2004-2005)
KERALA

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
1	Agriculture	1437106	1278184	1264532	1368481	1343860	1333441
2	Forestry & logging	210678	211409	223234	230311	237464	245577
3	Fishing	140526	148098	147259	147008	155478	257075
Agriculture and Allied		1788310	1637691	1635025	1745800	1736802	1736093
4	Mining & Quarrying	49182	42906	33106	38083	45234	56805
A. Sub-Total of Primary		1837492	1680597	166831	1783883	1782036	1792897
5	Manufacturing	824717	884335	1068208	1052421	1144438	1254054
5.1	Manu-Registered	346885	338853	431652	445580	484591	530238
5.2	Manu-Unregistered	477827	545482	636556	606841	659847	723816
6	Construction	1604687	1712403	1746480	1788250	1919036	1996322
7	Electricity Gas & Water Supply	99967	102121	105728	82574	84948	86834
7.1	Electricity	86643	86758	91281	67544	67627	68242
7.2	Gas	3929	4108	4218	4405	4562	4725
7.3	Water Supply	9395	11255	10229	10625	12759	13867
B. Sub-Total of Secondary		2529366	2698859	2920416	2923245	3148422	3337210

(Rs. in lakhs)

Table 7.4 continued...

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
Industry		2578548	2741765	2953522	2961328	3193656	3394015
8	Transport, storage and communication	1153489	1352173	1547514	1825414	2207508	2706870
8.1	Railways	43181	44670	43998	62578	68469	76367
8.2	Transport by Other Means	787275	837284	860850	971161	1115175	1249009
8.3	Storage	4751	5633	6441	6633	7318	7837
8.4	Communication	318282	464586	636225	785042	1016546	1373657
9	Trade, hotels & restaurants	2587362	2853461	3073142	3173922	3338745	3482896
10	Banking and Insurance	707455	828586	959981	1076139	1198692	1379673
11	Real estate, ownership of dwellings and business services	1206538	1365179	1509300	1642475	1803915	1975941
12	Public Administration	428318	485548	556477	592477	651233	709903
13	Other Services	1099966	1198063	1339785	1391837	1577271	1804341
C. Sub-Total of Tertiary		7183128	8083010	8986199	9702264	10777364	12059624
14	State Domestic Product	11549986	12462466	13574746	14409392	15707822	17189731
15	Population (In Number)	33154000	33426000	33694000	33958000	34216000	34467000
16	State Per Capita Income (Rs.)	34837	37284	40288	42433	45908	49873

Subject to the change on receipt of final results. Population figures are Provided by RGI through CSO.

Table 7.5- GSDP at Current Price (With Base Year: 2004-2005)

KERALA

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
1	Agriculture	1894914	2082101	2221633	2492744	2567386	3092673
2	Forestry & logging	258787	229261	260832	351414	402768	469493
3	Fishing	248196	264409	263431	268413	312096	347670
Agriculture and Allied		2401897	2575771	2745896	3112571	3282250	3909836
4	Mining & Quarrying	68092	62343	136876	129937	166881	228045
A. Sub-Total of Primary		2469989	2638114	2882772	3242508	3449131	4137881
5	Manufacturing	1092095	1229466	1508223	1735690	2054317	2433143
5.1	Manu-Registered	479855	500903	643781	836319	1027847	1248695
5.2	Manu-Unregistered	612240	728563	864442	899371	1026470	11844448
6	Construction	1744919	1997812	2173999	2321153	2766597	3119052
7	Electricity Gas & Water Supply	241735	261348	285733	245380	261012	287332
7.1	Electricity	218364	235675	258708	214654	226043	246972
7.2.	Gas	3928	4108	4218	4405	4562	4725
7.3	Water Supply	19443	21565	22807	26321	30407	35635
B. Sub-Total of Secondary		3078749	3488626	3967955	4302223	5081926	5839527

Table 7.5 continued...

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
Industry		3146841	3550969	4104831	4432160	5248807	6067572
8	Transport, storage and communication	1335474	1493931	1641203	1959396	2306166	2703008
8.1	Railways	55109	61413	62437	87296	110584	128327
8.2	Transport by Other Means	956762	1081865	1207848	1465612	1706254	2000862
8.3	Storage	5384	6549	8056	9456	11292	13485
8.4	Communication	318219	344104	362862	397032	478036	560334
9	Trade, hotels & restaurants	2803964	3170077	3560040	4268598	4883686	5938074
10	Banking and Insurance	668563	761235	871788	1024586	1135581	1380753
11	Real estate, ownership of dwellings and business services	1543386	1793201	2151609	2614383	3111921	3753318
12	Public Administration	554832	646446	774267	898236	1062004	1278582
13	Other Services	1229219	1386858	1664474	1968349	2207690	2668527
C. Sub-Total of Tertiary		8135438	9251748	10663381	12733548	14707048	17722262
14	State Domestic Product	13684176	15378488	17514108	20278279	23238105	27699670
15	Population (In Number)	33154000	33426000	33694000	33958000	34216000	34467000
16	State Per Capita Income (Rs.)	41275	46008	51980	59716	67916	80366

Subject to the change on receipt of final results. Population figures are provided by RGI through CSO.

Table 7.6- GSDP at Constant Price (With Base Year: 2004-2005)

KERALA

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sector		2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009)	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
1	Agriculture	1804197	1656785	1619660	1653394	1623647	1611059
2	Forestry & logging	213539	213958	226310	233860	241124	249126
3	Fishing	170480	180024	179544	178403	188681	188427
Agriculture and Allied		2188216	2050767	2025514	2065657	2053452	2048612
4	Mining & Quarrying	58472	53043	54702	59993	72389	90907
A. Sub-Total of Primary		2246688	2103810	2080216	2125650	2125841	2139518
5	Manufacturing	1043330	1117876	1316450	1344072	1461595	1601496
5.1	Manu-Registered	455214	452281	554630	600176	652722	714207
5.2	Manu-Unregistered	588116	665595	761820	743896	808873	887289
6	Construction	1671427	1791384	1829682	1871452	2008323	2089205
7	Electricity Gas & Water Supply	232570	245415	256718	197394	199257	202967
7.1	Electricity	209903	220982	231912	171604	171817	173378
7.2.	Gas	3929	4108	4218	4405	4562	4725
7.3	Water Supply	18738	20325	20588	21385	22878	24864
B. Sub-Total of Secondary		2947327	3154675	3402850	3412918	3669175	3893668
Industry		3005799	3207718	3457552	3472911	3741564	3984575

Table 7.6 continued...

	Sector	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009)	2009-2010(P)	2010-11(Q)
8	Transport, storage and communication	1344344	1555729	1784251	2082243	2514797	3041638
8.1	Railways	56042	57065	54662	75680	82804	90722
8.2	Transport by Other Means	914669	974834	1035982	1151851	1326649	1485863
8.3	Storage	5175	6145	7218	7401	8166	8745
8.4	Communication	368458	517685	686389	847311	1097178	1456308
9	Trade, hotels & restaurants	2695343	2974819	3189636	3338085	3512772	3664436
10	Banking and Insurance	720111	841525	973608	1090091	1214233	1395710
11	Real estate, ownership of dwellings and business services	1452642	1631372	1801052	1966731	2152617	2357896
12	Public Administration	533305	602581	690517	710628	780754	842687
13	Other Services	1189633	1302158	1487138	1539574	1750743	2002786
	C. Sub-Total of Tertiary	7935378	8908184	9926202	10727352	11925916	13305153
14	State Domestic Product	13129393	14166669	15409268	16265920	17720932	19338339
15	Population (In Number)	33154000	33426000	33694000	33958000	34216000	34467000
16	State Per Capita Income (Rs.)	39601	42382	45733	47900	51791	56107

Subject to the change on receipt of final results. Population figures are provided by RGI through CSO.

8

Agriculture

Table 8.1- District wise Area (in hectares) under land Utilisation 2010-11

	State	3886287	1081509	384174	2071507	2647461
Sl. No	District	Total Geographical area	Forest	Land put to non agricultural use	Net area sown	Total cropped Area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thiuvananthapuram	218781	49861	26949	133559	154110
2	Kollam	248788	81438	25199	125999	159706
3	Pathanamthitta	265277	155214	16361	81772	103441
4	Alappuzha	141011	0	20881	87445	108439
5	Kottayam	220442	8141	25893	164451	206789
6	Idukki	436328	198413	11971	206809	308268
7	Eranakulam	305826	70617	40036	155887	171574
8	Thrissur	302919	103619	36707	127185	161216
9	Palakkad	447584	136257	41410	196818	303461
10	Malappuram	355446	103417	44439	178341	237474
11	Kozhikode	234641	41386	26577	155960	201861
12	Wayanad	212966	78787	11070	114966	175300
13	Kannur	297112	48734	29858	200367	210851
14	Kasaragod	199166	5625	26823	141948	144921

Table 8.2 - AREA & PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT CROPS IN KERALA FOR THE YEAR 2009 10 & 2010-11

Sl. No.	Crop	Area (Ha)			Production (Tonnes)		
		2009-10	2010-11	% Variation	2009-10	2010-11	% Variation
1	Paddy!!	234013	213187	-8.9	598337	522738	-12.63
2	Tapioca	74856	72284	-3.4	2525384	2408962	-4.61
3	Coconut *	778618	770473	-1.0	5667	5287	-6.71
4	Pepper	171489	172182	0.4	28497	45267	58.85
5	Cashew	48972	43848	-10.5	35818	34752	-2.98
6	Rubber	525408	534230	1.7	745510	770580	3.36
7	Groundnut	1340	1503	12.2	992	1867	88.21
8	Sesamum	608	519	-14.6	206	228	10.68
9	Cotton #	1018	501	-50.8	1324	731	-44.79
10	Pulses	4449	3824	-14.0	3390	2908	-14.22
11	Ginger (Dry)	5408	6088	12.6	28603	33197	16.06
12	Turmeric	2438	2391	-1.9	6066	6216	2.47
13	Banana	51275	58671	14.4	406242	483667	19.06
14	Tobacco	29	27	-6.9	29	48	65.52
15	Total Cereals	237079	215901	-8.9	600054	524315	-12.62
16	Arecanut	99188	99834	0.7	116763	99909	-14.43
17	Coffee	84796	84931	0.2	59250	65650	10.80
18	Tea	36845	36965	0.3	57810	57291	-0.90

*Production in million nuts

Production in bales of 170 Kg.

!! Production in Rice

Table 8.2- Land Utilisation Pattern in Kerala (Area in Hectares)

Sl. No.	Classification of Land	2009-10	2010-11	% of Geographical area	Change in area between 2009-10 & 2010-11	
					Actual	Percentage
1	Total Geographical Area	3886287	3886287	100	0	0
2	Forest	1081509	1081509	27.83	0	0
3	Land put to non agricultural use	361695	384174	9.89	22479	6.21
4	Barren & uncultivated land	17912	19573	0.50	1661	9.27
5	Permanent Pastures & Grazing land	96	153	0.004	57	59.38
6	Land under miscellaneous tree crops	4423	3690	0.095	-733	-16.57
7	Cultivable waste	98014	91665	2.36	-6349	-6.48
8	Fallow other than current fallow	45374	51943	1.34	6569	14.48
9	Current fallow	76945	76028	1.96	-917	-1.19
10	Net area sown	2180679	2071507	53.30	-109172	-5.01
11	Area sown more than once	488026	575954	14.82	87928	18.02
12	Total cropped area	2668705	2647461	68.12	-21244	-0.80

Table 8.3- Area (in hectares) Under Paddy

Season	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
Autumn	83859	77533	79381	77249	70498
Winter	143724	105958	105122	107485	91556
Summer	35946	45447	49762	49279	51133

Table 8.4- Area (in hectares) under important crops in Kerala

Sl. No.	Crops	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
1	Autumn paddy	83859	77533	79381	77249	70498
2	Winter paddy	143724	105958	105122	107485	91556
3	Summer paddy	35946	45447	49762	49279	51133
4	Total paddy	263529	228938	234265	234013	213187
5	Total food grains	273367	236983	241453	241528	219725
6	Tapioca	87128	83990	87241	74925	72284
7	Areca nut	102078	99787	97452	99188	99834
8	Cashew	70463	58381	53007	48972	43848
9	Pepper	216709	175679	153711	171489	172182
10	Ginger(Dry)	11082	8865	7421	5408	6088
11	Banana	59143	59341	54739	51275	58671
12	plantain	53096	51367	50126	47802	49129
13	Pineapple	12486	11262	10407	9827	10216
14	Total fruits	387416	363021	342304	327449	326539
15	Vegetables	48148	47831	43760	43412	42117
16	Total food crops	1240582	1126495	1081873	1067468	1041540
17	Coconut	872943	818812	787769	778618	770473
18	Tea	35365	36131	36557	36845	36965
19	Rubber	502240	512045	517475	525408	534230

Table 8.4 continues...

Sl. No.	Crops	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
20	Coffee	84571	84115	84696	84796	84931
21	Cocoa	10708	14404	15261	12113	12488
22	Sugarcane	1161	2991	3392	2972	2845
23	Mango	76709	69482	66754	63751	62200

Table 8.5- Production (in tonnes) of important crops in Kerala

Sl. No.	Crops	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
1	Rice	641575	528488	590241	598339	522738
2	Sugarcane	6582	15915	27548	28497	27184
3	Black Pepper	64264	41952	33991	42459	45267
4	Ginger (cured)	42496	31726	30809	28603	33197
5	Turmeric (cured)	9980	7434	6364	6066	6198
6	Cardamom (processed)	8545	7031	8550	7800	7935
7	Banana	463766	439803	435979	406242	483667
8	Other Plantain	435636	391896	399633	338546	353772
9	Cashew nut (raw)	61680	52402	42334	35818	34752
10	Tapioca	251899 9	2556455	2712114	2525384	2408962
11	Mango	445423	408143	392916	373168	3808859
12	Sesamum	294	171	309	206	228
13	Coconut (Million nuts)	6054	5641	5802	5667	5287
14	Arecanut	109968	114690	125654	116763	99909
15	Tea	53659	51754	51726	57810	57291
16	Coffee	59475	48650	57200	59250	65650
17	Rubber	780405	753135	783485	745510	770580
18	Cocoa	5783	9447	8778	6198	8673

Table 8.6- Productivity (in kg/ hectare) of important Crops in Kerala

Crop	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
Autumn Rice	2281	2168	2428	2486	2415
Winter Rice	2413	2370	2370	2533	2348
Summer Rice	2881	2404	2982	2719	2688
Cocunut (in no.)	6951	6889	7365	7278	6862
Arecanut	1077	1149	1289	1177	1001
Tapioca	28911	30438	31088	33737	33326
Cashew nut (raw)	875	898	799	731	793
Black pepper	297	239	221	248	263
Banana	7841	7411	7965	7923	8244
Plantain	8205	7629	7973	7082	7201
Jack (in no.)	3769	3622	3658	3583	4003
Cocoa	540	656	575	512	695
Sesamum	402	321	536	339	439

Table 8.7- Average Annual Rainfall (in mm.)

District	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Thiruvananthapuram	2311	2052	1932	1426	2141	2051
Kollam	2831	2743	2194	2062	2789	2882
Pathanamthitta	3015	3303	2658	2242	3243	3417
Alappuzha	3013	3113	2584	2458	3059	3037
Kottayam	3746	3491	2533	2364	3671	3805
Idukki	4075	4500	3032	3245	3569	3710
Eranakulam	3864	4047	2875	3222	4071	4155
Thrissur	3500	3960	2310	3042	3136	3177
Palakkad	2671	3267	1884	2417	2455	2650
Malappuram	3358	3528	2145	2496	2819	2919
Kozhikkod	3751	4701	3329	3991	3874	3795
Wayanad	2707	3083	2142	2631	2042	2387
Kannur	3475	4113	2823	3525	3501	3658
Kasargod	3474	3851	3320	3117	4012	3996
Average for Kerala	3271	3554	2554	2731	3156	3260

Table 8.8- Net Area (in hectares) Irrigated in Kerala- Source Wise

Source	2006-07	2007-08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
Government Canal	103070	88318	95956	94813	85825
Private Canal	4300	4324	6318	2656	5584
Government Tanks	1880	2065	1476	1720	1777
Private Tanks	40184	39515	38276	39131	49287
Government wells	1005	630	387	410	603
Private wells	113472	130372	132925	125482	137113
Minor irrigation	9434	9147	9163	6794	7015
Other sources	106302	95386	96393	96794	108093
Tube wells	12164	17788	18359	18462	19716
Total	391811	387545	399253	386262	415013

Table 8.9- Gross Area (in hectares) Irrigated- Crop Wise

Crop	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10	2010-11
Paddy	173068	154405	169024	168587	150491
Vegetables	24434	16924	19238	13065	15581
Tubers	5158	7281	10293	17044	21328
Coconut	177734	171336	157199	151913	161503
Arecanut	34625	34090	33626	34240	36434
Cloves	557	127	135	294	283
Nutmeg	9970	10028	7821	12769	14049
Other condiments and spices	4312	6431	7369	5976	8530
Banana	40852	42116	34888	35532	41796
Betel leaves	613	435	399	286	450
Sugarcane	1156	2361	2976	2899	571
Others	17552	9781	15270	12178	15022

Table 8.10- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Cocunut in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in million nuts)		(in no./ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	71376	69668	591	499	8280	7163
KLM	56675	56060	412	378	7270	6743
PTA	16213	15627	114	112	7031	7167
ALPA	39816	39344	257	264	6455	6710
KTM	28185	28410	141	148	5003	5209
IDKY	17189	17012	90	80	5236	4703
EKLM	44475	42894	235	221	5284	5152
TSR	77509	75364	538	493	6941	6542
PKD	57186	57094	417	408	7292	7146
MLPM	108380	104178	1063	916	9808	8793
KKD	119166	121688	868	770	7284	6328
WYD	10200	10043	46	51	4510	5078
KNR	78024	76917	479	529	6139	6878
KSD	54224	56174	416	418	7672	7441
Kerala	778618	770473	5667	5287	7278	6862

Table 8.11- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Rice in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	2940	2919	7564	6923	2573	2372
KLM	3453	3342	7947	7155	2301	2141
PTA	2996	2986	7738	6628	2583	2220
ALPA	33440	37060	97976	91325	2930	2464

Table 8.11 continued...

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
KTM	15474	14775	39413	40970	2547	2773
IDKY	2328	1819	6137	4744	2636	2608
EKLM	10787	9016	21024	17823	1949	1977
TSR	25439	20259	63854	53079	2510	2620
PKD	100522	87511	266231	218155	2648	2493
MLPM	8838	8949	19893	21069	2251	2354
KKD	3277	3003	4302	3814	1313	1270
WYD	12995	11054	33157	27911	2552	2525
KNR	7130	6339	13843	13308	1942	2099
KSD	4394	4155	9260	9834	2107	2367
Kerala	234013	213187	598339	522738	2557	2452

Table 8.12- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Tea in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in no/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	966	965			0	
KLM	1258	1258	95	115	75.5167	91.4149
PTA	91	91			0	
KTM	1963	1973	45	204	22.9241	103.3958
IDKY	24665	24648	45162	44192	1849.99	1792.92
EKLM	3	2			0	
TSR	530	530	1657	1833	3126.42	3458.49
PKD	852	852	1485	1261	1742.96	1480.04
MLPM	174	174			0	
WYD	6343	6472	9366	9686	1484.55	1496.60
Kerala	36845	36965	57810	57291	1581.37	1549.87

Table 8.13- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Coffee in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	209-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
IDKY	12780	12915	7425	8150	581	631
PKD	4650	4650	1875	2225	403	478
WYD	67366	67366	49950	55275	741	821
Kerala	84796	84931	59250	65650	699	773

Table 8.14- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Raw Cashew in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	1001	1068	403	390	403	365
KLM	2858	2775	1271	926	445	334
PTA	658	597	254	204	386	342
ALPA	2110	2093	814	493	386	236
KTM	404	416	127	111	314	267
IDKY	1237	1201	497	342	402	285
EKLM	581	574	218	185	375	322
TSR	2290	1953	933	857	407	439
PKD	3002	2914	1047	902	349	310
MLPM	4475	3572	2272	1304	508	365
KKD	2068	1964	704	882	340	449
WYD	706	623	494	502	700	806
KNR	19377	17295	21595	22522	1114	1302
KSD	8205	6803	5189	5132	632	754
Kerala	48972	43848+	35818	34752	731	793

Table 8.15- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Tapioca in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	16132	14261	424015	409253	26284	28697
KLM	16933	16172	503095	454880	29711	28128
PTA	6440	6124	293652	235257	46092	38416
ALPA	2687	2788	73478	76992	27346	27615
KTM	5868	5670	226941	214799	38674	37883
IDKY	6032	6223	213318	240290	35364	38613
EKLM	5265	5484	228343	221248	43370	40344
TSR	924	1362	28236	51158	30558	37561
PKD	2843	2475	90428	68341	31807	27613
MLPM	5808	5500	225500	197190	38826	35853
KKD	1823	1806	51171	47770	28070	26451
WYD	1698	2265	80618	1189923	47478	52505
KNR	2083	1819	77740	64802	37321	35625
KSD	389	335	8849	8059	22748	24057
Kerala	74925	72284	2525384	2408962	33737	33326

Table 8.16- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Banana in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	2349	2892	17250	16248	7344	5618
KLM	2068	2054	13624	15902	6588	7742
PTA	2032	2061	16860	16321	8297	7919
ALPA	538	660	4322	5202	8033	7882
KTM	2839	2853	25696	25290	9051	8864

Table 8.16 continued...

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
IDKY	2541	2665	19506	23265	7677	8730
EKLM	6500	6318	58787	59939	9044	9487
TSR	2464	2283	19455	17963	7896	7868
PKD	10593	14232	80068	123005	7559	8643
MLPM	6516	7844	45590	57177	6997	7289
KKD	1476	1586	11102	11723	7522	7392
WYD	8318	10467	71627	87968	8611	8404
KNR	2566	2372	18640	19284	7264	8130
KSD	475	384	3715	4380	7821	11406
Kerala	51275	58671	406242	483667	7923	8244

Table 8.17- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Arecanut in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	890	922	460	556	517	603
KLM	2122	2007	1587	1164	748	580
PTA	1104	1118	615	674	557	603
ALPA	1711	1609	1008	769	589	478
KTM	1731	1681	1333	1239	770	737
IDKY	2753	2521	3148	1790	1143	710
EKLM	4674	4550	5130	4890	1091	1075
TSR	7163	6311	7095	4308	991	683
PKD	10202	9683	11554	9338	1133	964
MLPM	19994	19620	25542	17291	1277	881
KKD	10054	9662	12710	8774	1264	908

Table 8.17 continued...

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
WYD	10862	10445	5385	7062	496	676
KNR	10674	11666	13516	12018	1266	1030
KSD	15256	18039	27680	30036	1814	1665
Kerala	99188	99834	116763	99909	1177	1001

Table 8.18- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Plantain in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	4979	5640	44905	43637	9019	7737
KLM	4055	4337	26735	24461	6593	5640
PTA	1490	1450	14491	11565	9726	7976
ALPA	1868	1939	11827	13311	6331	6865
KTM	2631	2780	22167	22950	8425	8255
IDKY	3488	3534	25451	34342	7297	9718
EKLM	3788	4028	25074	28630	6619	7108
TSR	4258	4696	23277	30100	5467	6410
PKD	10384	8655	95528	85770	9200	9910
MLPM	2266	2560	11240	16340	4960	6383
KKD	2990	3220	11167	13227	3735	4108
WYD	1311	1180	7487	6668	5711	5651
KNR	2592	3211	10043	12539	3875	3905
KSD	1702	1899	9154	10232	5378	5388
Kerala	47802	49129	338546	353772	7082	7201

**Table 8.19- District wise Area, Production and Productivity
Of Black Pepper in Kerala**

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	4902	4761	1031	939	210	197
KLM	8138	7932	1501	1312	184	165
PTA	3598	3421	850	782	236	229
ALPA	1387	1506	134	151	97	100
KTM	6711	6771	967	867	144	128
IDKY	85739	87274	25472	30319	297	354
EKLM	5273	5025	798	718	151	143
TSR	4898	4094	895	614	183	150
PKD	5758	5465	1121	954	195	175
MLPM	6147	5732	581	478	95	83
KKD	7972	7613	1010	823	127	108
WYD	16571	16189	4497	2431	271	150
KNR	9631	9569	2505	1740	260	182
KSD	4764	6830	1098	2539	230	372
Kerala	171489	172182	42459	45267	248	263

**Table 8.20- District wise Area, Production and Productivity
Of Cocoa in Kerala**

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	75	66	25	29	333	439
KLM	10	8	2	1	200	125
PTA	422	399	240	350	569	877
ALPA	82	79	49	147	598	1861
KTM	984	975	603	813	613	834

Table 8.20 continued...

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in kg/ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
IDKY	7357	7719	3626	5397	493	699
EKLM	1365	1256	732	810	536	645
TSR	49	58	11	41	224	707
PKD	127	195	104	98	819	503
MLPM	217	171	147	54	677	316
KKD	680	707	369	487	543	689
WYD	184	223	67	81	364	363
KNR	415	432	201	277	484	641
KSD	146	200	22	88	151	440
Kerala	12113	12488	6198	8673	512	695

Table 8.21- Export of Cashew Kernels from Kerala and India

Year	Quantity (tones)		Share of Kerala %	Value in Crores		Share of Kerala %
	India	Kerala		India	Kerala	
2006-07	118540	72861	61	2455	1505	61
2007-08	114345	69298	61	2289	1395	61
2008-09	109523	63729	58	2988.40	1716.52	57
2009-10	108120	61696	57	2905.82	1635.79	56
2010-11	91559	49692	54	2598.15	1417.28	55

Table 8.22- Export from Kerala (through Cochin Port)

Sl.No	Commodity	2009-10		2010-11	
		Quantity (MT)	Value	Quantity (MT)	Value
1	Tea	114926	414.73	111366	436.14
2	Cashew Kernels	54284	1635.26	64298	1500.08
3	Coir products	176105	530.51	131046	406.93
4	Spices	81787	314.08	81079	300.89
5	Coffee	30781	426.52	84792	689.2
6	Sea food	138106	1513.28	169408	1780.3

Table 8.23- Cost of Cultivation (per hectare) of Important Crops In Kerala

Crop	2008-'09			2009-10		
	Cost A	Cost B	Cost C	Cost A	Cost B	Cost C
Autumn paddy	25223	71760	73973	27747	84957	87485
Winter paddy	28883	79294	81167	33778	88468	91291
Summer paddy	29546	74600	76783	33183	78256	80542
Coconut	25393	458097	461046	30406	493230	496348
Arecanut	33447	359272	364301	36019	436137	440100
Banana	84296	364157	374963	106032	410948	425771
Tapioca	38426	332643	338928	43087	469308	476851
Pepper	23744	400341	405492	31861	397245	403606
Ginger	85580	298087	306720	119547	416423	426530
Turmeric	41409	368866	379828	60062	555786	568699

Table 8.24- Cost of Production (per quintal) of Paddy in Kerala

Crop	2008-'09			2009-10		
	Cost A	Cost B	Cost C	Cost A	Cost B	Cost C
Autumn paddy	729	2076	2140	796	2432	2504
Winter paddy	816	2240	2293	962	2520	2600
Summer paddy	756	1909	1965	892	2105	2167

Cost A: Consists of cash and kind expenses (paid out cost) actually incurred by the cultivators. This includes:

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Hired human labour | 7. Land tax and irrigation cess |
| 2. Animal labour | 8. Repair and maintenance charges of implements, machinery and buildings |
| 3. Machine labour | 9. Interest on working capital |
| 4. Seed/ seedlings | 10. Other expenses |
| 5. Farm yard manure and chemical fertilizers | |
| 6. Plant protection | |

Cost B: Cost A + interest on fixed assets (excluding land) + interest on land value

Cost C: Cost B + imputed value of family labour

Table 8.25- District wise Area, Production and Productivity Of Rubber in Kerala

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in no./ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
TVM	30449	30970	42900	44930	1409	1451
KLM	36111	36530	50830	54130	1408	1482
PTA	49957	50260	77400	79220	1549	1576
ALPA	4329	4380	6580	6740	1520	1539
KTM	112918	113730	170800	172200	1513	1514

Table 8.25 continued...

District	Area		Production		Productivity	
	(in hectares)		(in tonnes)		(in no./ hectare)	
	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11	2009-10	2010-11
IDKY	39679	40000	54600	57230	1376	1431
EKLM	58729	59030	90770	91700	1546	1553
TSR	15017	15410	21800	22820	1452	1481
PKD	35559	36340	47930	49575	1348	1361
MLPM	38136	39520	48080	50745	1261	1284
KKD	20358	21380	28275	29920	1389	1399
WYD	9723	10070	8400	9000	864	894
KNR	43819	44780	58125	61110	1326	1365
KSD	30624	31740	39020	41260	1274	1300
Kerala	525408	534230	745510	770580	1419	1442

Table 8.26- Tapped Area (in hectares), Production (in tonnes) and Yield (in kg/ hectare) of Rubber

State	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
KERALA					
Tapped area	391397	396385	399635	401420	402006
Production	690768	739225	783275	753135	783485
Yield	1765	1865	1960	1876	1949
TAMIL NADU					
Tapped area	14325	14505	14650	14730	15113
Production	22690	23555	24020	23820	24355
Yield	1584	1624	1640	1617	1612

Table 8.26 continued...

State	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
KARNATAKA					
Tapped area	11560	11755	12414	12850	12435
Production	14440	14940	16125	16450	18175
Yield	1249	1271	1299	1299	1462
OTHERS					
Tapped area	22438	24370	27321	29830	33576
Production	21767	24905	29475	31940	38485
Yield	970	1022	1079	1071	1146
ALL INDIA					
Tapped area	439720	447015	454020	458830	463130
Production	749665	802625	852895	825345	864500
Yield	1705	1796	1879	1799	1867

Table 8.27- Import and Export (in tones) of Natural Rubber to India

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11p
Import	89699	86394	77762	177130	188337
Export					
Production	802625	825345	864000	831400	861950
Consumption	801110	820305	861455	871720	930565
Stock at the end of the year	93020	165290	164280	196230	253975

Table 8.28 - Grade Wise Consumption (in tonnes) of Natural Rubber in India

Grade	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10p
RSS	561655	561580	577635	597440	621435
Solid Block Rubber	115840	132755	155670	146060	190545
Latex concentrate (drc)	74670	76190	77715	80520	82515
Others	48945	49780	50435	47700	36070
Total	801110	820305	861455	871720	930565

Table 8.29- Production, Import and Consumption (in tonnes) of Synthetic Rubber in India

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10p
Production	97638	99513	106286	96739	106743
Import	132118	171998	195705	190630	250210
Consumption	237495	270830	297155	347710	347710
Stock at the end of the year	25730	25730	31250	34910	34910

Table 8.30- Consumption (in tonnes) of Rubber in Kerala

Type	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
Natural	124554	135792	126809	142234	139288
Synthetic	49746	48666	50572	53998	48504
Reclaimed	7895	8995	8440	9215	9222
Total	182195	193453	185821	205447	197014

Table 8.31- Value of Natural Rubber Imported from Various Countries (million Rs)

Country	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
Thailand	1716	551	2718	3134	5222
Indonesia	700	1028	3462	3319	2466
Malaysia	1548	540	412	369	715
Sri Lanka	146	121	706	666	639
Vietnam	103	246	297	265	165
Myanmar	29	177	91	21	15
Singapore	28	65	60	29	10
Others	21	17	59	86	128
Total	4291	2745	7805	7889	9360

Table 8.32 - Value of Synthetic and Reclaimed Rubber Imported from Various Countries (million Rs)

Country	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
Russia	2960	3572	4961	4999	7671
Korea RP	1830	2022	2985	4998	6779
USA	951	1421	2480	3052	3483
France	1439	1253	1749	1621	1926
)Japan	1299	1221	1109	1285	1734
Germany	938	865	1412	1957	1716
UK	611	571	758	1250	1274
Taiwan	722	620	1055	740	1199
Netherlands	340	319	341	547	811
Thailand	750	830	676	692	616

Table 8.32 continued...

Country	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08p	2008-09p
Canada	15	194	130	202	493
China prp	609	859	451	560	460
Iran	63	262	370	220	416
Belgium	232	207	199	274	323
Brazil	588	671	896	483	94
Others	749	678	1145	864	1182
Total	14096	15565	20717	23744	30177

Table 8.33- Price (in Rs. per 100 kg) of Different Grades of Natural Rubber in Kottayam Market

Grade	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
RSS 1	5938	7036	9776	9549	10502
RSS 2	5838	6932	9646	9430	10402
RSS 3	5738	6831	9544	9330	10302
RSS 4	5571	6699	9204	9085	10112
RSS 5	5398	6494	8920	8891	9897
EBC 2X	5275	6318	8672	8651	9388
Latex (60% drc)	7057	7879	11190	10491	11604
ISNR 20	5301	6432	8787	8817	9692

Table 8.34 - Estimated Production (in '000 tonnes) of Natural Rubber in Main Producing Countries

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007p	2008p
Thailand	2984	2937	3137	3056	3090
Indonesia	2066	2271	2637	2755	2751
Malaysia	1169	1126	1284	1200	1072
India	743	772	853	811	881
Vietnam	419	482	555	602	663
China	573	510	533	590	560
Sri Lanka	95	104	109	118	129
Brazil	101	107	108	116	118
Philippines	80	79	75	93	95
Liberia	115	111	101	106	81
Combodia	43	45	64	63	64
Nigeria	45	40	41	42	44
Other Countries	325	322	201	135	329
Total	8758	8906	9698	9687	9877

Prices

Table 9.1- Yearly Average Farm Price of Important Agricultural Commodities in Kerala

Commodities	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Paddy (‘/Qtl)	788.14	915.87	990.77	1177.08
Coconut (with husk) (‘/100 Nos)	485.72	544.25	463.20	762.02
Arecanut (‘/100 Nos)	52.10	48.90	46.15	
Tapioca (‘/Qtl)	520.33	555.86	587.77	972.45
Banana (‘/Qtl)	1467.95	1565.33	1952.40	2103.80
Pepper (‘/Qtl)	12901.42	11475.64	13482.25	21046.85
Cashew nut (‘/Qtl)	52.10	48.90	46.15	54.84
Rubber (‘/Qtl)	9390.77	8915.85	12489.48	19126.72
Cardamom (‘/Qtl)	463.14	506.44	800.08	1013.15
Tea(‘/Kg)	67.28	110.30	107.81	87.2
Coffee (‘/Qtl)	67.73	53.06	38.49	47.52

Table 9.2- Wholesale Price Index Number of Agricultural Commodities in Kerala 2006-2010

SI No	Crops	Weight	Year				
			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
A	Food Crops	635	2960	3190	3926	4106	4620
1	Rice	636	2748	2915	3704	3952	5534
2	Condiments & spices	163	2954	3209	3678	3237	4355
3	Fruits & Vegetables	169	3763	4381	5104	5368	6951
4	Molasses	32	2792	2293	3377	4921	5000
B	Non-food Crops	365	2893	2879	3442	3127	3661
1	Oil & Oil seeds	698	3273	3201	3838	3269	3454
2	Plantation crops	302	2015	2133	2526	2798	3599
C	All Crops	1000	2932	3077	3749	3748	4488

Table 9.3- Consumer Price Index Number Yearly Average

Sl. No.	Centre	Linking factor	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Thiruvananthapuram	10.39	138	143	159	168	183
2	Kollam	10.28	138	143	158	169	182
3	Punalur	2.96		135	152	165	183
4	Pathanamthitta	-	133	142	159	170	188
5	Alappuzha	10.45	132	137	151	164	178
6	Kottayam	10.4	131	136	151	163	178
7	Mundakkayam	10.12	127	133	150	164	183
8	Munnar	10.03	125	129	144	155	172
9	Ernakulam	9.92	133	137	150	161	175
10	Chalakkudy	10.6	129	135	152	165	178
11	Thrissur	10.05	130	137	148	156	170
12	Palakkad	10.48	132	139	155	166	182
13	Malappuram	10.3	130	137	153	163	176
14	Kozhikode	10.08	129	133	149	160	175
15	Meppady	10.69	128	132	148	157	172
16	Kannur	10.06	130	133	146	157	174
17	Kasargod	-	133	135	148	157	175

Table 9.4- Index Number of Parity between Prices Received and Paid by Farmers- Yearly Average

Items	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Prices Received	2474	2746	3167	3083	3727
Domestic Expenditure	2947	3061	3394	3640	3970
Farm Cultivation Cost	8309	9135	10036	11468	12824
Prices Paid	4947	5288	5837	6460	7135
Parity Index	50	52	54	48	52

Table 9.5 - Average Daily wage rates of Skilled & Unskilled workers in Agricultural sector (in Rs)

Year	Skilled Workers		Unskilled workers	
	Carpenter	Mason	Male	Female
2006-07	226.33	226.5	179.01	123.96
2007-08	254.67	253.75	195.97	137.42
2008-09	297.83	295.58	224.4	159.02
2009-10	341.83	338.67	260.11	185.4

Table 9.6- Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural Labourers¹

Base: July 1986- June 1987= 100

	1990-'91	Linking Factor	2008-'09	2009-'10
All India	830	5.89	462	530
Kerala	939	6.56	454	496
Highest	Uttar Pradesh		Punjab	Haryana
	960		501	588
Lowest	Andra Pradesh		Himachal Prades	Himachal Prades
	657		406	455

Table 9.7- Consumer Price Index Numbers for Rural Labourers¹

Base: July 1986- June 1987= 100

	1995-'96	2008-'09	2009-'10
All India	240	462	529
Kerala	260	456	502
Highest	Kerala	Punjab	Punjab
	260	501	585
Lowest	Tripura	Manippur	Manippur
	219	407	456

**Table 9.8- Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India by Groups¹
(Average)**

Base: 2004-'05= 100

		Weight	2005-'06	2008-'09	2009-'10
	All commodities	100.000	104.4	125.9	130.4
I.	Primary Articles	20.118	104.3	137.5	154.9
1	Food articles	14.337	105.4	134.8	155.4
2	Non food articles	4.258	96.7	129.2	136.2
3	Minerals	1.524	115.2	186.5	202.9
II.	Fuel, Power, Light & Lubricants	14.910	113.6	135.0	132.1
III.	Manufactured Products	64.972	102.3	120.2	122.4
1	Food products	9.974	101.2	119.9	136.1
2	Beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	1.762	104.7	128.3	136.2
3	Textiles	7.326	98.9	103.2	106.7
4	Wood and wood products	0.587	105.7	130.7	143.3
5	Paper and paper products	2.034	103.6	116.3	118.9
6	Leather and leather products	0.835	104.3	122.3	128.4
7	Rubber and plastic products	2.987	101.9	117.3	118.2
8	Chemical and chemical products	12.018	103.8	118.1	117.8
9	Non-metallic mineral products	2.556	103.4	131.7	140.9
10	Basic metals, Alloys & Metal products	10.748	101.4	137.0	125.6
11	Machinery and Marine products	8.931	103.6	117.4	118.0
12	Transport Equipment and Parts	5.213	102.7	113.3	116.8

Table 9.8- Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Workers¹

Base: 2001= 100

	Linking Factor	2008-'09	2009-'10
All India	4.63	145	163
Alwaye(Ernakulam)	4.52	145	156
Mundakayam	4.37	150	162
Highest		Asansol & Nagpur	Nagpur
		155	183
Lowest		Guwahati	Guwahati
		132	147

Note: Mundakayam and Alwaye are the centres in Kerala

Table 9.9- Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban Non-manual Employees¹

Base: 1984-'85= 100

	1990-'91	2006-'07	2007-'08
All India	161	486	515
Trivandrum	152	507	535
Kozhikkode	150	447	465
Highest	Shillong	Chandigarh	Chandigarh
	179	637	665
Lowest	Srinagar & Kozhikkode	Amritsar	Amritsar
	150	402	423

Note: Trivandrum and Kozhikkode are the centres in Kerala

¹ Reserve Bank of India Bulletin March 2011

Public Distribution

Table 10.1- Public distribution system of essential commodities

Item		2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Number of ration cards for families		6986017	7025638	7034886	6835945
No. of Units					
No. of Ration permits		14101	13330	10952	8709
No. of FCI Depot		20	20	22	22
No. of wholesale shops	Co-operatives	34	36	35	35
	Others	302	302	301	290
	Total	336	338	336	335
Number of Retail shops	Co-operatives	509	472	425	423
	Others	13702	13776	13819	13816
	Total	14211	14248	14244	14239

Table 10.2- Number of Ration Population, Units and Ration Cards

Year	Ration population			Ration units	Ration cards
	Adults	Children	Total		
2001	25355672	5388906	30744578	56100250	6334221
2002	25315718	5401795	30717513	56033231	6389241
2003	27613961	5236858	32850819	60464780	6260966
2004	28477218	5521716	339989934	62476152	6446957

Table 10.3- Allotment of sugar and kerosene from 2004-05 to 2009-10

Year	Sugar allotment	Kerosene allotment
2004-05	55690	284998
2005-06	62586	277960
2006-07	56050	277966
2007-08	57236	277988
2008-09	49236	277968
2009-10	49338	277944

11

Forests

Table 11.1- List of Wildlife Sanctuaries and National Parks and other protected areas in Kerala

Sl. No.	Name of Sanctuaries and National Parks	Area in sq. km.	Year of formation
National Parks			
1	Eravikulam national park	97	1978
2	Silent Valley national park	237.52	1984
3	Anamudi Shola national park	7.5	2003
4	Mathikettan National Park	12.817	2003
5	Pampadam Shola National Park	1.318	2003
Wildlife Sanctuaries			
1	Aralam wildlife sanctuary	55	1984
2	Chimmoni wild life sanctuary	85.067	1984
3	Chinnar wildlife sanctuary	90.44	1984
4	Choolannur Pea Fowl sanctuary	3.42	2007
5	Idukki wildlife sanctuary	70	1976
6	Kurinjimala sanctuary	32	2006
7	Mangalavanam Bird sanctuary	0.027	2004
8	Neyyar wildlife sanctuary	128	1958
9	Parambikulam wildlife sanctuary (Tiger reserve)	235	1973
10	Peechi- Vazhani wildlife sanctuary	125	1958
11	Peppara wildlife sanctuary	53	1983
12	Periyar tiger Reserve	925	1950

Table 11.1 continues...

Sl. No.	Name of Sanctuaries and National Parks	Area in sq. km.	Year of formation
13	Shenthuruni wildlife sanctuary	171	1984
14	Thattekkad bird sanctuary	25.16	1983
15	Wayanad wildlife sanctuary	344.44	1973
	Total	2698.71	-
	Community Reserve		
1	Kadalundi Vallikunnu Community Reserve	1.5	2007
	Biosphere Reserve		
1	Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve	1455.4	1986
2	Agasthyamala Biological Reserve	1828	2001

Table 11.2- Division wise area of forests in Kerala (in sq. km.)

Sl. No.	Division	Reserve Forests	Land proposed for Reserve Forests	Vested Forests	Total
1	Achancovil	284.33		0.2082	284.538
2	Aralam	22.3572	-	32.6428	55
3	Chalakkudi	279.71			279.71
4	Earavikulam	276.845			276.845
5	Idukki	130.524			130.524
6	Kannur	207.392		98.9097	309.627
7	Konni	320.643	11.021	-	331.664
8	Kothamangalam	316.845		0.1576	317.003
9	Kottayam	627.287		31.967	659.254
10	Kozhikkode	24.3998	22.966	243.086	290.451
11	Malayattur	617.241	0.5248		617.766
12	Mankulam	90.06			90.06

Table 11.2 continued...

Sl. No.	Division	Reserve Forests	Land proposed for Reserve Forests	Vested Forests	Total
13	Mannarkkad	150.732		271.721	422.454
14	Marayoor	13.972	47.26	0.076	61.308
15	Munnar	371.395	244.37	2.45	618.215
16	Nenmara	205.517		150.21	355.727
17	Nilambur North	57.9196	0.0171	340.703	398.64
18	Nilambur South	267.389		57.8888	325.278
19	Palakkad	73.41		162.085	235.495
20	Parambikulam	274.141			274.141
21	Peechi	122.064			122.064
22	Punalur	280.051		0.169	280.22
23	Ranni	1050.34	7.16	1.568	1059.06
24	Shenthuruni	166.42		4.58	171
25	Silent Valley	154.38		83.14	237.52
26	Periyar(East)	618			618
27	Periyar(West)	157			157
28	Thenmala	123.432		7.735	131.167
29	Thiruvananthapuram	359.124	5.825	3.651	368.6
30	Thiruvananthapuram WL	212			212
31	Thrissur	293.743		4.3137	298.057
32	Vazhachal	413.944			413.944
33	Wayanad(WL)	344.44			344.44
34	Wayanad North	134.024	15.064	65.8527	214.941
35	Wayanad South	66.1381	6.8448	274.681	347.664
	Total	9107.21	364.4731	1837.8	11309.5

Table 11.3- Major forest products of Kerala

ITEM	2005-'06	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10(p)
Timber in round logs (in cubic metre)	42705.69	26774.36	48627.829	50300.785	51665.55
Timber in round poles (in numbers)	377953	296013	352896	294289	281154
Sawn and squared timber (in cubic metre)	603.029	17.287	23.354	299.067	76.69
Fire wood (in metric ton)	13955	12748.397	12676.413	9217.5	19256.63
Cardamom (in kg.)	1808	2053	38	0	0
Honey (in kg.)	56983	192835.55	224177.95	67907.5	74398.20
Reeds (in numbers)	22901309	21403530	15246981	19575186	14855403
Bamboo (in numbers)	1824596	1237030	1551168	1897907	695852
Jungle wood poles (in numbers)	21131	21221	2044	21450	7411
Sandal wood (in kg.)	78555	3159.35	17537.1	30808.63	51120

Table 11.4- PRODUCTION OF MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Sl.No	Name of Products	Units	2007-08	2008-09
1.	Ayurvedic Herbs	Kg	863649.86	1116124.50
2.	Spices	Kg	208	900.50
3.	Fibre	Kg	23524.50	46760.00
4.	Grass other than fodder	Kg	22859.00	83438.00
5.	Incensive Plants	Kg	67424.00	60517.00
6.	Vegetable Oil seeds	Kg	17860.80	2001.50
7.	Honey	Kg	239119.45	79081.00
8.	Bee's Wax	Kg	774.70	778.00
9.	Parts of Medicinal Trees	Kg	21987.00	8372.50
	TOTAL		393549.45	1397973

Table 11.5 -CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA OF KERALA 2009

	Forest Type Wise	Sq.Km
I	(Effective Forest Area)	
1	Tropical Wet Evergreen & Semi Evergreen	3877.44
2	Tropical Moist Deciduous	3615.98
3	Tropical Dry Deciduous	391.364
4	Montane Sub-tropical Temperate sholas	386.421
5	Plantations	1477.39
6	Grass Lands	501.087
7	Others	1059.79
	TOTAL	11309.5

Table 11.5 continued...

	Forest Type Wise	Sq.Km
II	By Legal Status (area as per records)	
1	Reserved Forests	9107.21
2	Vested Forests	1837.8
3	Land proposed for Reserve Forest	364.473
	TOTAL	11309.5

Table 11.6 - FOREST FIRE STATISTICS

Year	No: of Incidents	Area Destroyed by Fire	Financial loss (₹)
2004-05	370	2,442.449	181082
2005-06	395	2,472.517	116450
2006-07	248	3,101.092	188950
2007-08	344	2,381.544	555371
2008-09	871	5,473.858	183580

Table 11.7 – DISTRICT WISE FOREST AREA

Sl.No	District	Area(sq;Km)
1.	Thiruvananthapuram	463.8341
2.	Kollam	840.5672
3.	Pathanamthitta	1533.7937
4.	Kottayam	100.845
5.	Ernakulam	823.8302
6.	Idukki	2713.7226
7.	Thrissur	1022.7517
8.	Palakkad	1527.3564
9.	Malappuram	723.9181
10.	Kozhikode	290.4514
11.	Wayanad	907.0447
12.	Kannur	241.4522
13.	Kasaragode	119.8499
	TOTAL	11309.4172**

**Difference due to an area of 0.0582 sq.km of Achencoil division lies in the Shencottah range which is in Tamilnadu

Table 11.8 – DISTRICT WISE FORESTCOVER IN KERALA

Sl.No	District	Geographic Area	Forest Cover				Percentage to GA
			Very dense	Moderate dense	Open forest	Total	
1.	Thiruvananthapuram	2192	55	826	469	1350	61.50
2.	Kolam	2491	75	636	626	1337	53.87
3.	Pathanamthitta	2642	144	1149	465	1758	66.54
4.	Alappuzha	1414	0	12	26	38	2.69
5.	Kottayam	2203	13	546	336	895	40.63
6.	Ernakulam	5019	350	2160	1422	3932	78.34
7.	Idukki	2407	12	299	385	696	28.92
8.	Thrissur	3032	181	389	363	933	30.77
9.	Palakkad	4480	276	693	606	1575	35.16
10.	Malappuram	3550	144	407	660	1211	34.11
11.	Kozhikode	2344	32	288	271	591	25.21
12.	Wayanad	2131	140	1347	288	1775	83.29
13.	Kannur	2966	21	351	269	641	21.61
14.	Kasaragode	1992	0	307	285	592	29.72
	TOTAL	38863	1443	9410	6471	17324	44.58

Source: Forest Statistics 2009

12

Fisheries and Animal Husbandry

Table 12.1- District wise distribution of coastline of Kerala in 2009-2010

District	Length of coastline	
	Length in Kms	Percentage
Thiruvananthapuram	78	13.2 %
Kollam	37	6.3 %
Alappuzha	82	13.9 %
Eranakulam	46	7.8 %
Thrissur	54	9.2 %
Malappuram	70	11.8 %
Kozhikkode	71	12.0 %
Kannur	82	14.0 %
Kasaragod	70	11.8 %
All Kerala	590	100 %

Table 12.2- Inland Water Spread Area in Kerala

Type of Inland water	Area in Hectares	Percent
Rivers	85000	31.66
Tanks and ponds	27625	10.29
Reservoirs	42890	15.98
Brackish water,lakes,back water and estuaries	112962	42.08

Table 12.3- Fish landings in Kerala

YEAR	MARINE
	Quantity (in Lakh MT)
2005-'06	5.59
2006-'07	5.98
2007-'08	5.86
2008-09	5.83
2009-10	5.70

Table 12.4- Exports of Marine products

Year	Quantity (tones)		Share of Kerala	Value in Crores		Share of Kerala
	India	Kerala		India	Kerala	
2005-'06	512163	97331	19	7245.29	1257.64	17.35
2006-'07	612643	108616	17.72	8363.52	1524.11	18.22
2007-'08	541701	100319	18.51	7620.93	1430.94	18.77
2008-09		100780			1572.18	
2009-10		107293			1670.02	

Table 12.5-Fishermen population in Kerala

SI No	Districts	2005-'06	2006-'07	2007-'08
1	Thiruvananthapuram	179011	181435	183181
2	Kollam	97670	99276	100231
3	Alappuzha	117434	118960	120104
4	Ernakulam	77763	78736	79493
5	Thrissur	78671	78736	79494
6	Malappuram	85553	86440	87270
7	kozhikode	104103	105267	106281
8	Kannur	59434	59907	60484
9	Kasargode	46449	47071	47523

Table 12.6- Live stock Population in Kerala since 1987 to 2003
(In '000 Nos)

Category	Population			
	1987	1996	2000	2003
Cattle	3424	3396	2491	2123
Buffaloes	329	165	111	66
Sheep & Goats	1611	1866	1601	1217
Pigs	137	142	88	76
Others	1	-		3
Total live stock	5502	5569	4291	3481

**Table 12.7- Estimated Milk production in Kerala
(In 000' tonnes.)**

Sl.No	Year	Cows		Buffalo	Goat	Total
		Indigenous	Crossbred			
1	2000-01	195.043	2224.791	63.447	122.117	2605.398
2	2001-02	156.592	2381.015	62.994	117.284	2717.885
3	2002-03	175.930	2088.775	48.031	106.240	2418.976
4	2003-04	136.319	1855.677	39.790	7878.768	2110.553
5	2004-05	98.049	2025.343	27.346	96.897	2247.635
6	2005-06	108.176	1839.340	36.474	79.210	2063.200
7	2006-07	98.268	1904.675	29.846	86.086	2118.875
8	2007-08	98.049	2025.343	27.346	96.897	2247.634
9	2008-09	143.049	2168.078	36.312	103.089	2450.528

Table 12.8- Estimated Egg production in Kerala

(In Lakh Nos)

Sl.No	Year	Fowl Eggs		Duck Eggs		Total Egg Production
		Desi	Improved	Desi	Improved	
1	2000-01	9386	10145	687	126	20344
2	2001-02	9801	9443	661	113	20018
3	2002-03	8274	4201	853	140	13469
4	2003-04	7174	4531	824	239	12768
5	2004-05	6771	4178	793	233	11974
6	2005-06	6749	4173	802	232	11956
7	2006-07	6596	4434	700	257	11987
8	2007-08	7527	5324	622	319	13792
9	2008-09	8711	5422	613	320	15066

**Table 12.9- Meat production in Kerala for the last 9 years
(authorized sector only)**

Sl.No	Year	Meat production(MT)	Poultry Meat Production(MT)
1	2000-01	40936	41515
2	2001-02	41710	47693
3	2002-03	42807	52611
4	2003-04	47664	39327
5	2004-05	54189	32704
6	2005-06	55921	27609
7	2006-07	60114	16184
8	2007-08	60193	17390
9	2008-09	110347	13749

Table 12.10- District wise Number of Veterinary Institutions in Kerala during 2008-09

Sl.No	Name of District	DVC	VH	VD	VPC	RAIC	MVD	MVH	Total
1	Thiruvananthapuram	1	23	71	2	5		1	103
2	Kollam	1	22	54	3	4		1	85
3	Pathanamthitta	1	14	42	3	3			83
4	Alappuzha	1	18	54	6	2		1	82
5	Kottayam	1	19	59	4	2		1	86
6	Idukky	1	9	48	2	4	1		65
7	Ernakulam	1	23	75	5	1		1	106
8	Thrissur	1	22	89	6	4			122
9	Palakkad	1	15	78	4	3	1		102
10	Malappuram	1	11	92	4	1			109
11	Kozhikode	1	13	72	2	1	1		90
12	Wayanad	1	6	19	2	1			29
13	Kannur	1	12	72	5	4	1		95
14	Kasaragode	1	6	35	0	2			44
	Total	14	213	860	48	37	4	5	1181

DVC-District Veterinary Centre
VH-Veterinary Hospital
RAIC-Regional Artificial Insemination Centre
VD- Veterinary Dispensary
MVD-Mobile Veterinary Dispensary
MVH- Mobile Veterinary Hospital

Table 12.11 - NO: OF DAIRY CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES REGISTERED (As on 30.07.2010)

REGION	DISTRICT	DAIRY CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES		
		APCOS	TRADITIONAL	TOTAL
Thiruvananthapuram	Thiruvananthapuram	329	81	410
	Kollam	270	64	334
	Pathanamthitta	188	16	204
	Alappuzha	242	26	268
Ernakulam	Kottayam	231	31	262
	Idukki	184	31	215
	Ernakulam	325	19	344
	Trissur	214	69	283
Malabar	Palakkad	293	23	316
	Malappuram	211	33	244
	Kozhikode	207	32	239
	Wayanad	53	2	55
	Kannur	149	61	210
	Kasaragode	116	8	124
TOTAL		3012	496	3508

13

Industries

Table 13.1- District wise distribution of Factories in Kerala

DISTRICT	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(p)
Thiruvananthapuram	986	987	988	989	994	1005
Kollam	1827	1827	1827	1827	1820	1825
Pathanamthitta	2757	2779	2801	2823	2822	2841
Alapuzha	403	408	413	418	419	443
Kottayam	231	231	231	231	244	267
Idukki	1273	1273	1273	1273	1274	1279
Eranakulam	1504	1506	1508	1510	1535	1565
Thrissur	1035	1037	1039	1041	103	1082
Palakkad	1906	1927	1948	1969	1968	1973
Malappuram	622	622	622	622	623	612
Kozhikode	2493	2511	2529	2547	2065	2549
Wayanad	2061	2062	2063	2064	2544	2071
Kannur	893	894	895	896	895	884
Kasargod	118	118	118	118	120	129
All Kerala	18109	18182	18255	18328	18359	18525

Table 13.2- District wise details of working SSI/ MSME units registered in Kerala 2010-11

DISTRICT	Number of SSI/ MSME units	Total Investment	Value of goods & services produced	Employment provided (No)
Thiruvananthapuram	26821	84958.09	181921.65	124035
Kollam	13135	58719.88	131543.23	92717
Pathanamthitta	7359	28299.34	73697.28	41964
Alappuzha	14946	59271.39	50858.93	80641
Kottayam	21510	80629.05	167499.9	67537
Idukki	4393	31357.9	1274306	24227
Ernakulam	24450	207048.34	13732763.02	154339
Thrissur	26189	87473.00	168906.00	99604
Palakkad	13044	74128.74	247676.8	57698
Malappuram	9915	46142.41	94123.24	42219
Kozhikode	15487	66395.59	144901.5	69926
Wayanad	2467	10296.78	19982.95	13181
Kannur	9795	39602.01	80190.7	44214
Kasargod	5397	18203.65	31188.97	29679
Total	194908	892526.17	16399560.17	941981

Table 13.3- District wise distribution of Employment in Factories

DISTRICT	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (P)
Thiruvananthapuram	41226	41230	41234	41238	41465	43310
Kollam	37158	37158	37158	37158	37234	38409
Pathanamthitta	98655	101392	104129	106866	106703	107304
Alapuzha	15170	15221	15272	15323	15343	16329
Kottayam	1892	1892	1892	1892	2119	2796

Table 13.3 continued...

DISTRICT	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (P)
Idukki	28322	28322	28322	28322	28322	27957
Eranakulam	30582	30592	30602	30612	31298	31932
Thrissur	15703	15727	15751	15775	15221	16093
Palakkad	38972	39306	39640	39974	39328	39765
Malappuram	11505	11505	11505	11505	11535	10987
Kozhikode	228796	228805	228814	228823	228863	228997
Wayanad	54535	54835	55135	55435	55525	55832
Kannur	47541	47572	47634	47603	47559	47306
Kasargod	3282	3282	3282	3282	3314	3499
Total	653339	656839	660339	663839	663829	670516

Table 13.4- District-wise distribution of Registered Working Factories in Kerala 2008-2010

<i>District</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010 (P)</i>
Thiruvananthapuram	989	994	1005
Kollam	1827	1820	1825
Pathanamthitta	2823	2822	2841
Alappuzha	418	419	443
Kottayam	231	244	267
Idukky	1273	1274	1279
Eranakulam	1510	1535	1565
Thrissur	1041	1036	1082
Palakkad	1969	1968	1973
Malappuram	622	623	612
Wayanad	2064	2065	2071
Kozhikode	2547	2544	2549
Kannur	896	895	884
Kasargode	118	120	129
TOTAL	18328	18359	18525

Table 13.5- District wise No. of Handloom co-operative societies

District	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Thiruvananthapuram	363	363	356	356
Kollam	79	79	66	66
Pathanamthitta	9	9	4	4
Alappuzha	26	26	24	24
Kottayam	16	16	14	14
Idukki	12	12	11	11
Eranakulam	32	32	26	26
Thrissur	31	31	26	26
Palakkad	46	46	42	42
Malappuram	13	13	10	10
Kozhikode	43	43	35	35
Wayanad	4	4	4	4
Kannur	73	73	49	49
Kasaragod	11	11	9	9
Total	758	758	676	676

Table 13.6- Number of Coir co-operative societies in Kerala

Type of societies	31.03.08	31.03.09	31.03.10
Primary Coir Co-operative Societies	489	489	488
Manufacturing Societies	53	53	53
Small Scale producers Co-operative Societies	15	40	55
Husk procurement and distribution societies	11	2	2
Defibering societies	71	72	80
Total	639	656	678

Table 13.7- Growth of Working Factories & Average Daily Employment in Kerala 2002-2010

Year	No. of Factories			No. of Employment		
	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public	Total
2002	15709	364	16073	500367	107993	608360
2003	473	2	475	8667	120	8787
2004	484	6	490	11367	83	11450
2005	1146	4	1150	22647	122	22769
2006	138	2	140	2060	62	2122
2007	165	3	168	3193	127	3320
2008	142	3	145	2667	2078	4745
2009	1279	23	1302	82010	881	82891
2010 (P)	160	6	166	6607	80	6687
Total	19696	413	20109	639585	111546	751131

Table 13.8- Exports from Kerala (through Cochin port)

Sl. No.	Commodity	2008-09		2009-10	
		Quantity (MT)	Value (' crore)	Quantity (MT)	Value (' crore)
1	Tea	68564	378.73	114926	414.73
2	Cashew Kernals	56967	1715.65	54284	1635.26
3	Coir products	78563	496.97	176105	530.51
4	Spices	47985	398.86	81787	314.08
5	Coffee	63130	711.67	30781	426.52
6	Sea food	90286	1389.62	138106	1513.28

**Table 13.9- Export of Coir & Coir products from India
during 2008-09 & 2009-10**

Sl. No.	Commodity	2008-09		2009-10	
		Quantity (Tonnes)	Value (lakh)	Quantity (Tonnes)	Value (lakh)
1	Curled Coir	1438.38	223.85	3365.70	668.33
2	Coir Fiber	19443.54	2390.89	73074.93	9742.03
3	Coir Rugs & Carpet	63.83	67.63	46.17	45.38
4	Coir Pith	96996.32	8462.30	131916.67	12347.06
5	Coir Rope	370.28	164.60	430.56	165.92
6	Coir (other sorts)	50.50	19.03	55.04	28.53
7	Coir Yarn	5335.09	1925.92	6108.35	2461.21
8	Coir Geo-textiles	3251.52	1591.05	3754.44	2023.77
9	Handloom mat	35553.43	23537.53	36297.71	25428.01
10	Powerloom mat	54.21	40.06	2.84	2.03
11	Tufted mat	33689.27	22598.15	36991.21	25351.24
12	Handloom Mattings	2368.45	1716.56	1832.24	1425.28
13	Powerloom Mattings	87.52	85.09	2.41	3.04
14	Rubberised Coir	1222.59	1174.77	629.78	713.39
	Total	199924.93	63997.43	294508.05	80405.22

Table 13.10- Mini Industrial Estates under DIC as on 31st March 2010

Sl No	District	No. of Industrial Estates	Total No. of SSI units	No. of working units	No. of Employees	No. of sheds allotted to working units	Total No. of Sheds
1	Thiruvananthapuram	6	36	22	104	38	60
2	Kollam	5	36	29	182	43	50
3	Pathanamthitta	2	13	6	26	20	21
4	Alapuzha	6	47	40	98	59	60
5	Kottayam	11	95	87	660	100	100
6	Idukki	14	116	100	645	146	167
7	Eranakulam	4	39	25	116	27	41
8	Thrissur	7	102	71	421	126	147
9	Palakkad	6	46	44	73	58	58
10	Malappuram	5	32	32	235	42	42
11	Kozhikode	8	88	61	322	100	100
12	Wayanad	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Kannur	4	28	28	92	38	38
14	Kasargod	5	34	27	81	35	54
	Total	83	712	572	3055	832	938

Source: Economic Review 2010

Transport and Communication

Table 14.1- Length of roads in Kerala (in kms)

	Type of roads	31.03.2007	31.03.2008	31.03.2009	31.03.2010
1.	State Highways	4137	4137	4460.279	4341.651
2.	Major District Roads	24066	24066	17117.928	18900.058
3.	Other District Roads	0	0	0	0
4.	Village Roads	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	28203	28203	21578.207	23241.709

Table 14.2- Details of roads (in km) maintained by P.W.D

	Type of Road	31.03.2007	31.03.2008	31.03.2009	31.03.2010
1.	Cement Concrete	6.655	6.655	6.655	6.655
2.	Black Topped	27135.794	27135.794	20511.001	22174.503
3.	Water Bound Mecadam	447.238	447.238	447.238	447.238
4.	Others	613.313	613.313	613.313	613.313
	Total	28203	28203	21578.207	23241.709

Table 14.3- Growth of Transport & Communication system in Kerala from 2004 to 2010

Sl. No	Item	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Road Length(PWD)	Km	21467	26269	28203	28203	28203	21578	23241.71
2	Motor Vehicles	No	3338267	3675930	4080392	4504220	4442387	4880059	5397652
3	Buses ownwd by KSRTC	No	4319	4642	4687	4559	4893	5115	5402
4	Railway Route Length	Km	1148	1148	1148	1148	1148	1148	1198.9
5	Flights operated(both domestic and International)	No	33859	34326	43394	44033	78464	82313	73208
6	Boats/Jhankars operated by SWTD	No	84	87	81	81	81	81	81
7	Route Distance by SWTD	Km	6775	6775	6775	6775	6018	6730	6730
8	Post Offices	No	5083	5082	5071	5070	5070	5068	5070
9	Telephone Exchanges	No	1195	1218	1223	1239	1240	1240	1246
10	Public Call Offices	No	81917	104142	120570	127149	127369	118841	95193

Table 14.4- Vehicles Registered in Kerala

	Type of Vehicle	31.03.2009	31.03.2010
1.	Goods Vehicles		
	i. Four wheelers and above	246687	262824
	ii. Three wheelers including tempos	100919	108104
2.	Buses		
	i. Stage carriages	41998	43753
	ii. Contract carriages/ omni	110833	114351
3.	Four wheelers		
	i. Cars	767753	901663
	ii. Motor cab	142054	151553
	iii. Jeep	73700	70700
4.	Three wheelers		
	i. Auto Rickshaws	422905	466135
5.	Two wheelers		
	Motor cycle /Scooter	2928226	3217204
6.	Tractor/ Tiller		
	i. Tractors	11656	12803
	ii. Tillers	5184	5217
	iii. Trailors	2321	2321
	iv. Others	24745	38041
	TOTAL	4880059	5397652

Table 14.5- Category-wise Growth of Motor vehicles in Kerala since 2006 to 2010

	Type of Vehicle	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
1	Goods Vehicles					
	i. Four wheelers and above	217742	236867	227454	246687	248252
	ii. Three wheelers including tempos	74425	86994	94530	100919	107845
2	Buses					
	i. Stage carriages	33568	35110	39763	41998	44296
	ii. Contract carriages/ Omni	99547	11863	108230	110833	114683
3	Cars and station wagons					
	i. Cars	650953	729671	654582	767753	914270
	ii. station wagons					
	iii. Taxis	131832	140507	134650	142054	152978
	iv. Jeep	73039	74721	73698	73700	87550
4	Three wheelers					
	i. Auto Rickshaws	362447	379220	391100	422905	466446
	ii. Rickshaws	14	18	61	61	61
5	Two wheelers					
	i. Motorised cycles	116	47	1017	1017	1017
	ii. Scooters/ Motor cycles	2350659	2649026	2677444	2928226	3202511
6	Tractor/ Tiller					
	i. Tractors	8905	9261	11236	11656	12203
	ii. Tillers	3710	3764	5184	5184	5184
	iii. Trailers	9772	10004	2321	2321	2321
	iv. Others	33663	36147	21115	24745	38035
	TOTAL	4050392	4504220	4442385	4880059	5397652

Table 14.6- Road Accidents on different causes

	Cause	2008	2009	2010
1.	Fault of Driver of the MV	27550	25899	25889
2.	Fault of Driver of the other MV	34	0	10
3.	Fault of Cyclist	8	0	32
4.	Fault of Passenger	16	1	0
5.	Bad Weather	9	11	5
6.	Bad Road	19	30	34
7.	Defect of Motor Vehicles	107	67	50
8.	Fault of Pedestrian	42	3	1
9.	Others	179	325	501
10.	Causes not Known	8	35	13
	TOTAL	27972	26371	26535

Table 14.7- Category wise details of Motor Vehicles involved in Road Accidents

	Type of Vehicles	2008	2009	2010
1.	KSRTC Buses	911	873	950
2.	Other Buses	3456	3255	3106
3.	Goods Vehicles	3869	2676	1746
4.	Motor cars	6718	5844	7401
5.	Jeeps	1116	1342	955
6.	Autorickshaw	5718	4237	5352
7.	Two wheelers	17157	12309	17309
8.	Miscellaneous Vehicle	1687	1153	1378
9.	Class not known	249	140	272
	TOTAL	40881	31829	38469

Table 14.8- Division wise Distribution of Post Offices in Kerala as on 31.03.2010

Division	Head Office	Sub Office	E.D Sub office	Branch Office	Total
Thiruvananthapuram North	2	74	8	112	196
Thiruvananthapuram South	2	68	15	135	220
Kollam	3	91	28	123	245
Pathanamthitta	3	77	45	187	312
Thiruvalla	2	64	26	67	259
Alappuzha	2	48	26	48	124
Mavelikkara	2	52	20	53	127
Changanacherry	2	46	8	109	165
Idukki	2	52	12	225	291
Kottayam	3	79	40	136	258
Ernakulam	2	72	4	61	139
Aluva	3	72	27	153	255
Thrissur	3	106	28	158	295
irinjalakkuda	2	63	11	116	192
Lakshadweep	0	6	3	1	10
Palakkad	3	83	21	129	236
Ottappalam	1	55	20	143	219
Manjeri	2	46	21	191	260
Tirur	2	52	18	101	173
Kozhikode	3	70	13	217	303
Vadakara	2	40	31	152	225
Thalassery	1	44	7	156	208
Kannur	2	63	25	139	229
Kasaragod	2	29	10	188	229
Total	51	1452	467	3100	5070

Table 14.9 Growth of Post Offices in Kerala during the Last Nine Years

Year	HOs	DSOs	EDSOs	EDBOs	TOTAL
2002	51	1462	527	3034	5074
2003	51	1463	527	3036	5077
2004	51	1464	526	3042	5083
2005	51	1464	508	3059	5082
2006	51	1451	470	3099	5071
2007	51	1451	468	3100	5070
2008	51	1452	468	3099	5070
2009	51	1452	467	3098	5068
2010	51	1454	467	3100	5070

Table 14.10- Telephone exchanges and connections in Kerala

Item	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
No. of Telephone exchanges	1239	1240	1240	1244
No. of working connections	5978235	6255762	6554016	7507638
No of Telephones per Sq. Km	154	161	168	193
No of Telephones per 1000 population	187	195.93	205.27	235.14

15

Employment

15.1- District-wise Employment both in Public and Private Sectors in Kerala

District	No. of Persons Employed				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Thiruvananthapuram	183878	186808	189795	189990	172959
Kollam	92756	91589	93881	96739	93453
Pathanamthitta	41324	39658	40658	41552	36423
Alappuzha	47221	50103	60823	67481	62616
Kottayam	60291	60530	61208	61663	61106
Idukki	61953	61342	59306	56355	58941
Ernakulam	163767	156557	159585	165906	168972
Thrissur	97947	106830	100385	99462	100408
Palakkad	71550	72138	61181	66029	63783
Malappuram	62493	64687	63253	65068	66690
Wayanad	50560	24040	29710	29511	30135
Kozhikode	51661	73351	71789	68623	70217
Kannur	77077	75727	76300	76679	78746
Kasargod	39052	47620	49543	46898	46927
STATE	1101530	1110980	1117417	1131956	1111376

15.3 District-wise distribution of work seekers in Kerala

As on 31st March 2011

District	General	Professional / Technical	Total Work Seekers(General+ Technical)		
			Total	Men	Women
Thiruvananthapuram	601455	24422	625877	244075	381802
Kollam	382366	18811	401177	159909	241268
Pathanamthitta	179738	7765	187503	75138	112365
Alappuzha	405313	16929	422242	183141	239101
Kottayam	273018	12808	285826	121353	164473
Idukki	109333	3149	112482	47470	65012
Ernakulam	351406	22327	373733	158210	215523
Thrissur	397773	12851	410624	152809	257815
Palakkad	326059	11496	337555	151737	185818
Malappuram	290536	7611	298147	130126	168021
Wayanad	91209	2300	93509	42198	51311
Kozhikode	363566	15655	379221	147914	231307
Kannur	201264	9804	211068	75546	135522
Kasargod	102059	3429	105488	42803	62685
STATE	4075095	169357	4244452	1732429	2512023

**15.2- District-wise distribution of work seekers in Kerala
As on 31st March 2010**

District	General	Professional/ Technical	Total Work Seekers		
			Total	Men	Women
Thiruvananthapuram	582902	23909	606811	232984	373827
Kollam	402666	19257	421923	171418	250505
Pathanamthitta	168738	7525	176263	70084	106179
Alappuzha	384013	16768	400781	173730	227051
Kottayam	262518	12292	274810	117237	157573
Idukki	131333	3734	135067	57201	77866
Ernakulam	346406	21685	368091	155024	213067
Thrissur	374974	12456	387430	143429	244001
Palakkad	318080	11394	329474	147930	181544
Malappuram	298536	7868	306404	133966	172438
Kozhikode	386369	16070	402439	162657	239782
Wayanad	86765	2175	88940	39965	48975
Kannur	185266	8931	194197	72929	121268
Kasargod	95063	3194	98257	40078	58179
STATE	4023629	167258	4190887	1718632	2472255

15.4- Employment in Public and Private Establishments in Kerala

Sl.No	Industry	Number of persons employed				
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1.	Agriculture & allied Industries	83203	81863	80080	79642	79769
2.	Mining & Quarrying	21138	2982	4243	4945	2666
3.	Manufacturing	213661	244796	255095	263135	245682
4.	Construction	27366	21162	21348	21509	21277
5.	Electricity, Gas, Water & sanitary services	21490	25723	24270	27786	29317
6.	Trade, Restaurants & Hotels	27452	31923	38121	37107	36635
7.	Transport, Storage & communication	101644	101060	102889	96335	92490
8.	Financing, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	82201	86901	86081	102140	102280
9.	Community social & personal services	523375	514570	505290	499357	492260
	TOTAL	1101530	1110980	1117417	1131956	1111376

Table 15.5- Employment of establishment in Kerala by Industry division as on 31.03.2008

	Industry Division	Public Sector		Private Sector	
		Total	Women	Total	Women
1	Agriculture, hunting & forestry	17656	6551	61575	26023
2	Fishing	777	201	72	30
3	Mining and Quarrying	2493	317	1750	282
4	Manufacturing	53189	19865	201906	103906
5	Electricity ,Gas & Water Supply	24017	3512	253	20
6	Construction	19900	5190	1448	263
7	Wholesale & Retail Trade, Repair of M V, Motor Cycle, Personal and Household goods.	6933	783	22752	6297
8	Hotels and Restaurant	674	157	7762	917
9	Transport, Storage & Communication	97467	14692	5422	814
10	Financial Intermediation	47164	14010	28195	8662
11	Real Estate, Renting & Business activities	10722	3510	2922	894
12	Public Administration and Defense Compulsory Social Security	180190	45953	0	0
13	Education	96203	54962	143610	84861
14	Health & Social Workers	46533	24846	25215	17931
15	Other community Social & Personal Service activities	5815	2099	4661	1245
16	Private Households with employed persons			51	1
17	Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies			90	26
	Total	609733	196648	507684	252192

Table 15.6- Sector wise Employment in Public Sector in Kerala

	Sector	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1.	Central Govt.	76526	76099	63301	61502	60735
2.	State Govt. '	277408	275639	266399	267672	265274
3.	Local Bodies	26078	26045	26520	26590	26187
4.	Quasi Govt.	226898	232259	251427	259667	168324
	Total	606910	610042	607647	615431	520520

Table 15.7- Distribution of work seekers in Kerala by level of Education

	Education	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1.	Below SSLC	637342	630782	621516	623661	594231
2.	SSLC	2315838	2421734	2549838	2676151	2690112
3.	Pre- Degree	616571	645295	685320	707629	717816
4.	Graduate	232739	237774	234509	239549	260812
5.	Post Graduate	54214	52870	53061	53283	47374
6.	SSLC & above	3219362	3357673	3522728	3676612	3716114
	Total (1+6)	3856704	3988455	4144244	4300273	4310345

Table 15.8- Distribution of professional and technical work seekers in Kerala by level of Education

	Education	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	8/2011
1.	Medical Graduates	3428	2925	2319	2225	2420	2070	2211
2.	Engineering Graduates	6389	8466	7608	7941	9465	8143	8341
3.	Engineering Diploma	41345	41700	35216	31850	36186	35164	35748
4.	ITI Certificate holders	124410	109780	103018	100183	96655	104281	107469
5.	Agricultural Graduates	803	762	704	654	581	402	420
6.	Veterinary Graduates	547	522	584	578	602	411	419
	Total	176922	164155	149449	143431	145939	150471	154608

Table 15.9- Male-Female Employment in Kerala as on December 2009

Sector	No. of Employees			% of women
	Men	Women	Total	
Public	418052	190367	608419	31.29
Private	243350	248932	492282	50.57
Total	661402	439299	1100701	39.91

Table 15.10- Total Work Seekers in Kerala

Year(at the end of December)	General Work Seekers	Professional/Technical Work Seekers	Total Work Seekers
2001	4254307	177032	4431339
2002	3499774	180118	3679892
2003	3845641	158897	4004538
2004	3579675	176638	3756313
2005	3492776	176922	3669698
2006	3692549	164155	3856704
2007	3839006	149449	3988455
2008	4000813	143431	4144244
2009	4154334	145969	4300273
2010	4159874	150471	4310345
8/2011	4187659	154608	4342267

Source: Directorate of Employment and Training

Tourism

Table 16.1- Number of Foreign Tourists visited India and share of Foreign Tourists arrivals to Kerala

Year	No. of Foreign Tourist arrivals to			Domestic Tourists arrivals to Kerala	Earnings from foreign tourists (Rs. in Crores)
	India	Kerala	% of Kerala		
2005	3918610	346499	8.84	5946423	1552.31
2006	4447167	428534	9.64	6271724	1988.4
2007	5081504	515808	10.15	6642941	2640.94
2008	5282603	598929	11.34	7591250	3066.52
2009	5108579	557258	10.91	7913537	2853.16
2010	5580000	659265	11.81	8595075	3797.37

Table 16.2- Summary of statistics of Foreign and Domestic tourists arrivals from 2005 to 2010

Year	Foreign	Domestic	Total
2005	346499	5946423	6292922
2006	428534	6271724	6700258
2007	515808	6642941	7158749
2008	598929	7591250	8190179
2009	557258	7913537	8470795
2010	659265	8595075	9254340

Table 16.3- Earnings from Tourism (2005-2010)

(Rs. in crores)

YEAR	FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS	EARNINGS FROM DOMESTIC TOURISTS	TOTAL REVENUE GENERATED FROM TOURISM(Direct & Indirect)
2005	1552.31	4281.42	7738
2006	1988.40	4891.94	9126
2007	2640.94	5978.65	11433
2008	3066.52	6832.13	13130
2009	2853.16	7122.16	13231
2010	3797.37	9282.68	17348

Table 16.4- Nationality wise Number of Foreign Tourists arrivals to Kerala

	NATIONALITY	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	AUSTRALIA	12460	14622	16,968	21,656	36854
2	AUSTRIA	3625	5691	6,408	7,917	9559
3	BAHRAIN	3198	2607	3,313	2,454	1281
4	BENGLADESH	3225	8773	1,115	1,997	1725
5	BELGIUM	5427	6844	6,899	7,811	8462
6	BRAZIL	674	1306	1,266	2,542	2293
7	CANADA	8780	10492	13,541	16,033	18253
8	CHINA	1565	2016	2,126	3,639	3543
9	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	552	984	1,064	16	-
10	DENMARK	3719	4570	6,686	8,380	8825
11	FRANCE	37923	48137	52,239	49,232	64520
12	GERMANY	24649	35848	43,468	44,778	50265
13	IRAN	646	1334	1,241	1,197	1051
14	ISRAEL	3805	4997	5,438	6,160	4455
15	ITALY	14197	18052	17,385	14,878	15262

Table 16.4 continued...

	NATIONALITY	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
16	JAPAN	6954	7716	7,320	6,984	7278
17	KENYA	944	1404	821	1,155	1085
18	KOREA	1822	2641	2,535	2,062	-
19	KUWAIT	3152	3480	3,328	3,502	3816
20	MALAYSIA	4563	4762	3,571	8,015	18782
21	MALDIVES	29687	22642	35,435	14,787	9348
22	MEXICO	526	816	780	675	-
23	NEPAL	1248	1569	1,891	1,997	1281
24	NETHERLANDS	10488	12738	12,511	14,304	16025
25	NEWZEALAND	2217	3187	3,686	3,936	4386
26	OMAN	3233	3418	3,621	4,540	4456
27	PAKISTAN	85	388	276	184	-
28	PHILLIPPINES	1111	1445	1,771	2,114	2100
29	QATAR	2781	3247	2,195	1,669	-
30	RUSSIA	5077	6632	9,766	9,163	10262
31	SINGAPORE	6213	8560	4,130	4,812	5211
32	SAUDI ARABIA	3761	3938	12,137	12,119	14967
33	SOUTH AFRICA	5423	6760	6,051	5,995	8812
34	SPAIN	6981	8176	10,632	8,970	10658
35	SRILANKA	5787	3753	4,796	3,260	2343
36	SWEEDEN	6207	10173	20,666	8,980	10525
37	SWITZERLAND	10690	16097	15,603	13,460	13659
38	THAILAND	739	1085	736	1,565	-
39	U.A.E	5656	8174	13,334	14,253	15684
40	U.K.	91033	120890	141,147	128,229	156265
41	U.S.A.	40409	39433	43,307	48,175	71103
42	YUGOSLAVIA	107	1171	910	1,194	-
43	OTHERS	47195	45240	56,816	42,468	44871
	TOTAL FOREIGNERS	428534	515808	598,929	557,258	661275

Table 16.5- State and Central Financial Assistance to Kerala Tourism during the last five years (Rs. in crores)

Year	State Allocation	Central Allocation
2005-06	88.02	48.09
2006-07	81.57	40.89
2007-08	83.18	41.24
2008-09	97.54	44.16
2009-10	65.01	50.44
2010-11	90.00	

Table 16.6- District wise Tourists arrivals to Kerala

District	Foreign Tourists		Domestic Tourists	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
Thiruvananthapuram	176571	204049	1074562	1160640
Koliam	8010	8211	184867	196773
Pathanamthitta	599	829	75660	82470
Alappuzha	33493	41977	164223	183416
Kottayam	24623	32561	274828	301599
Idukki	38185	48295	429402	464123
Eranakulam	239364	277675	1818748	1987743
Thrissur	3452	4326	1733862	1874211
Palakkad	1170	1270	332787	359961
Malappuram	13499	16915	319635	347311
Kozhikkod	7513	9017	574896	612316
Wayanad	5362	6575	368459	408151
Kannur	4186	5886	420922	455822
Kasargod	1231	1679	140686	160539
Total	557258	659265	7913537	8595075

Table 16.7 - Details of availability of accommodation facility in classified hotels in Kerala (2008 & 2009)

Category of Hotels	2009		2010	
	Number of Hotels	Number of Rooms	Number of Hotels	Number of Rooms
5 Star Deluxe	4	509	4	512
5 star	9	951	14	1184
4 star	17	1020	31	1793
3 star	257	6230	305	7480
2 star	78	1220	98	1888
1 star	4	115	8	273
Heritage/Resort	20	673	22	673
Apartment Hotel 3*	1	58	1	58
Total	390	10776	483	13861

Source: Tourist Statistics 2010

17

Power

Table 17.1- Generation of Power at Different Stations (in MU)

Station	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10
Brahmapuram, EKLM	85.06	95.76	216.98	233.04
BSES (Gas- IPP)	182.76	355.18	587.56	577.5
Chembukadavu	12.21	9.28	8.16	8.47
Idamalayar	388.18	474.63	293.16	334.51
Idukki	2429.04	3316.02	2096.8	2035.05
Kakkad	248.57	246.75	162.8	224.25
Kallada	76.07	73.03	45.62	60.3147
Kanjikode (wind farm)	2.14	1.96	1.81	1.94
Kayamkulam	1137.27	1721.54	860.99	1137.18
KPCL(IPP)-Kasargode	24.29	35.53	97.24	75.34
Kozhikkode (KDPP)	161.96	278.38	438.28	359.202
Kuttiyadi	361.22	644.72	594.7	634.72
Kuthunkal(Hydro captive)-Idukki	47.52	62.85	38.42	34.25
Lower periyar	645.04	677.97	482.99	525.24
Lower Meenmutty	5.66	4.92	3.82	3.423
Maniyar (PVT)	43.02	38.21	25.3	33.79
Mattupetty-Idukki	5.57	6.91	5.64	1.9323
Malankara	32.33	43.7	33.49	32.4216
Neriamangalam	277.84	313.06	318.88	336
Pallivasal	241.7	229.04	197.96	240.19
Panniyar	168.35	82.15	0	132.74

Table 17.1 continued...

Station	2006-'07	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-10
Peppara	8.19	8.18	5.41	5.89
Poringal Kuthu	184.57	162.59	127.44	
Poringal LBE	107.81	59.94	109.62	264.79
Sabarigiri	1560.53	1541.35	962.95	1404.01
Sengulam	176.22	164.77	153.55	157.81
Sholayar	265.9	254.68	213.93	229.96
Urumi 1&2-Kozhikode	14.55	13.78	8.87	11.64

Table 17.2 Category wise sales of energy in Kerala (in MU)

Category	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Domestic				
a. paying	5205.97	5595.12	5925.23	6554.7
b. Non paying	7.18	7.73	6.04	4.30
Commercial	1245.80	1378.33	1501.60	1793
Industrial LT	933.93	984.18	1015.40	1064
Industrial HT & EHT	3081.63	3139.50	2986.97	3417.09
Public lighting	228.74	248.56	294.32	303
Agriculture pumping	72.16	109.26	142.07	257
Railways	220.24	230.55	225.22	165
Licence	335.35	356.62	317.47	413
Outside supply	1046.89	1346.76	463.33	76.66
Total	12377.89	13396.61	12877.65	14047.75

Source: Economic Review 2010

Table 17.3- Power Consumption (in MU) and Revenue Collected (Rs. in Lakhs) in Kerala in 2009-'10

Category	No. of Consumers	Energy Sold	Consumption %	Revenue	Revenue %
Domestic					
Commercial LT+HT	1387345	1793	12.76	125939	26.53
Public Lightning	2927	303	2.16	5806.69	1.22
Agricultural pumping	437877	257	1.83	2824.38	0.59
Industrial LT	122325	1064	7.57	45370.1	9.56
HT & EHT	2850	3417	24.32	141630	29.83
Railway Traction	8	165	1.17	6564.89	1.38
Bulk Supply to licensee	12	413	2.94	14333.2	3.02
Outside supply		76.66	0.55	6750.95	1.42

Table 17.4- Energy Source in Kerala as on 31-3-2010

Sl.No	Source of Energy	Installed Capacity(MW)
1	Hydel-KSEB	1893.00
2	Thermal:KSEB	234.60
3	Wind:KSEB	2.03
4	NTPC	359.58
5	Thermal:IPP	188.93
6	Hydel:Captive	33.00
7	Hydel:IPP	7.00
8	Wind:IPP	28.05
	Total	2746.19

**Table 17.5- GROWTH OF KERALA POWER SYSTEM
From 2006 to 2009**

Sl. No	Particulars	March 2006	March 2007	March 2008	March 2009	March 2010
1.	Installed capacity -MW	2644.24	2657.24	2662.24	2694.75	2746.19
2.	Maximum demand(system) -MW	2578	2748	2745	2765	2998
3.	Generation per Annum-MU	7600.78	7745.78	8703.55	6494.50	7240.38
4.	Import per Annum-MU	6700.50	8149.84	8074.62	9628.98	10199.96
5.	Export per Annum-MU	635.90	1046.89	1346.74	463.33	76.66
6.	Energy sales per Annum-MU	10269.80	11331	12049.85	12414.32	13971.09
7.	Percentage of energy loses to energy available for sales	24.59	23.43	21.63	20.45	19.41
8.	Per capita consumption-KWh	427	465	477	490	544
9.	220KV line-CT Kms	2641	2653	2654	2683	2701
10.	110KV line-CT Kms	3877	3846	3905	3921	3970
11.	66 KV line-CT Kms	2997	2976	2987	2387	2387
12.	33KV line-CT Kms	623	742	878	1148	1348
13.	22KV line-CT Kms	157	157	157	158.43	
14.	11KV line-CT Kms	34596	37891	38227	41791.11	45541
15.	LT line- CT Kms	217899	223370	234258	252458	260670
16.	Step Up Transformer capacity -MVA	2389	2561	2561	2561	2564

Table 17.5 continued...

Sl.No	Particulars	Mar-06	Mar-07	Mar-08	Mar-09	Mar-10
17	No of EHT substations					
a.	400 KV	2	2	2	2*	2"
b.	220 KV	14	14	15	15	17
c	110KV	109	111	112	116	123
d	66 KV	83	86	89	85	82
e	33 KV	48	59	72	87	106
18	Step down Transformer capacity -MVA	13231	12889.2	13300.7	13519.7	15827.9
19	Distribution Transformers					
a	Nos	37724	39872	42401	46955	52724
b	capacity	5033.4	5241.26	5510.51	5937.46	6708.44
20	No of Villages electrified	1384	1384	1384	1384	1384
21	No of consumers	82.95	87.14	90.34	93.63	97.43
22	Connected load-MW	10907.2	11465.7	12378	15267.4	15827.9
23	No of Street light	972900	999599	1049048	1086688	1148220
24	No of Irrigation pumps	423571	435673	440958	431745	437878
25	Total revenue per Annum(Rs lakhs)	383732	455840	522714	609899	641138
26	Revenue from sale of power per Annum (Rs lakhs)	336730	400971	493406	509749	4950

*Pallipuram 400 KV substation owned by PGCIL

Table 17.6- Installed capacity of power utilities in Kerala as on 31-3-2008

Sl.No	Items	Installed Capacity(MW)
1	Hydro	1769.10
2	Steam	0.00
3	Diesel	234.60
4	Gas	0.00
5	Wind	100.12
6	Nuclear	0.00
	Total	5605.15

Source: Compendium of Environment Statistics –India 2008/09(Tenth Issue)

Table 17.7- Cumulative power supply position of Kerala from April 2007-March 2008

Sl.No	Items	Capacity(MW)
1	Requirement	15663
2	Availability	15284
3	Supply/Deficit	-379
4	Shortage %	-2.4

Source: Compendium of Environment Statistics –India 2008/09(Tenth Issue)

18

Labour Statistics

Table 18.1- Religion wise total workers in Kerala (2001 census)

Religion	Rural		Urban		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Hindus	3371538	1354743	1247176	415742	6389199
Muslims	1156222	195809	429084	47111	1828226
Christians	1198412	385875	353890	115859	2054036
Sikhs	489	128	530	48	1195
Buddhists	383	103	187	29	702
Jains	651	175	702	104	1632
Others	347	140	235	77	799
Religion not stated	4345	1750	1454	549	8098
All Religions	5732387	1938723	2033258	579519	10283887

Table 18.2- Workers in Kerala (2001 census)

Category	Rural		Urban		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Cultivators	577726	116260	24312	5857	724155
Agricultural workers	1003265	503816	75089	38681	1620851
Household industry workers	136471	138916	55166	39114	369667
Other workers	4014925	1179731	1878691	495867	7569214
Non workers	5718895	10184444	1984074	3670074	21557487
Total workers	5732387	1938723	2033258	579519	10283887

Table 18.3- Population of Total Workers in Kerala- 2001

District	Male	Female	Total
Thiruvananthapuram	806554	241381	1047935
Kollam	604648	223918	828566
Pathanamthitta	279946	86103	366049
Alappuzha	501239	222115	723354
Kottayam	504053	138104	642157
Idukki	329272	158080	487352
Eranakulam	847818	269273	1117091
Thrissur	719253	236047	955300
Palakkad	658765	286287	945052
Malappuram	750343	124133	874476
Kozhikkod	680944	121956	802900
Wayanad	218395	90218	308613
Kannur	575591	191606	767197
Kasargod	288824	129021	417845
Total	7765645	2518242	10283887

Table 18.4- Population of Agricultural Workers in Kerala- 2001

District	Male	Female	Total
Thiruvananthapuram	112708	23026	135734
Kollam	105191	16546	121737
Pathanamthitta	58932	13755	72687
Alappuzha	61918	37176	99094
Kottayam	63931	20976	84907
Idukki	81834	50101	131935
Eranakulam	53065	35961	89026
Thrissur	61914	46993	108907
Palakkad	156290	160902	317192
Malappuram	121589	34158	155747
Kozhikkod	52990	13076	66066
Wayanad	60588	33551	94139
Kannur	59470	42211	101681
Kasargod	27934	14065	41999
Total	1078354	542497	1620851

Table 18.5- Population of Cultivators in Kerala- 2001

District	Male	Female	Total
Thiruvananthapuram	31941	6482	38423
Kollam	50962	5665	56627
Pathanamthitta	43997	5506	49503
Alappuzha	23733	3802	27535
Kottayam	46718	3483	50201
Idukki	83136	19879	103015
Eranakulam	47170	11530	58700
Thrissur	41208	9484	50692
Palakkad	65126	20512	85638
Malappuram	51352	6036	57388
Kozhikkod	23876	4013	27889
Wayanad	42497	9254	51751
Kannur	33476	12448	45924
Kasargod	16846	4023	20869
Total	602038	122117	724155

Table 18.6- Population of Household Industry Workers in Kerala- 2001

District	Male	Female	Total
Thiruvananthapuram	20238	15328	35566
Kollam	13653	7875	21528
Pathanamthitta	6809	3607	10416
Alappuzha	21268	30844	52112
Kottayam	12287	9096	21383
Idukki	4440	3640	8080
Eranakulam	19472	12747	32219
Thrissur	27695	21155	48850
Palakkad	22056	10776	32832
Malappuram	12666	4946	17612
Kozhikkod	10800	4934	15734
Wayanad	2345	1255	3600
Kannur	10767	8476	19243
Kasargod	7141	43351	50492
Total	191637	178030	369667

Table 18.7- Population of Non Workers in Kerala- 2001

District	Male	Female	Total
Thiruvananthapuram	763363	1423058	2186421
Kollam	644973	1111669	1756642
Pathanamthitta	309452	558515	867967
Alappuzha	513290	872516	1385806
Kottayam	460873	850616	1311489
Idukki	237410	404459	641869
Eranakulam	690579	1298128	1988707
Thrissur	702799	1316133	2018932
Palakkad	608220	1064210	1672430
Malappuram	1004233	1746762	2750995
Kozhikkod	718414	1357817	2076231
Wayanad	172878	299128	472006
Kannur	577226	1064533	1641759
Kasargod	299259	486974	786233
Total	7702969	13854518	21557487

Table 18.8- Main and Marginal Workers in Kerala (2001 census)

Category	Rural		Urban		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
House holds	5010259		1716097		6726356
Main workers	4677067	1321083	1783626	455197	8236973
Main cultivators	494675	67166	20696	3823	586360
Main agricultural labourers	664921	285243	49851	21544	1021559
Main household industry workers	113022	88401	47997	26234	275654
Main other workers	3404449	880273	1665082	403596	6353400

Marginal workers	1055320	617640	249632	124322	2046914
Marginal cultivators	83051	49094	3616	2034	137795
Marginal agricultural labourers	338344	218573	25238	17137	599292
Marginal household industry workers	23449	50515	7169	12880	94013
Marginal other workers	610476	299458	213609	92271	1215814
Non workers	5718895	10184444	1984074	3670074	21557487
Total workers	5732387	1938723	2033258	579519	7765645

Table 18.9- Average daily wage rates (in Rs.) of skilled labourers in construction sector (Urban)

Category	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-'10
Carpenter I class	278	317	373
Carpenter II class	242	287	337
Mason I class	288	330	368
Mason II class	271	307	366
Painter I class	221	269	312
Painter II class	189	243	271
Sawyer	287	320	357
Plumber	245	285	328
Electric wireman	241	284	325

Table 18.10- Average daily wage rates (in Rs.) of skilled labourers in construction sector (Rural)

Category	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-'10
Carpenter I class	264	304	363
Carpenter II class	232	272	329
Mason I class	279	316	360
Mason II class	262	297	359
Painter I class	221	258	301
Painter II class	189	234	261
Sawyer	286	304	341
Plumber	236	271	315
Electric wireman	234	266	314

Table 18.11- Average daily wage rates (in Rs.) of unskilled labourers in construction sector (Rural)

Category	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-'10
Male	197	230	275
Female	170	195	223

Table 18.12- Average daily wage rates (in Rs.) of unskilled labourers in construction sector (Urban)

Category	2007-'08	2008-'09	2009-'10
Male	201	235	281
Female	173	199	232

19

Co-operation and Banking

Table 19.1- Number of Public Sector Banks and Deposits in Kerala- March 2011

Sl No.	BANK	No. of Branches				Deposits (in lakhs)			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
A STATE BANK GROUP									
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	0	0	1	1	0	0	5539	5539
2	STATE BANK OF HYDBD	0	2	4	6	0	1979	13318	15297
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	29	247	112	388	60222	891899	839753	1791874
4	STATE BANK OF MYSORE	0	2	8	10	0	3121	12659	15779
5	STATE BANK OF TRVCRE	47	452	122	621	128672	2460850	1239012	3828534
	Total- State Bank Group	76	703	247	1026	188894	3357849	2110281	5657023
B NATIONALISED BANKS									
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	0	3	9	12	0	2897	11174	14071
2	ANDHRA BANK	0	13	10	23	0	15335	32696	48031
3	BANK OF BARODA	1	43	22	66	1617	162469	98936	263022
4	BANK OF INDIA	6	52	27	85	9932	64001	155650	229583
5	BANK OF MAHARASHTRA	0	1	6	7	0	662	6589	7252
6	CANARA BANK	22	220	66	308	34280	769346	519722	1323348
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	3	55	23	81	13414	120202	104587	238203
8	CORPORATION BANK	2	49	25	76	1101	78064	103664	182830

Sl No.	BANK	No. of Branches				Deposits			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
9	DENA BANK	0	5	8	13	0	8137	18314	26451
10	IDBI BANK	0	12	11	23	0	46337	93233	139570
11	INDIAN BANK	3	70	25	98	8013	147943	179759	335715
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	6	112	26	144	15284	323450	152628	491362
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	1	3	12	16	1557	2087	34360	38003
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	0	0	3	3	0	0	2289	2289
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	8	99	33	140	9828	172668	129032	311528
16	SYNDICATE BANK	13	118	35	166	17486	241205	127429	386120
17	UCO BANK	1	17	11	29	663	22575	29870	53108
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	14	132	52	198	38655.1	256730	304107	599492
19	UNITED BANK OF INDIA	0	0	7	7	0	0	10090	10090
20	VIJAYA BANK	6	52	24	82	6343	68333	70498	145173
Total- Nationalised Banks		86	1056	435	1577	158172	2502442	2184626	4845240
C R R Bs									
1	N.M.G.B	46	131	8	185	47559	120671	36052	204282
2	S.M.G.B	2	217	16	235	898	241448	37112	279458
Total - R R Bs		48	348	24	420	48457	362119	73164	483740
Total - Public Sector Banks		210	2107	706	3023	395523	6222409	4368071	10986003

**Table 19.2- Number of Private Sector Banks and Deposits in Kerala-
March 2011**

Sl No.	BANK	No. of Branches				Deposits (₹ in lakhs)			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	51	148	43	242	69040	281347	176719	527107
2	CITY UNION BANK	0	6	4	10	0	9429	18304	27733
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	24	85	41	150	35102	148127	273055	456284
4	FEDERAL BANK	105	291	61	457	351343	1207927	413548	1972818
5	HDFC BANK	23	66	36	125	26096	111263	182294	319653
6	ICICI BANK	1	59	33	93	502	105026	168571	274099
7	INDUS IND BANK	1	8	8	17	1496	8334	28224	38054
8	ING VYSYA BANK	1	13	9	23	627	20584	40249	61460
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	0	0	2	2	0	0	830	830
10	KARNATAKA BANK	0	5	6	11	0	10496	17878	28374
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	0	5	4	9	0	12086	25505	37591
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	0	1	4	5	0	5126	22035	27161
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	56	253	50	359	122030	782564	260832	1165426
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	1	2	5	8	1042	1451	32441	34934
15	AXIS BANK	1	21	17	39	2556	43937	152155	198648
	Total- Pvt Sector Banks	264	963	323	1550	609833	2747699	1812641	5170172

Table 19.3- Number of Co-operatives and Deposits in Kerala- March 2011

Sl No.	BANK	No. of Branches				Deposits (in lakhs)			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	KSCARDB (incl. PCARDBs)	115	42	9	166	0	0	0	0
2	KSCB	0	0	20	20	0	0	520545	520545
	Total Co-operative Banks	115	42	29	186	0	0	520545	520545

Table 19.4- Total Number of Banks and Deposits in Kerala- March 2011

Sl No.	BANK	No. of Branches				Deposits (in lakhs)			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	State Bank Group	76	703	247	1026	188894	3357849	2110281	5657023
2	Nationalised Banks	86	1056	435	1577	158172	2502442	2184626	4845240
3	R R Bs	48	348	24	420	48457	362119	73164	483740
4	Pvt Sector Banks	264	963	323	1550	609833	2747699	1812641	5170172
	Total - Commercial Banks	474	3070	1029	4573	1005356	8970108	6180712	16156176
1	Co-operative Banks	115	42	29	186	0	0	520545	520545
	Total - Banking Sector	589	3112	1058	4759	1005356	8970108	6701257	16676721

Table 19.5- -NR Deposits and Advances in Public Sector Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(' in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	NR Deposits				Advances			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
A	STATE BANK GROUP								
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	0	0	66	66	0	0	26181	26181
2	STATE BANK OF HYDBD	0	320	896	1216	0	2076	11981	14057
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	11130	292033	266133	569296	62054	534367	887509	1483930
4	STATE BANK OF MYSORE	0	336	172	507	0	1251	14979	16230
5	STATE BANK OF TRVCRE	33318	846580	211547	1091445	134379	1369316	876023	2379718
	Total - State Bank Group	44448	1139269	478814	1662530	196433	1907010	1816673	3920116
B	NATIONALISED BANKS								
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	0	8	621	629	0	4787	15119	19906
2	ANDHRA BANK	0	1073	676	1749	0	6943	53423	60366
3	BANK OF BARODA	708	59384	25151	85243	1114	69650	67196	137960
4	BANK OF INDIA	935	14401	52748	68084	9000	62120	90733	161853
5	BANK OF MAHARASHTRA	0	89	195	285	0	214	5667	5881
6	CANARA BANK	7798	280290	60589	348677	46071	532462	340198	918731
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	169	23160	4715	28044	2842	63813	169136	235791
8	CORPORATION BANK	34	18537	5546	24117	700	55639	84759	141098
9	DENA BANK	0	889	376	1265	0	5601	28129	33730
10	IDBI BANK	0	5598	14758	20356	0	139833	216270	356103

Sl. No.	BANK	NR Deposits				Advances			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
11	INDIAN BANK	1366	29482	36408	67257	3820	86459	94368	184647
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	4302	81661	28707	114670	8864	205755	91186	305805
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	107	375	795	1276	2466	951	27345	30762
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	0	0	79	79	0	0	2059	2059
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	955	23027	7953	31935	5805	137456	139656	282917
16	SYNDICATE BANK	4835	50471	13603	68909	15073	241275	179755	436103
17	UCO BANK	0	0	0	0	458	26245	46524	73227
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	8529	24867	42260	75656	25133	224371	258669	508173
19	UNITED BANK OF INDIA	0	0	277	277	0	0	28946	28946
20	VIJAYA BANK	1034	13342	9263	23639	4259	44325	65010	113594
	Total-Nationalised Banks	30772	626655	304720	962147	125605	1907898	2004147	4037651
C	R R Bs								
1	N.M.G.B	3458	4876	675	9009	62753	174855	10166	247774
2	S.M.G.B	33	9950	447	10430	1828	283931	25541	311300
	Total - RRBs	3491	14826	1122	19439	64581	458786	35707	559074
	Total - Public Sector Banks	78711	1780750	784655	2644117	386619	4273695	3856527	8516841

Table 19.6- NR Deposits and Advances in Private Sector Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	NR Deposits				Advances			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	13221	57800	18425	89446	33207	135817	85532	254556
2	CITY UNION BANK	0	673	201	874	0	16902	10475	27377
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	5487	18874	12561	36922	13153	63379	170405	246937
4	FEDERAL BANK	93695	357915	77872	529482	209095	628939	481088	1319123
5	HDFC BANK	6483	31588	49791	87862	8579	59943	307521	376043
6	ICICI BANK	123	33810	34295	68228	9	94176	338091	432276
7	INDUS IND BANK	0	0	0	0	4592	35974	58472	99038
8	ING VYSYA BANK	91	7619	6440	14150	38	2270	42622	44930
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	0	0	18	18	0	0	22325	22325
10	KARNATAKA BANK	0	517	179	695	0	2554	11326	13881
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	0	901	438	1339	0	3413	12899	16312
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	0	73	228	301	0	5380	3469	8849
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	25185	171355	45217	241757	59718	359772	188588	608078
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	66	4	111	181	936	955	8806	10698
15	AXIS BANK	147	15583	37859	53589	0	31952	169971	200923
	Total-Private Sector Banks	144497	696712	283634	1124844	329327	1441427	1910591	3681345

**Table 19.7- - NR Deposits and Advances in Co-operatives in Kerala-
March 2011**

(' in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	NR Deposits				Advances			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	KSCARDB (incl. PCARDBs)	0	0	0	0	154550	55200	11036	220786
2	KSCB	0	0	34	34	0	0	270676	270676
	Total Co-operative Banks	0	0	34	34	154550	55200	281712	491462

**Table 19.8- Total NR Deposits and Advances in all Banks in Kerala-
March 2011**

(' in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	NR Deposits				Advances			
		Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total	Rural	S.Urban	Urban	Total
1	State Bank Group	44448	1139269	478814	1662530	196433	1907010	1816673	3920116
2	Nationalised Banks	30772	626655	304720	962147	125605	1907898	2004147	4037651
3	RRBs	3491	14826	1122	19439	64581	458786	35707	559074
4	Private Sector Banks	144497	696712	283634	1124844	329327	1441427	1910591	3681345
	Total - Commercial Banks	223209	2477462	1068289	3768960	715946	5715122	5767118	12198186
1	Co-operative Banks	0	0	34	34	154550	55200	281712	491462
	Total - Banking Sector	223209	2477462	1068323	3768994	870496	5770322	6048830	12689648

Table 19.9- Advances outstanding in Agriculture sector in Public Sector Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT AGR LADV		INDIRECT AGR LADV		TOTAL	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
A	STATE BANK GROUP						
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
2	STATE BANK OF HYDBD	2	97.00	0	0.00	2	97.00
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	176952	172359.00	0	0.00	176952	172359.00
4	STATE BANK OF MYSORE	1137	1294.10	0	0.00	1137	1294.10
5	STATE BANK OF TRVCRE	596807	454466.00	15268	7868.00	612075	462334.00
	Total - State Bank Group	774898	628216.10	15268	7868.00	790166	636084.10
B	NATIONALISED BANKS						
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	202	702.76	105	643.72	307	1346.48
2	ANDHRA BANK	698	489.00	86	59.00	784	548.00
3	BANK OF BARODA	16266	26535.00	160	9416.00	16426	35951.00
4	BANK OF INDIA	27509	19400.00	284	8400.00	27793	27800.00
5	BANK OF MAHARASHTRA	2	2.34	6	47.79	8	50.13
6	CANARA BANK	428812	299145.00	63864	119336.30	492676	418481.30
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	51795	39645.00	69	6378.00	51864	46023.00
8	CORPORATION BANK	16353	12897.46	1361	3180.99	17714	16078.45
9	DENA BANK	132	88.00	15	3569.00	147	3657.00

Table 19.9 continued...

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT AGR.LADV		INDIRECT AGR.LADV		TOTAL	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
10	IDBI BANK	1227	107543.56	22	1779.83	1249	109323.39
11	INDIAN BANK	42806	31677.45	337	21240.55	43143	52918.00
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	76259	108475.46	509	1733.86	76768	110209.32
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	351	761.89	30	591.37	381	1353.26
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	18097	28377.61	2633	5081.50	20730	33459.11
16	SYNDICATE BANK	81565	58290.00	99	66528.00	81664	124818.00
17	UCO BANK	7184	23858.00	285	3517.00	7469	27375.00
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	7990	85582.00	486	20521.00	8476	106103.00
19	UNITED BANK OF INDIA	69	249.37	19	80.20	88	329.57
20	VIJAYA BANK	25392	21620.91	0	0.00	25392	21620.91
	Total - Nationalised Banks	802709	865340.81	70370	272104.11	873079	1137444.92
C	REGIONAL RURAL BANKS						
1	N.M.G.B	255230	108472.00	13721	2687.00	268951	111159.00
2	S.M.G.B	331696	133276.00	12949	2138.00	344645	135414.00
	Total - R R Bs	586926	241748.00	26670	4825.00	613596	246573.00
	Total Public Sector Banks	2164533	1735304.91	112308	284797.11	2276841	2020102.02

**Table 19.10- Advances outstanding in Agriculture sector
In Private Banks & Co-operatives in Kerala- March 2011**

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT AGRL.ADV		INDIRECT AGRL.ADV		TOTAL	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	112207	56338.61	607	2415.65	112814	58754.26
2	CITY UNION BANK	90	238.92	104	519.57	194	758.49
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	89456	34105.00	5312	8085.00	94768	42190.00
4	FEDERAL BANK	117165	280993.41	4024	18519.52	121189	299512.93
5	HDFC BANK	28690	63606.00	322	4722.00	29012	68328.00
6	ICICI BANK	3668	12140.00	140	13543.00	3808	25683.00
7	INDUS IND BANK	12892	6321.98	1	0.21	12893	6322.19
8	ING VYSYA BANK	759	16864.20	0	0.00	759	16864.20
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	0	0.00	3	24.89	3	24.89
10	KARNATAKA BANK	839	826.91	2	0.91	841	827.82
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	1587	1076.37	72	468.00	1659	1544.37
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	70	48.06	41	72.83	111	120.89
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	242745	105998.58	452	3673.60	243197	109672.18
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	3203	1383.36	6	1099.58	3209	2482.94
15	AXIS BANK	134425	85573.78	41	5123.85	134466	90697.63
	Total - Private Sector Banks Co-operatives	747796	665515.18	11127	58268.61	758923	723783.79
1	KSCARDB	243160	60069.00	0	0.00	243160	60069.00

**Table 19.11- Advances outstanding in Agriculture sector
In all types of Banks in Kerala- March 2011**

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT AGRL ADV		INDIRECT AGRL ADV		TOTAL	
		A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount
1	State Bank Group	774898	628216.10	15268	7868.00	790166	636084.10
2	Nationalised Banks	802709	865340.81	70370	272104.11	873079	1137444.92
3	R R Bs	586926	241748.00	26670	4825.00	613596	246573.00
4	Private Sector Banks	747796	665515.18	11127	58268.61	758923	723783.79
	Total - Commercial Banks	2912329	2400820.1	123435	343065.7	3035764	2743885.8
1	Co-operatives	243160	60069.00	0	0.00	243160	60069.00
	Total for State	3155489	2460889.09	123435	343065.72	3278924	2803954.81

**Table 19.12- Advances Outstanding in Micro & Small Enterprises in
Public Sector Banks in Kerala - March 2011**

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	SME ADVANCES (UNDER PRIORITY)					
		MICRO ENTERPRISES		SMALL ENTERPRISES		RETAIL TRADE UNDER SME	
		No	Amount	No	Amount	No	Amount
A	STATE BANK GROUP						
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	26	155.00	31	76.00	8	60.00
2	STATE BK OF HYDERABAD	27	210.00	40	286.00	85	1288.00
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	9557	37589.00	2932	62414.00	17549	29070.00
4	STATE BANK OF MYSORE	196	2278.47	1199	491.13	0	0.00
5	STATE BANK OF TRVCRE	13105	66080.00	139693	130935.00	77928	74821.00
	Total - State Bank Group	22911	106312.47	143895	194202.13	95570	105239.00

Sl. No.	BANK	SME ADVANCES (UNDER PRIORITY)					
		MICRO ENTERPRISES		SMALL ENTERPRISES		RETAIL TRADE UNDER SME	
		No	Amount	No	Amount	No	Amount
B	NATIONALISED BANKS						
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	985	2900.25	352	2684.56	127	176.84
2	ANDHRA BANK	1206	1077.00	310	4426.00	628	344.00
3	BANK OF BARODA	2667	7325.00	220	6674.00	3098	4916.00
4	BANK OF INDIA	8278	15680.00	1328	8817.00	4987	6738.00
5	BANK OF MAHARASHTRA	39	115.69	478	1160.20	0	0.00
6	CANARA BANK	70878	113688.80	9832	70783.20	0	0.00
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	7710	7531.00	811	4983.00	0	0.00
8	CORPORATION BANK	3702	25006.62	1838	12033.71	78	99.35
9	DENA BANK	332	19261.00	306	702.00	149	165.00
10	IDBI BANK	30	65684.20	68	13499.69	0	0.00
11	INDIAN BANK	3144	6366.52	1605	20720.43	2880	3641.53
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	14231	31215.03	3038	26441.87	1959	3573.37
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	1117	3771.10	138	4196.06	287	899.25
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	217	392.76	40	25.79	0	0.00
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	6592	23154.98	1048	38383.24	5778	7947.16
16	SYNDICATE BANK	13259	15456.00	3573	13382.00	24940	33204.00
17	UCO BANK	3905	8287.00	3052	11001.00	0	0.00
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	13417	22797.00	3365	36019.70	4696	10716.32
19	UNITED BANK OF INDIA	115	1227.90	61	802.38	53	358.47
20	VJAYA BANK	5261	8806.08	2894	7815.39	4112	2507.41
	Total -Nationalised Banks	157085	379743.93	34357	284551.22	53772	75286.70
C	R R Bs						
1	N.M.G.B	25074	15202.00	63	1945.00	80202	40187.00
2	S.M.G.B	55506	31689.00	794	2836.00	6970	6712.00
	Total - R R Bs	80580	46891.00	857	4781.00	87172	46899.00
	Total Public Sector Banks	260576	532947.40	179109	483534.35	236514	227424.70

Table 19.13- Advance outstanding in Micro & Small Enterprises in Private Sector Banks & co-operatives in Kerala- March 2011

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	SME ADVANCES (UNDER PRIORITY)					
		MICRO ENTERPRISES		SMALL ENTERPRISES		RETAIL TRADE UNDER SME	
		No	Amount	No	Amount	No	Amount
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	3985	12300.84	1308	20383.78	6627	9310.36
2	CITY UNION BANK	67	370.36	42	1600.22	0	0.00
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	7160	6668.00	309	8989.00	0	0.00
4	FEDERAL BANK	12434	84311.84	13530	93107.63	0	0.00
5	HDFC BANK	5595	11691.00	6141	26352.00	0	0.00
6	ICICI BANK	0	0.00	5668	50518.00	207	750.00
7	INDUS IND BANK	11097	7647.39	6500	26132.99	0	0.00
8	ING VYSYA BANK	0	0.00	11	406.77	113	822.44
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	1	1.03	1	4.11	160	573.19
10	KARNATAKA BANK	58	218.84	49	605.80	186	456.83
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	57	730.75	49	372.10	352	335.50
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	1	9.34	13	143.52	30	197.43
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	965	24870.01	15775	45643.53	0	0.00
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	166	233.95	95	557.94	605	1898.74
15	AXIS BANK	24	233.20	120	7056.46	16	171.65
	Total - Pvt Sector Bnks	41610	149286.55	49611	281873.85	8296	14516.14
	Co-operatives						
	KSCARDB	29064	18413.00	2399	1368.00	15009	11136.00

Table 19.14- Advance outstanding in Micro & Small Enterprises in all Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	SME ADVANCES (UNDER PRIORITY)					
		MICRO ENTERPRISES		SMALL ENTERPRISES		RETAIL TRADE UNDER SME	
		No	Amount	No	Amount	No	Amount
1	State Bank Group	22911	106312.47	143895	194202.13	95570	105239.00
2	Nationalised Banks	157085	379743.93	34357	284551.22	53772	75286.70
3	R R Bs	80580	46891.00	857	4781.00	87172	46899.00
4	Pvt Sector Bnks	41610	149286.55	49611	281873.85	8296	14516.14
	Total- Commercial Banks	302186	682234	228720	765408.2	244810	241940.84
1	Co-operatives	29064	18413.00	2399	1368.00	15009	11136.00
	Total - for State	331250	700646.95	231119	766776.20	259819	253076.84

Table 19.15- Advance Outstanding in Housing Sector in Public Sector Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT HOUSING		INDIRECT HOUSING		TOTAL	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
A	STATE BANK GROUP						
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	69	407.00	4	22795.00	73	23202.00
2	STATE BANK OF HYDBD	425	2606.00	0	0.00	425	2606.00
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	78318	333106.00	0	0.00	78318	333106.00
4	STATE BANK OF MYSORE	634	2699.18	0	0.00	634	2699.18
5	STATE BANK OF TRVCRE	101312	395805.00	0	0.00	101312	395805.00
	Total - State Bank Group	180758	734623.18	4	22795.00	180762	757418.18
B	NATIONALISED BANKS						
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	921	4569.25	0	0.00	921	4569.25
2	ANDHRA BANK	1013	2726.00	0	0.00	1013	2726.00
3	BANK OF BARODA	8243	28419.00	0	0.00	8243	28419.00

Table 19.15 continued...

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT HOUSING		INDIRECT HOUSING		TOTAL	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
4	BANK OF INDIA	7037	28100.00	0	0.00	7037	28100.00
5	BANK OF MAHARASHTRA	258	1236.94	0	0.00	258	1236.94
6	CANARA BANK	29788	100375.30	270	11157.40	30058	111532.70
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	7732	21989.00	0	0.00	7732	21989.00
8	CORPORATION BANK	5714	19662.60	0	0.00	5714	19662.60
9	DENA BANK	421	1934.00	0	0.00	421	1934.00
10	IDBI BANK	608	16023.00	0	0.00	608	16023.00
11	INDIAN BANK	9109	34931.81	0	0.00	9109	34931.81
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	6627	20456.22	8	0.14	6635	20456.36
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	1787	6514.67	0	0.00	1787	6514.67
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	47	102.64	0	0.00	47	102.64
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	11123	44691.86	0	0.00	11123	44691.86
16	SYNDICATE BANK	27767	81874.00	0	0.00	27767	81874.00
17	UCO BANK	2601	12052.00	0	0.00	2601	12052.00
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	25107	90872.90	5408	28453.25	30515	119326.15
19	UNITED BAN K OF INDIA	360	2740.53	0	0.00	360	2740.53
20	VIJAYA BANK	9569	27610.29	0	0.00	9569	27610.29
	Total - Nationalised Banks	155832	546882.01	5686	39610.79	161518	586492.80
C	REGIONAL RURAL BANKS						
1	N.M.G.B	17670	34250.00	0	0.00	17670	34250.00
2	S.M.G.B	8189	12214.00	0	0.00	8189	12214.00
	Total-R R Bs	25859	46464.00	0	0.00	25859	46464.00
	Total Public Sector Banks	362449	1327969.19	5690	62405.79	368139	1390374.98

Table 19.16- Advance Outstanding in Housing Sector in Private Sector Banks & co-operatives in Kerala- March 2011

(' in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT HOUSING		INDIRECT HOUSING		TOTAL	
		A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	7914	20227.27	0	0.00	7914	20227.27
2	CITY UNION BANK	30	155.51	11	14.61	41	170.12
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	1556	6409.00	0	0.00	1556	6409.00
4	FEDERAL BANK	44030	186615.34	5	10.79	44035	186626.13
5	HDFC BANK	60	500.00	0	0.00	60	500.00
6	ICICI BANK	8167	37505.00	0	0.00	8167	37505.00
7	INDUS IND BANK	198	1183.90	0	0.00	198	1183.90
8	ING VYSYA BANK	115	890.85	0	0.00	115	890.85
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	46	194.03	0	0.00	46	194.03
10	KARNATAKA BANK	253	973.96	0	0.00	253	973.96
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	48	424.06	0	0.00	48	424.06
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	27	125.68	0	0.00	27	125.68
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	16040	65991.70	101	1314.44	16141	67306.14
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	250	1319.26	0	0.00	250	1319.26
15	AXIS BANK	1170	23000.00	0	0.00	1170	23000.00
	Total - Private Sector Banks	79904	345515.56	117	1339.84	80021	346855.40
E	Co-operative Banks						
1	KSCARDB	145198	103235.00	0	0.00	145198	103235.00
2	KSCB	3576	12725.68	0	0.00	3576	12725.68
	Total Co-operative Banks	148774	115960.68	0	0.00	148774	115960.68

Table 19.17- Advance Outstanding in Housing Sector in all Banks in Kerala- March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	DIRECT HOUSING		INDIRECT HOUSING		TOTAL	
		A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount
1	State Bank Group	180758	734623.18	4	22795.00	180762	757418.18
2	Nationalised Banks	155832	546882.01	5686	39610.79	161518	586492.80
3	R R Bs	25859	46464.00	0	0.00	25859	46464.00
4	Private Sector Banks	79904	345515.56	117	1339.84	80021	346855.40
	Commercial Banks	442353	1673484.75	5807	63745.63	448160	1737230.38
1	Co-operative Banks	442353	1673484.75	5807	63745.63	448160	1737230.38
	Total for State	591127	1789445.43	5807	63745.63	596934	1853191.06

Table 19.18- Advances Outstanding in Sub Sectors of Other Priority Sector in Public Sector Banks in Kerala - March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	Education loan		Misc PSA	
		A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount
A	STATE BANK GROUP				
1	STATE BANK OF BIK&JA	61	113.00	0	0.00
2	STATE BANK OF HYDBD	170	368.00	927	3721.00
3	STATE BANK OF INDIA	44302	82262.00	0	0.00
4	ST BANK OF MYSORE	380	873.82	0	0.00
5	ST.BK OF TRAVANCORE	79981	143896.00	44287	58824.00
	Total-State Banks	124894	227512.82	45214	62545.00

Sl. No.	BANK	Education loan		Misc PSA	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
B	NATIONALISED BKS				
1	ALLAHABAD BANK	146	924.77	0	0.00
2	ANDHRA BANK	796	1484.00	582	4213.00
3	BANK OF BARODA	4443	8848.00	395	211.00
4	BANK OF INDIA	6602	13400.00	599	1900.00
5	BK OF MAHARASHTRA	97	250.46	45	6.78
6	CANARA BANK	37717	77280.20	15074	4812.20
7	CENTRAL BANK OF IND	7118	15216.00	1363	246.00
8	CORPORATION BANK	5407	11385.75	5594	5659.49
9	DENA BANK	397	764.00	83	13.00
10	IDBI BANK	30	44.00	4	48328.35
11	INDIAN BANK	7819	16475.33	3621	4454.57
12	INDIAN OVERSEAS BANK	11435	20071.35	7317	5472.00
13	ORNTL BANK OF COMM	1155	2777.99	0	0.00
14	PUNJAB & SIND BANK	0	0.00	114	572.91
15	PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	10258	18072.38	146	55450.63
16	SYNDICATE BANK	14566	27314.00	5304	2927.00
17	UCO BANK	1904	4565.00	0	0.00
18	UNION BANK OF INDIA	16631	32018.63	8168	2964.87
19	UNITED BANK OF INDIA	94	263.01	70	20082.40
20	VIJAYA BANK	3014	5510.59	0	0.00
	Total-Nationalised Bnks	129629	256665.46	48479	157314.20
C	RRBs				
1	N.M.G.B	8630	11476.00	3721	3310.00
2	S.M.G.B	12565	19570.00	194221	42000.00
	Total - R R Bs	21195	31046.00	197942	45310.00
	Total Public Sector Banks	275718	515224.28	291635	265169.20

Table 19.19- Advances Outstanding in Sub Sectors of Other Priority Sector in Private Sector Banks & Co-operatives in Kerala - March 2011

(` in lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	Education loan		Misc PSA	
		A/cs	Amount	A/cs	Amount
1	CATHOLIC SYRIAN BANK	3937	6477.22	1181	2127.71
2	CITY UNION BANK	11	46.68	56	2272.31
3	DHANALAKSHMI BANK	1083	1903.00	4867	4657.00
4	FEDERAL BANK	13850	23805.47	735	779.77
5	HDFC BANK	108	176.00	32	28.00
6	ICICI BANK	4	9.00	40237	86082.00
7	INDUS IND BANK	0	0.00	6	12.85
8	ING VYSYA BANK	68	112.69	163	845.41
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR BANK	4	10.69	5	20201.45
10	KARNATAKA BANK	167	243.98	444	1352.35
11	KARUR VYSYA BANK	8	52.33	182	797.29
12	LAXMIVILAS BANK	7	6.17	101	250.87
13	SOUTH INDIAN BANK	2894	4729.16	893	3322.76
14	T.N.MERCANTILE BANK	62	141.04	257	596.32
15	AXIS BANK	98	162.35	38	1924.29
	Total - Pvt Sector Bks.	22301	37875.78	49197	125250.38
	Co-operatives				
1	KSCARDB	1523	2072.00	38540	24493.00

Table 19.20- Advances Outstanding in Sub Sectors of Other Priority Sector in all Banks in Kerala - March 2011

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	BANK	Education loan		Misc PSA	
		A/c's	Amount	A/c's	Amount
1	State Banks	124894	227512.82	45214	62545.00
2	Nationalised Bnks	129629	256665.46	48479	157314.20
3	R R Bs	21195	31046.00	197942	45310.00
4	Pvt Sector Bks.	22301	37875.78	49197	125250.38
	Total - Commercial Banks	298019	553100.06	340832	390419.58
1	Co-operatives	1523	2072.00	38540	24493.00
	Total for State	299542	555172.06	379372	414912.58

Source: SLBC, Kerala March 2011.

Investment and Finance

Table 20.1- Budget at a glance

(Rs in Crores)

Items	2008-09 Accounts	2009-10 Accounts	2010-11 B.E.	2010-11 R.E.	2011-12 B.E.
A. Revenue Receipts	24512.18	26109.4	31180.82	32127.01	38546.89
1. State Tax Revenue	15990.18	17625.02	20884.23	21922.51	26641.53
2. State Non-Tax Revenue	1559.29	1852.22	2314.31	2235.57	2530.94
3. Central Govt. transfers	6962.71	6632.16	7982.28	7968.93	9374.42
i) Share of Central taxes	4275.52	4398.78	4825.76	4900.5	5488.56
ii) Grant-in-aid	2687.19	2233.38	3156.52	3068.43	3885.86
B. Capital Receipts	6231.67	7999.74	8201.9	7845.56	10578.66
1. Recoveries of loans	35.64	38.47	56.24	58.55	70.75
2. Other receipts	9.11	48.96	9.5	9.5	20
3. Borrowings & other receipts	6186.92	7912.31	8136.16	7777.51	10487.91
a. Public debt (Net)	5271.05	4850.46	7723.21	6279.08	7793.76
b. Public account (net)	915.87	3061.84	412.95	1498.43	2694.15
C. Total Receipts (A+B)	30743.85	34109.14	39382.72	39972.57	49125.55
D. Non Plan Expenditure	25441.27	27283.03	31726.63	31471.86	40596.56
1. On Revenue Account	25012	26953.32	29376.96	30513.23	38782.4
a. Of which interest payment	4659.69	5292.48	5786.48	5517.92	6254.56
2. On Capital Accounts	24.84	157.23	2250	646.56	709.81
3. On Loan Disbursements	404.43	172.48	99.67	312.07	1104.35

E. Plan Expenditure (including CSS)	5461.87	6785.41	8063.21	8383.32	8682.03
1. On Revenue Account	3211.86	4179.05	5433.41	5349.9	5783.93
2. On Capital Accounts	1670.76	1902.16	1895.38	2547.12	2220.32
3. On Loan Disbursements	579.25	704.2	734.42	486.3	677.78
F. Total Expenditure (D+E)	30903.14	34068.45	39789.84	39855.19	49278.59
1. On Revenue Account	28223.85	31132.38	34810.37	35863.13	44566.33
2. On Capital Accounts	1695.6	2059.39	4145.38	3193.69	2930.13
3. On Loan Disbursements	983.69	876.68	834.09	798.37	1782.13
G. Revenue surplus/deficit (A-F(1))	-3711.67	-5022.98	-3629.55	-3736.12	-6019.44
H. Fiscal Deficit (A+B(1)+B(2))-F	-6346.21	-7871.62	-8543.28	-7660.13	10640.95
I. Primary Deficit (H+D(1a))	-1686.52	-2579.14	-2756.8	-2142.21	-4386.39

Table 20.2- State's share of Central Taxes

Items	2008-09 Accounts	2009-10 Accounts	2010-11 R.E.	2011-12 B.E.	Percent age
1. Corporation Taxes	140206	181029	204342	228863	41.7
2. Tax on Income other than Corporation tax	88038	100840	90862	101765	18.54
3. Other Taxes on income & Expenditure	-11	0	0	0	0
4. Taxes on Wealth	136	410	446	500	0.09
5. Customs	81731	61564	79187	88689	16.16
6. Union Excise duties	71281	49590	64495	72234	13.16
7. Service Tax	46182	46445	50718	56804	10.35
8. Other taxes & duties on Commodities & Services	-11	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	427552	439878	490050	548855	100

Table 20.3- Five Year Plans of Kerala – Actual Expenditure

(Rs in Lakhs)

Sl No	Head of Development	1 st Plan	2 nd Plan	3 rd Plan	Annual Plan	4 th Plan	5 th Plan	Annual Plan	6 th Plan	7 th Plan	8 th Plan
		1951-56	1956-61	1961-66	1966-69	1969-74	74-78 & Annual Plan 78-79	1979-80	1980-85	1985-90	1992-97
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Agriculture & Allied Services	249	795	2586	3290	4420	10371	3782	33160	39768	129670
		0	0	0	0	0	101	0	1905	3337	140
	Percentage	9.62	9.9	14.2	22.8	12.8	15.2	15.79	19.46	16.92	18.17
2	Co-operation	0	541	1098	600	1199	783	275	3810	3096	8573
		0	0	0	0	0	22	0	47	0	0
	Percentage	0	6.7	6	4.2	3.5	1.2	1.15	2.14	1.22	1.16
3	Irrigation & Power	1571	3274	7634	5442	14329	26566	8171	60177	79838	278502
		0	0	0	0	1140	614	332	1635	1428	2206
	Percentage	60.7	40.8	41.9	37.7	44.7	39.3	35.5	34.31	31.91	38.07
4	Industry & Mining	50	604	1437	1335	2502	7724	4367	16630	27261	86936
		0	0	0	0	100	71	0	17	0	0
	Percentage	1.93	7.5	7.9	9.2	7.5	11.3	18.23	9.24	10.7	11.79

Table 27. Expenditure of Industrial Projects (Rupees Crores)

Statistical Hand Book of Kerala 2011											
5	Transport & Communication	336	718	1196	1067	3076	4788	1625	11861	27358	62232
		0	0	0	0	0	2	172	0	0	0
	Percentage	13	9	6.6	7.4	8.9	6.9	7.5	6.58	10.74	8.44
6	Social Services	383	2019	4170	2661	7766	16424	4907	46849	60530	150407
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	910	5885	2985
		0	0	0	0	0	0	19	153	0	224
	Percentage	14.8	25.2	22.9	18.4	22.5	23.8	20.56	26.6	26.08	20.83
7	Economic Services	0	0	0	0	0	155	59	551	1880	2236
		0	0	0	0	0	258	0	0	0	0
	Percentage	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.25	0.31	0.74	0.3
8	General Services	0	0	0	0	0	930	245	2457	4128	9103
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	182	
	Percentage	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	1.02	1.36	1.69	1.24
9	Miscellaneous	0	71	110	42	44	197				
		0	0	0	0	0	94				
	Percentage	0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4				
Total State Plan		2589	8022	18231	14437	34576	69100	23954	180162	254691	737393
Percentage		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Budget in Brief 2011-12

Table 20.4 : Government Expenditure Incurred on Education, Health and Social Security and Welfare Services In India
(At current prices)

Year	Education		Health		Social Security & Welfare Services	
	Total (Rs. Crore)	Per capita (Rupees)	Total (Rs. Crore)	Per capita (Rupees)	Total (Rs. Crore)	Per capita (Rupees)
2000-2001	80985	795	17374	171	18653	183
2001-2002	81271	783	17004	164	18656	180
2002-2003	84988	806	17833	169	18202	173
2003-2004	82384	768	19153	178	20781	194
2004-2005	92649	851	21168	194	23190	213
2005-2006	112960	1021	26263	237	37560	340
2006-2007	131848	1175	31832	284	39264	350
2007-2008	158136	1390	38257	336	45779	402

Source: sel_socio_eco_stats_ind_2001_28oct11

Index of Industrial Production

Table 21.1- Indices of Industrial Production in Kerala

Base year 1993-94

Sl. No	Item	Weight	Index for 2006-07
1	Mining & Quarrying	0.51	173.598
2	Manufacture of food products	20.09	183.31
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco, etc.	2.27	393.608
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles	5.88	189.025
5	Manufacture of wool, silk, etc.	0.09	272.333
6	Manufacture of jute & other vegetable fibre textiles	0.62	74.437
7	Manufacture of textile products & fibres	0.16	383.553
8	Manufacture of wood & wood products	1.26	84.497
9	Manufacture of paper & paper products	5.6	253.274
10	Manufacture of basic chemicals & chemical products	17.9	302.235
11	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum etc.	27.86	276.151
12	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	3	306.425
13	Basic metals & alloys	2.47	300.236
14	Manufacture of metal products & parts	0.55	217.409
15	Manufacture of machinery & equipments	4.74	340.118
16	Other manufacturing industries	0.15	286.454
17	Electricity generation, transmission & distribution	6.85	208.589
	General Index	100	255.471

Table 21.2- Whole Sale Price Index Number of Manufactured Commodities in Kerala

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Organised Sector	934	993	1100	1130
Unorganised sector	1051	1104	1239	1350

Table 21.3- Group wise Indices of Industrial Production- All India**

	Industry	Weight	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10*
	General Index	100	277.1	286.1	316.2
	I Sectoral Classification				
1	Mining & quarrying	10.47	171.6	176	193.4
2	Manufacturing	79.36	298.6	308.6	342.5
3	Electricity	10.17	217.7	223.7	237.2
	II Use- Based Classification				
1	Basic Goods	35.57	223.6	229.7	246.2
2	Capital Goods	9.26	423	457.7	553.5
3	Intermediate Goods	26.51	274.9	269.9	306.7
4	Consumer Goods	28.66	298.3	315.5	335.2
4(a)	Consumer durables	5.36	389.7	408.1	508.5
4(b)	Consumer non durables	23.3	277.2	294.2	295.3

* Provisional

** Source: Reserve Bank Bulletin May-2011

22

Crime

Table 22.1- Number of Suicidal Victims with profession profile (2010)

Sl. No.	Profession	Number of Suicidal Deaths		
		Male (M)	Female (F)	Grand Total
1	House wife	0	1219	1219
	Service:			
2	(I) Government	62	9	71
3	(II) Private	380	74	454
4	(III) Public Sector Undertaking	136	12	148
5	Student	129	184	313
6	Unemployment	832	210	1042
	Self Employment			
7	(I) Business activity	464	15	479
8	(II) Professional activity	175	11	186
9	(III) Farming / agricultural activity	797	98	895
10	(IV) Others	1795	192	1987
11	Retired person	66	10	76
12	Others (Please Specify)	1510	206	1716
	Total	6346	2240	8586

Table 22.2- Number of Suicidal Victims by means adopted (2010)

Sl. No.	Means Adopted	Number of Suicidal Deaths		
		Male (M)	Female (F)	Grand Total
1	By over alcoholism	20	0	20
2	By Drowning	329	281	610
3	By Fire/ Self immolation	130	325	455
4	By Fire-arms	3	2	5
5	By Hanging	3350	945	4295
	<u>By Poison:</u>			
6	(i) By Consuming Insecticides	1042	272	1314
7	(ii) By Consuming Other Poison	1133	315	1448
8	By self infliction of injury	7	3	10
	<u>By Jumping From:</u>			
9	(i) Building	38	10	48
10	(ii) Other sites	20	2	22
11	By Jumping off moving vehicles/trains	47	9	56
12	By Machine	0	0	0
13	By overdose of sleeping pills	28	17	45
14	By touching electric wires	7	0	7
15	By coming under running vehicles/trains	181	55	236
16	By other means (Please specify)	11	4	15
17	Total	6346	2240	8586

Table 22.3- Number of Suicidal Victims by Education (2010)

SL.NO.	EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	Number of Suicidal Deaths		
		M	F	T
1	No Education	190	96	286
2	Primary	1339	531	1870
3	Middle	1972	544	2516
4	Matriculate / Secondary	1762	640	2402
5	Hr. Secondary/ Intermediate/ Pre-Universit	775	319	1094
6	Diploma	66	15	81
7	Graduate	195	82	277
8	Post Graduate and Above	47	13	60
9	Total	6346	2240	8586

Note: M - Male, F - Female, T - Total

Table 22.4- Number of Suicidal Victims by causes (2010)

Sl. No.	Causes	Number of Suicidal Deaths		
		Male	Female	Grand Total
1	Bankruptcy or sudden change in economic status	412	40	452
2	Suspected/Illicit relation	10	9	19
3	Cancellation/ non-settlement of marriage	17	18	35
4	Not having children (Barrenness/impotency)	26	16	42

Table 22.4 continued...

Sl. No.	Causes	Number of Suicidal Deaths		
		Male	Female	Grand Total
	<u>Illness:</u>			
5	(i) Aids/STD	7	0	7
6	(ii) Cancer	119	40	159
7	(iii) Paralysis	62	25	87
8	(iv) Insanity/Mental Illness	881	389	1270
9	(v) Other prolonged illness	798	297	1095
10	Death of dear person	75	39	114
11	Dowry dispute	0	21	21
12	Divorce	10	6	16
13	Drug abuse/addiction	288	1	289
14	Failure in examination	30	26	56
15	Fall in social reputation	40	14	54
16	Family problems	2656	918	3574
17	Ideological causes/ Hero worshipping	0	0	0
18	Illegitimate pregnancy	0	4	4
19	Love affairs	59	81	140
20	Physical abuse (Rape, incest etc.)	0	4	4
21	Poverty	1	0	1
22	Professional/ Career Problem	47	10	57
23	Property dispute	55	8	63
24	Unemployment	18	2	20
25	Causes not known	492	171	663
26	Other causes (Please specify)	243	101	344
	Total	6346	2240	8586

Table 22.5- Atrocities committed against women

OFFENCES	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Rape	601	512	568	568	634
Molestation	2543	2624	2745	2540	2936
Kidnapping & Abduction	202	177	166	173	184
Eve-teasing	222	262	258	395	537
Dowry death	25	27	31	20	22
Cruelty by Husband or Relatives (498(A))	3708	3999	4138	4007	4797
Total Atrocities Against Women in Kerala	7301	7601	7906	7703	9110

Table 22.6- Rate of Incidence of Total Cognizable Crimes (IPC)

Year	Kerala	India	Highest	Least
2003	303.0(98824)	160.7(1716120)	449.5(PONDICHERRY)	47.0(NAGALAND)
2004	315.4(104025)	168.8(1832015)	454.3PONDICHERRY)	46.9(NAGALAND)
2005	313.0(104350)	165.3(1822602)	443.3PONDICHERRY)	49.6(NAGALAND)
2006	312.5(105255)	167.7(1878293)	447.7(PONDICHERRY)	51.5(NAGALAND)
2007	319.1(108530)	175.1(1989673)	475.4(PONDICHERRY)	54.4(NAGALAND)
2008	322.1(110620)	181.5(2093379)	461.9(PONDICHERRY)	54.7(NAGALAND)
2009	341.5(118369)	181.4(2121345)	418.5(PONDICHERRY)	47.6(NAGALAND)

Table 22.7- Number of cases reported under Crimes against Children in Kerala during the period 2006-2010

Sl.No	Crime Heads	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
1	Total Murder	51	38	37	44	42
a	Infanticide	1	1	0	0	1
b	Other Murder	50	37	37	44	41
2	Rape	219	183	215	235	208
3	Kidnapping and Abduction	73	73	87	83	111
4	Foeticide	0	0	0	0	0
5	Abetment of Suicide	0	1	4	0	3
6	Exposure and Abandonment	4	6	6	7	9
7	Procurement of Minor Girls	35	22	13	14	6
8	Buying Girls for Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0
9	Selling Girls for Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0
10	Child marriage Restraint Act	1	1	4	0	6
11	Other Crimes against Children	170	163	183	206	211
Total Crimes		553	487	549	589	596

Source: Crime Records Bureau.

23

Judiciary

Table 23.1- Details of criminal Courts in Kerala

Criminal Courts	As on 01/04/2009	As on 31/03/2010
Sessions Courts	14	14
Additional Session Courts	32	36*
Additional Sessions Courts (Adhoc)	38	38
Assistant Sessions Courts	35	35
Additional Assistant Sessions Courts	16	16
Special Court for the Trial of SPE/CBI cases	2	2
Special Court for the Trial of Cases relating to Idamalayar Investigation	1	1
Chief Judicial Magistrate Courts	14	14
Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate Court	3	3
Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate Court (Economic Offences)	1	1
Honorary Special Judicial Magistrate of the II Class (Railway)	3	3
Honorary Special Judicial Magistrate of the II Class	6	6
Special Judicial 1 st Class Magistrate Court for the trial of Marad cases, Kozhikode	1	1

*The MACTs at Pala, Muvattupuzha, Irinjalakuda and Ottappalam have been additionally conferred with powers of Sessions Courts

Table 23.2- Number of Judges in Kerala in 2009-10

Category of Judge	Number
District Judges	14
Additional District Judges	121
Principal Sub Judges	33
Additional Sub Judges	18
Principal Munsiffs including Munsiff Magistrates	74
Additional Munsiffs	24
Total	284

Table 23.3- Description of Suits instituted in civil Courts in 2009-10

Description	District Court	Sub courts	Munsiff's Court	Total
Suits for money	0	5136	13737	18873
Suits for improvable property	58	6098	20603	26759
Mortgage suits	0	1031	1460	2491
Suits for specific relief	33	2856	2346	5235
Other suits	36	2187	4182	6405
Total	127	17308	42328	59763

23.4- Statement Regarding the Cases filing In Civil Courts in Kerala in 2009-10

Name of Court	Pending for disposal	Suits disposed of excluding transfer	Total pendency
District Courts	578	159	387
Sub Courts	42328	15549	27142
Munsiff's Court	99834	43672	54814
Grand Total	143248	59380	82343

Table 23.5- Status of Cases in Civil Appellate Courts in 2009-10

Category	District Court	Sub Court
No. of appeals before the court	19005	14974
No. of appeals disposed of (excluding transfer)	4886	3525
No. of transferred	2184	543
Pending at the end of the year	11935	10906

Table 23.6- Status of Appeals in Appellate Court in 2003-04

Category	High Court	Sessions Courts
Pending at the commencement of the Year	11746	33978
Reported during the year	4322	25976
Total	16068	59954
Total disposed of (including transfer)	1893	24538
Pending at the end of the year)	14175	35416

Table 23.7- Status of Trial of Persons in Criminal Court in 2009-10

Particulars	Offences under Indian Penal Code		Offences under Special and Local Laws	
	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10
No. of Persons brought to actual Trial	452439	498483	840649	870608
No. of Persons convicted	102591	120406	302306	380944
No. of Persons found Guilty and placed on probation	1660	924	28346	17748
No. of Persons discharged or acquitted	240640	265745	283035	253573
No. of Persons otherwise disposed of by death escape from custody transferred etc.	18872	20589	61344	41786
Awaiting trial at the number brought to Trial	397247	419857	487000	469591
Percentage of conviction to the no. brought to trial	22.7	24.2	36	44

Table 23.8- Punishment inflicted in Criminal Cases in High Court, Sessions Court and Children's Court in Kerala in 2009-10

Status	High Court	Sessions Court	Children's Court
No.of persons fined only	265	62	79
No.of persons sentenced to simple imprisonment only	262	78	0
Sentenced to rigorous imprisonment only	180	207	0
Imprisoned and fined	250	790	2
Released on Probation	0	0	2
Sentenced to be sent to Borstal school	0	43	27
Released on bail or bond	0	137	50
Life imprisonment	102	119	0
Death penalty	0	3	0
Delivered to Guardian	0	0	20

Table 23.9- Punishment inflicted in Criminal Cases in Magistrate Courts in Kerala in 2009-10

Status	Chief Judicial Magistrate Court	Judicial First Class Magistrate Court	Honorary Magistrate Courts	Total of Magistrate Courts
No.of persons fined only	8709	331047	30586	370421
No.of persons sentenced to simple imprisonment only	728	10241	0	10969
Sentenced to rigorous imprisonment only	141	3196	0	3774
Imprisoned and fined	530	12685	58	15329
Released on Probation	144	946	6	1127
Sentenced to be sent to Borstal school	0	14	0	41

Table 23.10- STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND RETURNED AS TRUE DURING THE YEAR in 2009-2010

		Under the Penal Code	Under Special and Local Laws	Total	Ratio of offences Reported
Previous Year(2009-2010)	Present Year(2009-2010)	Reported	Reported	Reported	Under the Penal Code
235914	269724	Rejected in limine	Rejected in limine	Rejected in limine	Under Special and Local Laws
0	0	Struck off as false, vexatious or frivolous	Struck off as false, vexatious or frivolous	Struck off as false, vexatious or frivolous	No. of persons convicted
0	0	Returned as true	Returned as true	Returned as true	
235914	269724	Percentage of true to reported cases	Percentage of true to reported cases	Percentage of true to reported cases	
100%	100%				
536615	539297				
0	0				
0	0				
536615	539297				
100%	100%				
772529	809021				
0	0				
0	0				
772529	809021				
100%	100%				
30.53%	33.34%				
69.47%	66.66%				
404897	501350				

Table 23.11- Statement showing the filing, disposal and pendency of cases in the various family courts in Kerala in 2009-10

Family courts at	No: of cases before the family court		No: of cases disposed of			Pending at the end of the year as on 31.03.2010
	Pending at the commencement of the Year(as on 1-4-2009)	Total	Transferred	Com promised	Total disposed of (excluding transfer)	
Thiruvananthapuram	4755	9430	16	1532	4573	4841
Kollam	4643	8894	3	936	3941	4950
Pathanamthitta	1238	3029	7	416	1819	1203
Alappuzha	1850	4575	0	143	2567	2008
Kottayam	1126	3598	43	187	2340	1215
Thodupuzha	728	1491	3	380	717	771
Emakulam	3000	6170	28	503	2484	3658
Thrissur	3727	7403	23	700	3233	4147
Palakkad	2000	4379	9	168	2236	2134
Kozhikode	1467	4456	17	331	2982	1457
Thalassery	1885	4323	5	141	2208	2110
Manjeri	1489	5749	0	732	3941	1808
Wayanad	333	786	3	17	493	290
Kasaragod	659	1679	4	71	1064	611
Total	28900	65962	161	6257	34598	31203

Table 23.12 – Statement Showing the Number of Female Offenders Convicted in Kerala State During the year 2009-2010

Sl No:	Details	2008-09	2009-10
	Number involved in cases for disposal	34101	25268
	Number convicted	6343	4781
1	Against public tranquility	207	627
2	By or relating to Government servants	1	5
3	False evidence and offences against public justice	0	2
4	Relating to public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals	1106	638
5	Murder, attempt and abatement of murder	18	32
6	Attempt and abatement of suicide	5	7
7	Causing death by rash and negligence act	27	22
8	Causing miscarriage injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth	0	0
9	Hurt	302	267
10	Grievous Hurt	250	83
11	Criminal force and assault	27	6
12	Criminal misappropriation of property	8	11
13	Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	44	49

Table 23.12 continued...

SI No:	Details	2008-09	2009-10
14	Theft	141	274
15	Criminal breach of trust	17	13
16	Cheating	66	72
17	Mischief by fire	1	3
18	Other Mischief's	73	81
19	Criminal trespass and other offences relating to property	144	155
20	Lurking house trespass and house breaking	25	15
21	Offences relating to marriage	71	76
22	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	22	32
23	Contempt of Lawful authority of public servants	16	3
24	Receiving stolen property	5	1
25	Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	0	0
26	Offences relating to religion	8	5
27	Offences relating to documents trade and property marks	9	3
28	Extortion	35	16
29	Robbery	6	4
	Other sections	264	300
	Total under the Indian Penal Code	2898	2802
	Total under the Local Laws	3445	1979
	Grand Total	6343	4781

Table 23.13 STATEMENTS SHOWING THE NUMBER OF JUVENILES INVOLVED IN TRIAL IN THE CRIMINAL COURTS OF KERALA IN THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2009-2010

Name of Courts	No. of Juvenile offenders involved in trial including those proceedings from		Sent to Borstal Scho		Discharged/ Acquitted		Otherwise disposed of	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Chief Judicial Magistrates Courts								
Thiruvananthapuram	407	71	17	4	78	24	0	0
Kollam	162	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Pathanamthitta	51	0	0	0	28	0	2	0
Alappuzha	114	1	0	0	58	0	0	0
Kottayam	115	4	0	0	26	2	13	0
Thodupuzha	32	4	0	0	0	4	5	0
Ernakulam	108	0	0	0	49	0	9	0
Thrissur	206	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
Palakkad	113	0	0	0	22	0	7	0
Kozhikode	365	13	6	0	84	2	41	1
Manjeri	157	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
Wayanad	43	3	0	0	24	0	0	0
Thalassery	180	0	0	0	46	0	4	0
Kasaragod	143	0	0	0	6	0	59	0
Total	2,196	96	23	4	446	32	158	1

Table 23.13 continued...

Name of Courts	Released on Bond		Released on Probation		Delivered to Guardian		Total Disposed of		No. awaiting trial at the end of the year	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Chief Judicial Magistrates Courts										
Thiruvananthapuram	9	2	0	0	4	8	108	38	299	33
Kollam	0	0	12	0	18	0	34	0	128	0
Iathananillilla	0	0	1	0	0	0	31	0	20	0
Alappuzha	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	0	56	1
Kottayam	7	0	15	0	15	2	76	4	39	0
Thodupuzha	2	0	1	0	7	0	15	4	17	0
Ernakulam	2	0	10	0	16	0	86	0	22	0
Thrissur	0	0	9	0	0	0	30	0	176	0
Palakkad	0	0	32	0	5	0	66	0	47	0
Kozhikode	35	0	12	0	3	1	181	4	184	9
Manjeri	12	0	2	0	0	0	32	0	125	0
Wayanad	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	19	3
Thalassery	2	0	0	0	2	0	54	0	126	0
Kasaragod	1	0	0	0	0	0	66	0	77	0
Total	70	2	94	0	70	11	861	50	1,335	46

Source: Administrative Report of Judiciary

Miscellaneous

Table 24.1- District wise Anganwady Centres in Kerala in 2010

Name of District	No. of Projects	No. of AWC's
Thiruvananthapuram	24	3061
Kollam	21	2723
Pathanamthitta	12	1389
Alappuzha	15	2150
Kottayam	15	2050
Idukki	13	1561
Eranakulam	23	2858
Thrissur	23	3016
Palakkad	21	2832
Malappuram	29	3808
Kozhikode	21	2937
Wayanad	8	874
Kannur	21	2508
Kasaragod	12	1348
Total	258	33115

Table 24.2- Status of Implementation of IAY in Kerala from 2005-06 to 2010-11

Year	Category	SC	ST	General	Total
2005-06	New House(Nos)	12925	1467	10168	24560
	Upgradation	5197	507	3980	9684
2006-07	New House(Nos)	11898	828	8681	21407
	Upgradation	4884	251	3214	8349
2007-08	New House(Nos)	14429	1311	11102	26842
	Upgradation	5265	496	3839	9600
2008-09	New House(Nos)	19209	1963	15673	36845
	Upgradation	8145	485	6383	15013
2009-10	New House(Nos)	17654	2408	18696	38758
	Upgradation	6328	358	5928	12614
2010-11	New House(Nos)	17605	2771	22101	42477
	Upgradation	5990	181	6093	12264

Table 24.3- Status of PMGSY in Kerala in 2010-11

Category	Phase-V	Phase-VI	2007-08	Phase-VII	Total
	(2005-06)	(2006-07)		(2008-09)	
Project Cost (in crores)	4655.69	29420.5		48763.7	82749.86
Number of Roads	77	322		420	819
Roads Completed	45	189		49	283
Length of roads taken up (in km)	155.95	733.27		1155	2044.22
Length of Roads Completed (in km)	90.89	420.03		134.4	645.32

Table 24.4- District wise Juvenile Homes in Kerala in 2004

Sl. No	District	No. of Homes
1	Thiruvananthapuram	3
2	Kollam	2
3	Pathanamthitta	1
4	Alappuzha	2
5	Kottayam	2
6	Idukki	0
7	Eranakulam	1
8	Thrissur	2
9	Palakkad	1
10	Malappuram	1
11	Kozhikode	5
12	Wayanad	1
13	Kannur	1
14	Kasaragod	1
	Total	23

Table 24.5- Status of Implementation of SGSY in Kerala

Year	Category	SC	ST	Women	PH	Total
2005-06	Financial (in lakhs)	762.98	74.58	1366.76	53.64	1808.98
	Members Covered	5503	621	15582	98	17791
	Individual Swarozgaris	3709	259	2188	455	4692
2006-07	Financial (in lakhs)	916.31	90.28	1398.05	59.17	1985.79
	Members Covered	5758	702	15035	127	17379
	Individual Swarozgaris	4081	268	2322	557	5022
2007-08	Financial (in lakhs)	1289.9	162.05	2070.47	123.54	2851.32
	Members Covered	8476	1099	17967	472	22955
	Individual Swarozgaris	5221	474	3102	796	6764
2008-09	Financial (in lakhs)	1527.99	143.5	2227.41	120.7	3310.18
	Members Covered	10740	984	21966	407	28448
	Individual Swarozgaris	5839	474	3789	755	7474
2009-10	Financial (in lakhs)	1630.93	179.1	2687.78	99.63	3608.2
	Members Covered	12014	1738	26840	324	31894
	Individual Swarozgaris	5770	618	4279	757	7356
	Members Covered	14262	2183	34459	307	40881
	Individual Swarozgaris	5582	577	4023	725	7185

Source: Commissionerate of Rural Development

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Selected Socio-economic Indicators

Table 25.1- Selected Economic Indicators of India¹

Item	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Output			
GDP at Factor Cost (at 2004-05 prices) (Rs. crore)	4162509	4493743 (Q.E.)	4877842 (RE)
Index Number of Agricultural Production (all crops, Base: 1993-'94= 100))	162.3	160	178.8
Index number of food grain production (million tonnes)	234.5	218.1	241.6 (AE)
General index of industrial production (2004-05= 100)	145.2	152.9	165.5 (P)
Money and Banking: Reserve bank of India (Rs. crore)			
Notes in circulation	681058	790223	942107
Rupee securities	121962	176755	321758
Loans and discount	21562	3822	6294
1. SCB	11728	42	5031
2. SSCB	-	-	30
Aggregate deposits- SCB	3834110	4492826	5207969
Bank credit- SCB	2775549	3244788	3942083
Investment in Govt. securities- SCB	1155786	1378315	1497148
Cheque clearances (Rs. In thousand crore)	6020	4528	4235 (P)
Cash Reserve Ratio (%)	5	5.75	6
Bank Rate (%)	6	6	6

Item	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Employment Exchange Statistics ('000)			
Number of registrations	5315.7	5693.7	-
<i>Number of applicants</i>			
1. Placed in employment	304.9	261.5	-
2. On live register	39114.9	38152.2	-
Wholesale Price Indices (Base 2004-05=100)			
All commodities	125.9	130.4	143.3
Primary articles	137.5	154.9	182.4
Fuel, power, light & lubricants	135	132.1	148.3
Manufactured products	120.2	122.4	130.1
Foodgrains (cereals+ pulses)	145.3	166.4	174.4
Edible oils	121.6	114.4	120.6
Sugar, khandsari & gur	106.8	161.9	160.5
Raw cotton	141.2	138.6	199.3
Consumer Price Indices- All India			
Industrial workers (Base 2001= 100 from Jan-01 onwards)	145	163	180
Urban non-manual employees (Base 1984-'85= 100)	561	634	-
Agricultural labourers (July 1986- June 1987= 100)	462	530	577
Foreign Trade (US \$ Million)			
Value of imports	298.834	288.373	369.769 (P)
Value of exports	182.799	178.751	251.105 (P)
Balance of trade	-116.034	-109.621	-118.664 (P)
Foreign Exchange Reserves (US \$ Million)			
Foreign currency assets	241426	254685	274330
Gold	9577	17986	22972
SDRs	1	5006	4569

Table 25.2- Human Development Index and its components of SAARC Countries (2010)

SAARC Countries	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Maldives	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Nepal	World
HDI rank	91	92	107	119	125	129	132	138	
Human Development Index (Value)	0.658	0.654	0.602	0.519	0.49	0.469	0.451	0.428	0.624
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.4	69.3	72.3	64.4	67.2	66.9	62.7	67.5	69.3
Mean years of schooling (years)	8.2	6.6	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.8	4	3.2	7.4
Expected years of schooling (years)	12	13.5	12.4	10.3	6.8	8.1	9.2	8.8	12.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP US\$ 2008)	4,886	8,001	5,408	3,337	2,678	1,587	1,596	1,201	10,631
GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	10	-11	-11	-6	-4	12	8	12	—
Nonincome HDI value	0.738	0.683	0.636	0.549	0.523	0.543	0.511	0.506	0.663

Table 25.3- Gender Inequality Index of India and SAARC Countries

SAARC Countries	Gender Inequality Index (2008)		Maternal mortality ratio*	Adolescent fertility rate**
	Rank	Value	2003-2008	1990-2008
Sri Lanka	72	0.599	58	29.8
Thailand	69	0.586	110	37.3
Maldives	59	0.533	120	13.4
India	122	0.748	450	68.1
Pakistan	112	0.721	320	45.7
Bangladesh	116	0.734	570	71.6
Myanmar	380	18.4
Nepal	110	0.716	830	101.4
World	-	0.560	273	53.7

*The maternal mortality ratio is defined as deaths per 100,000 live births

** The adolescent fertility rate is defined as the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15 - 19.

Table 25.4- Gender Empowerment Measure of India and SAARC Countries

SAARC Countries	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Maldives	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Myanmar	Nepal	World
Seats in parliament -female (%) (2008)	5.8	12.7	12	9.2	21.2	6.3	..	33.2	16.2
Population with at least secondary education (% ages 25 and older) (2010) - female	56	25.6	31.3	26.6	23.5	30.8	18	17.9	51.6
- male	57.6	33.7	37.3	50.4	46.8	39.3	17.6	39.9	61.7
Labour force participation rate (%) (2008) - female	38.5	70.7	58.3	35.7	21.8	61.4	64.2	65.9	56.8
- male	80.3	85	76.5	84.5	86.7	85.5	86.7	81.9	82.6
Contraceptive prevalence rate, any method (% of married women ages 15-49) (1990-2008)	68	81.1	39	56.3	29.6	55.8	37	48	..
Antenatal coverage of at least one visit (%) (1990-2008)	99	98	81	74	61	51	76	44	82
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) (2000-2008)	99	99	84	47	39	18	57	19	75

Source: ¹ Reserve Bank of India Bulletin Dec -2011

² sel_socio_eco_stats_ind_2001_28oct11

abbreviations

ALPA	Alappuzha
Ar P	Arunachal Pradesh
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
ASMFR	Age Specific Marital Fertility Rate
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CDR	Crude Death Rate
D&NH	Dadra and Nagar Haveli
DAH	District Ayurveda Hospital
dst	District
EAS	Employment Assurance Scheme
EHT	Extra High Tension
EKLM	Eranakulam
ESI	Employment State Insurance
FCI	Food Corporation of India
GAH	Government Ayurveda Hospital
GAMH	Government Ayurveda Mental Hospital
GAPH	Government Ayurveda Panchakarma Hospital
GDI	Gender Related Development Index
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEM	Gender Empowerment Measure
GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio
GFR	General Fertility Rate
GNCH	Government Nature Care Hospital
GRR	Gross Reproduction Rate
GSD	Government Sidha Dispensaries
GSDP	Gross State Domestic Product
GSVD	Government Sidha Vaidya Dispensary
GSVH	Government Visha Vaidya Hospital
GVVD	Government Visha Vaidya Dispensary
HDFC	Housing development and Finance Corporation

HDI	Human Development Index
HP	Himachal Pradesh
HS	High School
HSBC	Honkong Shangai Banking Corporation
HSS	Higher Secondary School
HT	High Tension
IAY	Indira Awas Yojana
ICICI	Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India
IDBI	Industrial Development Bank of India
IDKY	Idukki
KLM	Kollam
Km	Kilometer
KNR	Kannur
KSCARDB	Kerala State Co-operative Agricultural and Rural Development Bank
KSCB	Kerala State Co-operative Bank
KSCSC	Kerala State Civil Supplies Corporation
KSD	Kasargod
KSRTC	Kerala State Road Transport Corporation
KTM	Kottayam
LA	Legislative Assembly
LP	Lower Primary
LT	Low Tension
MLPM	Malappuram
MT	Metric Tonne
MU	Mega Unit
NA	Not Available
NDP	Net Domestic Product
NRE	Non Resident External
NSDP	Net State Domestic Product
PHC	Primary Health Center
PKD	Palakkad
PMGSY	Pradhan Manthry Gram Sadak Yojana

PTA	Pathanamthitta
PWD	Public Works Department
Qtl	Quintal
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
RRB	Regional Rural Bank
SAT	Sree Avitom Thirunal
SCARDB	State Co-operative Agricultural and Rural Development Bank
SCB	Scheduled Commercial Bank
SCTIMS	Sree Chithira Thirunal Institute of Medical Sciences
SGRY	Sampoorna Grameen Rosgar Yojana
SGSY	Swarnajayanti Garama Swarozgar Yojana
SLPE	State Level Public Enterprises
SSCB	Scheduled State Co-operative Bank
SSI	Small Scale Industry
SSLC	Secondary School Living Certificate
TMFR	Total Marital Fertility Rate
TN	Tamil Nadu
TSR	Trissur
TVM	Thiruvananthapuram
UCB	Urban Co-operative Bank
UP	Upper Primary
UTI	Unit Trust of India
VHSS	Vocational Higher Secondary School
WYD	Wayanad

Contact Numbers - Directorate

Director	0471- 2305318
Additional Director (General)	0471- 2304711
Additional Director (State Income)	0471- 2306039
Additional Director (Prices)	0471- 2306039
Administrative Officer	0471- 2303935
TRS Division	0471- 2307419
Prices Division	0471- 2305552
General Section	0471- 2303404

District Offices

Thiruvananthapuram	0471 2533727	Trissur	0487 2361339
Kollam	0474 2793418	Palakkad	0491 2505106
Pathanamthitta	0468 2322748	Malappuram	0483 2734939
Alappuzha	0477 2252312	Kozhikkodu	0495 2370343
Kottayam	0481 2562073	Wayanadu	04936 202633
Idukki	0486 2222856	Kannur	0497 2700405
Eranakulam	0484 2422533	Kasargodu	04994 256474

E-mail Addresses

Director	ecostatdir@gmail.com
Additional Director (General)	ecostataddlg@gmail.com
Additional Director (State Income)	ecostataddlsi@gmail.com
Additional Director (Prices)	ecostataddlpri@gmail.com
Administrative Officer	ecostatao@gmail.com
Computer Division	ecostatcomp@gmail.com
Planning Division	ecostatplq@gmail.com
Price Division	ecostatprice@gmail.com

District Offices	
Thiruvananthapuram	ecostatvm@gmail.com
Kollam	ecostatklm@gmail.com
Pathanamthitta	ecostatpta@gmail.com
Alappuzha	ecostat alp@gmail.com
Kottayam	ecostatktm@gmail.com
Idukki	ecostatidk@gmail.com
Eranakulam	ecostat ekm@gmail.com
Thrissur	ecostat tsr@gmail.com
Palakkad	ecostatpkd@gmail.com
Malappuram	ecostatmpm@gmail.com
Kozhikode	ecostatkzh@gmail.com
Wayanad	ecostatwyd@gmail.com
Kannur	ecostatknr@gmail.com
Kassargod	ecostatksd@gmail.com

Other Departments Where Statistical Units are Functioning

Agriculture Department	Insurance Medical Service
Analyst Lab	Investigation & Planning
Animal Husbandry Department	Irrigation Department
Board of Revenue (Taxes)	Labour Commissionerate
Civil Supplies Corporation	Minor Irrigation Department
Collegiate Education Corporation	Municipal Administration
Crime Records Bureau	Panchayat Directorate
Diary Development Department	PWD (Housing)
Directorate of Public Instruction	Registrar of Co-operative Society
Drugs Controller Office	Rural Development
Fisheries Department	Scheduled Caste Directorate
Forest Department	Scheduled Tribe Directorate
Government Secretariat	Social Welfare Department
Handloom and Textiles	Technical Education
Health & Family Welfare	Tourism Department
Health Department	Town Planning
	Transport Commissionerate

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