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GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

**BASIC STATISTICS
RELATING TO
KERALA ECONOMY**

1956-57 to 1973-74

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS
AND STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM**

1975





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Government of Kerala
1975

PREFACE

This brochure is the Second in a series designed to present the growth of the State's economy in some of the important sectors. The first issue was released in 1968.

Data have been presented from 1956-57 for selected years. The tables have been prepared by this Bureau on the basis of data supplied by sister departments and organisations and those contained in official publications, besides data directly collected by the Bureau.

This has been prepared by the Publication & Coordination Division of this Bureau.

N. GOPALAKRISHNAN NAIR,

Director,

Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

Trivandrum,
15-9-1975.

BASIC STATISTICS RELATING TO THE KERALA ECONOMY

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I SELECTED INDICATORS OF PROGRESS—KERALA

(Base 1956-57 = 100; unless otherwise indicated)

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. POPULATION AND STATE INCOME							
1	Population*	100	111.9	125.5	140.4	143.7	146.9
2	State Income (a) at current price	100	141.1	232.1	362.5	412.9	N.A.
	(b) at constant price	100	116.3	141.1	181.5	189.3	N.A.
II (a) AGRICULTURE							
3	Total cropped area	100	107.5	120.4	135.8	137.1	137.7
4	Net area sown	100	106.8	115.6	120.9	121.5	121.8
5	Area sown more than once	100	110.5	143.5	208.4	213.2	215.4
6	Fallow including current fallow	100	86.4	40.8	29.9	31.3	34.0
7	Production of rice	100	113.2	123.2	152.4	155.1	141.9
8	**Percapita availability of Rice (annual)	57	58	56	62	62	55
9	**Percapita availability of other food grains (annual)	0.50	0.47	0.39	0.26	0.22	0.22
10	**Percapita availability of pulses (annual)	1.20	0.99	0.88	0.60	0.56	0.60
11	**Percapita availability of total foodgrains (annual)	58	59	57	63	62	52

* Relates to calendar year.

** Internal source.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(b) MARINE PRODUCTS							
12	Marine fish landings (quantities)	NA	* 100	89	158	157	NA
13	Marine fish landings (value)	NA	* 100	202	907	1028	NA
14	Marine Exports (quantity)	NA	* 100	186	309	364	446
15	Marine Exports (value)	NA	* 100	607	1398	1741	2396
III FOREST							
16	Area under forest	100	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.4
17	Average value of major forest produce per 1000 hectares of forest (Rs. in '000)	10.78	15.22	63.46	97.57	95.86	NA
IV LIVESTOCK.							
18	Live stock *	**100	T1 119	T2 111	T3 118	..	..
19	Poultry	**100	134T1	146T2	179T3	..	..
V. EDUCATION							
20	Number of Lower primary schools	100	95.2	97.9	97.4	97.2	97.5
21	Number of Upper primary schools	100	119.2	148.6	153.2	153.2	150.0
22	Number of Higher secondary schools	100	121.8	167.1	182.6	183.4	184.0
23	Number of Training Schools	100	216.2	281.1	281.1	281.1	283.8
24	Number of students in primary stage (L.P. & U.P.)	100	119	144	165	171	172
25	Number of students in secondary stage	100	192	295	346	360	399
26	Number of students in primary and secondary stage	100	125	156	179	186	190
27	Number of students passed S.S.L.C. Examination (final)	NA	100†	165	145	106	96

*-Base year 1961-62=100

**-Base year 1956=100

†Base 1961-62=100

T1-1961

T2-1966

T3-1972

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
28	Number of colleges for general education	100	168	357	425	436	436
29	Number of students for Higher education (gen. Edn.)	100	165	407	660	623*	605**
30	Number of Training Colleges	100	380	380	380	380	380
31	Number of students in training colleges	100	276	316	311	297	239†
32	Govt. Expenditure on education (per head) (Rs.)XX	NA	10.72	17.88	30.46	31.74	36.28
33	State budget—Expenditure on education (ac.) ‡	100	186	348	662	702	825
VI HEALTH.							
34	Number of beds per lakh of population (Modern medicine)	NA	81	101	107	108	106
35	Number of doctors per lakh of population "	NA	8	13	25	26	28
VII POWER.							
36	Electricity—Generated	100	191	297	630	646	690
37	Electricity—Installed capacity	100	172	618	639	726	726
38	Electricity—consumption	100	204	302	635	678	708
VIII INDUSTRY							
39	Industrial disputes (Number) £	100	116	104	97	106	93
40	Industrial disputes (Manday's lost) £	100	46	230	323	331	236
IX TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION							
41	Number of Registered Motor vehicles	100	238	365	696	738	776
42	Number of motor vehicles per lakh of population	87	185	253	432	448	460

* Excluding 2 Govt. Colleges and 7 private colleges

** Excluding 4 private colleges

† Excluding one private training college

XX Source budget papers

‡ Base 1957-58=100

£ Figures relates to the Calendar year

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
43	Number of route operated by K.S.R.T.C.	NA *	100	131	276	318	356
44	Number of passengers carried by K.S.R.T.C.	NA *	100	157	261	276	292
45	Revenue earnings of K.S.R.T.C.	NA *	100	156	290	335	NA
46	Number of Post Offices per lakh of population	NA	13	18	18	18	NA
47	Number of telephone connections per lakh of population	NA	97	152	190	209	NA
48	Number of Radio licences per lakh of population	NA	359	890	2221	2423	NA
X TRADE							
49	Foreign export (Value)	100	129	248	** 339	** 353	NA
50	Foreign Import (Value)	100	138	402	** 318	** 410	NA
XI CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES							
51	Number of Co-operative Societies (†)	100	117	135	109	110	NA
52	Number of members in Co-operative Societies (†)	100	158	278	366	457	NA
XII PUBLIC FINANCE							
53	State Revenue (Ac)	(₹) 100	168	245	568	626	691
54	State Taxes (Ac)	(₹) 100	173	341	562	623	718
55	States share in central taxes (Ac)	(₹) 100	147	343	861	1031	1109
56	Developmental expenditure (Ac)	(₹) 100	192	306	570	625	728

* 1963-64=100

† Under the control of Co-operative Registrar

(₹) Base 1957-58=100

NA Not available

** Provisional

II. INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

(Base year 1952-53—100)

Group and sub-group	1956	1961	1966	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Food grains (Rice)	101	131	149	209	209	233	297
Sugar (Molasses)	78	81	153	239	272	280	282
Condiments and Spices	103	125	158	171	139	161	222
Fruits and vegetables	90	95	167	208	234	306	402
Food crops	91	122	153	203	204	235	302
Oil seeds	88	141	244	303	287	466	617
Plantation crops	100	112	130	138	139	154	215
Non-food crops	92	132	209	253	242	372	496
All crops	96	123	174	222	218	285	373

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

III. WORKING CLASS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS AT SELECTED CENTRES IN KERALA

Centres	1956	1961	1966	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Trivandrum	389	474	675	871	925	1105	1443
Quilon	384	493	686	849	903	1090	1445
Punalur	387	473	644	836	881	1075	1430
Alleppey	381	461	668	854	900	1079	1420
Changanacherry	384	468	691	851	904	1094	1443
Kottayam	375	470	689	872	927	1117	1451
Alwaye	378	479	676	858	914	1112	1447
Ernakulam	391	483	698	881	933	1121	1459
Trichur	374	484	699	872	928	1112	1453
Chalakudy	388	489	686	869	923	1110	1455
Munnar	381	477	604	823	884	1078	1444
Sherthallai	..	451	664	843	884	1060	1414
Kozhikode	438	501	736	956	1020	1222	1622
Kerala*	383	478	673	857	909	1096	1442

*State average for 12 centres excluding Kozhikode. Base for Kozhikode is average price for the year ended June 1936=100. Base for other centre is August 1939=100.

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

IV. INDEX NUMBERS OF AREA UNDER CROPS (Base 1956-57 = 100)

Name of Crops	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		1955-56	1961-62	1966-67*	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
A. All crops	98.8	107.9	114.1	135.8	137.1	137.7	
I. Food grains	99.2	97.6	103.6	112.4	112.3	112.3	
Cereals	99.6	98.5	104.9	114.5	114.3	114.4	
Paddy	99.6	98.6	105.1	114.8	114.7	114.8	
Jowar	94.9	72.3	62.9	75.0	75.0	70.0	
Ragi	94.5	104.5	102.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
II. Pulses	93.1	90.7	90.3	89.5	89.1	77.9	
B. Non-food grains	98.4	115.6	121.8	159.4	163.1	163.6	
1. Oil seeds	97.4	109.7	118.2	151.5	154.8	154.8	
Cocoanut	97.4	109.8	120.4	158.8	162.1	161.9	
Groundnut	98.8	119.6	113.8	109.7	119.4	128.4	
Sesamum	101.7	60.3	60.3	59.6	59.6	59.6	
Lemongrass	89.8	154.9	144.8	NA.	NA.	NA.	
Fibres	96.5	105.5	78.8	81.5	81.5	81.5	
Cotton	96.5	105.5	78.8	81.3	81.5	81.5	
2. Plantation crops	86.7	138.8	155.4	187.3	194.5	197.7	
Tea	100.0	94.5	100.1	93.0	96.2	94.5	
Coffee	95.7	129.2	162.2	220.8	232.8	240.3	
Rubber	78.7	161.7	181.7	229.2	237.6	242.5	
3. Miscellaneous Crops	103.1	115.9	117.1	142.5	142.9	156.8	
Sugarcane	94.1	119.0	118.7	98.7	101.3	123.4	
Pepper	99.4	114.8	114.5	133.7	133.7	135.9	
Cardamom	99.7	100.6	100.6	168.4	168.4	168.4	
Ginger	103.2	118.8	116.7	117.8	116.8	118.8	
Turmeric	97.3	103.6	95.4	89.4	89.4	91.5	
Arecanut	100.0	114.3	135.6	176.4	180.4	184.7	
Banana	112.4	100.9	108.4	118.8	117.4	115.9	
Cashewnut	100.2	147.1	149.6	268.9	271.4	275.9	
Tobacco	114.8	141.3	141.4	160.0	140.0	140.0	
Tapioca	106.5	113.4	110.0	145.5	146.2	147.0	

*Relates to the year 1965-66.
Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE No. 1.1
GROWTH OF POPULATION IN KERALA

Years	Population in lakhs	
	(1)	(2)
1901		63.96
1911		71.47
1921		78.02
1931		95.07
1941		110.31
1951		135.49
1961		169.04
1971		213.47

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala.

TABLE No. 1.2
AREA & POPULATION (DISTRICT-WISE)

District	Area in Sq. km.	1961					1971		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Trivandrum	2192	1744531	869884	374647	2198606	1095176	1103430		
Quilon	4623	1946963	975573	971390	2412821	1205720	1207101		
Alleppey	1884	1805517	390519	914998	2125722	1048082	1077640		
Idiikki	5087	590328	308141	282187	765608	395297	370311		
Kottayam	2196	1320506	664294	656212	1539030	773182	765848		
Ernakulam	2377	1681959	841393	840566	2163674	1088432	1075242		
Trichur	3032	1688271	806608	881663	2128797	1022774	1106023		
Palghat	4400	1369500	659209	710291	1685342	819571	865771		
Malapuram	3638	1387378	674345	713033	1856362	909515	946847		
Kozhikode	3729	1588468	797294	791174	2106249	1057764	1048485		
Cannanore	5706	1780294	874667	905627	2365164	1172338	1192826		
STATE	38864	16903715	8361927	8541788	21347375	10587851	10759524		

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala.

TABLE No. 1.3

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN
KERALA (District Wise)

District	Scheduled Castes				Scheduled Tribe			
	1961		1971		1961		1971	
	Population	% to total population	Population	% to total population	Population	% to total population	Population	% to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Trivandrum	161982	9.29	213741	9.72	9784	0.56	11059	0.50
Quilon	227265	11.67	280632	11.63	3799	0.19	3737	0.15
Alleppey	166521	9.22	200770	9.44	584	0.03	435	0.02
Kottayam	73195	5.54	94528	6.14	10769	0.82	11059	0.72
Idikki	91843	15.56	97819	12.78	19886	3.37	23181	3.03
Ernakulam	143463	8.53	182775	8.45	766	0.05	580	0.03
Trichur	174893	10.36	216237	10.16	6271	0.37	9383	0.44
Palghat	176199	12.87	210765	12.51	19423	1.42	25594	1.52
Malappuram	111409	8.03	140826	7.59	6716	0.43	8882	0.48
Kozhikode	64527	4.06	76338	3.62	63859	4.02	84982	4.03
Cannanore	43520	2.44	57737	2.44	70905	3.98	90464	3.82
STATE	1434817	8.49	1772168	8.30	212762	1.26	269356	1.26

Source: Director of Census Operations, Kerala.

PROJECTED POPULATION OF KERALA AS ON 1ST APRIL

Year	Population in lakhs
as per 1961 Census	
1971	169.04
1972	213.47
1973	217.36
1974	222.35
1975	227.39
1976	232.45
1977	237.37
1978	241.66
1979	245.84
1980	249.90
1981	253.84
	257.67

Source: F.P. in India year book 1972-73.

TABLE No. 1.5

PROGRESS IN NUMBER OF TOWNS IN KERALA

District	1931*	1941*	1951*	1961	1971
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Trivandrum	6(8)	6(8)	9(18)	13	10
Quilon	1(5)	1(5)	1(9)	3	4
Alleppey	7(8)	7(8)	8(9)	8	8
Idikki	..	..	..	(declassified)	2
Kottayam	6(6)	6(6)	7(13)	7	8
Ernakulam	9(10)	9(10)	10(14)	12	11
Trichur	5(6)	6(8)	6(10)	7	9
Palghat	4(4)	7(7)	6(10)	6	8
Malappuram	..	..	..	5	5
Kozhikode	3(3)	7(7)	7(7)	13	10
Cannanore	3(3)	3(3)	4(4)	18	13
STATE	44(53)	52(52)	58(94)	92	88

Note. The figures outside the brackets represent the No. of towns after declassifications, and those within brackets represent No. of towns as in the respective censuses without deducting declassified towns.

Source: Director of Census Operations Kerala

* Separate figures for Malappuram and Idikki Districts are not available.

TABLE No 1.6.

STATE INCOME OF KERALA AT CURRENT PRICE
(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	Sectors				Total	Per capita Income (Rs.)
	Agriculture	Mining and Industries	Commerce, Transport and communications	Other services		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1956-57	18034.24	6140.06	5435.82	5415.77	35025.89	228.48
1961-62	25388.58	7516.16	7305.44	9210.37	49420.55	288.62
1966-67	41982.00	12378.00	14181.00	12750.00	81292.00	423.00
1971-72	61780.00	18303.00	22777.00	24125.00	126985.00	589.00
1972-73	73334.00	19778.00	25123.00	26397.00	144632.00	656.00

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

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TABLE No. 1.7

STATE INCOME OF KERALA AT CURRENT PRICES—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
(Sector-wise)

Year	Sectors				Total
	Agriculture	Mining and Industries	Commerce, Transport and communications	Other services	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1956-57	51.5	17.5	15.5	15.5	100.0
1961-62	51.4	15.2	14.8	18.6	100.0
1966-67	51.6	15.2	17.5	15.7	100.0
1971-72	48.6	14.4	18.0	19.0	100.0
1972-73	50.7	13.7	17.4	18.2	100.0

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 1.8

STATE INCOME OF KERALA AT 1960-61 PRICES

(Rs. in lakhs).

(Constant)

Year	Sectors					Total	Per-capita income
	Agriculture	Mining and Industries	Commerce, Transport and Communications	Other services	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1956-57	21480.89	6249.37	6188.86	6351.83	40270.95	262.69	
1961-62	23749.27	6898.10	7211.93	8986.61	46845.91	273.58	
1966-67	26821.00	9756.00	11014.00	9225.00	56816.00	296.00	
1971-72	32393.00	13193.00	15515.00	11996.00	73097.00	339.00	
1972-73	32513.00	13995.00	17229.00	12509.00	76246.00	346.00	

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 1.9

STATE INCOME AT CONSTANT PRICE (1960-61)—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION (Sector-wise)

Year	Sectors				Total
	Agriculture	Mining and Industries	Commerce, Transport and communications	Other services	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1956-57	53.3	15.5	15.4	15.8	100.0
1961-62	50.7	14.7	15.4	19.2	100.0
1966-67	47.2	17.2	19.4	16.2	100.0
1971-72	44.3	18.1	21.2	16.4	100.0
1972-73	54.6	15.0	15.7	14.7	100.0

TABLE No. 2.1

LAND UTILISATION (Area in '000 Hectares)

<i>Mode of utilisation</i>	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Area according to Census Dept.	NA.	NA	NA	3886.40	3886.40	3886.40
Geographical area according to State Survey Department	3885.67	3885.67	3885.67	3885.67	3885.67	3885.67
Area according to village papers	3809	3858	3858	3858	3858	3858
Forests	1018	1056	1055	1055	1054	1053
Land put to non-agricultural uses	203	209	235	276	276	286
Barren and uncultivable land	201	146	101	69	68	65
Permanent pastures & grazing lands	49	45	28	28	28	28
Land under miscellaneous tree crops	206	202	182	121	115	100
Cultivable waste	177	141	106	78	74	74
Fallow other than current fallow	84	61	34	21	20	22
Current fallows	63	66	26	23	26	28
Net area sown	1808	1932	2091	2187	2197	2202
Total cropped area	2178	2341	2622	2958	2986	2999
Area sown more than once	370	409	531	771	789	797

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.2
LAND UTILISATION—PERCENTAGE

Classification	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total area according to village papers	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Forests	26.73	27.37	27.36	27.36	27.36	27.29
Land put to Non-Agricultural uses	5.35	5.43	6.09	7.10	7.10	7.41
Barren and uncultivable land	5.28	3.79	2.62	1.85	1.75	1.68
Permanent pastures and grazing land	1.28	1.15	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.73
Land under miscellaneous tree crops	5.40	5.24	4.72	3.19	2.98	2.59
Cultivable waste	4.65	3.65	2.75	2.01	1.91	1.92
Current fallow	1.64	1.58	0.88	0.60	0.66	0.57
Other fallows	2.20	1.72	0.67	0.55	0.54	0.73
Net area sown	47.47	50.07	54.19	56.62	56.98	57.08
Total cropped area	57.19	60.68	67.96	76.50	77.40	77.73
Area sown more than once	9.72	10.61	13.76	19.90	20.40	20.66

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA SOWN (Area in '00 Hectares)

Crops	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
Rice:							
1. Autumn		3900	3660	3950	3953	3919	3928
2. Winter		2979	3122	3272	3820	3822	3810
3. Summer		741	745	772	979	996	1009
Total		7620	7527	7994	8752	8737	8747
Jowar		20	14	12	15	15	14
Ragi		50	52	51	50	50	50
Other cereals and millets		57	68	67	52	52	52
Total cereals and millets		7747	7661	8124	8869	8854	8863
Pulses		113	84	85	49	49	49
1. Tur (Redgram)		155	146	148	126	124	123
2. Other pulses	(a) Kharif (b) Rabi	212	205	203	202	203	202
Total		367	351	351	328	327	325
Total Pulses		480	435	436	377	376	374
Total Food Grains		8227	8096	8560	9246	9230	9237
Sugar:		77	92	88	76	78	95
1. Sugarcane		44	52	58	87	85	83
2. Others		121	144	146	163	163	178
Total		870	998	997	1163	1163	1182
Condiments and Spices		30	33	32	32	32	32
1. Black pepper		101	121	118	119	118	120
2. Chillies		47	48	45	42	42	43
3. Ginger		282	287	470	475	475	475
4. Turmeric		491	567	712	866	886	907
5. Cardamom		182	188	193	193	194	196
6. Betelnuts		2003	2242	2567	2890	2910	2955
7. Others		563	612	620	562	571	575
Total		23	20	20	20	20	20
Fresh fruits		403	426	456	479	473	467
1. Mangoes		509	592	655	684	684	685
2. Fruits and Citrus		1498	1650	1751	1744	1748	1747
3. Bananas and Plantain		374	550.3	905.6	1006.6	1015	1032
4. Other fresh fruits							
Total-Fresh fruits							
Dried fruits							
1. Cashewnuts							

Total dried fruits	28	0.2	905.8	1006.8	1015	1032
Total fruits	402	550.5	2201	2657	2763	2779
Vegetables	1900	2367	81	86	3048	3065
1. Tapioca	75	8	2	2	53	54
2. Sweet potatoes	2	8	2	2	2	2
3. Onions	398	256	304	333	330	324
4. Other vegetables	4460	4913	5495	6171	6196	6223
Total fruits and vegetables	14811	15395	16768	18470	18499	18594
Total—food crops	134	160	137	147	160	172
(oil seeds)	6	3	4	4	3	3
1. Groundnut	198	119	121	118	118	118
2. Castor	4598	5048	6096	7302	7454	7448
3. Sesamum	118	108	111	86	89	87
4. Coconut	5054	5438	6469	7657	7824	7828
5. Others	91	95.8	66.2	74.7	75	75
Total	92	96.2	66.6	75.1	75	75
2. Others	5	7	7	8	7	7
1. Tobacco	399	374	398	371	384	377
2. Tea	149	188	251	329	347	358
3. Coffee	823	1331	1534	1886	1956	1996
4. Rubber	16	14	14	14	14	14
5. Others	1392	1914	2204	2608	2708	2752
Total	2	5	5	6	5	5
Fodder crops	5	71	158	190	187	184
Green manure crops	425	493	549	578	567	559
Other non-food crops	6970	8017	9452	11114	11366	11402
Total non-food crops	21781	23412	26220	29584	29865	29996
Total area under all crops						

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.4

PRINCIPAL CROPS—YIELD

Crops	Unit	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice	'000 tonnes	887.2	1004	1084	1352	1376	1257
Jowar	Tonnes	880	620	450	781	612	59
Ragi	"	6808	7624	7113	4769	4382	4425
Pulses	"	18657	17159	17071	13011	12456	13699
Sugar Cane	"	35816	37704	54902	39110	40019	51345
Black pepper	"	27230	26975	21406	25097	25150	27745
Ginger	"	10872	11364	11054	23313	23487	26683
Turmeric	"	4195	4335	3747	4394	4424	4586
Cardamom	"	1262	1283	1606	1519	1250	1502
Areca nut	Million nuts	6617	8091	10683	12832	13186	13459
Cashewnut	Tonnes	58677	85800	101607	112943	113876	115747
roundnut	"	15901	13750	23601	16769	16461	18043
Sesamum	"	6450	2580	2400	3746	3420	3489
Cocconut	Million nuts	3182	3247	3525	4054	3921	3703
Cotton	Bales of 180 Kgs.	9878	10175	6458	7850	8428	8639
Tea	Tonnes	34724	38027	44130	42802	43677	48853
Coffee	"	6716	8275	10513	14106	14916	15459
Rubber	"	21661	24982	50495	88929	91948	118016
Tobacco	"	670	930	920	1713	1459	1386
Banana	"	63698	56333	67060	66900	66653	65560

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.5

AVERAGE YIELD OF PADDY

Crop	Unit	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Autumn	Kg/Hect.	1826*	1749	1920	2122	2237	2347
Winter	"	2149*	2253	2187	2338	2426	2028
Summer	"	NA.	2481	2230	3355	3023	2168

*Relates to T.C. area only.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.6

AREA IRRIGATED SOURCE-WISE (AREA IN HECTARES)

Source	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Government Canals	75738	140418	179000	207097	213462	221406
Private Canals	5738	5738	10160	10160	10160	10160
Tanks	41925	48251	72280	74037	75041	75851
Wells	2032	2032	5460	5460	5460	5460
Other sources	130940	130940	126510	142103	142215	143903
Total	256368	327379	393410	438857	446338	456789
Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown	14.18	16.95	18.81	20.07	20.30	20.74
Area irrigated more than once in an year	107222	138686	133390	172995	176171	180859
Total Irrigated Area	363590	466065	526800	611852	622509	637639
Percentage of total irrigated area to total cropped area	16.69	19.91	20.09	20.68	20.86	21.26

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.7

GROSS AREA IRRIGATED—CROP-WISE (AREA IN HECTARES)

Crops	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Paddy	255134	357609	424120	499102	509759	524889
Sugarcane	2910	4209	4290	4290	4290	4290
Other food crops	66049	64750	55690	55690	55690	55690
Total food crops	324093	426568	484100	559082	569739	584869
Total non-food crops	39497	39497	42700	52770	52770	52770
All crops	363590	466065	526800	611852	622509	637639

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 2.8

GROSS AREA UNDER CROPS IRRIGATED—PERCENTAGE

Crops	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Paddy	70.2	76.7	80.5	81.6	81.9	82.3
Sugarcane	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other food crops	18.1	13.9	10.6	9.1	8.9	8.7
Total food crops	89.1	91.5	91.9	91.4	91.5	91.7
Total non-food crops	10.9	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.3
All Crops	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

AVAILABILITY OF FOOD GRAINS IN THE STATE

Sl. No.	Particulars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Population*	211.87	213.47	217.36	222.35	227.39
2	Production of rice in the State in lakh Tonnes	12.27	12.98	13.52	13.76	12.57
3	Import of rice on State Govt. account in lakh tonnes	7.04	7.47	7.74	7.20	7.86
4	Wheat imported/distributed through State Govt. account in lakh tonnes	0.71	0.56	0.84	1.98	2.03
5	Per capita availability of rice per day from internal production and imports through State Govt. account in gms.	249	262	268	258	246
6	Per capita availability of rice per day from imports through State Govt. accounts in gms.	91	95	98	89	95
7	Per capita availability of wheat per day from imports through State accounts in gms.	9	7	10	24	24
8	Per capita availability of food grains including rice and wheat (per day) from internal production and imports through State accounts in (gms)	258	269	278	282	270

*Projected population.

MARINE FISH LANDINGS IN KERALA (QUANTITY)

(Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Name of fish	1961-62	1966-67	1968-69	1971-72	1972-73
1	Oil Sardine	153366	96881.0	250411.3	93598.0	99681.7
2	Other Sardine	7891	22262.3	2594.9	14758.6	8195.8
3	Prawns	15789	26057.1	36552.3	58308.6	69580.6
4	Mackerel	7873	9574.3	2757.0	71120.6	70425.9
5	Horse Mackerel	1431	4206.2	691.6	3175.0	3548.5
6	Silver Bellies	6631	7132.0	2163.5	2320.7	3193.9
7	Soles	6138	4412.7	4878.5	12791.8	10769.6
8	White bait	3704	2009.2	2173.2	2640.3	931.1
9	Shark and dog fish	2496	1746.4	1225.9	15669.8	14746.3
10	Seer fish	3671	836.8	1418.5	1721.4	3249.4
11	Tunny and Bonits	NA	1695.9	740.3	15530.1	14594.4
12	Catfish	4543	8223.7	2115.8	12333.5	10668.8
13	Sabrefish	651	2260.4	506.5	2299.7	2729.9
14	Ribbon fish	4641	4272.0	498.5	5792.9	5381.9
15	Lactarius	1455	1351.8	441.7	2913.2	4092.5
16	Skate and rays	1395	472.6	306.9	11336.5	8448.8
17	Scinenidae (Jew fish)	999	651.8	782.9	11952.6	7174.5
18	Pomfret	697	999.7	1850.0	68.3	3808.3
19	Anchovies	NA	635.0	387.9	2660.3	883.3
20	Miscellaneous	33292	31799.7	43691.0	64472.6	60550.3
	Total	256663	227484.9	356183.5	405464.5	402660.5

Source: Directorate of Fisheries.

TABLE No. 2.11

MARINE FISH LANDINGS IN KERALA—VALUE

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Name of Fish	1961-62	1966-67	1968-69	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Oil sardine	14038	17864	34404	35233	41183
2	Other sardine	1124	3160	1156	5789	2978
3	Prawns	3880	26960	51908	105317	142198
4	Mackerel	2697	4528	2953	63303	62856
5	Horse Mackerel	438	999	441	2067	3648
6	Silver Bellies	1243	1649	1138	1030	1640
7	Soles	718	1567	1844	7774	1406
8	White bait	640	576	803	1873	1382
9	Shark and dog fish	769	788	1024	8376	10370
10	Seer fish	871	474	1876	3331	5924
11	Tunny or Bonits	NA	842	445	16853	21686
12	Cat fish	1278	1640	1401	5450	5101
13	Sabre fish	111	493	377	2384	2852
14	Ribbon fish	963	1247	311	2954	3101
15	Lactarius	387	456	316	4406	6032
16	Skate and rays	296	233	205	5945	7639
17	Scenidae (Jew Fish)	241	162	429	9571	5506
18	Pomfret	193	608	1104	103	6029
19	Anchovies	NA	122	179	1374	7979
20	Miscellaneous	5710	7742	13797	39928	26323
	Total	35597	72110	115451	323061	365833

Prepared by: Directorate of Fisheries

GROWTH IN EXPORT OF MARINE PRODUCTS FROM KERALA

Year	Quantity (Tonnes)	Value (Rs. Crores)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1956-57	NA	NA
1961-62	7080	2.41
1966-67	13175	14.64
1971-72	21892	33.70
1972-73	25797	41.97
1973-74	31561	57.76

Source: Data upto 1972-73 Marine Products Export Review 1972-73.

Date upto 1973-74, Marine Products Export Development Authority.

TABLE No. 3.1

MAJOR FOREST PRODUCTS—QUANTITY

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	(Unit in '000)				
			1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Timber & Round logs	Cum.	43.96	238.01	504.44	493.71	509.04
2	Timber & Round poles	Nos.	49.60	376.65	422.99	394.03	196.45
3	Sawn & squared Timber	Cum. Nos.	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
			..	..	..	65.22	6.84
4	Fire wood (Fuel)	Tonnes Bags	20.76	193.93	257.16	193.71	260.67
			..	..	..	209.92	66.36

TABLE No. 3.2
MAJOR FOREST PRODUCTS—VALUE

(Rs. in '000)

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Timber	10654.32	14615.52	60273.90*	100510.45*	98097.66*
2	Round Poles	164.00	1364.46	..	..	..
3	Sawn & squared Timber	5.06	44.19	..	..	..
4	Firewood (Fuel)	14.23	40.38	829.27	880.68	885.08
5	Miscellaneous	135.01	5.84	5842.96	1451.78	1953.20
	Total	10972.62	16070.39	66946.13	102842.91	100935.94

* Value including items 1, 2 and 3.
Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Kerala. ...

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Sl. No.	Items	1956	1961	1966	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I	CATTLE:				
	Males over 3 years:				
1	Breeding	11026	29319	6913	4800
2	Working	553155	515241	491281	371972
3	Breeding and working both	..	-	12474	10564
4	Others	37718	21471	8855	4258
5	Total	601899	566031	519523	391594
	Females over 3 years:				
1	Breeding in Milk	396375	428194	483419	606192
2	Dry and not calved	575209	710212	726971	680676
3	Working	7083	11274	3605	7646
4	Others	19223	12306	5247	5657
5	Total	997950	1161986	1219242	1900171
	Young stock	910527	1025148	1117962	1164555
	Total Cattle:	2510376	2753165	2856727	2856320
II	BUFFALOES:				
	Males over 3 years:				
1	Breeding	4046	10627	1087	2185
2	Working	247313	267871	241048	211467
3	Breeding and working both	..	-	5019	8686
4	Others	5895	6614	6696	3391
5	Total	257254	285112	253850	225729

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Females over 3 years:				
1	Breeding in Milk	61336	59542	66705	89188
2	Dry and not calved	63752	66187	61896	64166
3	Working	10109	7266	4589	6066
4	Others	3288	2118	1580	2360
5	Total	138485	135113	134770	155780
	Youngstock	91914	64864	82615	90238
	Total Buffaloes:	487653	485089	471235	471747
III	Sheep and Goats	1053390	1336503	1200737	1477978
IV	Horses and Ponies	1690	408	426	451
V	Other Livestock	115128	122789	112250	129973
VI	Total Livestock	4168237	4967954	4641375	4936469
VII	Poultry	6795045	9106320	9908987	12207454

Source: Livestock Census Reports.

TABLE No. 5.1

NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	Universities	1	1	1	4	4	4
2	Colleges for General Education	28	47	100	119	122	122
3	High Schools	783 a	929	1275	1393	1399	1404
4	Upper Primary Schools	1665 b	1985	2475	2551	2550	2548
5	Lower Primary Schools	7082 c	6745	6933	6895	6887	6904

a: Includes Post Basic Schools

b: Includes Senior Basic Schools

c: Includes Junior Basic Schools

TABLE No. 5.2

PRIMARY EDUCATION

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	Lower Primary Schools	7082	6745	6933	6895	6887	6904
2	Pupils in Lower Primary Schools section-wise (in lakhs)	21.44	21.09	26.26	28.98	29.90	29.19
3	Teachers in Lower Primary Schools section-wise (in '000)	NA	64.00	66.03	72.23	74.55	73.62
4	Upper Primary Schools	1665	1985	2475	2551	2550	2548
5	Pupils in Upper Primary Schools section-wise (in lakhs)	4.14	9.32	10.63	13.31	13.86	14.86
6	Teachers in Upper Primary Schools section-wise (in '000)	NA	35.08	38.89	44.73	45.50	47.39

TABLE No. 5.3
SECONDARY EDUCATION

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	High Schools	763	929	1275	1393	1399	1404
2	Pupils in secondary schools section-wise (in lakhs)	2.17	4.16	6.40	7.50	7.81	8.66
3	Teachers in secondary schools section-wise (in '000)	NA	15.90	24.33	29.47	30.72	31.38
4	Students appeared for S.S.L.C. Examination (September and March/April) (in '000)	47.26	135.77	254.72	NA	NA	NA
5	Students passed in S.S.L.C. Examination (September & March/April) (in '000)	21.11	58.58	96.50	84.91	62.14	56.35

Source:—D.P.I., Trivandrum

TABLE No. 5.4

TRAINING OF TEACHERS

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	Training Colleges	5	19	19	19	19	19
2	Training Schools K	37	80	104	104	104	105
3	Pupils in Teachers Training Colleges	760	2096	2400	2359	2258	1816 X
4	Pupils in Teachers Training Schools	6329	7035	14526	21466 V	1720 E	1720

K: Excluding Nursery Schools.

V: No admission was made for T.T.C. 1st year.

E: Admission for T.T.C. will be made only in 12 Government Basic training schools and in all private training schools at the rate of 20 seats per institution, and hence reduction in number of students.

X: Excluding one training college (private)

Source: D.P.I. and Collegiate Education.

ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Sl. No.	Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Engineering Colleges	1	6	6	6	6	6
2	Pupils in Engineering Colleges	388	2765	5105	3118	3155	3043
3	No. of successful Engineering candidates (September, March)	202	360	NA	384 T	NA	NA
4	Other Engineering Institutions (Polytechnic & I.T.I.)	10	24	35	56	58	58
5	Technology schools (Junior Technical and Industrial schools)	5	92	71	68	68	68
6	Pupils in other Engineering Institutions (Polytechnic and I.T.I.)	1568	7526	9882	10860	11365	4177 K
7	Pupils in Technology schools	373	3857	2453	NA	NA	3014 X

T: Excluding N. S. S. College of Engineering, Palghat

S: Figure relates to the year 1965-66 (1966-67 is not available).

K: Pupils in Polytechnics only

X: Pupils in J. T. S. only

Source: Technical Education Department.

TABLE No. 5.6

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS (HIGHER EDUCATION)

Sl. No. (1)	Type of Institution (2)	1956-57 (3)	1961-62 (4)	1966-67* (5)	1971-72 (6)	1972-73 (7)	1973-74 (8)
1	University Departments	1	9	26	27	27	27
2	Colleges for general education	28	47	100	119	122	122
3	Colleges for professional education:						
	(a) Teachers Training	5	19	19	19	19	19
	(b) Engineering	1	6	6	6	6	6
	(c) Medicine and Ayurveda	2	3	5	7	7	7
	(d) Veterinary Science	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(e) Agriculture	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(f) Law	2	2	2	2	2	2
	(g) Commerce	..	2	2	2	2	2
	(h) Physical Education	..	2	2	2	2	2
4	Colleges for special education Oriental studies	1	7	6	7	10	11

* Figure for the year 1965-66.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	M 1972-73	N 1973-74
1	University Department	80	224	734	..	697	846
2	College for general education	25254	41739	102841	166726	157282 A	152767 D
3	College for Professional Education						
	(a) Teachers Training	760	2096	2400	2413	2258	1816 F
	(b) Engineering	388	2765	5105	3118	3155	3043
	(c) Medicine including Ayurveda	704	1669	3627	3717	3884	3787
	(d) Veterinary science	122	298	197	220	NA.	60
	(e) Agriculture	126	217	237	NA.	NA.	107
	(f) Law	540	409	450	1632	1777	1601
4	College for oriental studies (Arabic, Sanskrit, Malayalam Vidwan)	126	523	374	643	613 C	NA.
5	Special Education Music, R.L.V. Academy of fine arts	..	..	..	..	666	490 G

S Figure relates to the year 1965-66

C Excluding one Arabic College

F Excluding one private training college

A Excluding 1 Government college and 7 private colleges

D Excluding 4 private colleges

G Excluding Music Academy, Palghat

NA. Not available

M Source—Item No. 2, 3(a) & 5 Collegiate Education other items Reports of Kerala and Calicut University 1972.

N Source—Item 2, 3(a) and 5 Collegiate Education, Trivandrum.

All other items Economic Review 1974.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Sl. No.	Type of Institutions	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67 S	1971-72	1972-73 M	1973-74 N
1	University Department	16	39	119	NA	NA	NA
2	Colleges for general education	1262	2336	4553	7267	6801 A	7682 C
3	Colleges for Professional Education:						
(a)	Teachers Training	43	153	175	164	166	152
(b)	Engineering	79	192	395	452	444	NA
(c)	Medicine and Ayurveda	116	273	479	706	682	..
(d)	Veterinary Science	14	38	49	55	NA.	..
(e)	Agriculture	15	36	45	62	..	..
(f)	Law	12	12	13	40	40	..
4	Colleges for oriental studies (Arabic, Sanskrit and Malayalam Vidwan)	22	44	31	34	42 B	..
5	Special Education Music, RLV academy of fine arts	..	..	..	..	68	63

S Figure relates to the year 1965-66

B Excluding one Arabic College

A Excluding one Government College and 15 private colleges

C Excluding 3 private colleges

NA Not available

N Source: Item No. 2, 3 (a) and 5 collegiate Education guide Book 1972-73

M Source: Item No. 2, 3 (a) and 5 Collegiate Education Guide Book.

Other items—Reports of Kerala and Calicut Universities 1972.

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION INCLUDING HIGHER AND TECHNICAL
EDUCATION AND PER CAPITA GOVERNMENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE.

Year	Government Expenditure on Education (Rs. in crores)	Index	Per capita Government Expenditure (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1957-58	9.97	100	6.30
1961-62	18.55	186	10.70
1966-67	34.70	348	17.88
1971-72	66.09	662	30.58
1972-73	70.46	702	30.98

Source: Budget in brief 1974-75

TABLE No. 6.1

NUMBER OF MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS (ALLOPATHIC)

Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67 ‡	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Government Hospitals	62	87	101	118	117	122
Government Dispensaries & T.B. Clinics	153	188	218	270	489	581
Primary Health Centre	62	97	155	162	163	163
Secondary Health Centre	NA	9	1	1	1	1
Grant-in-aid Institutions	31	21	14	17	11	6
Subsidised Rural Dispensaries	23	20	..	2	1	NA
M.C.H. Centre	..	..	2	1	1	1
TOTAL	331	422	491	571	783	874

‡ Figure relates to the year 1965-66

Source: Directorate of Health Services

NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES (INDIGENOUS MEDICINE)

Items	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of Ayurveda Hospital	NA	39	41	66	66	65
Number of Ayurveda Dispensaries	3	187	199	325	347	376
Number of Homeo Hospitals	3	2	2	8	8	8
Number of Homeo Dispensaries	3	9	15	113	113	113

‡ Figure relates to the year 1965-66

* Inclusive of Homeo Institutions

TABLE No. 6.3

REGISTERED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

Category	Number of registered Medical Practitioners during						
	1957	1962	1966	1972	1973	1974	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
I. Modern Medicine							
1. Medical Graduates	756	1451	2500*	5362	5799	6512	
2. Medical Licentiate	385	420	448	635	635	635	
3. Others ('B' Class registered and listed practitioners)	..	688	822	204	204	204	
II. Nurses (Class 'A' and 'B')	..	287	1872	NA	NA	NA	
III. Midwives (Class 'A' and 'B')	..	308	2266	NA	NA	NA	
IV. Indigenous Medicine							
1. Ayurveda Class 'A'	..	1681	2258	3008	3120	3252	
do. 'B'	..	6066	6094	6108	6100	6101	
do. listed	..	581	592	600	600	602	

TABLE No. 6.3. (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2. Sidha Class	'A'	7	10	37	37	3
do.	'B'	1216	1218	1218	1218	1218
do.	listed	41	41	41	41	41
3. Unani Class	'A'	5	5	Nil	Nil	Nil
do.	'B'	51	51	51	51	51
do.	listed	5	5	5	5	5
V. Homeopathic Medicine						
Class	'A'	65	324	660	749	838
Class	'B'	1475	1486	1489	1486	1486
Class	listed	271	278	278	778	778

* Revised

TABLE No. 6.4
 NUMBER OF BEDS AND PATIENTS TREATED IN MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN KERALA
 FROM 1956-57 TO 1973-74

Year	Allopathic			Indigenous		No. of beds
	No. of beds	In patients treated (d)	Out patients treated (d)	Total patients treated (d)	No. of beds	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1956-57 (a)	9405	385398	8413136	8798334	NA	
1961-62 (b)	13006	576864	14099615	14676470	"	
1966-67	19850	854496	25106661	25961167	"	
1971-72	23386	1094142	21175613	22239755	1372	
1972-73	24184	1853140	22027167	23280307	1372	
1973-74 (c)	24106	1205671	26192442	27458113	1512	

(a) Figure relates to the year 1955-56

(b) Figure relates to the year 1960-61

(c) Figures relating to the year are provisional

(d) Relates to the calendar years 1957, 1961, 1966, 1971, 1972 and 1973.

TABLE No. 7.1

ELECTRICITY—GENERATION

Type	(in million K.W.H.)						
	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hydro	363.54	694.38	1083.11*	2292.55	2351.27	2510.50	
Diesel							
Steam	363.54	694.38	1083.11	2292.55	2351.27	2510.50	
TOTAL							

* Include 77.99 (MKWH) purchased from Madras and Mysore.

TABLE No. 7.2

ELECTRICITY—CONSUMPTION

Class of Consumers	(in million K.W.H.)						
	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Domestic Heat and Small Power	1.88	5.29	8.5	98.08	125.23	144.42	
2. Domestic Light and Fans	17.68	41.12	40.8				
3. Commercial Heat and Small power and commercial Light and Small power	1.06	1.49	36.0	73.24	83.83	84.39	
4. Industrial Power at Low & Medium voltage	23.03	47.01	74.8	146.14	139.26	151.64	
5. Industrial Power at High Voltage	193.01	434.44	650.6	1114.09	1194.17	1213.44	
6. Public Lighting	2.49	6.88	11.8	21.81	29.59	28.88	
7. Agriculture and Irrigation dewatering	10.72	17.69	30.5	66.91	76.28	92.12	
8. Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping	6.88	7.08	4.8	11.62	12.05	17.21	
9. Bulk supplies to distributing licensees etc.	37.54	52.29	47.3	399.61	370.18	388.35	
TOTAL	299.29	613.29	905.1	1901.50	2030.59	2120.45	

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.

TABLE No. 7.3

ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

<i>Class of Consumers</i>	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Domestic heat and small power	0.63	0.86	0.93	5.16	6.17	6.81
2. Domestic light and fans	5.91	6.70	4.51			
3. Commercial heat and small power & commercial light and fans	0.35	0.24	3.98	3.85	4.13	3.98
4. Industrial power at low and medium voltage	9.37	7.67	8.26	6.11	6.86	7.15
5. Industrial power at high voltage	64.49	70.84	71.90	58.59	58.81	57.23
6. Public lighting	0.83	1.12	1.30	1.15	1.46	1.36
7. Agriculture and irrigation dewatering	3.58	2.89	3.36	3.52	3.75	4.34
8. Public water works and Sewage pumping	2.30	1.15	0.53	0.61	0.59	0.81
9. Bulk supplies to distributing licencees, etc.	12.54	8.53	0.23	21.01	18.23	18.32
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.

TABLE No. 7.4

ELECTRICITY-INSTALLED CAPACITY (Mega Watts)

<i>Type</i>	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Hydro	85.5	147.5	528.5	546.5	621.5	621.5
Diesel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steam	85.5	147.5	528.5	546.5	621.5	621.5
TOTAL	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.

TABLE No. 7.5

ELECTRICITY—REVENUE COLLECTED

(Rs. in lakhs).

Class of consumers (1)	1956-57 (2)	1961-62 (3)	1966-67 (4)**	1971-72 (5)	1972-73 (6)	1973-74 (7)
1. Domestic heat and small power	2.34	6.94	23.93			
2. Domestic light and fans	57.98	131.70	192.11	386.21	430.20	492.23
3. Commercial heat and small power and commercial light and small power	1.66	3.25	26.50	301.50	316.14	330.29
4. Industrial power at high voltage	40.96	94.17	212.70	218.34	246.93	271.86
5. Industrial power at low and medium voltage	20.65	42.39	82.42	521.57	519.68	530.27
6. Public lighting	5.18	19.52	30.37	91.15	116.74	123.18
7. Agriculture and Irrigation dewatering	6.64	12.93	18.34	79.69	88.76	111.87
8. Public Water works and sewage pumps	2.84	3.59	4.75	13.47	12.42	15.14
9. Bulk supplies to Distributing licencees	12.90A	17.70	18.62	196.03	183.46*	326.03
Total	151.15	332.19	609.83	1807.96	1913.85*	2200.87

* Estimated

A Inclusive of duty

** Figure relating to the year 1965-66

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.

TABLE No. 7.6

ELECTRICITY—NUMBER OF CONSUMERS

<i>Electrical Division.</i>	<i>No. of consumers as on</i>					
	31-3-1957	31-3-1962	31-3-1967	31-3-1972	31-3-1973	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Trivandrum	..	35103	55246	50779	50786	
Attingal	..	NF	NF	NF	22012	
Nedumangad	..	NF	NF	43168	25773	
Quilon	..	24479	45072	46194	49247	
Adoor	..	NF	NF	30390	35506	
Alleppey	..	NF	NF	34161	36867	
Mavelikkara	..	27515	34160	44917	49963	
Pallom	..	21971	37023	38665	43572	
Ernakulam	..	18517	30380	34781	37571	
Alwaye	..	NF	NF	36946	42082	
Moovattupuzha	..	NF	NF	29676	37003	
Trichur-I	..	21733	38720	29733	34985	
Trichur-II	..	NF	NF	42391	48761	
Palghat	..	21427	36123	43577	29395	
Chittoor	..	NF	NF	NF	26063	
Kozhikode	..	9976	35478	36015	39843	
Tellicherry	..	NF	NF	27788	31524	
Gannanore	..	17414	35199	37925	42843	
Manjeri	..	NF.	NF	27460	24073	
Generation Division, Chithirapuram	..	571	710	2172	1981	
Generation Division, Kallarkutty	460	..	..
Do. Peringalkuthu	..	126	151	..	..
Transmission Divisions	9	14	14	
Others	1288	1348	
Total	93599	198832	348731	638040	711212	

Source: Kerala State Electricity Board.
NF Not formed

TABLE No. 8.1
NO. OF WORKING FACTORIES AND WORKERS EMPLOYED IN KERALA—1956-1972

Sl. No.	Name of Industry	1956		1961		1966		1971		1972	
		A*	B**	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Oil	NA	NA	234	1846	277	2217	234	1608	261	1649
2	Tea	..	..	124	6568	125	5916	117	4983	117	5177
3	Cashew	..	..	186	73719	212	89996	266	99050	269	113222
4	Beedi and cigar	..	..	96	2903	66	2093	35	1003	32	942
5	Cotton textiles	..	..	269	15534	240	16267	172	14710	181	15460
6	Coir	..	..	211	11189	142	5884	130	3553	167	3741
7	Saw mills	..	..	159	3865	239	4293	318	4232	390	4495
8	Plywood & splints and Veeners	..	..	93	5200	144	6134	169	6879	183	7509
9	Printing	..	..	188	3989	206	5033	226	5027	264	5538
10	Rubber	..	..	60	2468	66	2614	79	3239	89	3068
11	Chemicals	..	..	32	4240	52	6431	67	7402	76	6795
12	Matches	..	..	20	437	35	787	35	554	42	652
13	Soaps	..	..	7	1247	7	1193	9	1178	13	1152
14	General engineering	..	..	43	2162	77	2726	108	2972	110	2508
15	Tiles	..	..	162	12417	224	13593	229	12353	234	12419
16	Automobile repairing	..	..	101	2937	140	3745	153	4709	192	5211
17	Other wood industries	..	..	64	1464	77	1655	58	1719	..	..
18	Other Industries	..	..	425	19107	582	27988	619	31768	879	36550
	Total	1528	NA	2474	171340	2911	198465	3024	206839	3499	226088

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics

*A: No. of Factories.

**B: No. of Employment.

TABLE No. 8.2
DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO AVERAGE DAILY
NO. OF WORKERS

Sl. No.	Name of Industry	1956			1961			1966			1971			1972
		A (3)	B (4)	A (5)	B (6)	A (7)	B (8)	A (9)	B (10)	A (11)	B (12)			
1	Food except beverages	NA	NA	703	88078	786	104554	79	3690	89	3414			
2	Beverages	"	"	24	168	27	179	362	41608	411	69670			
3	Tobacco	"	"	96	2903	66	2093	15	190	16	183			
4	Textiles	"	"	497	29360	396	24674	110	10632	111	9316			
5	Foot wear & other wearing apparatus	"	"	18	672	18	498	2	1609	3	1622			
6	Wood & cook except furniture	"	"	292	9734	432	11157	103	5013	116	4839			
7	Furniture & Fixture	"	"	24	795	31	897	306	7514	346	8223			
8	Paper and paper products	"	"	5	1085	9	2578	164	5830	163	5490			
9	Printing, Publishing & allied industries	"	"	188	3989	206	5033	97	3358	163	5490			
10	Leather & Leather products except footwear	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
11	Rubber and Rubber products	"	"	107	2707	130	3558	78	8421	1	4			
12	Chemicals & Chemical Products	"	"	62	5959	94	8411	182	11518	105	3236			
13	Products of Petroleum and coal	"	"	8	798	9	1097	33	1966	84	7579			
14	Non-metallic mineral products (except item-13)	"	"	"	"	"	"	58	1036	181	11334			
15	Basic metal industries	"	"	173	13604	237	14999	74	4280	47	1952			
16	Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	"	"	9	1179	31	2183	24	2643	68	1488			
17	Machinery (except electrical machinery)	"	"	51	1884	96	2964	13	776	63	3397			
18	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	"	"	59	2603	110	5613	9	135	19	2604			
19	Transport equipment	"	"	14	580	31	1434	2	93	11	1097			
20	Miscellaneous industries	"	"	117	4394	162	5486	3	73	11	193			
21	Electricity, Gas and Steam	"	"	14	294	18	481	1	21	117	402			
22	Water and Sanitary Service	"	"	4	162	7	28	6	361	..	..	
23	Recreation services	"	"	1	20	4	108	1	110	..	..	
24	Personal services	"	"	NA	NA	NA	NA	88	3122	..	..	
	Total	"	"	8	172	10	180	5	270	..	..	
		"	"	2474	171340	2911	198465	1815	114269	1962	139669			

A: No. of Factories.
B: No. of Employment.
Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—NUMBER

Sl. No.	Industry	*1956 (3)	1961 (4)	1966 (5)	1971 (6)	1972 (7)	1973 (8)
1	Plantations	43	59	73	49	47	19
2	Textiles	14	18	5	17	18	30
3	Coir	15	21	6	3	11	10
4	Saw Mills	17	39	29	7	8	8
5	Bricks and Tiles	32	52	34	9	11	20
6	Cashew	36	22	16	4	26	24
7	Miscellaneous	120	113	126	131	175	147
	Total	277	324	289	270	296	258

* Figure relates to the year 1957.

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE No. 8.4

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—MANDAYS LOST

Sl. No.	Industry	*1956 (3)	1961 (4)	1966 (5)	1971 (6)	1972 (7)	1973 (8)
1	Plantations	155595	101845	156567	1355354	118359	158081
2	Textiles	115820	29853	11801	118627	117301	326126
3	Coir	10776	16781	2794	930728	1138047	17975
4	Saw Mills	5301	8480	20738	689	1375	2301
5	Bricks and Tiles	43042	154359	177352	53189	33873	213666
6	Cashew	494727	45762	167160	10576	1386659	772259
7	Miscellaneous	143165	85351	282361	671163	415291	780566
	Total	968426	442431	2227873	3130326	3210905	2291915

* Figures relates to the year 1957.

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 9.1

LENGTH OF ROADS IN KERALA

Type	(Length in Km.)					
	1956-57	1961-62	†1966-67	@1971-72	@1972-73	@1972-73
(1)	* (2)	* (3)	* (4)	(5)	(6)	(6)
Concrete Roads	NA	95	229	114	96	96
Black topped Roads	..	2222	5953	10769	10583	10583
Metalled Roads	..	3354	6002	3275	3276	3276
Gravel Roads
Earthen Roads	4423	3008	2929	2929
Total	..	10094	17708	17166	16884	16884

* Includes Roads under control of P. W. D., Irrigation, Electricity, Forest and Municipalities.

† Figures for the year 1965-66.

@ Excluding roads maintained by Panchayats, C. D./N. E. S. Blocks, Corporations, Irrigation and Forests, variation in length of Roads due to transfer of Roads to Panchayat and Corporation.

Source: Director of Municipalities, P. W. D. & K. S. E. Board.

TABLE No. 9.2

REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES ON ROAD

Kind of vehicle	1956-57						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(7)
Motor cycles	627	2713	6483	16959	17715	21492	21492
Private cars and jeeps	6871	15496	22161	36531	44176	45064	45064
Goods vehicles	3162	6777	9390	13584	14164	13921	13921
Taxi cars	591	2430	5013	9699	10442	10737	10737
Buses	2198	3897	4558	6840	7174	6795	6795
Others	8	759	1618	10096	5758	6456	6456
Total	13457	32072	49208	93709	99429	104465	104465

Source: Motor Vehicles Department.

POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS (KERALA CIRCLE)

Details of Offices		1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73
(1)		(2)	(3)	*(4)	(5)	(6)
I. No. of Post Offices:						
(a) Rural	..	N.A.	148	321	418	431
(b) Urban	..	"	2039	3170	3502	3585
(i) Head Post Offices	..	"	N.A.	N.A.	26	28
(ii) Departmental Sub Offices	..	"	N.A.	N.A.	1053	1162
(iii) Extra departmental Sub and Branch Offices	..	"	N.A.	N.A.	2841	2826
II. No. of letter boxes:						
(a) Rural	..	"	N.A.	N.A.	8421	8421
(b) Urban	..	"	N.A.	N.A.	2595	2609
III. No. of telephone connections	..	"	16852	29450	41207	46548
IV. No. of telephone exchanges	..	"	81	170	248	260
V. No. of Public Call Offices:						
(a) Trunk Call Offices	..	"	318	672	N.A.	148
(b) Local Call Offices	..	"	62153	172677	..	1003
VI. No. of Radio Licences	..	"			481970	537976

Source: Post Master General, Kerala.

* Figures relates to the year 1965-66.

TABLE No. 9.4
DETAILS OF WORKING OF KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Sl.No.	Details	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)*	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of routes operated	N.A.	530	695	1462	1687	1885
2.	Total distance of routes operated (Km.)	"	16882	28231	57308	65484	84539
3.	Average route distance do.	"	31.7	33.4	37.9	37.5	44.8
4.	Gross kilometres operated (in lakhs)	"	593.82	695.42	1121.16	1219.47	1358.64
5.	Passengers carried do.	"	1204.98	1891.57	3146.6	3325.5	3513.45
6.	Average distance travelled by a passenger (Km.)	"	12.5	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.7
7.	Total revenue earnings (in lakhs of Rs.)	"	477.0	741.94	1383.73	1598.46	N.A.
8.	Average earnings per Passenger (in paise)	"	37.5	36.6	42.9	46.5	N.A.

* Figure relates to the year 1963-64.
Source: Kerala State Road Transport Corporation.

TABLE No. 9.5

KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION RECEIPTS

Sl.No.	Item	(Rs. in lakhs)					
		1956-57	1961-62*	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. OPERATING REVENUE:							
1.	Passenger revenue less refunds	N.A.	452.85	695.05	1350.18	1546.48	1819.43
2.	Contract services	..	2.98	4.18	2.44	3.42	2.23
3.	Passenger luggage	..	..	2.53	5.13	5.11	5.73
4.	Parcel service	..	2.09	2.49	0.04	0.04	..
5.	Post mail subsidy	..	..	2.95	1.85	1.99	3.51
6.	Out agency receipts	..	1.81	..	..	..	..
7.	Paper subsidy	..	..	0.52	1.02	0.93	0.92
8.	Goods transport services	..	8.05	7.65	..	..	..
Total—A		..	467.78	715.37	1360.66	1557.97	1831.82
B. NON-OPERATING REVENUE:							
9.	Revenue from Advertisement	..	..	0.19	0.38	2.20	0.25
10.	Rents	..	..	0.25	2.01	2.33	1.50
11.	Miscellaneous receipts	..	9.13	26.14	20.68	35.78	44.14
12.	Adjustments, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of B.		..	9.13	26.58	23.07	40.31	45.89
GRAND TOTAL A + B		..	476.91	741.95	1383.73	1598.28	1877.71

*Figures for the year 1963-64.

Source: Kerala State Road Transport Corporation.

KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION—REVENUE EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57	*1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Salaries and allowances	NA.	111.69	186.21	499.28	704.13
2	Welfare & superannuation charges	..	12.51	17.70	43.79	56.38
3	Stores: (a) Spare parts	..	..	43.73	97.96	129.07
	(b) Tyres and tubes	..	29.47	53.39	107.87	117.35
	(c) Other stores	..	..	29.71	56.22	87.02
A. OPERATING EXPENSES						
4	Reconditioning & repair	..	42.81	..	..	..
5	Fuel (power)	..	98.93	136.62	258.82	298.38
6	Taxes (passenger tax, M.V. tax)	..	72.49	91.29	148.22	246.58
7	Rents	..	..	0.49	1.83	1.77
8	Insurance	..	..	0.60	3.62	5.27
9	Depreciation on vehicles & assets	..	44.72	45.35	105.50	136.17
10	Arrears of pay as per record	..	6.78	9.39	17.19	20.51
11	General charge/other charges	..	419.40	614.44	1340.30	1802.63
12	Total of operating expenses	..	..	0.04	9.74	9.16
13	Debit charges	..	..	..	..	..
14	Interest on capital	..	21.12	35.82	64.66	78.13
B. NON OPERATING EXPENSES						
15	Provision for (1) Development rebate	..	0.05	0.34	..	..
	(2) Bad & doubtful debts	..	..	0.25	..	..
	(3) Clearance of Stock adjustments	..	..	0.25	..	..
	(4) Obsolescence	..	..	2.00	..	..
	(5) Bonus	..	..	28.00	..	..
	(6) Sinking fund	..	9.66	..	61.25	55.38
	Total of non-operating expenses	..	..	..	10.00	10.00
	Grand total of A & B	..	30.83	66.70	145.65	152.67
	Provision for incometax	..	450.23	681.14	1485.95	1955.30
		..	..	36.00	..	..

Source: Kerala State Road Transport Corporation.

*Figure relates to the year 1963-64.

TABLE No. 9.7

KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION FINANCIAL RESULTS

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57	1961-62*	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Gross Revenue receipts	NA.	476.90	741.95	1383.73	1598.28	1877.71
2	Revenue expenditure	..	374.63	569.13	1234.80	1666.46	1885.82
3	Gross Margin	..	102.27	172.82	148.93	-68.18	-8.11
4	Depreciation	..	44.72	43.35	105.50	136.17	159.63
5	Net Margin	..	57.55	127.47	+43.43	-204.35	-167.7
6	Interest on capital payable to Government & Railway	..	21.12	35.82	64.66	78.13	87.56
7	Provision for development, rebate doubtful debts, bonus, etc.	..	9.71	30.85	71.00	64.55	99.91
8	Net profit	..	26.72	60.80	-92.33	-347.03	-355.21
9	Provision for incometax	..	..	36.00	10.00	10.00	12.00
10	Net surplus	..	26.72	24.80	-102.23	-357.03	-367.21
11	Net capital employed as on the last day of the year	..	494.34	621.89	1386.14	1672.45	1854.98
12	Percentage of net margin (item 5) on net capital (item 11)	..	11.6	20.05	+3.01	-12.2	-9.0

*Figure for the year 1963-64
Source: Kerala State Road Transport Corporation

TABLE No. 10.1
FOREIGN EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM THE PORTS OF KERALA
(Value in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1956-57		1961-62		1966-67		1971-72*		1972-73*	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Cardamom	Qtl.	2479	55.16	4040	66.62	4826	233.04	5664	186.90	4163	193.81
2	Bricks & tiles	'000Nos.	4759	6.77	15444	23.18						
3	Cashew kernels	'000 Qtl.	385	1193.23	416	1687.58	494	4352.05	577	6187.99	547	5799.58
4	Cashew shell liquid	'000 Ltrs.	5126	39.60	5954	57.41						
5	Coffee	'000 Qtl.	27	144.77	96	246.50	134	788.57	219	1112.25	NA	1753.57
6	Coir yarn and fibre	"	576	583.04	562	745.18	429	881.45	281	659.36	255	646.77
7	Coir products	"	187	294.63	164	278.02	190	609.63	185	691.99	146	602.67
8	Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre	"	3260	2.87	2273	2.63	2	3.85	0.6	1.61	91	25.18
9	Fish and prawns	"	47	124.14	65	258.54	131	1519.41	244	3542.13	238	3858.06
10	Ginger	"	39	61.54	54	84.10	24	82.91	45	162.26	41	153.78
11	Hides and skins	"	310	3.25	487	7.43	90	4.17	2969	11.68		
12	Jute and Jute products	Qtl.	7916	18.80	2020	6.51	420	2.27	NA	41.87	62	0.75
13	Metals, minerals and Ores	'000 Qtl.	3164	200.37	1340	75.74	252	52.34	166	142.53		249.45
14	Manioc Meals	'000 Ltrs.	6	0.61	76	18.64	2	0.87	3	5.03		3.36
15	Lemongrass Oil	"	1214	147.14	996	276.98	362	84.08		71.54	279	100.44
16	Sandal wood Oil	"	17	9.51	13	24.90	17	38.13		1.16	4	4.32
17	Other vegetable oil	"			1.1	1.11	8	5.81		7.00		35.71
18	Oil cake	'000 Qtl.	13	3.50	13	4.03	9	3.81	NA	2.08	55	45.84
19	Pepper	"	148	342.32	210	759.60	200	1127.63	288	1592.15	200	1473.25
20	Rubber manufactures	"	178	2.17	178	0.57	NA	30.46	NA	8.58		24.17
21	Tea	"	322	1975.43	360	1987.48	384	2873.00	423	2813.81	421	2805.99
22	Turmeric	"	7	4.34	12	20.34	11	19.71	19	50.99	12	36.66
23	Rosewood	Value				232.98		260.87		586.30		756.38
24	Other kinds of wood	"		78.66		11.90		13.57		68.94		14.28
25	Wood manufactures	"		0.95		1.07		9.12		61.76		23.73
26	Others	"		254.54		288.19		585.17		754.64		968.99
	Total			5546.74		7166.63		13761.81		18827.22		19576.74

* Provisional

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 10.2

FOREIGN IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM 1956-57 TO 1972-73

(Value in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1956-57			1961-62			1966-67			*1971-72			*1972-73									
			Q	V	(4)	Q	V	(7)	Q	V	(9)	Q	V	(10)	Q	V	(11)	Q	V	(12)	Q	V	(13)	
1	Cashewnut-raw	M.T.	49577	372.22	97401	580.98	141181	2247.26	179643	2821.74	201191	3005.29												
2	Chemicals including sulphur	Value	..	81.91	..	102.12	..	218.17	..	155.49	..	1082.50												
3	Coal, coke and patent fuel	M.T.	2786	5.91	5401	17.05	..	..	..	..	..	..						
4	Copra	"	44745	251.31	19302	173.32	3755	57.77	9770	115.75	..	..										
5	Cotton raw and waste	"	7686	413.69	15233	617.19	12863	361.30	20326	1439.83	..	1924.45												
6	Cotton twist and yarn	Kg.	48476	8.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
7	Cotton piece goods	Mtr.	27131	0.52	..	..	..	0.04	399288	13.15	..	..										
8	Cotton other manufacture	Value	..	0.32	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..								
9	Drugs and medicines	"	..	5.66	..	1.30	..	2.51	..	..	..	7.78												
10	Dyeing and Tanning substances	"	..	0.57	..	2.87	..	0.49	..	4.20	..	8.06												
11	Fruits and vegetables including oats	"	..	0.12	..	10.66	..	11.10	..	0.08	..	156.67												
12	Paddy, rice and other food grains	Qtl.	54964	26.18	346470	162.14	5630920	4393.27	..	..	..	..								
13	Gums and resins	"	382	0.89	1706	3.37	270	2.10	..	..	..	..								
14	Hardware and cutlery	Value	..	12.71	..	2.09	..	..	..	..	..	..						
15	Liquors	Ltrs.	228879	5.18	23809	1.50	19000	1.34	..	47.71	..	..										
16	Machinery & Mill work	Value	..	294.53	..	771.41	..	504.67	..	976.15	..	1635.50												

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
17	Manures	M.T.	45963	102.67	74266	119.94	280999	732.65	30659	329.88	..	..
18	Metals, minerals and Ores	Qtl.	234339	357.62	279477	385.91	272760	303.21	..	469.16	74908490	1238.02
19	Kerosene oil	'000 Ltrs.	183620	308.91	212287	314.85	NA	**	**	**	..	..
20	Lubricating oil	"	1285	9.87	543	4.58	754	8.17	**	**	..	..
21	Other mineral oil including fuel oil	"	56081	106.53	189393	217.97	..	1367.39	1698	1992.28	196	227.81
22	Vegetable oil	"	2259	28.88	NA	131.11	1884	66.43	..	..	..	..
23	Other kinds of oil	Value	..	0.68	..	1.83	..	56.25	..	127.36	..	1.23
24	Paints and colours	"	..	2.03	..	0.93	..	5.17	..	..	..	..
25	Paper and paste board	Qtl.	25998	28.90	70875	57.51	76800	89.64	190612	252.77	122403	145.88
26	Provisions and oil man stores	"	17557	37.50	104257	209.09	..	..	1831	5.00	1433990	100.38
27	Rubber—Raw	Kg.	141694	3.93	860347	21.28	2043000	69.33	..	..	3307	1.93
28	Rubber manufactures	Value	..	18.72	..	0.42	..	0.42	..	9.45	..	177.25
29	Tabacco unmanufactures	Qtl.	3105	15.66	1730	7.28	..	..	..	..	82	0.05
30	Others	Value	7	443.83	..	189.60	..	847.35	..	606.97	..	2530.55
	Total		..	2945.90	..	4058.30	..	11846.08	..	9366.97	..	12101.56

* Provisional

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE No. 10.3
 PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES OF EXPORTS FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN 1956-57 to 1973-74

Sl. No.	Commodity	1956-57		1961-62		1966-67		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74	
		Dead weight Tons*		M.T.		M.T.		Tonnus		Tonnus		Tonnes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Goir produce	62503	65276	62836	45515	52514	49558						
2	Tea	38535	38261	46933	53561	49539	47062						
3	Cocoonut oil	5901	16250	8394	1948	2868	3112						
4	Rubber	22929	23529	36383	42310	39503	43703						
5	Cocoonuts	32096	25867	21953	1967	3529	2426						
6	Cashew Kernels	37876	46489	60448	70399	77000	61022						
7	Oil cake	5089	2505	4168	9666	5301	7410						
8	Prawns—skinned	7321	6399	17568	31381	35940	48990						
9	Cotton—raw	1981	694	231	163	82	1000						
10	Cotton—waste	9488	8198	2650	615	1689	3580						
11	Rice, Paddy & Other Grains	178	15	747	1347	2174	30287						
12	Pepper	14341	17983	22458	20558	21231	4382						
13	Ginger	5420	8282	7325	4452	4985	1955						
14	Turmeric	708	651	1103	2243	1512							
15	Nux-Vomica	295	254	91									
16	Lemongrass oil	1299	960	712	330	326	439						
17	Cashew shell liquid	5423	6080	11818	6486	5365	4595						
18	Coffee	1115	6276	11193	25084	26110	37772						
19	Copra	3733	16301	47415	38352	38508	21296						
20	Timber & Wooden Shooks	4236	6493	18251	19223	24646	30886						
21	Tile and Bricks	1259	735	42		121							
22	Cement		1551	2015	2138	3936	4716						
23	Mineral sand including Granite	79633	40779	7684	13821	17483	35000						
24	Miscellaneous	54234	67859	205107	786215	672634	406192						
	Total	395593	407687	597525	1177774	1086996	845383						
	Bunkers	92685	89592	69100	63610	52519	45805						

* Figure relates to the year 1957-58.
 Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES OF IMPORTS INTO COCHIN PORT—1956-57 TO 1973-74

Sl. No.	Commodity	1956-57 Dead weight Tonnes	1961-62 M. T.	1966-67 M. T.	1971-72 Tonnes	1972-73 Tonnes	1973-74 Tonnes
[1]	(2)	*(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Rice and Paddy	109788	184088	385685	66392	68119	27
2	Other grains including Pulses and Flour	28655	34216	288656	75192	63393	147630
3	Coal	285724	332956	103698	54629	66990	29995
4	Sugar	12587	12277	43	42643	46200	36508
5	Machinery, Hardware etc.	52720	56780	30491	96588	127738	96866
6	Cashewnuts	82937	75231	33613	607	869	131
7	Motor vehicles	112	208	449	3865	2111	2537
8	Chemicals & its preparations	22227	60688	11084	640	451	415
9	Drugs and Medicines	1711	1494	2054	8519	3752	114
10	Oil seeds including copra, Groundnut	30061	23578	7629	109	49	10642
11	Paint and Dyes	1815	1799	789	28884	14590	21199
12	Paper, old newspaper & Stationery	8101	12010	12944	151	164	..
13	Cotton goods and yarn	3766	2639	617	37365	38346	..
14	Cotton Raw	23269	36648	17379	6	49	..
15	Plywood and Timber	136	59	40	11583	11019	3597
16	Provision and Spices	3831	7138	4814	139256	202825	27810
17	Manure	56007	124612	336382	12	2	..
18	Tobacco including Cigar & Cigarettes	2252	2901	561	655	5	..
19	Oil cakes	21616	2091	655	21	21944	36984
20	Salt	16281	27893	19228	43858	2446296	2461001
21	Miscellaneous	640682	878285	1764813	2905443	3114912	2875456
	Total	1404278	1877591	3072124	3515763	3114912	2875456

* Figure relates to 1957-58.
Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE No. 11.1

MINERAL PRODUCTION (QUANTITY)

Minerals	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		M.T.	M.T.	M.T.	M.T.	Tonnes	Tonnes
Ilmenite		309382	272607	6344	94640	112201	117568
Brown Ilmenite				306	237	183	160
Rutile		541	481	1319	4686	5743	7062
Monozite		N.A.	149	183	284	264	199
Zircon		148	4108	6703	7455
Sillimanite		..	4	N.A.	493	846	931
Glass sand		18091	27759	24153	24747
Fine clay		96	3389	4714	6818
Ball clay		663	89	548	592
Lime shell		N.A.	91913	90588	92569
China clay (crude)		15155	15875	81341	52564	65540	73345
China clay (processed)				14156	23488	27841	32825

Source: Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

MINERAL PRODUCTION—SALE (QUANTITY)

<i>Minerals</i>	1956-57 M.T.	1961-62 M.T.	1966-67 M.T.	1971-72 M.T.	1972-73 Tonnes	1973-74 Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ilmanite	NA.	NA.	12328	97949	89018	118317
Brown Ilmanite	285	125	121	168
Rutile	1066	3916	3076	5936
Monozite	178	120	441	153
Zircon	106	3059	6704	7408
Sillimanite	NA.	454	494	1180
Glass sand	7506	24531	21091	24087
Fire clay	90	3441	1072	6448
Ball clay	763	73	531	634
Lime shell	NA.	84063	84318	83961
China clay (crude)	58971	55660	63842	68902
China clay (Processed)	13210	24367	27507	30424

Source: Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

TABLE No. 12.1

NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL BANK OFFICES

Sl. No.	Years	Number of offices	Average population per office (in thousands)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	End of June 1969	601	35
2	End of June 1974	1163	19
3	End of December 1974	1247	17

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE No. 12.2

DATA ON DISPERSAL OF BANK OFFICES CENTRE-WISE i.e., CLASSIFIED UNDER RURAL SEMI URBAN, URBAN AND METRO POLITAN/PORT TOWNS IN RESPECT OF KERALA STATE

Number of offices as on	Rural				Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Rura	Semi-urban	Urban	Metropolitan/Port towns	
19th July 1969		157	309	78	61	605
30th June 1973		445	433	113	81	1072
31st December 1973*		472	451	122	83	1128
30th June 1974		482	472	123	86	1163
31st December 1974*		501	524	130	92	1247

* Classification is based on 1971 Census.
Source: Reserve Bank of India.

**DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND POPULATION PER BANK OFFICE
IN KERALA STATE**

30-6-1969	Number of offices as on		Licences pending/ allotments made		Population per bank office in thousands					Projected on the basis of pending li- censes/ allot- ments		
	% to total	30-6-73	% to total	30-6-74	% to total	(5) and (7)	Total of % to total	(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
601	7.3	1072	7.0	1163	6.9	112	1275	6.5	35	20	19	17

* Based on Mid-year estimated population.

** Based on population as per 1971 census.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE No. 12.3B

**DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND POPULATION PER BANK OFFICE
IN KERALA STATE**

30-6-69	Number of offices as on		Licences pending/ allotments made		Population per bank office in thousands					Projected on the basis of pending li- censes/ allot- ments		
	% to total	31-12-73	% to total	31-12-74	% to total	(5) and (7)	Total of % to total	(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
601	7.3	1128	6.8	1247	6.9	100	1347	6.7	35	19	17	16

* Based on Mid-year estimated population.

** Based on population as per 1971 census.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE No. 12.4

NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES*

Items	No. of Co-operative Societies during					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	
STATE & CENTRAL						
1. State and Central Banks and Banking Union	3	8	10	11	11	11
2. Central Land Mortgage Banks	2	1	1	1	1	1
3. State Union for Institutes	..	1	1	1	1	1
4. Supervising Unions	50	56	52	32	32	57
PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL:						
5. Credit Societies	2098	2259	2050	1842	1811	1811
6. Grain Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Non-Credit Societies	..	155	N.A.	99	98	98
8. Primary Land Mortgage Banks	4	11	17	22	22	22
PRIMARY NON-AGRICULTURAL:						
9. Credit Societies	371	336	244	388	418	418
10. Non-credit Societies	..	832	1099	954	966	966
11. Insurance Societies	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Other Societies	1459	1004	1912	1001	1005	1005
All Societies	3987	4663	5386	4345	4390	4390

* Under the Control of Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Kerala.
Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES* MEMBERSHIP

Item (1)	No. of members during					
	1956-57 (2)	1961-62 (3)	1966-67 (4)	1971-72 (5)	1972-73 (6)	
STATE AND CENTRAL:						
1. State and Central Banks and Banking Union	4425	2834	3484	3345	3380	
2. Central Land Mortgage Banks	6045	1589	1523	23	23	
3. State Union for Institutes	..	37	28	78	1060	
4. Supervising Unions	2971	3858	4610	2124	1543	
PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL:						
5. Credit Societies	455730	973418	1365293	1761002	1860688	
6. Grain Banks	..	19744	N.A.	19163	16376	
7. Non-credit societies	4027	17180	39285	34745	98478	
8. Primary land mortgage banks	..	..	..	..	..
PRIMARY NON-AGRICULTURAL:						
9. Credit Societies	205022	225298	265336	433374	401164	
10. Non-credit Societies	..	182090	456103	668155	1399288	
11. Insurance Societies	223311	170567	371465	325998	333135	
12. Other Societies	901531	1427470	2507127	3298007	4124135	
All Societies						

* Under the Control of Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Kerala.
Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

TABLE No. 12.6
CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES*

Items	(Amount in lakhs of rupees)					
	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)
WORKING CAPITAL						
Paid up share capital	183.77	567.98	1315.50	1114.71	1281.76	
Reserve and other funds	168.43	232.64	501.50	356.17	334.07	
Deposits and borrowings	548.46	2090.54	6055.40	4335.18	4335.18	
Total working capital	940.66	2891.16	7863.40	5806.06	6001.01	
LOAN TRANSACTIONS OF PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES						
1. Loans advanced by primary societies	99.52	646.48	N.A.	3623.69	4085.00	
2. Loans recovered by primary societies	72.98	453.89	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
3. Loans outstanding	160.64	706.14	N.A.	4299.08	4617.00	
4. Loan over due	31.82	122.14	N.A.	1278.70	1638.00	

* Under the Control of Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Kerala.

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF THE CREDIT OPERATIONS OF THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES

Sl. No.	Details	As on					
		30-6-69	30-6-70	30-6-71	30-6-72	30-6-73	30-6-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Average membership per Society	778	786	913	956	1027	1150
2	Average share capital per Society (Rs.)	34127	41376	49733	60516	70790	77000
3	Average deposit per Society (Rs.)	39659	45914	49657	58110	70127	82300
4	Average deposit per member (Rs.)	47	58	57	61	68	71
5	Average working capital per society (Rs.)	180076	217521	255481	318215	371844	398700
6	Average loans per member (Rs.)	133	171	181	206	220	222
7	Percentage of borrowing member to total member	37.4	44.0	40.0	42.0	49.0	50.0
8	Average loans advanced per advancing society (Rs.)	105300	134550	213039	243690	271594	272000
9	Average loan advanced per borrowing member (Rs.)	363	388	454	498	451	450
10	Percentage of over due to outstanding	25.6	24.0	30.0	30.0	35.0	33.0

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

TABLE No. 13.1
JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK—NUMBER

Sl. No.	Industry	1956-57					
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Agriculture and allied activities	166	165	161	152	152	152
2	Mining and quarrying	3	4	9	10	10	10
3	Processing and manufacture of food stuff	115	89	97	155	155	155
4	Processing and manufacture of metal and chemicals	91	92	112	213	213	213
5	Processing and manufacture of others	148	137	151	188	188	188
6	Construction and utilities	4	4	8	13	13	13
7	Commerce (Trade and finance)	607	439	73	421	421	421
8	Transport, Communication and storage	43	41	36	37	37	37
9	Community and business service	16	9	14	23	23	23
10	Personal and other service	43	27	27	37	37	37
	Total	1236	1007	988	1249	1249	1249

Source: Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

TABLE No. 13.2

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK BY INDUSTRIAL GROUP PAID UP CAPITAL

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Sl.No.	Industry	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Agriculture and allied activities	830.36	805.20	994.13	1361.21
2	Mining and Quarrying	5.12	57.80	28.47	25.41
3	Processing & Manufacture of food stuff	421.31	440.00	508.60	1273.23
4	Processing & Manufacture of other metal and chemicals	649.48	5536.70	1064.80	4561.23
5	Processing and manufacture of others	205.74	205.30	890.00	1705.88
6	Construction and Utilities	14.17	13.80	19.58	36.43
7	Commerce (Transport and Finance)	647.20	633.00	656.61	1119.91
8	Transport, Communication and Storage	47.10	95.80	74.19	118.51
9	Community and business service	1.70	2.70	14.30	68.97
10	Personal and other service	20.36	80.30	19.26	89.86
	Total	2842.54	7870.60	4279.94	10360.64

Source: Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

TABLE No. 13.3

Joint Stock Companies in Kerala

Year	Public Companies			Private Companies			Total	
	No.	Paid-up capital	No.	No.	Paid-up capital	No.	Paid up capital	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1956-57	NSA	..	NSA	1236	28.42	1236	28.42	
1961-62	NSA	..	NSA	1007	78.71	1007	78.71	
1966-67	NSA	..	NSA	988	42.80	988	42.80	
1971-72	349	72.90	767	1116	97.30	1116	97.30	
1972-73	352	83.32	807	1159	109.44	1159	109.44	
1973-74	356	63.70	893	1249	103.60	1249	103.60	

Source: Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

NSA: Not separately available.

Public Finance—State Budget non-tax revenue

(Rupees in lakhs)

Major Items	1956-57		1961-62		1966-67		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
A.												
1	Forest	292	392	666	1061	1047	1457					
2	Irrigation works	5	23	43	39	32	43					
3	Civil works	34	49	47	108	119	172					
4	Road and water transport	201	367		29	32	39					
5	Dividends from commercial undertakings	17	40	21	42	49	50					
	Sub-Total of A	549	871	777	1279	1279	1761					
B.												
1	Debt services (interest)	102	161	240	1463	871	390					
2	Administration services*	22	51	98	114	85	138					
3	Social and development services†	233	428	704	762	951	1095					
4	Miscellaneous**	16	100	183	333	316	569					
	Sub-Total of B	423	740	1225	2672	2223	2192					
C.												
1	Statutory grant in aid	182	251	2090	1001	1657	1355					
2	Other grant in aid††	240	501	786	1820	1888	2180					
	Sub-Total of C	422	752	2876	2821	3545	3535					
	Total Non-tax revenue (A+B+C)	1394	2363	4878	6772	7047	7489					

Source: Budget Papers.

†Figure relates to 1957-58.

*Consists of administration of Justice, Jails, Police and Miscellaneous Departments.

**Includes ports, famine relief, contribution and recoveries towards pension etc.

††Included share in taxes on railway passenger fees or grant in lieu thereof

‡Includes Education, Medical, Public Health, Agriculture, Rural Development, Animal Husbandry, Co-operation, Industry and Miscellaneous and Social Development Organisations.

Animal Husbandry, Co-operation,

Public Finance—State Budget—Development expenditure

Head	(Rupees in lakhs.)						
	1956-57 Ac₄	1961-62 Ac	1966-67 Ac	1971-72 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac	(7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(7)
1 Social and Development Services	1723	3252	5902	10935	12091	13836	13836
(a) Education	997	1855	3470	6609	7046	8235	8235
(b) Medical and Public Health	256	536	996	1872	1944	2271	2271
(c) Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Co-operation and Rural Development	161	275	735	1189	1381	1527	1527
(d) C. D. Miscellaneous and development organisation	155	365	563	1057	1406	1410	1410
(e) Industries, labour and employment	154	221	138	208	314	393	393
II Irrigation	64	134	280	548	426	303	303
III Public Works	225	521	511	1010	930	1154	1154
IV Forests	78	124	194	305	336	378	378
V Transport & Communication (other than roads)	192	332	19	55	39	69	69
VI Others	..	26	80	173	391	652	652
Total	2282	4389	6986	13026	14263	16624	16624
Index	100	192	306	570	625	728	728

†Figure relates to 1957-58.

Source: Budget Papers.

TABLE No. 14.3

Public Finance—State Budget—Non-developmental revenue expenditure

Head	(Rupees in lakhs)					
	1956-57 Ac†	1961-62 Ac	1966-67 Ac	1971-72 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Collection of taxes, duties etc.	131	176	290	559	586	667
2 Interest charges	181	358	1005	1848	1982	2413
3 Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt	20	35	62	311	335	351
4 Administrative services	433	613	924	1562	1788	2062
(a) General administration	16	160	214	411	390	471
(b) State legislature and parliament	116	9	17	11	65	73
(c) Administration of justice	74	97	140	215	232	262
(d) Jails	21	36	60	78	60	69
(e) Police	177	261	475	810	993	1139
(f) Miscellaneous departments	29	50	18	37	48	48
5 Pensions, privy purses, superannuation allowances, etc.	108	166	297	680	656	861
6 Finance relief	3	23	13	111	41	283
7 Miscellaneous compensation	18	31	52	92	46	92
8 Others	115	143	225	462	738	384
(a) Stationery and Printing	42	76	76	152	148	152
(b) Miscellaneous	73	78	149	310	595	232
Total	1009	1545	2868	5625	6172	7113
Index	100	153	284	557	611	704

† Figure relates to 1957-58.
Source: Budget Papers.

TABLE No. 14.4

Public Finance—State taxes and duties

Category	(Rupees in lakhs)						
	1956-57 Ac*	1961-62 Ac	1966-67 Ac	1971-72 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Land Revenue	121	158	200	183	263	303	
Taxes on Agricultural Income	183	246	280	364	312	287	
State excise duties	216	327	595	999	951	1206	
Stamps	113	172	390	571	665	1122	
Registration fees	35	48	70	133	146		
Taxes on vehicles	154	268	440	702	716	675	
Sales Tax	492	1056	2278	4237	4614	5380	
Other taxes and duties	15	28	275	281	623	567	
Total	1329	2303	4528	7470	8290	9545	
Index	100	173	341	562	623	718	

*Figure relates to 1957-58.
Source: Budget Papers.

Public Finance—Receipts and Expenditure (Capital Account)

(Rupees in lakhs).

	1956-57 ₹	1961-62	1966-67 *	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
DEBT HEADS RECEIPTS					
Public Debt	1730.06	4034.76	10211.37	18599.89	19550.00
Loans and Advance by State Government	47.37	330.31	262.54	600.73	848.41
Inter-state settlement	327.50	497.19	391.58	1271.99	1524.29
Unfunded debt	2409.04	3726.62	5866.15	7615.48	8113.61
Deposits and advances	3229.37	3786.07	4408.19	8796.29	7860.13
Remittances					
Total of Debt Heads	7793.40	12393.16	21158.55	36884.38	37896.44
DEBT HEADS DISBURSEMENT					
Public Debt	6812.69	10907.84	19004.60	33210.12	34669.20
Loans and Advances by State Government	545.93	2462.55	5530.07	13231.40	17215.85
Inter-state settlement	448.89	751.60	2111.98	3312.70	1929.79
Unfunded Debt		35.72		71.77	
Deposits and Advances	300.67	441.02	306.60	763.02	726.53
Remittances	2191.47	3709.84	6825.15	7065.80	6961.90
Contingency Fund	3315.41	3507.11	4221.53	8765.43	7835.13
	10.32		9.27		
Total of Opening Cash Balance	99.26	-77.60	415.57	-211.29	-429.04
Total of closing Cash Balance	94.93	-404.50	1011.14	-366.60	-1456.71

SOURCE: Budget papers.

* Figure relates to 1957-58.

* Figure relates to 1965-66.

TABLE No. 14.6

Public Finance Trend in over all budgetary position—Kerala

(Rupees in lakhs)

Details	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Opening Balance	+99.26	-77.60	+1011.14	-211.29	-366.60	-429.04
B. Consolidated Fund (Net)	-202.43	-697.02	-517.34	-1194.76	-1990.40	-1126.36
(i) Revenue Account (Net)	-141.19	-640.83	+1015.51	-732.36	-695.24	-1965.54
(ii) Capital Expenditure (Net)	-843.85	-1171.39	-1049.36	-3097.21	-3423.61	-3945.08
(iii) Public Debt (Net)	+1184.13	+1572.21	+1561.85	+5363.48	+3772.06	+5254.58
(iv) Loans and Advances by State Government (Net)	-401.69	-430.53	-2045.22	-2733.67	-1643.61	-470.32
(v) Inter-State Settlement (Net)	+0.17	-26.48	-0.12	..	..	..
C. Contingency Fund (Net)	+39.68	+18.21	-38.90	-50.07	+5.80	-56.89
D. Public Account (Net)	+158.42	+351.91	-523.82	+1089.52	+1922.16	+1363.15
E. Total Budgetary transactions (Net) (B+C+D)	-4.33	-326.90	-1089.06	-155.31	-62.64	+179.90
F. Closing Balance Cash (A+E)	+94.93	-404.50	-63.92	-366.60	-429.04	-249.14

* Figure relates to 1957-58.

Source: Budget papers.

Note:—In this statement receipts are considered as positive figures and expenditure is considered as negative for accounting purposes.

Public Finance—State Budget—Capital outlay

(Rupees in lakhs)

Head	1956-57		1961-62		1966-67		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74	
	Ac	(2)	Ac	(3)	Ac	(4)	Ac	(5)	Ac	(6)	Ac	(7)
A. Development Schemes:												
1. Irrigation	769		1102		965		3171		3424		4102	
2. Public Health	207		223		438		697		950		1179	
3. Agriculture	130		91		112		763		899		949	
4. Industries	2		30		8		17		247		387	
5. Public Works	32		145		374		578		222		369	
6. Other works	324		563		348		1014		841		452	
7. Ports	3		12		30		14		16		204	
8. Road and Water Transport	40		4		62		32		106		98	
9. Forests	1		34		-470		8		104		168	
			Neg.		63		53		39		42	
B. Non-Development Schemes												
1. Government trading	75		69		84		-74		..		165	
2. Miscellaneous (*)	25		69		84		-74		..		..
	50		..		..		..		..		..
C. Capital Expenditure (A+B)	844		1171		1049		3097		3424		3945	
Index	100		139		124		366		405		467	

* Figure relates to the year 1957-58.

(*) Appropriation to Contingency Fund.

Neg.—Negligible.

Source: Budget papers.

TABLE No. 14.8

Public Finance—State's Share in Central Taxes

Category	(Rupees in lakhs)									
	*1956-57 Ac	1961-62 Ac	1966-67 Ac	1971-72 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac	1972-73 Ac	1973-74 Ac
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(6)	(7)	(6)	(7)
Share in Income Tax	270	340	493	1632	1959	1998	1959	1998	1959	1998
Share in Estate Duty	15	16	22	35	45	51	45	51	45	51
Share in Union Excise Duty	142	271	948	2010	2399	2688	2399	2688	2399	2688
Total	427	627	1463	3677	4403	4737	4403	4737	4403	4737
Index	100	147	343	861	1031	1109	1031	1109	1031	1109

*Figure relates to 1957-58.

Source: Budget papers.

Small Savings

Items	@ 1956-57					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. National Defence Certificate:						
Gross (Receipts)	120.24	87.20	87.20	134.31	Nil	Nil
Net (Outstanding)	87.62	44.09	44.09	65.93	(-)83.16	(-)84.93
2. Post Office Savings Banks:						
Gross (Receipts)	329.63	678.60	678.60	1058.54	1521.43	1799.69
Net (Outstanding)	30.41	34.70	34.70	201.89	(-)1.03	(-)34.88
3. Defence Deposit Certificate:						
Gross (Receipts)	..	24.47	24.47	9.71	Nil	Nil
Net (Outstanding)	..	18.46	18.46	6.93	(-)10.73	(-)3.34
4. 10 years Treasury Savings Deposit Certificate:						
Gross (Receipts)	15.56	..	..	..	..	..
Net (Outstanding)	14.31	..	..	..	..	..
5. 15 years Annuity:						
Gross (Receipts)	4.04	0.21	0.21	0.13	..	..
Net (Outstanding)	3.89	0.56	0.56	(-)0.39	..	..
6. Cumulative Time Deposits:						
Gross (Receipts)	..	20.16	20.16	89.00	125.97	122.71
Net (Outstanding)	..	18.82	18.82	53.67	22.97	15.01
7. Prices Bonds:						
Gross (Receipts)	..	7.86	7.86	..	..	..

@ Figure relates to the year 1957-58.

* Figure relates to the year 1965-66.

Source: Director of Small Saving Collections.

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