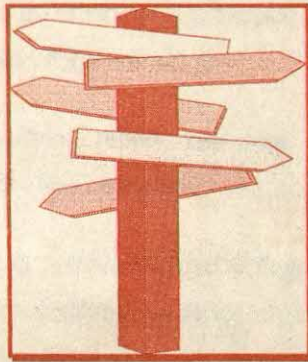


84 no.
2312



Government of Kerala

Report on Employment- Unemployment



Based on
National Sample Survey
47th Round

Department of Economics and Statistics
Thiruvananthapuram

PREFACE

National Sample Survey Organisation with a view to cater to the needs of the Development Planning are obtaining key indicators and valuable data through various rounds of National Sample Surveys. As a part of this venture National Sample Survey Organisation has decided to collect some basic data on employment - unemployment through the schedule for consumer expenditure beginning from the 45th round of National Sample Survey.

The 47th round survey on consumer expenditure and employment - unemployment was such an annual series which was conducted during the reference period from July to December 1991. As a participating state, Kerala also conducted the same survey in 180 rural sample villages and 80 urban sample blocks. Two households were surveyed in each sample village and block.

This provisional report presents some important estimates on employment - unemployment.

This report is prepared by Sri N.Rajendra Prasad, Research Officer of this Directorate with the guidance of Smt.M.S.Valsala, Additional Director. The tables for the report were generated in the Computer Division of the Directorate by Sri S.Anirudhan, Compiler and the field work of the survey was done by the Investigators in the Districts.

Any comments/suggestions for improvement of this report are welcome.

Thiruvananthapuram,
27 -11-1997.

U.Thomas Sleeba
Director of Economics & Statistics.

The first part of the book is devoted to a study of the history of the book in the United States. The author discusses the various editions and the changes made in the text. He also discusses the influence of the book on the development of the American literature.

The second part of the book is devoted to a study of the book in the United Kingdom. The author discusses the various editions and the changes made in the text. He also discusses the influence of the book on the development of the British literature.

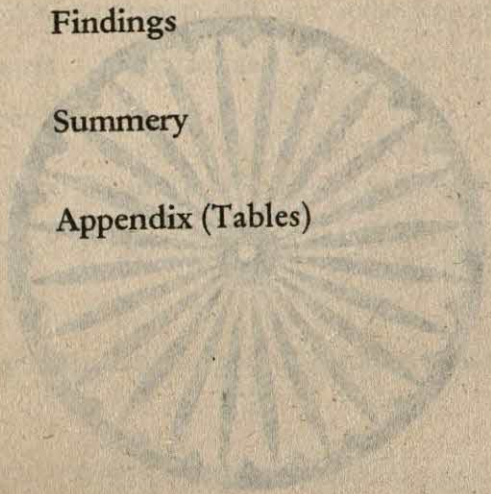


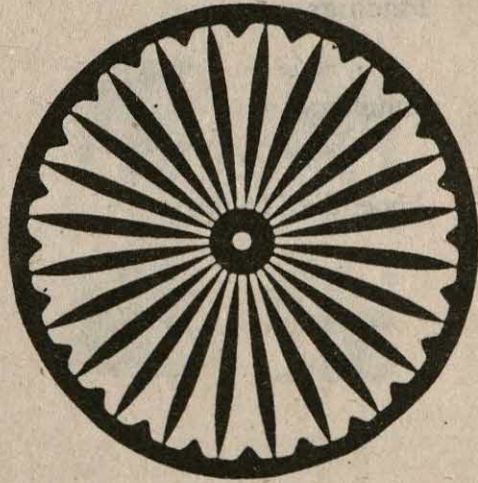
The third part of the book is devoted to a study of the book in the United States. The author discusses the various editions and the changes made in the text. He also discusses the influence of the book on the development of the American literature.

The fourth part of the book is devoted to a study of the book in the United States. The author discusses the various editions and the changes made in the text. He also discusses the influence of the book on the development of the American literature.

Contents

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Concepts & Definition	3
3.	Main Approaches	5
4.	Findings	5
5.	Summery	8
6.	Appendix (Tables)	9





National Sample Survey 47th Round

(July 1991 to December 1991)

Section 1

Introduction

- 1.1. Data on household consumer expenditure and employment-unemployment are being collected in every round of National Sample Survey beginning with 42nd round with a sample size of 2 households per sample village/block. Some key questions on the current and usual activity status of the household members were introduced in the demographic block of schedule 1.0.
- 1.2. This provisional report will give some key results for the annual survey on employment - unemployment carried out in the 47th round during July - December 1991.
- 1.3. In the State 180 sample villages, 80 sample blocks and 520 sample households, at the rate of two households per sample village/block were selected for schedule 1.0.
- 1.4. This report contains three sections and one appendix

Section 2

- 2.1 The 47th round was devoted mainly to the survey on 'disability' and 'literacy and culture'. In addition to this, it included regular annual survey on 'consumer expenditure and Employment and Unemployment' with two sample households per village/block.
- 2.2 Sample Design: A stratified two stage design was adopted for the survey with the first stage units as census villages for rural areas and the urban frame survey blocks for urban areas. Households formed the second stage units in both the rural and urban areas.

- 2.3 Stratification : Each State/Union territory was divided into one or more agro-economic regions by grouping contiguous districts which are similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In the rural sector, within each region, each district with 1981 Census rural population less than 1.8 million formed a single basic stratum. Districts with larger population were divided into two or more strata, depending on population, by grouping contiguous tehsils, similarly as far as possible in respect of rural population, density and crop pattern. In urban sector, strata were formed, within National Sample Survey region on the basis of population size class of towns.
- 2.4 Allocation of samples: The total samples of first stage units was first allocated to the States/Union territories in proportion to the field staff in the respective States/Union territories. The sample thus obtained were then again allocated to the rural and urban sectors considering the relative sizes of the rural and urban population with almost double weightage for the urban sector. Within each sector, the respective sample size is re-allocated to the different strata in proportion to the stratum population. All allocations are adjusted so that the sample size for a stratum was at least a multiple of 4, for the rural and urban sectors separately in order to have equal samples in each sub sample and sub round.
- 2.5 Sampling frame for FSU's : In the rural sector, the sampling frame was 1981 Census list of villages. In the urban sector, the sampling frames used were the list of most recent UFS blocks of National Sample Survey
- 2.6 Selection of FSU's: The sample villages were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to population in the form of two independent sub-samples. The sample blocks were selected circular systematically with equal probability, also in the form of two independent sub-samples.
- 2.7 Selection of hamlet groups/sub blocks: Large villages and blocks were divided into a suitable number of hamlet groups and sub blocks respectively having more or less equal population content in them. Two hamlet groups were then selected from villages and one sub-block from blocks.

- 2.8 Selection of households: From each first stage units, two sample households were selected for the survey on consumer expenditure and employment and unemployment circular systematically from the frame of households prepared for the selection of sample households for the survey on Literacy and Culture.
- 2.9 Survey period: The field work for the survey was started in the month of July 1991 and completed in December 1991.
- 2.10 Sample size: The survey covered 520 households in 180 sample villages and 80 sample blocks spread over the State.

Section 3

Concepts, Definitions and Summery findings

3.1 Concepts and Definitions

- a) Gainful activity: Gainful activity (or work) is the activity pursued for pay, profit or family gain or in other words, the activity which adds value to the 'national product'. Normally, it is an activity which results on production of 'goods and services' for exchange. The activities in agriculture in which part or whole of the agricultural production is used for own consumption and does not go for sale, are also considered 'gainful'.
- b) Workers (or employed) : Person engaged in any gainful activity are considered 'workers'. They are the persons assigned any one or more of the nine activity categories under codes 11, 21, 31, 41, 51, 61, 62, 71 and 72.
- c) Seeking or available for work (or unemployed) : Persons who, owing to lack of work, had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends, relatives or by making applications to prospective employment or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration are considered unemployed.
- d) Labour force : Persons categorised as 'working' (or employed) and "seeking or available for work" (or unemployed) together constitute the labour force.
- e) Not in Labour force : Persons categorised neither 'working' or 'seeking or available for work' are considered to be engaged as non-gainful activities or 'not in labour force'. The persons falling in this category are students, persons engaged in domestic chores, renters, pensioners, recipients of remittance, infirm and disabled persons, children of age 0 - 4 years etc.
- f) Worked (self employed) in household enterprises - usual and current 'status code 11 : Persons who are engaged in their own farm or non-farm enterprise are defined 'self employed' the term used to designate their activity status. There are different kinds of self employed. Some may operate their

enterprise without hiring any labour. Some others may occasionally hire few labourers. The third category who, by and large, regularly run their enterprise by hiring labour. The first two groups of self-employed are called own-account workers and the third, employers.

g) Worked as helper in household enterprise - usual and current status code 21:
The helpers are a category of working persons who work full or part time in household enterprise and do not receive any cash payment or any share of the family earnings in return for the work performed for the enterprise. They are household members, a large number of them being related to the household head and dependent on the household head and work for the family enterprises.

h) Worked as regular salaried/wage employees - usual and current status code 31:

Persons working in others 'farm or non-farm enterprises' and getting in return, salary or wages on a regular basis are treated as regular salaried/wage employees. This category will include salary/wage earners getting time wage, piece wage and paid apprentice, both full time and part time.

i) Worked as casual wage labour - usual and current status code 41 & 51:

Persons who are engaged in others 'farm or non-farm enterprises' and getting in return, wages according to the terms of daily or periodical work contract are treated as casual wage labour. In rural areas and also in Government project sites, a type of casual labourers can be seen who normally engages themselves in public works activities which include works taken up by the Government or local bodies for construction of roads, bunds, digging of ponds etc. as relief measures/employment generation scheme etc. The casual labourers doing only such public work activities are casual labour in public works and the rest are casual wage labourers in other types of work..

j) Had work in household enterprises but did not work due to sickness/other reasons - current status code 61/62 had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to sickness/other reasons - current status code 71/72:

Persons engaged in household farm or non farm enterprises or working in others farm or non farm enterprises as salaried/wage employees but absenting from work temporarily due to sickness/for enjoying leave or holiday or for other reasons belong to these two categories 61/62 and 71/72 respectively depending on whether they are self-employed in others farm/non-farm enterprises as wage/salaried employees.

k) Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods, sewing, tailoring, weaving, etc. for household use - usual and current status code 93:

In rural areas in general and particularly in the tribal areas, domestic work usually includes among others, a lot of work for free collection of vegetables, roots, firewood, etc. and also spinning and weaving of cloth for household use. Persons found to be spending regularly some of their time in performing the above mentioned activities along with household chores, belong to this category.

3.2 Main approaches:

The information collected is aimed to classify the population or belonging to different activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during specified reference periods adopting the following two approaches.

- i) usual status approach with a reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey.
- ii) current weekly status approach with a reference period of 7 days preceding the date of survey.

The following are the codes used in the 47th round for various activity categories.

Code	Description
<i>Working (or employed)</i>	
11	Worked (self employed) in household enterprises.
21	Worked as helper in household enterprises.
31	Worked as regular salaried/wage employee.
41	Worked as casual wage labour in public works.
51	Worked as casual wage labour in other types of works.
61	Did not work due to sickness though there was works in household enterprise.
62	Did not work due to other reason though there was work in household enterprises.
<i>(codes 61, 62 were applicable only in the case of current weekly status approach)</i>	
71	Did not work due to sickness but had regular salaried/wage employment.
72	Did not work due to other reasons but had regular salaried/wage employment.
<i>Not working but available for work (or unemployed)</i>	
81	sought work
82	Did not seek but was available for work.
<i>Neither working nor available for work (or not in labour force)</i>	
91	Attended educational institutions.
92	Attended domestic duties only.
93	Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods, tailoring, weaving, etc. for household use.
94	Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc.
95	Not able to work due to disability.
96	Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
97	Others
98	Did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only)

Findings

3.3.1 Urban Males:

The principal usual activity category of urban males shows that, among 1000 males, 541 are employed in which the number engaged in household enterprises is 175, 135 numbers worked as regular salaried/wage employees and 231 persons worked as casual labour. The number of employed per 1000 person in each group are as follows:

Age group	Employed	Unemployed
15-19	280	106
20-24	849	20
25-29	885	68
30-34	887	113
35-39	952	
40-44	959	
45-49	1000	
50-54	1000	
55-59	796	
60 & above	344	

3.3.2. Urban Females:

Among the 1000 urban females the number of employed comes to 132, in which 43 engaged in household enterprises, 57 worked as regular salaried/wage employee and 32 worked as casual labour. The number of employed per 1000 persons in each age group are as follows:

Age group	Employed	Unemployed
15-19	92	28
20-24	206	54
25-29	162	42
30-34	129	43
35-39	251	
40-44	405	
45-49	248	
50-54	32	
55-59	228	
60 & above	84	

3.3.3 Rural Males:

According to the principal usual activity status of rural males, 539 among 1000 are employed in which 194 engaged in household enterprises, 63 worked as regular salaried/wage employees and 282 worked as casual labour. The number of employed per thousand person in each age group are -

Age group	Employed	Unemployed
15-19	331	68
20-24	661	77
25-29	902	51
30-34	913	23
35-39	984	
40-44	955	
45-49	981	
50-54	882	
55-59	836	
60 & above	707	

3.3.4 Rural Females:

Among the 1000 rural females 191 are employed in which 32 engaged in household enterprises, 37 worked as regular salaried/wage employees and 122 worked as casual labour. The number of employed per thousand persons in each age group are -

Age group	Employed	Unemployed
15-19	148	12
20-24	215	132
25-29	192	33
30-34	316	21
35-39	415	
40-44	402	
45-49	395	
50-54	282	
55-59	82	
60 & above	188	

3.3.5 Among the 1000 females, 57 worked as regular salaried/wage employees in urban sector where 37 among 1000 worked as regular salaried/wage employees in rural sector. But 32 out of 1000 females worked as casual labour in urban sector where 122 among 1000 females worked on casual labour in rural sector.

Summary

3.4.1 Considering the principal usual activity category, 17.5% of urban males worked in household enterprises, 13.5% worked as regular salaried/wage employees, 23.1% worked as casual wage labour constituting total employed to 54.1% . The unemployed in this sector comes to 2.8% where in the age group of 15-19 years, it comes to 10.6%. Among the urban females, 4.3% worked in household enterprises, 5.7% worked as regular salaried/wage employees, 3.2% worked as casual wage labour. The percentage of total employed females comes to 13.2%. The unemployed females come to 1.9%. In the urban sector, the percentage of persons in the employed groups is 32.6.

3.4.2: In the rural sector in the percentage of males worked in household enterprises is 19.4, percentage of males worked as regular salaried/wage employee is 6.3 and 28.2% worked as casual wage labour making a total of 53.9% in the employed groups. The unemployed in this sector comes to 2.2%. 3.2% of females worked in household enterprises, 3.7% worked as salaried/wage employees and 12.2% worked as casual wage labour. The total labour force of females in the rural sector is 19.1%. The unemployed comes to 2%. In the rural sector the percentage of persons employed comes to 35.9%.

3.4.3 Unemployment rates: Number of persons unemployed per 1000 persons in the labour force (total of employed and unemployed) is termed as unemployment rate. The unemployment rate of Male and Female in urban sector are 49 and 125 and in rural sector 39 and 95 respectively.

Appendix

List of Tables

Table No.	Heading of table	Page No.
1U-1R	Per 1000 distribution of house holds and persons by MPCE class and number of persons and economically active persons per 1000 households for different MPCE Classes	11-12
2U-2R	Per 1000 distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group with industry distribution (Urban & Rural)	13-18
3U-3R	Per 1000 distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group with industry distribution (Urban & Rural)	19- 23
4U-4R	Per 1000 distribution of persons by current weekly activity category for each age group (Urban & Rural)	24-29
5U-5R	Per 1000 distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age-group (Urban & Rural)	30-35

Code Descriptions used in the Tables

Status Codes

Codes	Description
Working (or employed)	
11	Worked (self employed) in household enterprises.
21	Worked as helper in household enterprises.
31	Worked as regular salaried/wage employee.
41	Worked as casual wage labour in public works.
51	Worked as casual wage labour in other types of works.
61	Did not work due to sickness though there was works in household enterprise.
62.	Did not work due to other reason though there was work in household enterprises.
(codes 61, 62 were applicable only in the case of current weekly status approach)	
71	Did not work due to sickness but had regular salaried/wage employment.
72	Did not work due to other reasons but had regular salaried/wage employment.
Not working but available for work (or unemployed)	
81	sought work
82	Did not seek but was available for work.
Neither working nor available for work (or not in labour force)	
91	Attended educational institutions.
92	Attended domestic duties only.
93	Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods, tailoring, weaving, etc. for household use.
94	Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc.
95	Not able to work due to disability.
96	Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
97	Others
98	Did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only)

Industry Section Codes

Code	Description
0	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing
1	Mining, and Quarrying
2&3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas and Water
5	Construction
6	Whole sale and Retail trade and Restaurants and Hotels
7	Transport, Storage and Communications
8	Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services
9	Community, Social and Personal Services

Table (I-U)

Per 1000 Distribution of Households and Persons by Monthly Per capita Expenditure class and Number of Persons and Economically active persons per 1000 Households for Different Monthly per capita Expenditure Class

Urban

Sl.no	Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	House holds	Persons	Average number per 1000 households										
				All Persons					Economically active persons					
				Adult		Children	all incl. NR	Adult		Children	all incl. NR			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
1	0-90	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
2	90-110													
3	110-135	24	29	2427	3339	2098	7864	821	531	290	1642			
4	135-160													
5	160-185													
6	185-215													
7	215-255	22	34	1377	2282	3993	7652	1000	427		1427			
8	255-310	17	24	2512	2461	2049	7022	1000	173		1173			
9	310-385	81	122	2133	2839	2119	7091	959	297	150	1406			
10	385-520	148	147	1630	1757	1422	4809	872	378	154	1404			
11	520-700	223	228	1573	2002	1319	4894	804	381	119	1304			
12	700&above	485	406	1443	1511	901	3855	711	274	45	1030			
13	Not reported													
14	All Classes	1000	1000	1595	1842	1285	4722	789	323	90	1202			

Table (I-R)
Per 1000 Distribution of Households and Persons by Monthly Per capita Expenditure class and Number of Persons and Economically active persons per 1000 Households for Different Monthly per capita Expenditure Class

Rural

Sl.no	Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	House holds	Persons	Average number per 1000 households									
				All Persons				Economically active persons					
				Adult		Children	all incl. NR	Adult		Children	all incl. NR		
				Male	Female			Male	Female				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1	00-65	2	5	2000	3000	2000	7000	1000	1000	1000	1000		
2	65-80												
3	80-95												
4	95-110	6	5	1000	1574	1722	4296	1000	574		1574		
5	110-125	8	10	1000	2104	3368	6472	1000			1000		
6	125-140	28	35	2049	2264	1987	6300	892	652		1544		
7	140-160	59	65	1616	2330	1612	5558	949	509	48	1506		
8	160-180	60	68	1538	1880	2229	5647	782	518	96	1396		
9	180-215	121	120	1651	1835	1450	4936	889	401	156	1446		
10	215-280	243	272	1795	1991	1793	5579	961	449	39	1449		
11	280-385	229	218	1847	1714	1193	4754	942	372	143	1457		
12	385 & above	241	201	1498	1651	991	4140	856	275	49	1180		
13	Not reported	3	1		3000	1000	4000		1000	1000	2000		
14	All Classes	1000	1000	1686	1851	1460	4997	907	395	85	1387		

Table (2U-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group
Urban Male

Current weekly activity Status code *	Industry Code *	Age group in years												All group	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21,61,62	0				29	47	75	76	83	98	54	138	172	397	70
"	1-5					35	9	83	117		111			11	28
"	6-9				29	133	80	128	117	333	98	321	173	48	92
31,71,72	0						41						102	95	12
"	1-5						44	154	14	83	65	111	80		33
"	6-9				26	78	158	255	172	132	238	52	74		84
41,51	0						34		121	26		84	84		21
"	1-5				66	142	160	33	155	239	253	106	23		84
"	6-9				124	298	239	138	186	48	181	188	60	24	114
81					104	36	62	96							27
82					11	47									6
91		227	976	983	596	184	44							47	319
92				17	15		54							45	10
93															
94-97		773	24							41			232	333	90
98								37	35						10
		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (2U-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group
Urban Female

Current weekly activity	Age group in years													All group	
	Status*	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21,61,62	0				30	35			17	39					4
"	1-5								41	113			118		21
"	6-9								68				94		9
31,71,72	0													29	2
"	1-5					44					89				7
"	6-9					40	148	123	12	108	54	27		14	41
41,51	0										19				1
"	1-5				32	30			52	47					14
"	6-9				26	28			57		86	119			18
81					26	8	14			38					12
82					19	31	24								8
91		102	972	980	624	170	40							71	313
92					243	539	774	796	716	601	752	726	682	723	466
93						75		81		23		100			18
94-97		898	28	20					37	31		28	106	163	64
98		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (2U-3)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Urban Total

Current weekly activity Status* code	Industry *Code	Age group in years												60 & above	All group
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21,61,62	0				13	25	26	36	48	67	32	71	87	148	35
"	1-5				17	35	3	39	77	61	65		58	4	24
"	6-9				13	71	28	60	91	155	56	166	134	18	48
31,71, 72	0						14						51	53	7
"	1-5					21	16	72	6	39	75	57	40		20
"	6-9				11	61	151	185	88	119	161	40	38	9	62
41,51	0						12		57	12	8	43	42		10
"	1-5				47	89	56	16	101	136	147	55	11		47
"	6-9				69	172	83	65	118	22	141	155	30	9	64
81				11	60	20	32	46		20					18
82					16	40	15								7
91		195	974	981	611	178	41							62	316
92				8	143	253	523	421	377	321	315	351	340	470	250
93						35		43		12		48			9
94-97		805	26						20	36		14	169	227	77
98								17	17						6
		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (2R-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group
Rural Male

Current weekly activity Status * code	Industry Code*	Age group in years													All group
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				34	111	149	117	98	216	193	304	279	350	116
"	1-5				8	12		14	39			58		61	12
"	6-9					85	163	98	93	163	144		140	134	68
31,71, 72	0						78	45	47	23	26				15
"	1-5							35	50	46		109			12
"	6-9				44	19	76	68	167	23	123	63	86		42
41,51	0				103	243	241	283	317	338	393	349	273	97	166
"	1-5				121	134	128	174	138	147	64		66	35	75
"	6-9				34	30	65	89	35		38		28		23
81					42	74	24	13			19				16
82					26	41								21	8
91		102	849	1000	535	208		20							298
92					39	6	29	29				43		6	13
93						10									1
94-97		898	151		14	27	47		16			74	128	278	128
98		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
								15		44				18	7

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (2R-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Rural Female

Current weekly activity Status Code*	Industry Code*	Age group in years												All group 16	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21,61,62	0				6			22	35	21	56	24			10
"	1-5				14	28		34	18	50	31			71	19
"	6-9				6		16	13	16		42				6
31,71,72	0					32	35		27		81	25		22	16
"	1-5						8		21			22			4
"	6-9					23	11	16	30	123	47	38			18
41,51	0				90	99	97	148	205	166	138	173	73	96	93
"	1-5				20	19	21	72	38				71	9	18
"	6-9					16	5		8	23					4
81						85	33								13
82					10	23				19					4
91		208	917	920	526	56	31	20				26			254
92				49	309	596	708	609	567	562	523	666	735	438	415
93				9	19	23	27	66	17	36	66		44	55	26
94-97		792	83	13			8		18		16	26	77	291	97
98		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (2R_3)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group
Rural Total

Current weekly activity		Age group in years												All group	
Status Code *	Industry Code *	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				20	51	62	68	61	118	132	145	145	175	62
"	1-5			7	7	21		25	27	25	14	25		67	16
"	6-9			7	7	40	78	54	48	80	99		73	67	37
31,71,72	0					17	53	22	36	11	51	15		11	15
"	1-5						4	17	33	23		59			8
"	6-9				22	21	38	41	88	74	89	49	45		30
41,51	0				97	166	157	213	252	251	280	249	177	97	129
"	1-5				71	73	66	121	80	72	35		68	21	46
"	6-9			5	18	22	30	43	19	12	21		15		14
81					21	80	29	6			11				14
82					18	31				10					14
91		153	881	956	531	127	18	20				15		11	7
92				27	172	321	425	329	330	285	232	396	352	225	276
93				5	9	17	16	34	10	18	29		21	28	14
94-97		847	119	7	7	13	24		16		7	47	104	280	110
98		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
								7		21				18	5

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (3U-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group

Urban Male

Usual activity Status	Industry	Age group in years													All group
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				30	55	81	89	92	46	58	142	192	252	63
"	1-5					40	10	56	24		63			12	15
"	6-9				29	154	87	150	63	372	102	331	193	53	97
31	0														
"	1-5						92	163	15	85	68	82			33
"	6-9				26	91	172	300	276	135	251	54	172		102
41,51	0				21	36	37		178	27	55	87	148		38
"	1-5				47	128	174	39	143	245	212	110	24		80
"	6-9				127	345	232	90	161	49	191	194	67	27	113
81					106	20	68	113							28
91		299	1000	983	597	131	47		48					51	336
92				17										20	5
93															
94-97		701								41				585	90
Total		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (3U-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group
Urban Female

Usual activity Status	Industry	Age group in years											60 & above	All group	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54			55-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				31				17	105				23	14
"	1-5					41			42	127			127		19
"	6-9								69				101		10
31	0														
"	1-5					51					89				8
"	6-9					47	159	129	12	121	54	32		61	49
41,51	0						13				19				2
"	1-5					35			53	52					15
"	6-9					32			58		86				15
81						54	42	43							19
91		160	969	977	644	180	786	743	711	534	752	925	659	82	311
92					236	474	86	85		25		43		647	455
93										36					16
94-97		840	31	23					38				113	187	67
Total		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

**Table (3U-3) -
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group**

Urban Total

Usual activity Status	Industry	Age group in years												All group 16	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				31	30	28	39	51	76	33	78	95	110	37
"	1-5					40	4	25	34	65	36		64	6	17
"	6-9				13	82	30	67	66	181	58	181	147	20	51
31	0														
"	1-5					24	32	72	6	41	77	45			20
"	6-9				12	70	164	205	132	128	166	44	85	37	74
41,51	0				9	19	21		81	13	39	47	73		19
"	1-5				39	84	60	17	94	146	120	60	12		46
"	6-9				72	199	84	40	104	24	146	106	33	10	62
81					12	36	51	74							22
91		218	985	980	623	154	16		22					70	323
92				8	138	222	513	414	389	274	325	419	333	407	242
93						40		47		13		20			9
94-97		782	15						21	39			158	340	78
Total		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (3R-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group

Rural Male

Usual activity Status	Industry	Age group in years												All group 16	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59		60 & above 15
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,21	0				20	140	141	119	98	214	219	304	243	308	115
"	1-5					12		16	39	22		58		63	14
"	6-9				8	64	153	85	93	158	144		140	138	65
31	0						63	46	47	25	28				14
"	1-5							35	50	51					9
"	6-9							69	167	25	95	63	86		40
41,51	0				9	11	125	277	334	401	393	331	273	122	176
"	1-5				105	265	235	197	121	59	64	109	66	63	78
"	6-9				124	139	119	69	35		38	17	28	13	28
81					65	30	66	23		30	19				22
91		70	886	988	539	216	51	20							296
92					48	6		29				43		7	12
93						10									1
94-97		930	114	12	14	30	47	15	16	15		75	164	286	130
Total		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (3R-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group
Rural Female

Usual activity Status	Industry	Age group in years													60 & above	All group
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
11,21	0				6		16		35	40	56	24			11	
"	1-5				14	30		36	18	31	31			54	17	
"	6-9				6			13		42	42				4	
31	0					19	35		27		82	26		24	15	
"	1-5						8		22		46	22			4	
"	6-9					25	10	17	31	123	37				18	
41,51	0				102	92	97	176	224	185	138	173	42	101	98	
"	1-5				20	32	21	74	50				40	9	20	
"	6-9					17	5		8	23					4	
81				9	12	132	33	21							20	
91		203	917	927	517	50	36	21		28		26			257	
92				51	287	578	671	574	550	534	539	666	789	464	405	
93					36	25	47	68	17	36	66		47	58	29	
94-97		797	83	13			21		18			26	82	290	98	
Total		1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Urban Male

Current weekly activity Status	Age group in years													60 & above	ALL group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
11,21				58	215	164	287	240	431	263	458	345	456	171	
31-				26	78	243	394	186	215	303	163	154		116	
41,51				190	440	433	171	462	313	434	379	167	24	219	
61, 62								77						19	
71,72							15					102	95	13	
81				104	36	62	96							27	
82				11	47									6	
91	227	976	983	596	184	44							47	319	
92			17	15	54								45	10	
93															
94-97	773	24							41				333	90	
98							37	35						10	
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (4U-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Urban Female

Current weekly activity Status	Age group in years													All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11,21				30	35			126	152			212		34
31-					34	148	123	12	108	143	27			48
41,51				58	58			109	47	105	119			33
61,62														
71,72													43	2
81				26	8	14			38					12
82				19	31	24								8
91	102	972	980	624	170	40							71	313
92				243	539	774	796	716	601	752	726	682	723	466
93					75		81	37	23		100			18
94-97	898	28	20						31		28	106	163	64
98														
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (4U-3)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Urban Total

Current weekly activity	Age group in years													All group			
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above				
Status																	
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
11,21				43	131	57	135	180	282	152	237	278	170	105			
31-				11	82	181	250	94	158	236	97	78		81			
41,51				116	261	151	81	275	171	297	253	84	9	121			
61,62								37									
71,72							7										
81			11	60	20	32	46		20							51	62
82				16	40	15											
91	195	974	981	611	178	41											
92				143	253	523	421	377	321	315	351	340	62	470	250		
93					35		43		12		48						
94-97	805	26	8					20	36		14	169	227	77			
98							17	17									
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (4R-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group

Rural Male

Current weekly activity Status	Age group in years													All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11,21				42	208	312	229	230	359	298	362	419	526	184
31-				9	11	154	148	264	92	123	63	86		60
41,51				258	407	434	546	490	485	495	349	367	132	264
61,62									20	39			19	12
71,72				35	8					26	109			9
81				42	74	24	13			19				16
82				26	41								21	8
91	102	849	1000	535	208		20							298
92				39	6	29	29				43		6	13
93					10									1
94-97	898	151		14	27	47	15	16			74	128	278	128
98									44				18	7
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

**Table (4R-2)-
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group
Rural Female**

Current weekly activity Status	Age group in years													60 & above	All group		
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	14			15	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
11,21				26	28	16	69	69	71	129	24				36		
31-					41	54	16	78	123	128	85				22	35	
41,51				110	134	123	220	251	189	138	173	144			105	115	
61,62																	
71,72					14												
81			9		85	33										3	
82				10	23				19							13	
91	208	917	920	526	56	31	20				26					4	
92			49	309	596	708	609	567	562	523	666	735			438	254	
93			9	19	23	27	66	17	36	66		44			55	415	
94-97	792	83	13			8		18		16	26	77			291	26	
98																97	
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

**-Table (4R-3)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Current weekly Activity for each Age-group**

Rural Total

Current weekly activity Status	Age group in years													All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11,21				34	112	140	147	136	213	223	170	218	299	107
31-				4	27	95	80	157	108	125	76	45	11	46
41,51				186	261	253	377	351	335	336	249	260	118	189
61,62									10	22			10	7
71,72				18	11					15	47			8
81			5	21	80	29	6			11				14
82				18	31				10				10	7
91	153	881	956	531	127	18	20				15			276
92			27	172	321	425	329	330	285	232	396	352	223	217
93			5	9	17	16	34	10	18	29		21	28	14
94-97	847	119	7	7	13	24		16		7	47	104	280	110
98							7		21				18	5
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Table (5U-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group

Urban Male

Usual activity Status	Age group in years											All group		
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54		55-59	60 & above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
11,21				59	249	178	295	179	418	223	473	385	317	175
31-				26	91	264	463	291	220	319	136	172		135
41,51				195	509	443	129	482	321	458	391	239	27	231
81				106	20	68	113							28
91	299	1000	983	597	131	47		48					51	336
92			17	17									20	5
93														
94-97	701								41			204	585	90
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (5U-2)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group

Urban Female

Usual activity Status	Age group in years															All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
11,21				31	41			128	232			228	23	43		
31-					98	159	129	12	121	143	32		61	57		
41,51				61	67	13		111	52	105				32		
81				28	54	42	43							19		
91	160	969	977	644	180								82	311		
92				236	474	786	743	711	534	752	925	659	647	455		
93					86		85	38	25		43			16		
94-97	840	31	23						36			113	187	67		
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (5U-3)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group
Urban Total

Usual activity Status	Age group in years													60 & above	All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
11,21				44	152	62	131	151	322	127	259	306	136	105	
31-				12	94	196	277	138	169	243	89	85	37	94	
41,51				120	302	162	57	279	183	305	213	118	10	127	
81			12	63	36	51	74							22	
91	218	985	980	623	154	16	414	389	274	325	419	333	70	323	
92			8	138	222	513	47		13		20		407	242	
93					40			21	39					9	
94-97	782	15						1000	1000	1000	1000	158	340	78	
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

* Please refer description of codes on code list

Table (5R-1)
Per 1000 Distribution of Persons by Principal Usual Activity Category for each Age-group

Rural Male

Usual activity Status	Age group in years														All group
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
11,21				28	216	294	220	230	394	363	362	383	509	194	
31-				9	11	188	150	264	101	123	63	86		63	
41,51				294	434	420	543	490	460	495	457	367	198	282	
81				68	77	51	23		30	19				22	
91	70	886	988	539	216		20							296	
92				48	6		29				43		7	12	
93					10									1	
94-97	930	114	12	14	30	47	15	16	15		75	164	286	130	
Total	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	

* Please refer description of codes on code list



മനവീയം
manaviyam

